计算机视觉与模式识别

苏 远 歧 新型计算机研究所

第1章 绪论

计算机视觉是一门研究如何使机器"看"的科学,更进一步的说,就是是指用摄影机和电脑代替人眼对目标进行识别、跟踪和测量等机器视觉,并进一步做图形处理,使电脑处理成为更适合人眼观察或传送给仪器检测的图像。

1. 课程简介

2. 课程考核方式

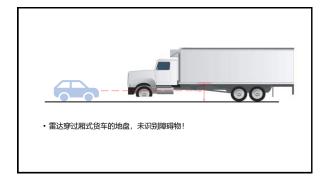
- 1.1 计算机视觉的定义
- 2.1 课程的模块
- 1.2 模式识别的定义
- 2.2 考核方法
- 1.3 深度学习的定义
- 2.3 参考书目
- 1.4 计算机视觉的应用
- 2.4 答疑与联系方式

从一个失败的案例开始!

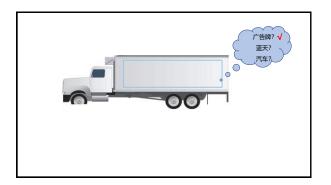
特斯拉 (Tesla) 的事故



• 2016年5月,在美国佛罗里达州US Highway 27A公路,一辆Tesla Model S型 轿车直接与大货车侧面底部相撞,导致驾驶员死亡









特斯拉的事故和计算机视觉



- 特斯拉采用的Mobileye的视觉系统
- · ADAS: Advanced Driver Assistance Systems

Mobileye的人接受采访:

我们曾经警告过特斯拉,不要过于激进地推进无人驾驶,不要过于依赖视觉系统的结果。

这个失败的案例告诉我们什么?

尽管不够准确

计算机视觉是可以帮助我们去认识这个世界!

计算机视觉是可以帮助我们去认识这个世界! 但是它不够准确

尽管不够准确

计算机视觉是可以帮助我们去认识这个世界!

一、课程简介

1 什么是计算机视觉呢?

Computer vision is an interdisciplinary field that deals with how computers can be made for gaining high-level understanding from digital images or videos. From the perspective of engineering, it seeks to automate tasks that the human visual system can do.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Computer_vision

通俗地讲:

- 计算机视觉是一门研究如何使机器"看"的科学,
- 更进一步的说,就是是指用摄影机和电脑代替人眼对目标进行识别、跟踪和测量等机器视觉,并进一步做图形处理,使电脑处理成为更适合人眼观察或传送给仪器检测的图像。

https://baike.baidu.com/item/计算机视觉/2803351?fr=aladdin

计算机视觉与模式识别

计算机视觉与模式识别

计算机视觉与<mark>模式识别</mark>

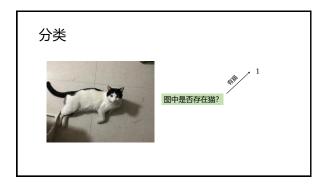
2 模式识别是什么?

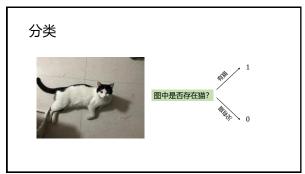
Pattern recognition is a branch of <u>machine learning</u> that focuses on the recognition of patterns and regularities in <u>data</u>, although it is in some cases considered to be nearly synonymous with machine learning.

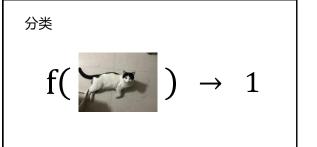
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pattern_recognition

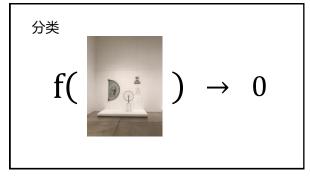


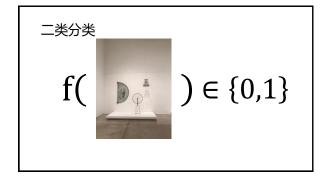








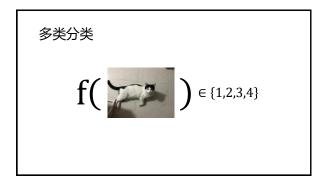






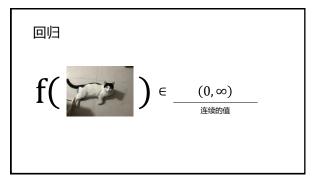


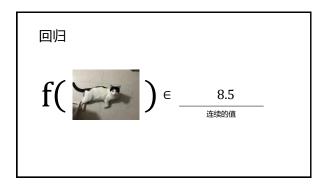


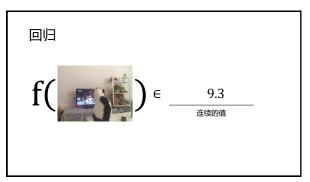




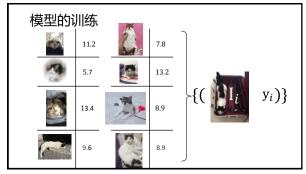


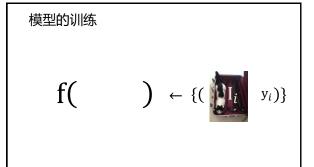


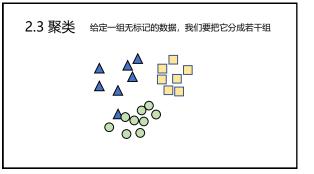


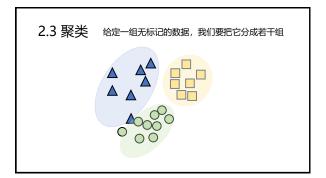




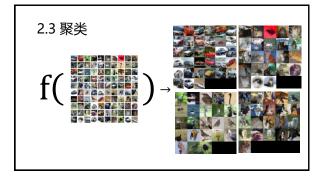














3 深度学习

Deep learning (also known as deep structured learning or hierarchical learning) is part of a broader family of machine learning methods based on learning data representations, as opposed to task-specific algorithms.

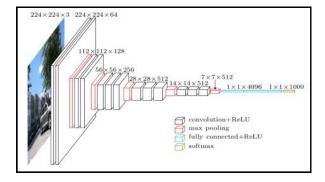
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep_learning

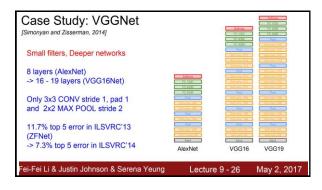
3 深度学习

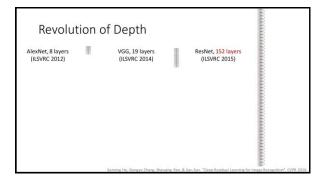
Deep learning (also known as deep structured learning or hierarchical learning) is part of a broader family of machine learning methods based on learning data representations, as opposed to task-specific algorithms.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep_learning

A deep neural network (DNN) is an artificial neural network (ANN) with multiple hidden layers between the input and output layers. $^{\text{L}}$



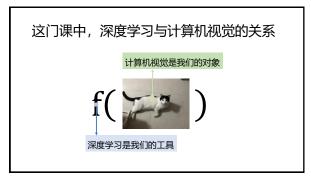




3 深度学习

- ICCV2015深度学习超过45%
- •目前CVPR2018年估计有超过70%的论文都是基于深度学习的



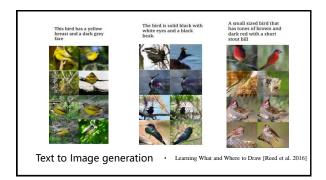














看看我们中国的公司

4 计算机视觉能干什么?

- 旷视科技
- 格林深瞳
- 商汤科技
- Momenta
- DeepAi

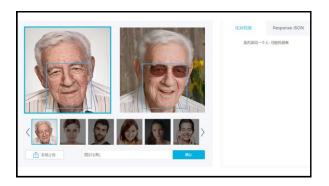


旷世科技

- 人脸识别
- 人体识别
- 文字识别
- 图像识别







商汤科技

- 人脸与人体分析技术
- 通用与专业图像识别
- 海量视频理解与挖掘
- 图像视频处理增强

SLAM与3D视觉 机器人传感与控制 无人驾驶 深度学习平台













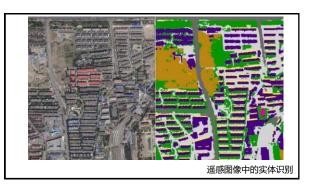
























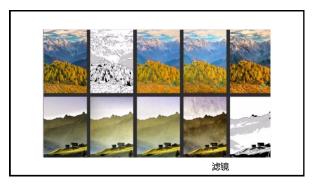




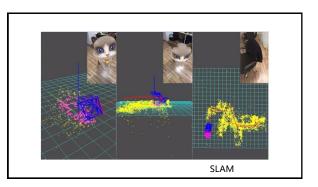


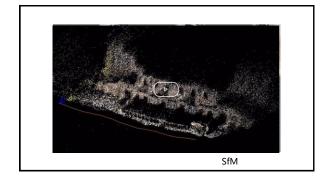


















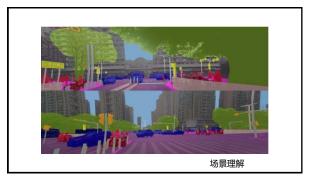






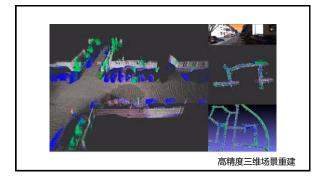














4 计算机视觉能干什么?

- 旷视科技
- 格林深瞳
- 商汤科技
- Momenta
- DeepAi

影视制作



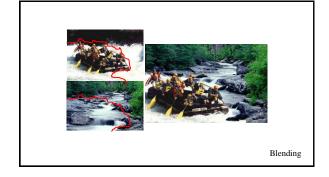




















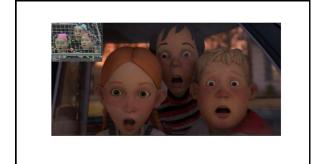


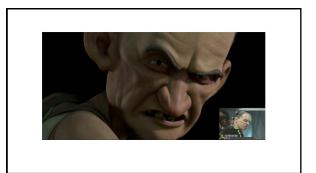












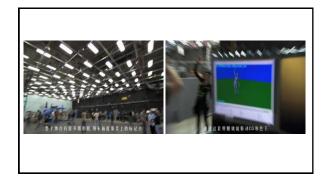






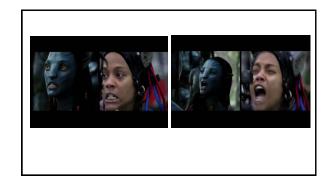


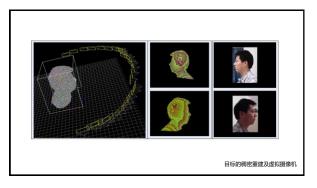


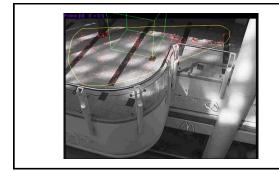






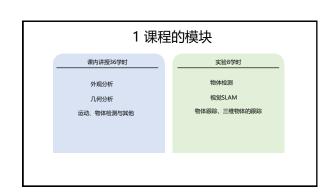




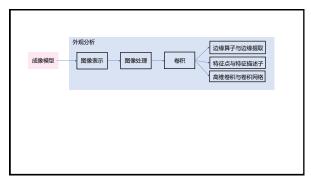


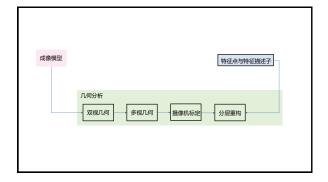


二、考核方式

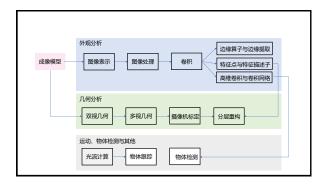


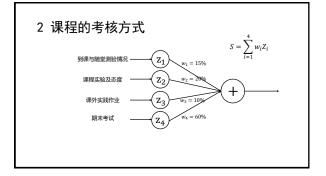












作业内容

- 平时作业
 - 课堂上讲授的基本概念和原理
- 课外实践作业
 - 具体内容待定,属于实验的扩展内容
 - 题材不限
 - 室内的视觉导航、、
 - 基于深度学习的应用;

作业提交方式

- ・上机作业
 - · 每个班2次上机, 每次4小时
 - 必须在机房提交,同时给出成绩
- 平时作业
 - 课堂内完成 (10—15分钟)
- 课外实践作业
 - 利用课余时间完成,在指定的时间前提交到邮件

3 参考书目

[1] 计算机规定: 算法与应用 (Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications); 美) 塞利斯基 (Richard Szeliski) 著; 艾海舟,兴军寒等泽; 出版社: 海华大学出版社, 2012.

[2] 计算机规定——种职化方法 (第二版) [Computer Vision: A Modern Approach, Second Edition]; 作者: David, A Frosyth, Jean Ponce; 译者:高永强等; 出版社: 电子工业出版社; 2017.

[3] 视觉SLAM十四讲: 从理论到实践; 海纲,张海等著; 出版社: 电子工业出版社, 2017.

[4] 深度学习 (deep learning; 作者: [美] lan, Goodfellow, [加] Yoshua, Bengio, [加] Aaron, Courville; 译者: 赵中部等; 出版社: A.Raw电出版社, 2017.

[5] <u>Hand Wows and York</u>, Topic: Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition

[6] Matlab 2018a, Computer Vision Help Files.

4 课程联系方式

•姓 名: 苏远歧

• 办公室: 西一楼403

・手 机: 13700230551

• Email: yuanqisu@qq.com

370021103@qq.com