

LAB 2

ASP.NET CORE WEB (P2)

❖ CONTENT

- Setup relationship between tables
- Add data (model) validation
- Upload image
- Filter data
- Search & Sort

❖ INSTRUCTION

1. Add new model *Genre* and setup relationship with model *Book*

Relationship: One Genre – Many Books

```
public class Genre
{
    public int GenreId { get; set; }
    public string GenreName { get; set; }

    public ICollection<Book> Books { get; set; }
}
```

Figure 1 - Models/Genre.cs

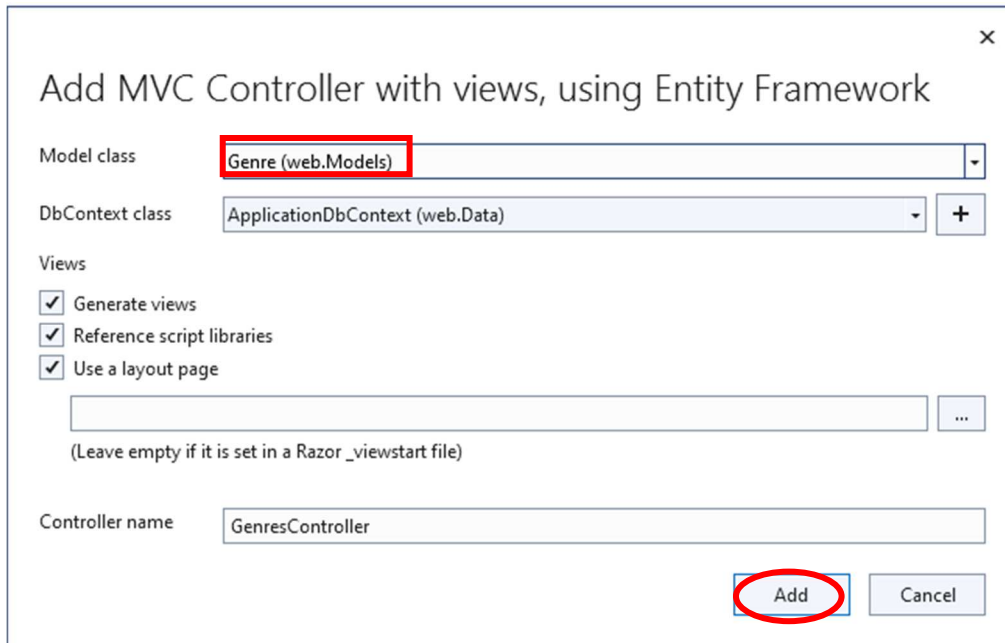
2. Update model *Book* to setup relationship with model *Genre*

```
public class Book
{
    public int BookId { get; set; }
    public string BookTitle { get; set; }
    public double BookPrice { get; set; }
    public string BookCover { get; set; }

    public int GenreId { get; set; }
    public Genre Genre { get; set; }
}
```

Figure 2 - Models/Book.cs

3. Generate Controller & Views for model *Genre* with Scaffolding technique



Dialog box titled "Add MVC Controller with views, using Entity Framework".

Model class: **Genre (web.Models)**

DbContext class: ApplicationDbContext (web.Data)

Views:

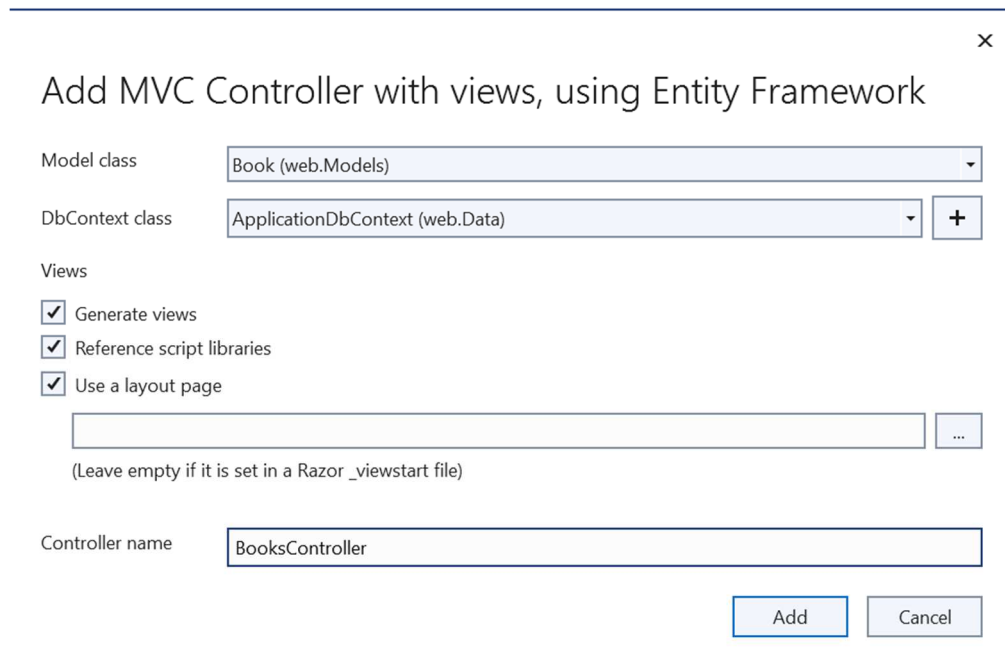
- ☒ Generate views
- ☒ Reference script libraries
- ☒ Use a layout page

Controller name: GenresController

Buttons: Add (circled in red), Cancel

Figure 3 - Generate **Controller & Views** for model *Genre*

4. Re-generate Controller & Views for model *Book* to update *Genre* data



Dialog box titled "Add MVC Controller with views, using Entity Framework".

Model class: Book (web.Models)

DbContext class: ApplicationDbContext (web.Data)

Views:

- ☒ Generate views
- ☒ Reference script libraries
- ☒ Use a layout page

Controller name: BooksController

Buttons: Add, Cancel

Figure 4 - Re-generate **Controller & Views** for model *Book*

5. Update data seeding code for 2 models: *Genre* & *Book*

```
protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder builder)
{
    base.OnModelCreating(builder);

    //Seed data for User & Role
    SeedUserRole(builder);

    //Seed data for table Genre
    SeedGenre(builder);

    //Seed data for table Book
    SeedBook(builder);
}
```

Figure 5 - *Data/ApplicationDbContext.cs* (1)

```
private void SeedGenre(ModelBuilder builder)
{
    builder.Entity<Genre>().HasData(
        new Genre
        {
            GenreId = 1,
            GenreName = "Programming"
        },
        new Genre
        {
            GenreId = 2,
            GenreName = "Self Help"
        },
        new Genre
        {
            GenreId = 3,
            GenreName = "Novel"
        }
    );
}
```

Figure 6 - *Data/ApplicationDbContext.cs* (2)

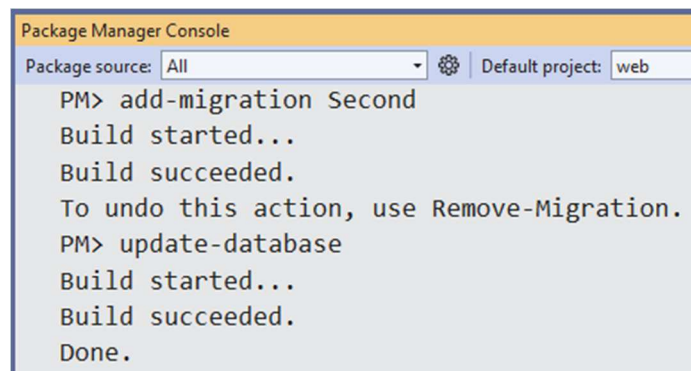
```

private void SeedBook(ModelBuilder builder)
{
    builder.Entity<Book>().HasData(
        new Book
        {
            BookId = 1,
            BookTitle = "Clean Code",
            BookPrice = 12.34,
            BookCover = "https://images-na.ssl-images-amazon.com/images/I/51E2055ZGUL.jpg",
            GenreId = 1
        },
        new Book
        {
            BookId = 2,
            BookTitle = "How to win friends & influence people",
            BookPrice = 9.99,
            BookCover = "https://rukminim2.flixcart.com/image/850/1000/kkr72q80/book/k/4/l/how-to-win-friends-influence-people-international-  
bestseller-original-imageyf2wqzsbqvba.jpeg?q=90&crop=false",
            GenreId = 2
        },
        new Book
        {
            BookId = 3,
            BookTitle = "Harry Porter",
            BookPrice = 6.78,
            BookCover = "https://nhasachphuongnam.com/images/detailed/160/81Y0u0GFCJL.jpg",
            GenreId = 3
        }
    );
}

```

Figure 7 - Data/ApplicationDbContext.cs (3)

6. Add new migration and update database again



```

Package Manager Console
Package source: All Default project: web
PM> add-migration Second
Build started...
Build succeeded.
To undo this action, use Remove-Migration.
PM> update-database
Build started...
Build succeeded.
Done.

```

Figure 8 - Use PMC to update database

7. Update code of views

```

<ul class="navbar-nav flex-grow-1">
    <li class="nav-item">
        <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Home" asp-action="Index">Home</a>
    </li>
    <li class="nav-item">
        <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Books" asp-action="Index">Book</a>
    </li>
    <li class="nav-item">
        <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Genres" asp-action="Index">Genre</a>
    </li>
</ul>

```

Figure 9 – Layout (Code)

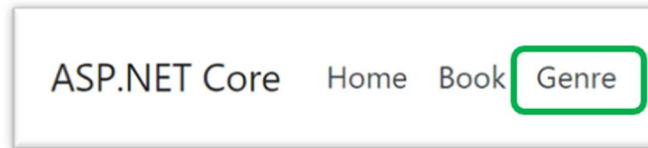


Figure 10 - Layout (Web)

```
<td>  
    @Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Genre, GenreName)  
</td>
```

Figure 11 – Book Index (Code)

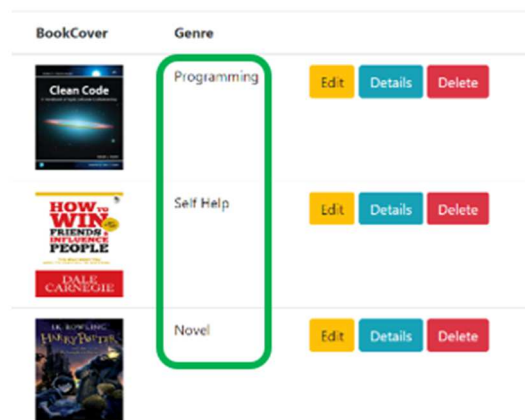


Figure 12 - Book Index (Web)

```
// GET: Books/Create  
public IActionResult Create()  
{  
    ViewData["GenreId"] = new SelectList(_context.Genre, "GenreId", "GenreName");  
    return View();  
}
```

Figure 13 – Add Book (Code)

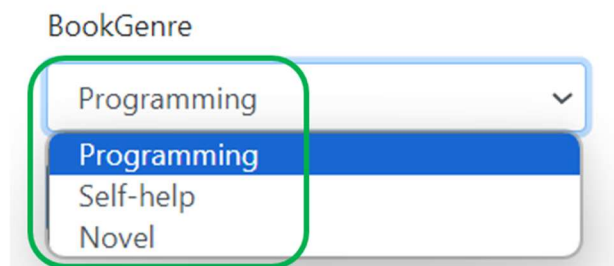


Figure 14 - Add Book (View)

8. Add model validation

```
public class Book
{
    public int BookId { get; set; }

    [StringLength(30, ErrorMessage = "Title must be 5 to 30 characters", MinimumLength = 5)]
    public string BookTitle { get; set; }

    [Range(5, 500, ErrorMessage = "Price must be 5$ to 500$")]
    public double BookPrice { get; set; }

    public string BookCover { get; set; }

    public int GenreId { get; set; }
    public Genre Genre { get; set; }
}
```

Figure 15 - Models/Book.cs (2)

Create Book

BookTitle

Title must be 5 to 30 characters

BookPrice

Price must be 5\$ to 500\$

BookCover

BookGenre

Create

Figure 16 - Create Book (View)

9. Implement Upload image feature

```
<form asp-action="Create" enctype="multipart/form-data">
  <div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label asp-for="BookTitle" class="control-label"></label>
    <input asp-for="BookTitle" class="form-control" />
    <span asp-validation-for="BookTitle" class="text-danger"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label asp-for="BookPrice" class="control-label"></label>
    <input asp-for="BookPrice" class="form-control" />
    <span asp-validation-for="BookPrice" class="text-danger"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label asp-for="BookCover" class="control-label"></label>
    <input asp-for="BookCover" class="form-control" type="file" accept="image/*" />
    <span asp-validation-for="BookCover" class="text-danger"></span>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <label asp-for="GenreId" class="control-label">BookGenre</label>
    <select asp-for="GenreId" class="form-control" asp-items="ViewBag.GenreId"></select>
  </div>
  <div class="form-group">
    <input type="submit" value="Create" class="btn btn-primary" />
  </div>
</form>
```

Figure 17 - Views/Books/Create.cshtml

Create

Book

BookTitle

BookPrice

BookCover

 71zkPeFMA4L....000_QL80_.jpg

BookGenre

Figure 18 - Create Book (View)


```

[HttpPost]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public async Task<IActionResult> Create(Book book, IFormFile BookCover)
{
    if (ModelState.IsValid)
    {
        //validate image is valid or not
        if (BookCover != null && BookCover.Length > 0)
        {
            //set image file name
            //Note: should add a prefix such as "BookId" to make sure the file name is unique
            var fileName = book.BookId + "_" + Path.GetFileName(BookCover.FileName);
            //set image file location
            //Note: should create a subfolder in "wwwroot" to store images
            var filePath = Path.Combine(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory(), "wwwroot\\images", fileName);

            using (var stream = new FileStream(filePath, FileMode.Create))
            {
                //copy (upload) image file from original location to project folder
                BookCover.CopyTo(stream);
            }

            //set image file name for book cover
            book.BookCover = "/images/" + fileName;
        }
        _context.Add(book);
        await _context.SaveChangesAsync();
        return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
    }
    ViewData["GenreId"] = new SelectList(_context.Genre, "GenreId", "GenreName", book.GenreId);
    return View(book);
}

```

Figure 19 - *Controllers/BooksController.cs – Create()*

```

//check if a new image file is uploaded or not
if (BookCover != null && BookCover.Length > 0)
{
    //set image file name
    //Note: should add a prefix such as "BookId" to make sure the file name is unique
    var fileName = book.BookId + "_" + Path.GetFileName(BookCover.FileName);
    //set image file location
    //Note: should create a subfolder named "images" in "wwwroot" to store all images
    var filePath = Path.Combine(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory(), "wwwroot\\images", fileName);

    using (var stream = new FileStream(filePath, FileMode.Create))
    {
        //copy (upload) image file from original location to project folder
        BookCover.CopyTo(stream);
    }

    //set image file name for book cover
    book.BookCover = "/images/" + fileName;
}
//use the existing image file if no image file is uploaded
else
{
    var existingBook = _context.Book.AsNoTracking().FirstOrDefault(b => b.BookId == book.BookId);
    book.BookCover = existingBook.BookCover;
}
_context.Update(book);
await _context.SaveChangesAsync();

```

Figure 20 - *Controllers/BooksController.cs – Edit()*

10. Implement Filter feature: filter books by genre

```
// GET: Genres/Details/5
public async Task<IActionResult> Details(int? id)
{
    if (id == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    var genre = await _context.Genre
        .Include(g => g.Books)
        .FirstOrDefaultAsync(m => m.GenreId == id);
    if (genre == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    return View(genre);
}
```

Figure 21 - Controllers/GenresController.cs

```
<h1>Genre Details</h1>
<div>
    <table class="table table-bordered">
        <tr>
            <th>Book Title</th>
            <th>Book Price</th>
        </tr>
        @foreach (var book in Model.Books)
        {
            <tr>
                <td>
                    <a asp-controller="Books" asp-action="Details"
                        asp-route-id="@book.BookId">@book.BookTitle</a>
                </td>
                <td>@book.BookPrice</td>
            </tr>
        }
    </table>
</div>
```

Figure 22 - Views/Genres/Detail.cshtml

```

<td>
    
</td>
<td>
    <a asp-controller="Genres" asp-action="Details"
        asp-route-id="@item.Genre.GenreId">@item.Genre.GenreName</a>
</td>
<td>
    <a class="btn btn-warning" asp-action="Edit" asp-route-id="@item.BookId">Edit</a>
    <a class="btn btn-info" asp-action="Details" asp-route-id="@item.BookId">Details</a>
    <a class="btn btn-danger" asp-action="Delete" asp-route-id="@item.BookId">Delete</a>
</td>

```

Figure 23 - Views/Books/Index.cshtml (1)

11. Implement Search & Sort feature: search by title, sort by price

```

<tr>
    <th colspan="4">
        <form asp-controller="Books" asp-action="SearchByTitle" method="POST">
            <input class="form-control" type="search" name="title"
                placeholder="Search by book title" required />
        </form>
    </th>
    <th colspan="1">
        <a class="btn btn-outline-success" asp-action="SortPriceAsc">Sort Price ASC</a>
        <a class="btn btn-outline-info" asp-action="SortPriceDesc">Sort Price DESC</a>
    </th>
</tr>

```

Figure 24 – Views/Books/Index.cshtml

Book List

Create New

Search by book title

Sort Price ASC

Sort Price DESC


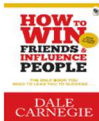
BookTitle	BookPrice	BookCover	Genre	
Clean Code	\$12.34		Programming	<a>Edit <a>Details <a>Delete
How to win friends & influence people	\$9.99		Self-help	<a>Edit <a>Details <a>Delete

Figure 25 - Book Index (Web)

```

[HttpPost]
public async Task<IActionResult> SearchByTitle(string title)
{
    var books = _context.Book.Include(b => b.Genre).Where(b => b.BookTitle.Contains(title));
    return View("Index", await books.ToListAsync());
}

public async Task<IActionResult> SortPriceAsc()
{
    var books = _context.Book.Include(b => b.Genre).OrderBy(b => b.BookPrice);
    return View("Index", await books.ToListAsync());
}

public async Task<IActionResult> SortPriceDesc()
{
    var books = _context.Book.Include(b => b.Genre).OrderByDescending(b => b.BookPrice);
    return View("Index", await books.ToListAsync());
}

```

Figure 26 - Controllers/BooksController.cs – SearchByTitle() + SortPriceAsc() + SortPriceAsc()