Android 9.0 BT 打开流程分析

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A	2020-07-21	Initial Draft

Note:

本文档对 Android 9.0 BT 开启流程进行分析,供参考。



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1. 系统启动

1.1 代码实现

1.2 Log 打印

```
07-15 14:07:45.536 3368 3368 I SystemServer: StartBluetoothService
07-15 14:07:45.536 3368 3368 I SystemServiceManager: Starting com.android.server.BluetoothService
07-15 14:07:45.554 3368 3368 E BluetoothManagerService: td:BluetoothManagerService.java
BluetoothManagerService enter.
07-15 14:07:45.555 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: Loading stored name and address
07-15 14:07:45.556 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: Stored bluetooth Name=Bluedroid TV
1.0,Address=C0:8A:CD:50:D9:44
07-15 14:07:45.556 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: Bluetooth persisted state: 0
07-15 14:07:45.556 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: bluetoothDongleExist = 1
07-15 14:07:45.556 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: isBluetoothPersistedStateOn = 0
07-15 14:07:45.557 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: Detected SystemUiUid: 10013
```

2. Setting 层

2.1 代码实现

app/src/main/java/com/cvte/settings/fragment/BluetoothDevicesFragment.java

```
private void init() {
    mBluetooth = new LocalBluetoothManager(getActivity());

    mBluetoothApi = new IBluetoothApi() {
        @Override
        public boolean setEnable(boolean enable) {
            if (isLock()) {
                CLog.w("Bluetooth is turning on/off, please wait a minute.");
                return false;
        }
        mBluetooth.getBluetoothAdapter().setBluetoothEnabled(enable);
        CLog.e("bluetooth ui state is " + mBluetooth.getBluetoothAdapter().getBluetoothState());
        lockUI();
        return true;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean isEnabled() {
        return mBluetooth.getBluetoothAdapter().isEnabled();
    }
}
```

SettingsLib/src/main/java/com/android/settingslib/bluetooth/LocalBluetoothManager.

java

private LocalBluetoothManager mBluetooth;

```
public LocalBluetoothAdapter getBluetoothAdapter() {
    return mLocalAdapter;
}
```

private final LocalBluetoothAdapter mLocalAdapter;

SettingsLib/src/main/java/com/android/settingslib/bluetooth/LocalBluetoothAdapter.j ava

```
/**
 * This class does not allow direct access to the BluetoothAdapter.
 */
private final BluetoothAdapter MAdapter;
```

2.2 Log 打印

```
07-15 14:08:50.727 4561 4584 D Evan : handleKeyEvent:23
07-15 14:08:50.778 4783 4783 D SettingsBaseFragment: onViewCreated:
class=BluetoothDevicesFragment{c5d6245 #1 id=0x7f0f0080

com.cvte.settings.fragment.BluetoothDevicesFragment}
07-15 14:08:50.804 4783 4783 D SettingsBaseFragment: onStart: class=BluetoothDevicesFragment{c5d6245 #1 id=0x7f0f0080 com.cvte.settings.fragment.BluetoothDevicesFragment}
07-15 14:08:50.784 4783 4783 D CLog : [BluetoothDevicesFragment.java:317::createMenuItem]:
createMenuItem SwitchBluetoothEnable
07-15 14:08:50.806 4783 4783 D CLog : class=SwitchBluetoothEnable
07-15 14:08:50.806 4783 4783 D CLog : status=ENABLE
07-15 14:08:50.806 4783 4783 D CLog : menuId=SwitchBluetoothEnable
```

3. Framework 层

3.1 代码实现

Framework/base/core/java/android/bluetooth/BluetoothAdapter.java

```
@RequiresPermission(Manifest.permission.BLUETOOTH_ADMIN)
public boolean enable() {
    if (isEnabled()) {
        if (DBG) {
            Log.d(TAG, "enable(): BT already enabled!");
        }
        return true;
    }
    try {
        return mManagerService.enable(ActivityThread.currentPackageName());
    } catch (RemoteException e) {
        Log.e(TAG, "", e);
    }
    return false;
}
```

private final IBluetoothManager mManagerService;

mManagerService 是什么呢? 其实就是 BluetoothManagerService 的一个 proxy(代理)。在 getDefaultAdapter()可看到:

```
public static synchronized BluetoothAdapter getDefaultAdapter() {
   if (sAdapter == null)
        IBinder b = ServiceManager.getService(BLUETOOTH_MANAGER_SERVICE);
        if (b != null) {
           IBluetoothManager managerService = IBluetoothManager.Stub.asInterface(b);
           sAdapter = new BluetoothAdapter (managerService);
           Log.e(TAG, "Bluetooth binder is null");
   return sAdapter;
BluetoothAdapter(IBluetoothManager managerService) {
    if (managerService == null) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("bluetooth manager service is null");
        mServiceLock.writeLock().lock();
        mService = managerService.registerAdapter(mManagerCallback);
    } catch (RemoteException e) {
        Log.e(TAG, "", e);
    } finally {
        mServiceLock.writeLock().unlock();
    mManagerService = managerService;
   mLeScanClients = new HashMap<LeScanCallback, ScanCallback>();
    mToken = new Binder();
```

它是通过 ServiceManager 获取了一个系统服务,然后转换为了 IBluetoothManager 接口,让 mManagerService 作为了 bluetoothmanagerservice 服务的代理。

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```
public boolean enable(String packageName) throws RemoteException {
    final int callingUid = Binder.getCallingUid();
    final boolean callerSystem = UserHandle.getAppId(callingUid) == Process.SYSTEM_UID;
    //cvte add by qiujunshuai 20200608
if(!bluetoothModuleIsExist()){
          mHandler.removeMessages(MESSAGE_RESTART_BLUETOOTH_SERVICE);
         Slog.d(TAG, "cvt bluetooth module can't not find!
Slog.d(TAG, "cvt enable returning");
    if (isBluetoothDisallowed()) {
         if (DBG) {
    Slog.d(TAG, "enable(): not enabling - bluetooth disallowed");
          return false;
    if (!callerSystem) {
   if (!checkIfCallerIsForegroundUser()) {
     Slog.w(TAG, "enable(): not allowed for non-active and non system user");
}
         1
         mContext.enforceCallingOrSelfPermission(BLUETOOTH_ADMIN_PERM,
                     Need BLUETOOTH ADMIN permission");
         return false;
         }
    if (DBG) {
         }
    synchronized (mReceiver) {
    mQuietEnableExternal = false;
         mEnableExternal = true;

// waive WRITE_SECURE_SETTINGS permission check
sendEnableMsg(false,
BluetoothProtoEnums.ENABLE_DISABLE_REASON_APPLICATION_REQUEST, packageName);
    if (DBG) {
    Slog.d(TAG, "enable returning");
     return true;
```

```
case MESSAGE_ENABLE:
    if (DBG) {
        Slog.d(TAG, "MESSAGE_ENABLE(" + msg.arg1 + "): mBluetooth = " + mBluetooth);
    }
    mHandler.removeMessages(MESSAGE_RESTART_BLUETOOTH_SERVICE);
    mEnable = true;

// Use service interface to get the exact state
try {
    if (mBluetooth | = nutl) {
        int state = mBluetooth.getState();
        if (state = BluetoothAdapter.STATE_BLE_ON) {
            Slog.w(TAG, "BT Enable in BLE_ON State, going to ON");
            meluetooth.oneServiceUp();
            persistBluetoothSetting(BLUETOOTH_ON_BLUETOOTH);
            break;
    }
} catch (RemoteException e) {
        Slog.e(TAG, ", e);
        finally {
            mBluetoothLock.readLock().unlock();
    }

mQuietEnable = (msg.arg1 == 1);
    if (mBluetooth == nutl) {
            handleEnable(mQuietEnable);
    } else {
            // We need to wait until transitioned to STATE_OFF and
            // he need to wait until transitioned to STATE_OFF. This
            // a wait until the local state is STATE_OFF. This
            // as accomplished by "waitForDnOff(false, true)"
            // b) Wait until the STATE_OFF state is updated to
            // all components.
            // c) Wait until the Bluetooth process exits, and
            // ActivityManager detects it.
            // The waiting for (b) and (c) is accomplished by
            // delaying the MESSAGE_RESTART_BLUETOOTH_SERVICE
            // message, on slower devices, that delay needs to be
            // on the order of (2 * SERVICE_RESTART_BLUETOOTH_SERVICE);
            mHandler.sendMessageDelayed(restartMsg, 2 * SERVICE_RESTART_TIME_MS);
    }
} break;
```

这里通过 AIDL 的方式,调用 Bluetooth App 中的 AdapterService 。先绑定服务,然后注册 Ibluetooth 回调函数,之后调用 enable 方法方法开启蓝牙。所以之后就从 Framworks 跳到 Bluetooth APP 中继续分析。

3.2 Log 打印

07-15 14:08:51.724 4783 4783 E BluetoothAdapter: td: BluetoothAdapter.java enable.

07-15 14:08:51.724 3368 3448 E BluetoothManagerService: td: BluetoothManagerService.java enable().

07-15 14:08:51.724 3368 3448 D BluetoothManagerService: cvt bluetooth sys.usb.bluetooth = 1

07-15 14:08:51.724 3368 3448 E BluetoothManagerService; td: BluetoothManagerService.java

sendEnableMsg().

07-15 14:08:51.725 3368 3417 E BluetoothManagerService: td: BluetoothManagerService.java invoke

handleEnable mQuietEnable=false

07-15 14:08:51.725 3368 3417 E BluetoothManagerService: td: BluetoothManagerService.java handleEnable()

enter.

07-15 14:08:51.725 3368 3417 E BluetoothManagerService: td: BluetoothManagerService.java doBind() enter.

07-15 14:08:51.743 3368 3412 I ActivityManager: Start proc 4841:com.android.bluetooth/1002 for service

com. and roid. blue tooth/. bt service. Adapter Service

4. APP 层

4.1 代码实现

Packages/apps/Bluetooth/src/com/android/bluetooth/btservice/AdapterService.java

```
@Override
public boolean enable() {
    if ((Binder.getCallingUid()) != Process.SYSTEM_UID) && (!Utils.checkCaller())) {
        Log.w(TAG, "enable() - Not allowed for non-active user and non system user");
        return false;
    }
    AdapterService service = getService();
    if (service == null) {
        return false;
    }
    return service.enable();
}

public boolean enable() {
    return enable(false);
}

public synchronized boolean enable(boolean quietMode) {
    enforceCallingOrSelfPermission(BLUETOOTH_ADMIN_PERM, "Need BLUETOOTH ADMIN permission");

// Enforce the user restriction for disallowing Bluetooth if it was set.
    if (mUserManager.hasUserRestriction(UserManager.DISALLOW_BLUETOOTH, UserHandle.SYSTEM)) {
        debugLog("enable() called when Bluetooth was disallowed");
        return false;
}

debugLog("enable() - Enable called with quiet mode status = " + quietMode);
    mQuietmode = quietMode;
    mAdapterStateMachine.sendMessage(AdapterState.BLE_TURN_ON);
    return true;
}
```

Packages/apps/Bluetooth/src/com/android/bluetooth/btservice/AdapterState.java

```
private class TurningBleOnState extends BaseAdapterState {
     @Override
     int getStateValue() {
   return BluetoothAdapter.STATE_BLE_TURNING_ON;
     @Override
public void enter() {
         super.enter();
sendMessageDelayed(BLE_START_TIMEOUT, BLE_START_TIMEOUT_DELAY);
mAdapterService.bringUpBle();
     @Override
     public void exit() {
    removeMessages(BLE_START_TIMEOUT);
          super.exit();
     @Override
public boolean processMessage(Message msg) {
          switch (msg.what) {
    case BLE_STARTED:
                    transitionTo(mBleOnState);
               case BLE_START_TIMEOUT:
                     errorLog(messageString(msg.what));
transitionTo(mTurningBleOffState);
                     break;
                     infoLog("Unhandled message - " + messageString(msg.what));
                     return false;
          return true;
```

Packages/apps/Bluetooth/src/com/android/bluetooth/btservice/AdapterService.java

BondStateMachine.make(this, mAdapterProperties, mRemoteDevices);启动状态机。

Packages/apps/Bluetooth/src/com/android/bluetooth/btservice/BondStateMachine.jav

a

setProfileServiceState(GattService.class, BluetoothAdapter.STATE_ON); 启 动 ProfileService 服务。

Packages/apps/Bluetooth/src/com/android/bluetooth/btservice/AdapterService.java

```
private void setProfileServiceState(Class service, int state) {
    Intent intent = new Intent(this, service);
    intent.putExtra(EXTRA_ACTION, ACTION_SERVICE_STATE_CHANGED);
    intent.putExtra(BluetoothAdapter.EXTRA_STATE, state);
    startService(intent);
}
```

Packages/apps/Bluetooth/src/com/android/bluetooth/gatt/GattService.java

```
@Override
public int onStartCommand(Intent intent, int flags, int startId) {
   if (GattDebugUtils.handleDebugAction(this, intent)) {
      return Service.START_NOT_STICKY;
   }
   return super.onStartCommand(intent, flags, startId);
}
```

Packages/apps/Bluetooth/src/com/android/bluetooth/btservice/ProfileService.java

```
@Override
public int onStartCommand(Intent intent, int flags, int startId) {
    if (DBG) {
        Log.d(mName, "onStartCommand()");
    }

    if (checkCallingOrSelfPermission(BLUETOOTH_ADMIN_PERM)
        != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
        Log.e(mName, "Permission denied!");
        return PROFILE_SERVICE_MODE;
}

if (intent == null) {
        Log.d(mName, "onStartCommand ignoring null intent.");
        return PROFILE_SERVICE_MODE;
}

String action = intent.getStringExtra(AdapterService.EXTRA_ACTION);
    if (AdapterService.ACTION_SERVICE_STATE_CHANGED.equals(action)) {
        int state = intent.getIntExtra(BluetoothAdapter.EXTRA_STATE, BluetoothAdapter.ERROR);
    if (state == BluetoothAdapter.STATE_OFF) {
        doStop();
    } else if (state == BluetoothAdapter.STATE_ON) {
        doStart();
    }
}
return PROFILE_SERVICE_MODE;
}
```

```
private void doStart() {
      if (mAdapter == null) {
    Log.w(mName, "Can't start profile service: device does not have BT");
      mAdapterService = AdapterService.getAdapterService();
      if (mAdapterService == null) {
   Log.w(mName, "Could not add this profile because AdapterService is null.");
             return:
      mAdapterService.addProfile(this);
      IntentFilter filter = new IntentFilter();
filter.addAction(Intent.ACTION_USER_SWITCHED);
filter.addAction(Intent.ACTION_USER_UNLOCKED);
      mUserSwitchedReceiver = new BroadcastReceiver() {
            public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
    final String action = intent.getAction();
                    final int userId =
                   intent.getIntExtra(Intent.EXTRA_USER_HANDLE, UserHandle.USER_NULL);
if (userId == UserHandle.USER_NULL) {
   Log.e(mName, "userChangeReceiver received an invalid EXTRA_USER_HANDLE");
                          Log.e(mName, return;
                    Log.d(mName, "User switched to userId " + userId);
setCurrentUser(userId);
} else if (Intent.ACTION_USER_UNLOCKED.equals(intent.getAction())) {
    Log.d(mName, "Unlocked userId " + userId);
    setUserUnlocked(userId);
     getApplicationContext().registerReceiver(mUserSwitchedReceiver, filter);
int currentUserId = ActivityManager.getCurrentUser();
setCurrentUser(currentUserId);
UserManager userManager = UserManager.get(getApplicationContext());
if (userManager.isUserUnlocked(currentUserId)) {
    setUserUnlocked(currentUserId);
}
             setUserUnlocked(currentUserId);
      mProfileStarted = start();
      if (!mProfileStarted) {
            Log.e(mName,
                                   "Error starting profile. start() returned false.");
      mAdapterService.onProfileServiceStateChanged(this, BluetoothAdapter.STATE_ON);
```

因为启动服务时传入的参数是 ACTION_SERVICE_STATE_CHANGED 和 BluetoothAdapter. STATE_ON, 所以调用 doStart。doStart 里面调用了抽象方法 start(实现是在子类 GattService 里面,做了一些预处理,包括 initializeNative、启动一些 manager)。

调用 AdapterService. onProfileServiceStateChanged 方法,传递 STATE_ON 消息,该消息会包装在 MESSAGE_PROFILE_SERVICE_STATE_CHANGED 类型里,由 AdapterService 的 handler 方法处理。

case MESSAGE_PROFILE_SERVICE_UNREGISTERED:

break;

debugLog("handleMessage() - MESSAGE_PROFILE_SERVICE
unregisterProfileService((ProfileService) msg.obj);

OFILE SERVICE UNREGISTERED");

会向 AdapterStateMachine 状态机发送 BLE_STARTED 消息,根据之前状态机已经由 OffState 切换成 PendingCommandState, 所以消息由 PendingCommandState 状态处理,看 processMessage 的处理

```
private void enableNativeWithGuestFlag() {
    boolean isGuest = UserManager.get(this).isGuestUser();
    if (!enableNative(isGuest)) {
        Log.e(TAG, "enableNative() returned false");
    }
}
```

4.2 Log 打印

```
07-15 14:08:51.888 4841 4841 D BluetoothOppFileProvider: Initialized
07-15 14:08:51.911 4841 4841 V AdapterServiceConfig: Adding A2dpService
07-15 14:08:51.911 4841 4841 V AdapterServiceConfig: Adding A2dpSinkService
```

```
07-15 14:08:51.911 4841 4841 V AdapterServiceConfig: Adding HidHostService
07-15 14:08:51.912 4841 4841 V AdapterServiceConfig: Adding GattService
07-15 14:08:51.912 4841 4841 V AdapterServiceConfig: Adding AvrcpTargetService
07-15 14:08:51.912 4841 4841 V AdapterServiceConfig: Adding AvrcpControllerService
07-15 14:08:51.912 4841 4841 E BluetoothServiceJni: td:
com android bluetooth btservice AdapterService.cpp classInitNative enter
07-15 14:08:51.912 4841 4841 E
[0717/064531.128336:ERROR:com android bluetooth btservice AdapterService.cpp(613)]
hal util load bt librarytd: path=libbluetooth.so
07-15 14:08:51.912 4841 4841 E
[0717/064531.147782:ERROR:com android bluetooth btservice AdapterService.cpp(631)]
hal_util_load_bt_librarytd: hal_util_load_bt_library
07-15 14:08:51.937 4841 4841 I
[0715/140851.937646:INFO:com_android_bluetooth_btservice_AdapterService.cpp(630)]
hal util load bt library loaded HAL: btinterface=0x908f0244, handle=0xcee83e35
07-15 14:08:51.938 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java onCreate() enter.
07-15 14:08:51.943 4841 4841 D AdapterState: make() - Creating AdapterState
07-15 14:08:51.945 4841 4841 I bt btif: init
07-15 14:08:51.945 4841 4856 I AdapterState: OFF: entered
07-15 14:08:51.945 4841 4856 D AdapterProperties: Setting state to OFF
07-15 14:08:51.948 4841 4857 E bt_stack_manager: td: stack_manager.cc event_init_stack enter.
07-15 14:08:51.954 4841 4857 I bt btif core: btif init bluetooth entered
07-15 14:08:51.957 4841 4862 I bt osi thread: run thread: thread id 4862, thread name bt jni workqueue
started
07-15 14:08:51.957 4841 4857 I bt btif core: btif init bluetooth finished
07-15 14:08:51.957 4841 4857 E bt_stack_manager: td: stack_manager.cc event_init_stack finished
07-15 14:08:51.982 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: onBind()
07-15 14:08:51.984 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: BluetoothServiceConnection:
```

com.android.bluetooth.btservice.AdapterService

```
07-15 14:08:51.984 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService:
```

MESSAGE BLUETOOTH SERVICE CONNECTED: 1

07-15 14:08:51.985 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService: Broadcasting onBluetoothServiceUp() to 4 receiver

07-15 14:08:51.986 4841 4853 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java enable() invoke service.enable()

07-15 14:08:51.988 4841 4853 D BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java enable() send AdapterState.BLE TURN ON

07-15 14:08:51.988 4841 4856 E AdapterState: td: AdapterState.java offState->processMesaage->BLE TURN ON.

07-15 14:08:51.989 4841 4856 E AdapterState: td: AdapterSate.java TurningBleOnState->enter
07-15 14:08:51.989 4841 4856 D BluetoothAdapterService: bleOnProcessStart()
07-15 14:08:51.989 4841 4856 D BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java bringUpBle() enter.
07-15 14:08:51.989 4841 4856 E AdapterProperties: td: AdapterProperties.java init() enter.
07-15 14:08:51.989 4841 4856 I AdapterProperties: init(), maxConnectedAudioDevices, default=5,
propertyOverlayed=5, finalValue=5

07-15 14:08:51.992 4841 4856 D BluetoothBondStateMachine: td: BondStateMachine.java make() invoke start().

07-15 14:08:51.993 4841 4871 I BluetoothBondStateMachine: StableState(): Entering Off State
07-15 14:08:51.993 4841 4871 E BluetoothBondStateMachine: td: BondStateMachine.java stableState->enter.
07-15 14:08:51.995 4841 4856 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java setProfileServiceState
state = 12

 07-15 14:08:52.008
 4841
 4841 I BtGatt.JNI: classInitNative(L875): classInitNative: Success!

 07-15 14:08:52.008
 4841
 4841 D GattService: onCreate

 07-15 14:08:52.010
 4841
 4841 E BtGatt.GattService: td:GattService.java onStartCommand() enter.

 07-15 14:08:52.010
 4841
 4841 E GattService: td: ProfileService.java onStartCommand() enter

07-15 14:08:52.011 4841 4841 E GattService: td: profileService.java doStart() enter.

07-15 14:08:52.011 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: getAdapterService() - returning

com. and roid. blue tooth. btservice. Adapter Service @a10 ca8a

07-15 14:08:52.015 4841 4841 E GattService: td: profileService.java doStart() invoke start().

07-15 14:08:52.015 4841 4841 E BtGatt.GattService: td: GattService.java start()

07-15 14:08:52.030 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java

onProfileServiceStateChanged() send MESSAGE_PROFILE_SERVICE_STATE_CHANGED

07-15 14:08:52.031 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java AdapterServiceHandler

handleMessage() - MESSAGE PROFILE SERVICE STATE CHANGED

07-15 14:08:52.031 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java

 $process Profile Service State Changed\ Blue to oth Adapter. STATE_ON$

07-15 14:08:52.031 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java

processProfileServiceStateChanged invoke enableNativeWithGuestFlag()

07-15 14:08:52.032 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java

enableNativeWithGuestFlag() invoke enableNative(isGuest) isGuest=false

5. C++/C 层

5.1 代码实现

packages/apps/Bluetooth/jni/com android bluetooth btservice AdapterService.cpp

通过调用"int ret = sBluetoothInterface->enable()"来驱动底层打开蓝牙开关。 发现 classInitNative 跟其他方法是不一样的,它的第二个参数是一个 clazz: 而其他的方法都是 jobject。

```
static void ClassInitNative(JNIEnv* env, jclass clazz) {
   jclass jniUidTrafficClass = env->FindClass("android/bluetooth/UidTraffic");
   android_bluetooth_UidTraffic.constructor =
       env->GetMethodID(jniUidTrafficClass, "<init>", "(IJJ)V");
```

通过追溯到 JAVA 层,我们发现前者是一个静态方法,因此它是属于类所有,而非对象:它的调用初始化时间也早于其他所有方法,位于 static 块中:

但是关键是 sBluetoothInterface 是怎么来的呢? 这就需要分析刚才提到的 classInitNative 了:

```
if (hal_util_load_bt_library((bt_interface_t const**)&sBluetoothInterface)) {
   ALOGE("No Bluetooth Library found");
}
```

```
int hal_util_load_bt_library(const bt_interface_t** interface) {
   const char* sym = BLUETOOTH_INTERFACE_STRING;
bt_interface_t* itf = nullptr;
   // The library name is not set by default, so the preset library name is used.
   char path[PROPERTY_VALUE_MAX] = "";
   property qet(PROPERTY BT LIBRARY NAME, path, DEFAULT BT LIBRARY NAME);
   void* handle = dlopen(path, RTLD_NOW);
   if (!handle) {
  const char* err_str = dlerror();
     LOG(ERROR) << _func_ << ": failed to load Bluetooth library, error=" << (err_str ? err_str : "error unknown");
     goto √error;
   // Get the address of the bt_interface_t.
   itf = (bt_interface_t*)dlsym(handle, sym);
   if (!itf) {
    LOG(ERROR) << __fu
 << sym;
                        goto √error;
   // Success.
  << " loaded HAL: btinterface=" << itf</pre>
   return 0:
error:
   *interface = NULL;
   if (handle) dlclose(handle);
  return -EINVAL;
} ? end hal_util_load_bt_library ?
android/system/bt/main$ vi Android.bp
 / Bluetooth main HW module / shared library for target
// ____
cc_library_shared {
    name: "libbluetooth",
    defaults: ["fluoride_defaults"],
    header_libs: ["libbluetooth_headers"],
    export_header_lib_headers: ["libbluetooth_headers"],
```

接下来就是C里面对打开蓝牙的实现。

system/bt/btif/src/bluetooth.cc

```
static int enable(bool start_restricted)
LOG_INFO(LOG_TAG, "%s: start restricted = %d", __func__, start_restricted);
restricted_mode = start_restricted;
if (!interface_ready()) return BT_STATUS_NOT_READY;
stack_manager_get_interface()->start_up_stack_async();
return BT_STATUS_SUCCESS;
```

system/bt/btif/src/stack_manager.cc

```
static void start_up_stack_async(void) {
  thread_post(management_thread, event_start_up_stack, NULL);
}
```

```
// Synchronous function to start up the stack
static void event_start_up_stack(UNUSED_ATTR void* context) {
   if (stack_is_running) {
      LOG_INFO(LOG_TAG, "%s stack already brought up", __func__);
      return;
   }
   ensure_stack_is_initialized();

LOG_INFO(LOG_TAG, "%s is bringing up the stack", __func__);
   future_t* local_hack_future = future_new();
   hack_future = local_hack_future;

// Include this for now to put btif config into a shutdown-able state
   module_start_up(get_module(BTIF_CONFIG_MODULE));
   bte_main_enable();

if (future_await(local_hack_future) != FUTURE_SUCCESS) {
   LOG_ERROR(LOG_TAG, "%s failed to start up the stack", __func__);
      stack_is_running = true; // So stack_shutdown_actually_happens
      event_shut_down_stack(NULL);
      return;
   }

stack_is_running = true;
   LOG_INFO(LOG_TAG, "%s finished", __func__);
   btif_thread_post(event_signal_stack_up, NULL);
}
```

system/bt/main/bte main.cc

```
void bte_main_enable() {
   APPL_TRACE_DEBUG("%s", __func__);

#if defined(MTK_STACK_CONFIG_LOG) && (MTK_STACK_CONFIG_LOG == TRUE)
   module_start_up(get_module(MTK_BTSNOOP_MODULE));

#else
   module_start_up(get_module(BTSNOOP_MODULE));

#endif
   module_start_up(get_module(HCI_MODULE));

BTU_StartUp();
}
```

5.2 Log 打印

```
07-15 14:08:52.032 4841 4841 E BluetoothServiceJni: td:

07-15 14:08:52.032 4841 4841 E bt_btif: td: Bluetooth.cc enable: enable() start restricted = 0

07-15 14:08:52.033 4841 4857 E bt_stack_manager: td: Stack_manager.cc event_start_up_stack enter.

07-15 14:08:52.033 4841 4857 I bt_stack_manager: event_start_up_stack is bringing up the stack

07-15 14:08:52.033 4841 4857 I bt_core_module: module_start_up Starting module "btif_config_module"

07-15 14:08:52.033 4841 4857 I bt_core_module: module_start_up Started module "btif_config_module"
```

07-15 14:08:52.033 4841 4857 E bt_main : td:Bte_main.cc bte_main_enable enter.

```
07-15 14:08:52.033 4841 4857 I bt core module: module start up Starting module "mtk btsnoop module"
07-15 14:08:52.036 4841 4857 I bt_core_module: module_start_up Starting module "hci_module"
07-15 14:08:52.036 4841
                         4857 I bt hei : hei module start up
07-15 14:08:52.036 4841 4880 I bt osi thread: run thread: thread id 4880, thread name hci thread started
07-15 14:08:52.036 4841 4857 D bt hci : hci module start up starting async portion
07-15 14:08:52.036 4841 4880 I bt hci : hci initialize
07-15 14:08:52.040 4841 4880 I bt hci : hci initialize: IBluetoothHci::getService() returned 0xa4354180
(remote)
07-15 14:08:52.043 2583 4881 E android.hardware.bluetooth@1.0-impl: td: BluetoothHci.cc initialize() enter.
07-15 14:08:52.043 2583 4881 E android.hardware.bluetooth@1.0-impl: td: BluetoothHci.cc
VendorInterface::Initialize.
07-15 14:08:52.043 2583 4881 E android.hardware.bluetooth@1.0-impl: td: Vendor_interface.cc Initialize:
07-15 14:08:52.043 2583 4881 E android.hardware.bluetooth@1.0-impl: td: vendor interface.cc Open enter
07-15 14:08:52.040 2583 4881 I android.hardware.bluetooth@1.0-impl: BluetoothHci::initialize()
07-15 14:08:52.043
                  2583
                         4881 D android.hardware.bluetooth@1.0-impl: Open vendor library loaded
07-15 14:08:52.043 2583 4881 E android.hardware.bluetooth@1.0-impl: td: vendor interface.cc Open
lib_interface_->op
07-15 14:08:52.043 2583 4881 D [BT]
                                         : mtk bt op: BT VND OP POWER CTRL 1
07-15 14:08:52.043 2583 4881 D [BT]
                                         : mtk_bt_op: BT_VND_OP_USERIAL_OPEN
07-15 14:08:53.117 4841 4857 I bt stack manager: td: Stack manager.cc event start up stack finished
07-15 14:08:53.118 4841 4856 D AdapterProperties: Setting state to BLE_ON
07-15 14:08:53.118 4841 4856 D BluetoothAdapterService: updateAdapterState() - Broadcasting state
BLE ON to 1 receivers.
```

```
07-15 14:08:53.118 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService: MESSAGE BLUETOOTH STATE CHANGE:
BLE TURNING ON > BLE ON
07-15 14:08:53.121 3368 3417 E BluetoothManagerService: td: BluetoothManagerService.java doBind() enter.
07-15 14:08:53.124 4841 4841 D GattService: onBind
07-15 14:08:53.125 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService: Sending BLE State Change:
BLE TURNING ON > BLE ON
07-15 14:08:53.126 3368 3368 D BluetoothManagerService: BluetoothServiceConnection:
com.android.bluetooth.gatt.GattService
07-15 14:08:53.127 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService:
MESSAGE BLUETOOTH SERVICE CONNECTED: 2
07-15 14:08:53.128 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService: Persisting Bluetooth Setting: 1
07-15 14:08:53.128 4841 4856 I AdapterState: TURNING_ON: entered
07-15 14:08:53.128 4841 4856 D AdapterProperties: Setting state to TURNING ON
07-15 14:08:53.129 4841 4856 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java setProfileServiceState
state = 12
07-15 14:08:53.129 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService: MESSAGE BLUETOOTH STATE CHANGE:
BLE ON > TURNING ON
07-15 14:08:53.129 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService: Sending BLE State Change: BLE_ON >
TURNING ON
07-15 14:08:53.140 4841 4841 D A2dpService: onCreate
07-15 14:08:53.141 4841 4856 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java setProfileServiceState
state = 12
07-15 14:08:53.141 4841 4841 I A2dpService: create()
07-15 14:08:53.141 4841 4841 D A2dpService: onBind
07-15 14:08:53.152 4841 4856 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java setProfileServiceState
```

state = 12

```
07-15 14:08:53.152 3368 3368 D BluetoothA2dp: Proxy object connected
07-15 14:08:53.153 4841 4841 E A2dpService: td: ProfileService.java onStartCommand() enter
07-15 14:08:53.154 4841 4841 E A2dpService: td: profileService.java doStart() enter.
07-15 14:08:53.166 4841 4841 E A2dpService: td: profileService.java doStart() invoke start().
07-15 14:08:53.166 4841 4841 I A2dpService: start()
07-15 14:08:53.167 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: getAdapterService() - returning
com.android.bluetooth.btservice.AdapterService@a10ca8a
07-15 14:08:53.167 4841 4841 I BluetoothA2dpServiceJni: classInitNative: succeeds
07-15 14:08:53.197 4841 4841 I bt_btif_a2dp_source: btif_a2dp_source_init
07-15 14:08:53.198 4841 4895 I bt btif a2dp source: btif a2dp source init delayed
07-15 14:08:53.198 4841 4885 I bt bta av: bta av api register: AVRCP version used for sdp: "avrcp15"
07-15 14:08:53.199 4841 4841 D A2dpService: A2DP offload flag set to false
07-15 14:08:53.204 4841 4841 D A2dpService: setA2dpService(): set to:
com.android.bluetooth.a2dp.A2dpService@94055ea
07-15 14:08:53.205 4841 4841 D A2dpService: setActiveDevice(null): previous is null
07-15 14:08:53.205 4841 4841 D A2dpService: broadcastActiveDevice(null)
07-15 14:08:53.207 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java
on Profile Service State Changed () send \ MESSAGE\_PROFILE\_SERVICE\_STATE\_CHANGED
07-15 14:08:53.208 4841 4841 D A2dpSinkService: onCreate
07-15 14:08:53.209 4841 4841 E A2dpSinkService: td: ProfileService.java onStartCommand() enter
07-15 14:08:53.210 4841 4841 E A2dpSinkService: td: profileService.java doStart() enter.
07-15 14:08:53.210 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: getAdapterService() - returning
com.android.bluetooth.btservice.AdapterService@a10ca8a
07-15 14:08:53.215 4841 4841 E A2dpSinkService: td: profileService.java doStart() invoke start().
07-15 14:08:53.215 4841 4841 D A2dpSinkService: start()
07-15 14:08:53.225 4841 4841 I BluetoothA2dpSinkServiceJni: classInitNative: succeeds
07-15 14:08:53.225 4841 4841 D A2dpSinkStateMachine: make
07-15 14:08:53.226 4841 4841 I bt btif: get profile interface: id = a2dp sink
07-15 14:08:53.226 4841 4841 I btif av : bt status t BtifAvSink::Init(btav sink callbacks t*)
```

```
07-15 14:08:53.226 4841 4841 I bt btif a2dp sink: btif a2dp sink init
07-15 14:08:53.227 4841 4885 I bt bta av: bta av api register: AVRCP version used for sdp: "avrcp15"
07-15 14:08:53.228 4841 4841 D A2dpSinkService: setA2dpSinkService(): set to:
com.android.bluetooth.a2dpsink.A2dpSinkService@f6c5d90
07-15 14:08:53.228 4841 4896 D A2dpSinkStateMachine: Enter Disconnected: -2
07-15 14:08:53.228 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java
onProfileServiceStateChanged() send MESSAGE PROFILE SERVICE STATE CHANGED
07-15 14:08:53.229 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: handleMessage() - Message: 2
07-15 14:08:53.230 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: handleMessage() -
MESSAGE PROFILE SERVICE REGISTERED
07-15 14:08:53.230 4841 4864 D BluetoothActiveDeviceManager:
handleMessage(MESSAGE_ADAPTER_ACTION_STATE_CHANGED): newState=11
07-15 14:08:53.230 4841 4841 I BluetoothHidHostServiceJni: classInitNative: succeeds
07-15 14:08:53.231 4841 4841 D HidHostService: onCreate
07-15 14:08:53.232 4841 4841 D HidHostService: onBind
07-15 14:08:53.234 4841 4841 E HidHostService: td: profileService.java doStart() enter
07-15 14:08:53.237 4841 4841 E HidHostService: td: profileService.java doStart() invoke start().
07-15 14:08:53.238 4841 4841 D NewAvrcpTargetService: onCreate
07-15 14:08:53.239 4841 4841 E NewAvrcpTargetService: td: ProfileService.java onStartCommand() enter
07-15 14:08:53.240 4841 4841 E NewAvrcpTargetService: td: profileService.java doStart() enter.
07-15 14:08:53.242 4841 4841 I NewAvrcpTargetService: User unlocked, initializing the service
07-15 14:08:53.242 4841 4841 E NewAvrcpTargetService: td: profileService.java doStart() invoke start().
07-15 14:08:53.242 4841 4841 I NewAvrcpTargetService: Starting the AVRCP Target Service
07-15 14:08:53.246 4841 4841 V NewAvrcpMediaPlayerList: Creating MediaPlayerList
07-15 14:08:53.259 4841 4841 I NewAvrcpTargetJni: classInitNative: AvrcpTargetJni initialized!
07-15 14:08:53.259 4841 4841 D NewAvrcpNativeInterface: Init AvrcpNativeInterface
07-15 14:08:53.259 4841 4841 D NewAvrcpTargetJni: initNative
```

07-15 14:08:53.259 4841 4885 I bt stack: [INFO:avrcp service.cc(379)] AVRCP Target Service started

```
07-15 14:08:53.259 4841 4885 I bt stack: [INFO:connection handler.cc(198)] Connect to device
ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
07-15 14:08:53.259 4841 4885 I bt stack: [INFO:connection handler.cc(219)] virtual bool
bluetooth::avrcp::ConnectionHandler::AvrcpConnect(bool, const RawAddress &): handle=0000 status= 000000
07-15 14:08:53.262 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java
onProfileServiceStateChanged() send MESSAGE PROFILE SERVICE STATE CHANGED
07-15 14:08:53.264 4841 4841 I BluetoothAvrcpControllerJni: classInitNative: succeeds
07-15 14:08:53.265 4841 4841 D AvrcpControllerService: onCreate
07-15 14:08:53.266 4841 4841 E AvrcpControllerService: td: ProfileService.java onStartCommand() enter
07-15 14:08:53.267 4841 4841 E AvrcpControllerService: td: profileService.java doStart() enter.
07-15 14:08:53.267 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: getAdapterService() - returning
com.android.bluetooth.btservice.AdapterService@a10ca8a
07-15 14:08:53.273 4841 4841 E AvrcpControllerService: td: profileService.java doStart() invoke start().
07-15 14:08:53.279 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java
onProfileServiceStateChanged() send MESSAGE PROFILE SERVICE STATE CHANGED
07-15 14:08:53.279 4841 4841 D BluetoothAdapterService: handleMessage() - Message: 1
07-15 14:08:53.305 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java
processProfileServiceStateChanged BluetoothAdapter.STATE ON
07-15 14:08:53.305 4841 4841 D AdapterProperties: onBluetoothReady, state=TURNING ON, ScanMode=20
07-15 14:08:53.307 4841 4841 E BluetoothAdapterService: td: AdapterService.java
processProfileServiceStateChanged send AdapterState.BREDR STARTED
07-15 14:08:53.307 4841 4856 I AdapterState: ON: entered
07-15 14:08:53.307 4841 4841 I BluetoothPhonePolicy: processProfileActiveDeviceChanged,
activeDevice=null, profile=2
07-15 14:08:53.307 4841 4856 D AdapterProperties: Setting state to ON
07-15 14:08:53.308 4841 4856 D BluetoothAdapterService: updateAdapterState() - Broadcasting state ON to 1
receivers.
07-15 14:08:53.308 3368 3417 D BluetoothManagerService: MESSAGE BLUETOOTH STATE CHANGE:
```

TURNING ON > ON

ON



Android 9.0蓝牙打开日志信

6. 其他关键方法

 $and roid \packages \apps \blue to oth \jini \com_and roid_blue to oth_btservice_Adapter Service_c.cpp$

```
static const bt_interface_t* sBluetoothInterface = NULL;
android\system\bt\btif\src\bluetooth.cc
EXPORT_SYMBOL bt_interface_t bluetoothInterface = {
     sizeof (bluetoothInterface),
     init,
     enable,
     disable,
     cleanup,
     get_adapter_properties,
     get_adapter_property,
     set_adapter_property,
     get remote device properties,
     get_remote_device_property,
     set remote device property,
     get_remote_service_record,
get_remote_services,
     start_discovery, cancel_discovery,
     create bond,
     create bond out of band,
     remove bond, cancel bond,
     get connection state,
     pin reply,
     ssp_reply,
     get_profile_interface,
     dut mode configure,
dut mode send,
     le_test_mode,
set_os_callouts,
     read_energy_info,
     dumpMetrics,
     config_clear,
     interop database clear,
     interop database add,
     get_avrcp_service,
static bool initNative (JNIEnv* env, jobject obj) {
  ALOGV("%s", __func__);
  android bluetooth_UidTraffic.clazz =
       (jclass) env->NewGlobalRef (env->FindClass ("android/bluetooth/UidTraffic"));
  sJniAdapterServiceObj = env->NewGlobalRef(obj);
  sJniCallbacksObj =
       env->NewGlobalRef(env->GetObjectField(obj, sJniCallbacksField));
  if (!sBluetoothInterface) {
     return JNI_FALSE;
  int ret = sBluetoothInterface->init(&sBluetoothCallbacks);
static bt_callbacks_t sBluetoothCallbacks = {
     sizeof(sBluetoothCallbacks), adapter_state_change_callback,
     adapter properties callback, remote device properties callback, device found callback, discovery state changed callback,
                                   discovery_state_changed_callback,
                                     ssp_request_callback,
     pin request callback,
     bond_state_changed_callback, acl_state_changed_callback,
```

initNative 函数的具体实现,通过 bt_interface_t 结构体,调用到 C 中的 init 函数实现。同时传入 sBluetoothCallbacks 回调函数结构体。这个函数结构体比较重要,底层的状态变化都是通过这个回调函数结构体中的函数实现。

```
static int init(bt_callbacks_t* callbacks) {
  LOG_INFO(LOG_TAG, "%s", _func_);
  if (interface_ready()) return BT_STATUS_DONE;
#ifdef BLUEDROID_DEBUG
  allocation_tracker_init();
#endif

bt_hal_cbacks = callbacks;
stack_manager_get_interface()->init_stack();
btif_debug_init();
return BT_STATUS_SUCCESS;
}
```