

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 10: CÁC LOẠI CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN
(TYPES OF CONDITIONAL)

1. Bảng tóm tắt các loại câu điều kiện và cách sử dụng.

Type (Dạng câu)	Forms and examples (Cấu trúc và ví dụ)	Usage (Cách sử dụng)
0	<p>If + S + V(s/es), s+ V(s/es)/ câu mệnh lệnh</p> <p>Ví dụ:</p> <p>If you put water in the fridge, it turns into ice. (Nếu bạn cho nước vào tủ lạnh, nó hóa thành đá.)</p> <p>If you heat ice, it turns into water. (Nếu bạn đun nóng đá, nó hóa thành nước)</p>	Diễn tả một chân lý, một sự thật hiển nhiên
1	<p>If + S + V(s/es), S + will/ can/ shall ... + V</p> <p>Ví dụ:</p> <p>If I get good mark, my parents will be very happy. (Nếu tôi đạt điểm tốt, bố mẹ tôi sẽ rất vui)</p> <p>If you don't do your homework, your teacher will punish you. (Nếu bạn không làm bài tập, cô giáo của bạn sẽ phạt bạn)</p>	Diễn tả điều có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai
2	<p>If + S + V2/ Ved, S + would/ could/ should ...+ V</p> <p>Ví dụ:</p> <p>If I were a billionaire, I would travel around the world. (I am not a billionaire.) (Nếu tôi là một tỉ phú, tôi sẽ đi du lịch khắp thế giới.) (tôi không phải là một tỉ phú.)</p> <p>If he had experience, he could join our group. (He doesn't have experience) (Nếu anh ấy có kinh nghiệm, anh ấy có thể tham gia nhóm của chúng tôi) (Anh ta không có kinh nghiệm.)</p>	Diễn tả điều không có thật ở hiện tại
3	<p>If + S + Had + V3/Ved, S + would/ could + have + V3/Ved</p> <p>Ví dụ:</p> <p>If she had passed the exam, she would have had a new computer. (She didn't pass the exam.) (Nếu cô ấy vượt qua kỳ thi, cô ấy sẽ có một chiếc máy tính mới.) (Cô ấy không vượt qua kỳ thi.)</p> <p>If Mary had finished her homework, she would have gone out with us. (Mary didn't finish her homework) (Nếu Mary đã hoàn thành bài tập về nhà, cô ấy sẽ đi chơi với chúng mình.) (Mary chưa hoàn thành bài tập về nhà)</p>	Diễn tả điều không có thật trong quá khứ

Hỗn hợp	If + S + had + V3/Ved, S + would + V Ví dụ: If you had sent the letter yesterday, I would receive it today. (You didn't sent the letter yesterday.)	Diễn tả điều không có thật trong quá khứ và điều không có thật ở hiện tại
	(Nếu bạn đã gửi thư ngày hôm qua, tôi sẽ nhận được nó hôm nay.) If she had told me her plan, I would give her money. (She didn't told me her plan.) (Nếu cô ấy báo tôi về kế hoạch của cô ấy, tôi sẽ đưa tiền cho cô ấy.) (Cô ấy không báo tôi về kế hoạch của cô ấy.)	

2. Những điểm cần lưu ý.

- Trong câu điều kiện loại 1, ***"If... not"*** có thể được thay bằng ***"unless"*** (trừ phi):

Ví dụ: We will be late if we don't hurry.

→ We will be late unless we hurry.

Ví dụ: If I have time, I can help you.

→ Unless I have time, I can't help you.

- Bỏ ***if*** trong 3 loại câu điều kiện (phải có đảo ngữ)

Ví dụ: If it should be necessary, I will go.

→ Should it be necessary, I will go.

Ví dụ: If I were rich, I would buy a new car.

→ Were I rich, I would buy a new car.

Ví dụ: If you had asked me, I would have told you the answer.

→ Had you asked me, I would have told you the answer.

- Một số từ/ cụm từ có thể thay cho ***if*** với nghĩa tương đương:

provided that/ so(as) long as (miễn là)/ in case (trong trường hợp)/ on condition that (với điều kiện)

Ví dụ: You can borrow my book provided that you promise to bring it back.

= You can borrow my book if you promise to bring it back.

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

Exercise 1: Put the verbs in brackets into the correct forms.

- If I (know) _____ that you were ill, I (go) _____ to see you.
- I (see) _____ him if I (go) _____ to the party last night.
- What _____ (you/ do) if you _____ (be) him?
- If I (make) _____ that mistake again, my teacher _____ (get) angry with me.
- If he (go) _____ to London yesterday, he (meet) _____ his old friend.
- My dog (bark) _____ if it (hear) _____ any strange sound.
- If you (not go) _____ away, I (send) _____ the police.
- If I (be) _____ in your police. I (accept) _____ Mr. Anderson's invitation.
- I was busy. If I (have) _____ free time. I (go) _____ to the cinema with you.
- Why didn't you attend the meeting?

Oh, I didn't know. If I (know) _____, I (come) _____ there.

Exercise 2: Put the verbs in brackets into the correct forms.

- It is too bad Helen isn't here. If she (be) _____ here, she (know) _____ what to do.
- If I (not eat) _____ breakfast tomorrow morning, I (get) _____ hungry during class.
- If you (put) _____ this red button, the TV will (turn off) _____.
- I (let) _____ you know if I (find) _____ out what's happening.
- He didn't listen to the teacher. If he (listen) _____ carefully, he (perform) _____ well in the examination.

6. He's waiting for his mother to come back from Chicago. If his mother (come) _____ home, he (have) _____ a lot of presents.
7. He wanted to buy some Christmas presents but he couldn't. If he (afford) _____ to buy, his children (be) _____ very happy to greet a new year.
8. It (be) _____ quicker if you (use) _____ a computer.
9. (bring) _____ him another cake if he (not/like) _____ this one.
10. She (be) _____ angry if she (bear) _____ this tomorrow.

Exercise 3: Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning.

1. He can't go out because he has to study for his exam.
→
2. She is lazy so she can't pass the exam.
→
3. He will pay me tonight; I will have enough money to buy a car.
→
4. He smokes too much; that's why he can't get rid of his cough.
→
5. She is very shy; so she doesn't enjoy the party.
→
6. I will get a work permit. I will stay for another month.
→
7. He doesn't take any exercises. He is so unhealthy.
→
8. We can't get the ticket because I don't have the right change.
→
9. Study hard or you won't pass the exam.
→
10. Don't be impatient or you will make mistakes.
→

Exercise 4: Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning.

1. I didn't eat lunch, I feel hungry now.
→
2. I only come if they invite me.
→
3. He didn't revise all his lessons, he failed the exam.
→
4. I did not know you were coming, so I did not meet you at the airport.
→
5. I live too far from my office. I am not in time for work.
→
6. The children don't go to school in the snowy weather.
→
7. He died when he was so young, otherwise, he would be a famous musician by now.
→
8. You must tell me the whole truth or I won't help you.
→
9. The car breaks down so often because you don't take good care of it.
→
10. She got married at such an early age; otherwise, she would be at university now.

→

Exercise 5: Use UNLESS instead of IF.

1. If you do not study hard, you will fail the exam.

→

2. If you do not like this one, I will bring you another.

→

3. If she does not hurry, she will be late.

→

4. If you are not careful, you will cut yourself.

→

5. If you had not sneezed, he would not have known that we were there.

→

6. If you do not work harder, you will be sacked because of your laziness.

→

7. If there had not been the heavy storm, the climbers will not have died.

→

8. She has found that nobody can help her if she did not try her best to do it herself.

→

9. If you don't know how to spell a word, you should look it up in the dictionary.

→

10. The campfire would have been cancelled if it hadn't rained last night.

→

Exercise 6: Choose the correct answers.

1. If that hat costs much, I _____ a small one.

A. would have bought

B. will buy

C. bought

D. would buy

2. If you _____ more carefully, you would not have had so many accident.

A. drive

B. drove

C. had driven

D. has driven

3. "Tom _____ more races if the trained hard." The man said.

A. would win

B. wins

C. would have won

D. would be winning

4. If I spoke English, my job _____ a lot easier.

A. was

B. were

C. will be

D. would be

5. "If you feel like a chat, _____." David said to me.

A. phone to me tonight

B. will you phone me tonight

C. phoned me tonight

D. phone me tonight

6. I will lend them some money if they _____ me.

A. ask

B. will ask

C. asked

D. had asked

7. If we had known who he was, we _____ him to speak at our meeting.

A. would have invited

B. have invited

C. will invite

D. would invite

8. "If you _____ too much junk food, you would be a lot fitter." Mother said.

A. ate

B. didn't eat

C. didn't ate

D. had eaten

9. If I _____ enough money. I would buy a house.

A. had

B. had had

C. will have

D. have

10. They _____ you in if you come late.

A. won't let

B. not let

C. wouldn't let

D. hadn't let

Exercise 7: Choose the correct answers.

1. I'm sure he would mind if we _____ early.

A. arrive

B. arriving

C. arrived

D. had arrived

2. We _____ you if we have time.

- A. will phone B. would phone C. phoned D. had phoned
3. If I won the lottery, I _____ you half the money.
A. gave B. had given C. will give D. would give
4. It _____ be a pity if she married Fred.
A. will B. would C. can D. may
5. If I am free on Saturday, I _____ to the mountains.
A. to go B. could go C. went D. can go
6. She _____ a nervous breakdown if she goes on like this.
A. will has B. had C. will have D. have
7. I know I'll feel better if I _____ smoking.
A. will stop B. stop C. stopped D. had stopped
8. I could have understood him if he _____ more slowly.
A. speaks B. spoke C. had spoken D. would speak
9. He didn't listen to the teacher. If he _____ carefully, he _____ will in the examination.
A. had listened/ would have performed B. listened/ would perform
C. listens/ will performed D. had listened/ had performed
10. If I knew his address, I _____ round and see him.
A. go B. will go C. went D. would go

Exercise 8: Underline the incorrect part in each sentence.

- If we will reduce the speed of population growth, there will be less pressure on the earth.
- Unless we leave a bowl of water under the sun, it will evaporate.
- If we continue to use fuels at the current rate, we would soon have to face a fuel crisis.
- If I am 10 centimeters taller. I would play basketball.
- If the doctors could find in the remedy, a lot of people would be saved.
- If she bought that house now, she ran out of money.
- What you would do if you could speak French well?
- If I had known he is not at home. I wouldn't have gone all the way to his house.
- If I had known that the road were flooded, I would never have taken that way.
- If I were you, I will go to the dentist's and have the tooth checked.

Exercise 9: Underline the incorrect part in each sentence.

- If Lucia had been here now, she would find out the truth about her uncle's accident.
- If a student takes a course on Computer Science, it will take him four years doing the course.
- Unless it did not rain, Peter would pay us a visit.
- If I had I known you were in financial difficulty, I would have helped you.
- If I had knew the time when the match started, I would have told you.
- If she had finished the work, she can go home.
- If I had spoken more confident at the interview, they would have offered me the job.
- If we had had a map, we would not be lost yesterday.
- Had I known Alice's address, I would write to her.
- If I had realized that the traffic lights were red, I would stop.

Exercise 10: Use conversion to rewrite the sentences.

- If I were in your place, I would make a trip to England.
→ _____
- If he hadn't wasted too much time, he wouldn't have failed in his examination last year.
→ _____
- If the car we saw yesterday had been larger, we would have bought it.
→ _____
- If I were you, I would save some of your lottery winning.
→ _____
- If I had taken the English course you offered, I would have made much progress.
→ _____

6. If my grandmother were five years younger, she would play games with us.

→

7. If you had not been so busy lately, I would have shown you how to play bowling.

→

8. Look at those red curtains. Your room would look better if those curtains were blue.

→

9. If we had chosen to live in a town instead of a city in 2010, we would not have had that many health problems.

→

10. If I were thinner, I would look more attractive.

→

XI. Chọn đáp án đúng để hoàn thành câu:

Câu 1. If he harder on English, he good job in the future.

A. worked / would has B. works / would have C. works / will have D. worked / will have

Câu 2. If our teacher lots of homework, she to stay up late to do.

A. give / /has B. give / will have C. gives / will have D. will give / has

Câu 3. If you want to attend the course, you the coming written exam.

A. can pass B. will have to pass C. passed D. must pass

Câu 4. He is sick. I think he see his doctor if he wants to get over soon.

A. would B. will C. have to D. must to

Câu 5. If Lan on a diet, she will lose her weight easily.

A. go B. went C. will go D. goes

Câu 6. She a university student as her wish if she really hard now.

A. will become / works B. becomes / will work C. will become / will work D. will become / work

Câu 7. Unless he time, he won't help us with our homework.

A. doesn't have B. has C. have D. will have

Câu 8. you go to school on time, you will not understand the lesson.

A. If B. If not C. Unless D. All are correct

Câu 9. If you English fluently, you can work for a foreign company.

A. will speak B. speak C. spoke D. speaks

Câu 10. If Jane hurries up, she late for the meeting.

A. will be B. isn't C. won't be D. won't is

Câu 11. If John pays attention to his teacher carefully, he better at English.

A. become B. will become C. becoming D. became

Câu 12. Lan Anh will tell you about the movie if she it.

A. watch B. will watch C. watches D. watched

Câu 13. If he has enough money, he his girlfriend around the world.

A. would take B. will take C. takes D. taking

Câu 14. If you hard every day, I think you will become successful in the future.

A. work B. works C. will work D. will work

Câu 15. She a good job some day if she really hard from now.

A. will have / works B. has / will work C. will have / work D. has / works

Câu 16. Pham Nhat Minh will become a millionaire he works too lazily.

A. if B. if not C. unless D. because

Câu 17. You can go on a vacation if you enough money.

A. save B. saved C. will save D. saves

Câu 18. I will become an F.P.T university student if she what the teacher speaks in English.

A. understands B. understanding C. will understand D. would understand

Câu 19. If she has good qualifications, she an ideal job in the future.

A. have B. will have C. had D. has

Câu 20. You can talk to Kimbum & Nickun if you a little English.

A. knew B. know C. will know D. knowing

ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1: Put the verbs in brackets into the best forms.

1. had known; would have gone

6. will bark; hears

2. would have seen; had gone
3. would you do; were
4. make; will get
5. had gone; would have met

7. don't go; will call
8. were; will accept
9. had; would go
10. had known; would have come

Exercise 2: Put the verbs in brackets into the correct forms.

1. were; would know
2. don't eat; will get
3. put; turn off
4. will let; found
5. had listened; would perform
6. comes; would have
7. could afford; would be
8. will be; use
9. Bring; doesn't like
10. will be; bears

Exercise 3: Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning.

1. He could go out if he didn't have to study for his exam.
2. If she were not lazy, she could pass the exam.
3. If he pays me tonight, I will have enough money to buy a car.
4. If he did not smoke too much, he could get rid of his cough.
5. If she were not very shy, she would enjoy the party.
6. If I will get a work permit, I would stay for another month.
7. If he took exercises, he would not be so unhealthy.
8. We could get the ticket if I had the right change.
9. If you don't study hard, you won't pass the exam.
10. If you are impatient, you will make mistakes.

Exercise 4: Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning.

1. If I had eaten lunch, I would not feel hungry now.
2. I will not come if they don't invite me.
3. If he had revised all his lessons, he would not have failed the exam.
4. If I had known that you were coming, I would have met you at the airport.
5. If I lived near my office, I would be in time for work.
6. If it is not snowy, the children will go to school.
7. If he hadn't died when he was so young, he would be a famous musician by now.
8. If you don't tell me the whole truth, I won't help you.
9. The car would not break down so often if you took good care of it.
10. If she had not got married at such an early age, she would be at university now.

Exercise 5: Use UNLESS instead of IF.

1. Unless you study hard, you will fail the exam.
2. Unless you like this one, I will bring you another.
3. Unless she hurries, she will be late.
4. Unless you are careful, you will cut yourself.
5. Unless you had sneezed, he would not have known that we were there.
6. Unless you work harder, you will be sacked because of your laziness.
7. Unless there had been the heavy storm, the climbers will not have died.
8. She has found that nobody can help her unless she tried her best to do it herself.
9. Unless you know how to spell a word, you should look it up in the dictionary.
10. The campfire would have been cancelled unless it had rained last night.

Exercise 6: Choose the correct answers.

1. B	2. C	3. A	4. D	5. D
6. A	7. A	8. B	9. A	10. A

Exercise 7: Choose the correct answers.

1. C	2. A	3. D	4. B	5. D
6. C	7. B	8. C	9. A	10. D

Exercise 8: Underline the incorrect part in each sentence.

1. will	2. Unless	3. would	4. am	5. in
6. ran	7. you would	8. is	9. were	10. will

Exercise 9: Underline the incorrect part in each sentence.

1. had been	2. doing	3. did not	4. I	5. knew
6. can so	7. spoken	8. would not be	9. would write	10. would stop

Exercise 10: Use conversion to rewrite the sentences.

1. Were I in your place, I would make a trip to England.
2. Had he not wasted too much time, he wouldn't have failed in his examination last year.
3. Had the car we saw yesterday been larger, we would have bought it.
4. Were I you, I would save some of your lottery winning.
5. Had I taken the English course you offered, I would have made much progress.
6. Were my grandmother five years younger, she would play games with us.
7. Had you not been so busy lately, I would have shown you how to play bowling.
8. Your room would look better were those curtains blue.
9. Had we chosen to live in a town instead of a city in 2010, we would not have had that many health problems.
10. Were I thinner, I would look more attractive

CHUYÊN ĐỀ

CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN

A.

BÀI KIỂM TRA ĐÁNH GIÁ NĂNG LỰC

I. Choose the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. If I _____, I would express my feelings.

- A. were asked B. would ask C. had been asked D. asked.

Question 2. If the weather _____ nice, we will go camping tomorrow.

- A. were B. is C. had been D. will be

Question 3. Will you be angry if I _____ your pocket dictionary?

- A. stole B. have stolen C. were to steal D. steal

Question 4. John would be taking a great risk if he _____ his money in that company.

- A. would invest B. invested C. had invested D. invests

Question 5. If the wall weren't so high, he _____ it up to take his ball down.

- A. climbed B. could climb C. is climbing D. climbs

Question 6. If I _____ her phone number, I would phone her.

- A. had known B. would know C. know D. knew

Question 7. If he _____ the truth, the police wouldn't arrest him.

- A. tells B. told C. had told D. would tell

Question 8. If you press that button what _____?

- A. would happen B. would have happened
C. will happen D. happen

II. Put the verbs in the brackets into the correct form.

Question 9. Tom _____ (help) his mother do the gardening if she tell him a story this evening.

Question 10. If it _____ (rain), I will stay at home.

Question 11. If they had enough money, they _____ (buy) a new house

Question 12. They _____ (pass) the exam if they studied harder.

Question 13. If Nick _____ (have) a hike, he could go on a bicycle tour with us.

Question 14. If I were you, I _____ (invite) John to the party.

Question 15. If the weather _____ (be) fine, the children can walk to school.

III. Choose the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction.

Question 16. If we (A) have time (B) in the weekend, we (C) will come (D) to see you.

Question 17. If I (A) am you. I would (B) follow (C) his (D) advice.

Question 18. He can (A) pass (B) the exam if he (C) studied (D) hard.

Question 19. What (A) do you (B) do if you won (C) the first prize of (D) the lottery?

Question 20. Would people (A) be able (B) to fly, if they (C) have feathers (D) instead of hair?

IV. Complete each of the following sentences in such a way that it means the same as the sentence given.

Question 21. Study hard or you'll fail the exam.

⇒ If you don't _____.

Question 22. I don't see you very often because you live so far.

⇒ If you _____.

Question 23. I don't have enough money, so I'm not going to buy that skirt.

⇒ I'd _____.

⇒ **Question 24.** We don't practice English very often - We can't communicate with foreigners.

We _____.

Question 25. I can't meet you now- I have to work.

⇒ If _____.

B.

ANSWER KEY

Question 1.

Mệnh đề chính có dạng: *would* + *V* => đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề điều kiện chia ở thì quá khứ đơn. Tuy nhiên, ta phải dùng dạng bị động để phù hợp về nghĩa.

“Nếu được hỏi, tôi sẽ bày tỏ cảm xúc của tôi.”

⇒ **Đáp án A**

Question 2.

Mệnh đề chính ở thì tương lai đơn => đây là câu điều kiện loại 1 nên mệnh đề điều kiện ở thì hiện tại đơn.

“Nếu thời tiết đẹp thì ngày mai chúng tôi sẽ đi cắm trại.”

⇒ **Đáp án B**

Question 3.

Mệnh đề chính ở thì tương lai đơn => đây là câu điều kiện loại 1 nên mệnh đề điều kiện ở thì hiện tại đơn.

“Bạn sẽ tức giận nếu tôi lấy trộm từ điển bỏ túi của bạn chứ?”

⇒ **Đáp án D**

Question 4.

Mệnh đề chính có dạng *would* + *V* => đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề điều kiện ở thì quá khứ đơn.

“John sẽ rất mạo hiểm nếu anh ấy đầu tư tiền vào công ty đó.”

⇒ **Đáp án B**

Question 5.

Mệnh đề điều kiện ở dạng quá khứ đơn => đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề chính có dạng *would/could* + *V*

“Nếu bức tường không quá cao thì anh ta có thể leo lên để lấy quả bóng xuống.”

⇒ **Đáp án B**

Question 6.

Mệnh đề chính có dạng *would* + *V* nên mệnh đề điều kiện ở thì quá khứ đơn.

“Nếu tôi biết số điện thoại của cô ấy thì tôi sẽ gọi cô ấy.”

⇒ **Đáp án D**

Question 7.

Mệnh đề chính có dạng *would* + *V* nên mệnh đề điều kiện ở dạng quá khứ đơn.

“Nếu anh ấy nói sự thật thì cảnh sát sẽ không bắt anh ấy?”

⇒ **Đáp án B**

Question 8.

Mệnh đề điều kiện ở thì hiện tại đơn nên mệnh đề chính ở thì tương lai đơn *will* + *V*.

“Nếu bạn ấn nút đó thì điều gì sẽ xảy ra vậy?”

⇒ **Đáp án C**

Question 9. will help

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 1 nên mệnh đề chính có dạng *will* + *V nguyên thể*

“Tom sẽ giúp đỡ mẹ cậu ấy làm vườn nếu tối nay cô ấy kể chuyện cho cậu ấy?”

Question 10. rains

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 1 nên mệnh đề if ở thì hiện tại đơn. Do đó, động từ *rain* phải thêm *s* vì chủ ngữ là *it*.

“Nếu trời mưa thì tôi sẽ ở nhà?”

Question 11. would buy

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề chính có dạng *would + V nguyên thể*
“Nếu họ có đủ tiền thì họ sẽ mua một ngôi nhà mới.”

Question 12. would pass

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề chính có dạng *would + V nguyên thể*
“Họ sẽ vượt qua kì thi nếu họ chăm học hơn.”

Question 13. had

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề if ở thì quá khứ đơn.
“Nếu Nick có xe đạp thì cậu ấy có thể đi chơi với chúng ta.”

Question 14. would invite

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề chính có dạng *would + V nguyên thể*
“Nếu tôi là bạn thì tôi sẽ mời John đến bữa tiệc.”

Question 15. is

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 nên mệnh đề if ở thì hiện tại đơn. Do đó, động từ to be sau danh từ *the weather* là *is*.
“Nếu thời tiết đẹp thì bọn trẻ có thể đi bộ đến trường.”

Question 16.

- on/at the weekend: vào ngày cuối tuần.

⇒ **Đáp án B (in => at/ on)**

Question 17.

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 2: *to be -> were*.

⇒ **Đáp án A (am => were)**

Question 18.

Đây là câu điều kiện loại 1: mệnh đề chính ở dạng *can + V* => mệnh đề điều kiện ở thì hiện tại đơn.

⇒ **Đáp án C (studied => studies)**

Question 19.

Mệnh đề điều kiện ở dạng quá khứ đơn, nên mệnh đề chính cần chia ở dạng *would + V*

⇒ **Đáp án A (do => would)**

Question 20.

Mệnh đề chính ở dạng *would + V* => đây là câu điều kiện loại 2 => mệnh đề điều kiện (mệnh đề có chứa *if*) chia ở thì quá khứ đơn.

⇒ **Đáp án C (have => had)**

Question 21. If you don't study hard, you will fail the exam.

“Chăm học hoặc là bạn sẽ thi trượt đó. => Nếu bạn không chăm học thì bạn sẽ thi trượt.”

=> Ta dùng câu điều kiện loại 1 vì sự việc có thể xảy ra.

Question 22. If you didn't live so far, I would see you very often.

“Tôi không gặp bạn thường xuyên vì bạn sống quá xa.” (thực tế ở hiện tại) => Ta dùng câu điều kiện loại 2: “Nếu bạn không sống quá xa thì tôi gặp bạn thường xuyên rồi.”

Question 23. I'd buy that skirt if I had enough money.

“Tôi không có đủ tiền nên tôi không định mua cái váy đó. => Tôi sẽ mua cái váy đó nếu tôi có đủ tiền.”

Question 24. If we practiced English very often, we could communicate with foreigners.

“Chúng tôi không luyện tập Tiếng Anh thường xuyên- Chúng tôi không thể giao tiếp với người nước ngoài. => Nếu chúng tôi luyện tập Tiếng Anh thường xuyên thì chúng tôi có thể giao tiếp với người nước ngoài.”

Question 25. If I didn't have to work, I could meet you now.

“Bây giờ tôi không thể gặp bạn –Tôi phải làm việc. => Nếu tôi không phải làm việc thì tôi có thể gặp bạn.

XI. Chọn đáp án đúng để hoàn thành câu:

Câu 1. If he.....harder on English, he.....good job in the future.

A. worked / would have B. works / would have C. works / will has D. worked / will have

Câu 2. If our teacherlots of homework, she.....to stay up late to do.

A. give / /has B. give / will have C. gives / will have D. will give / has

Câu 3. If you want to attend the course , youthe coming written exam.

A. can pass B. will have to pass C. passed D. must pass

Câu 4. He is sick. I think he.....see his doctor if he wants to get over soon.

A. would B. will C. have to D. must to

Câu 5. If Lan.....on a diet, she will lose her weight easily.

A. go B. went C. will go D. goes

Câu 6. She.....a university student as her her wishes if shereally hard now.

A. will become / works B. becomes / will work C. will become/ will work D. will become / work

Câu 7. Unless hetime, he won't help us with our homework.

A. doesn't have B. has C. have D. will have

- Câu 8.**.....you go to school on time,you will not understand the lesson.
A.If B.If not C.**Unless** D.All are correct
- Câu 9.**If youEnglish fluently,you can work for a foreign company.
A.will speak B.**speak** C.spoke D.speaks
- Câu 10.**If Jane hurries up, shelate for the meeting.
A.**will be** B.isn't C.won't be D.won't is
- Câu 11.**If John pays attention to his teacher carefully,he.....better at English.
A.become B.**will become** C.becoming D.became
- Câu 12.**Lan Anh will tell you about the movie if she.....it .
A.watch B.will watch C.**watches** D.watched
- Câu 13.**If he has enough money,hehis girlfriend around the world.
A.would take B.**will take** C.takes D.taking
- Câu 14.**If you.....hard everyday,I think you will become successful in the future.
A.**work** B.works C.will work D.will work
- Câu 15.**She.....a good job some day if she.....really hard from now.
A.will have / works B.**has / will work** C.will have / work D.has / works
- Câu 16.**Pham Nhat Minh will become a millionairehe works too lazily.
A.if B.if not C.**unless** D.because
- Câu 17.**You can go on a vacation if you.....enough money.
A.**save** B.saved C.will save D.saves
- Câu 18.**I will become an F.P.T university student if she.....what the teacher speaks in English.
A.**understands** B.understanding C.will understand D.would understand
- Câu 19.**If she has good qualifications,she.....an ideal job in the future.
A.have B.**will have** C.had D.has
- Câu 20.**You can talk to Kimbum & Nickun if you.....a little English.
A.knew B.**know** C.will know D.knowing