

CÁCH SỬ DỤNG CÁC THÌ TIẾNG ANH

<i>Tenses</i>	<i>Form</i>	<i>Use</i>	<i>Adverb</i>	<i>Notes</i>
Present simple	<p>❖ To be: S + is/ am/ are + O</p> <p>❖ V: (+) S + V(s/es) + O (-) S + don't/ doesn't + V + O (?) Do/ Does + S + V + O?</p> <p><u>Example:</u> - Two and two is/ are four - He usually gets up at 5 o'clock. - My cousin doesn't love collecting stamps. - There is a ten-hour train every day in Long Bien railway Station.</p>	<p>- Diễn tả một sự thật hiển nhiên, một chân lý luôn đúng.</p> <p>- Diễn tả sự việc thường xảy ra ở hiện tại.</p> <p>- Diễn tả những thói quen, sở thích, tập quán hay đặc tính trong hiện tại.</p> <p>- Dùng trong lịch trình tàu xe, thời khóa biểu/ gian biểu.</p>	<p>- <i>Always, usually, often, sometimes, seldom, hardly, rarely, never, ...</i> - <i>Every + time</i> - Sau <i>until/ as soon as</i></p>	<p>Nguyên tắc thêm "es" sau V (S: he, she, it) hoặc N (số nhiều)</p> <p>- Từ tận cùng là / sh/ch/s/ss/x/ thì thêm "es"</p> <p>eg: watch/watches, mix/ mixes</p> <p>- Từ tận cùng là <i>phụ âm + y</i>: đổi y thành i, thêm "es". Eg: study/ studies, cry/ cries.</p> <p>- Lưu ý: do/ does, go/ goes, tomato/ tomatoes, potato/ potatoes. Nhưng: kilo/ kilos</p>
Present continuous	<p>(+) S + is/am/are + V-ing + O (-) S + is/am/are + not + V-ing + O (?) Is/ Am/ Are + S + V-ing + O</p> <p><u>Example:</u> - We are studying English now. - they are building a super market near my house. - At present Lam is listening to the teacher, An is writing a letter and Kien is chatting merrily. - <i>She is always talking loudly in the class.</i></p>	<p>- Diễn tả một sự việc đang xảy ra tại thời điểm nói.</p> <p>- Diễn tả một sự việc đang xảy ra nhưng không nhất thiết tại thời điểm nói</p> <p>- Diễn tả hai hay nhiều hành động đang cùng xảy ra một lúc ở hiện tại.</p> <p>- Lưu ý: ta dùng "always" trong thì này để nhấn mạnh, phê bình, chỉ trích một hành động tiêu cực, không tốt.</p>	<p><i>Now, at the moment, at present, right now, today, this + time ...</i></p> <p>Note: Những V chỉ cảm giác, cảm xúc không dùng trong các thì tiếp diễn: love, like, hate, smell, feel,...</p>	<p>Nguyên tắc thêm "ing" vào sau V:</p> <p>- V tận cùng là "e" thì bỏ "e" trước khi thêm "ing". Eg: write/ writing, ride/ riding</p> <p>- V tận cùng là "ee", giữ nguyên thêm "ing". Eg: see/ seeing, agree/ agreeing</p> <p>- V tận cùng là "ie", đổi "ie" thành "y" trước khi thêm "ing". Eg: die/ dying, lie/ lying.</p> <p>- V là phụ âm- nguyên âm- phụ âm, thì gấp đôi phụ âm cuối trước khi thêm "ing". Eg: stop/ stopping, rob/ robbing, plan/ planning.</p> <p>- V có hai âm tiết, nếu trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ 2, thì gấp đôi phụ âm cuối trước khi thêm "ing". Eg: begin/ beginning, prefer/ preferring, regret/ regretting, permit/ permitting</p> <p>- V tận cùng là "l", ta thường gấp đôi "ll"</p>

				<p>trước khi thêm “ing”. Eg: travel/ travelling, cancel/ cancelling. - V tận cùng là “ic”, ta thêm “k” trước khi thêm “ing”. Eg: picnic/ picnicking, traffic/ trafficking</p>
Present perfect	<p>(+) S + have/has + P2 + O (-) S + have/has + P2 + O (?) Have/ Has + S + P2 + O?</p> <p><u>Example:</u> - He has just repaired the TV set. He is washing his hand now. - Mai has learnt/ learned English for 10 years.</p>	<p>- Diễn tả một hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ và còn liên quan đến hiện tại. - Diễn tả một hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ, kéo dài đến hiện tại và có thể tiếp tục trong tương lai.</p>	<p><i>For, since, just, already, yet, recently, for a long time, for ages, ever, never, up to now, up to present,...</i> - In the last + time (month/ year..)</p>	
Present perfect continuous	<p>(+) S + have/has + been + V-ing + O (-) S + have/ has + not + been + V-ing + O (?) Have/ Has + S + been + V-ing + O?</p> <p><u>Example:</u> - I have been walking since early morning. I am very tired now.</p>	<p>- Nhấn mạnh một hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ, kéo dài đến hiện tại và có thể tiếp tục trong tương lai.</p>	<p><i>Since, for, for a long time, for ages,...</i></p>	
Past simple	<p>✓ To be: S + was/ were + O ✓ V: (+) S + V-ed + O (-) S + didn't + V + O (?) Did + S + V + O?</p> <p><u>Example:</u> - It was very hot yesterday. - My family went to Da Lat last summer holiday. - It was midnight. He closed the window, turned off the light and then went to bed.</p>	<p>- Diễn tả một hành động xảy ra trong quá khứ và đã kết thúc, không còn liên quan đến hiện tại. - Diễn tả một loạt các hành động nối tiếp nhau trong quá khứ.</p>	<p>- <i>Ago, last, yesterday, in/ on + time in the past,...</i></p>	<p>Nguyên tắc thêm “ed” vào sau động từ (có quy tắc): - V tận cùng là “e”, giữ nguyên “e” rồi thêm “d”. Eg: tie/ tied, smoke/ smoked, hope/ hoped. - V có phụ âm-nguyên âm- phụ âm, ta gấp đôi phụ âm cuối trước khi thêm “ed”. Eg: stop/ stopped, rob/ robbed. - V có hai âm tiết, nếu trọng âm rơi vào âm tiết thứ 2, ta gấp đôi phụ âm cuối trước khi thêm “ed”. Eg: prefer/ preferred, regret/ regretted. - V tận cùng là “l”, ta thường gấp đôi “ll” trước khi thêm “ed”.</p>

				Eg: travel/ travelled, cancel/ cancelled. - V tận cùng là <i>phụ âm + y</i> , đổi y thành i, thêm “ed”. Eg: study/ studied, cry/ cried. - V tận cùng là “ic”, ta thêm “k” trước khi thêm “ed”. Eg: picnic/ picnicked, traffic/ trafficked
Past continuous	(+) S + was/were + V-ing + O (-) S + was/ were + not + V-ing + O (?) Were/ Was + S + V-ing + O? <u>Example:</u> - At 8 pm yesterday, I was going out with my friends. - While Tom Cat was sleeping, Jerry Mouse appeared and took a piece of cheese away.	- Diễn tả (những) hành động đang xảy ra tại một thời điểm xác định trong quá khứ. - Diễn tả một hành động đang xảy ra thì có hành động khác xen vào.	- <i>Ago, last, at/ in/ on</i> + time in the past,... - <i>when, while</i>	
Past perfect	(+) S + had + P2 + O (-) S + hadn't + P2 + O (?) Had + S + P2 + O? <u>Example:</u> - When Henry came last Sunday, Ann had left for Paris. - This hospital had been built for children before 1985.	- Diễn tả một hành động xảy ra trước một hành động khác ở trong quá khứ. - Diễn tả một hành động xảy ra trước một thời điểm trong quá khứ.	- <i>Ago, last, at/ in/ on</i> + time in the past,... - <i>when, while, before, after</i>	
Past perfect continuous	(+) S + had + been + V-ing + O (-) S + hadn't + been + V-ing + O (?) Had + S + been + V-ing + O? <u>Example:</u> - She <i>had been waiting</i> for you for nearly three hours before you were present.	- Nhấn mạnh một hành động xảy ra trước một hành động khác/ một thời điểm ở trong quá khứ.	- <i>Ago, last, at/ in/ on</i> + time in the past,... - <i>when, while</i>	
Simple future	(+) S + will/ shall + V + O (-) S + will/ shall + not + V + O (?) Will/ Shall + S + V + O? <u>Example:</u> - It is raining cats and dogs, I will stay here till it clears up. - I will help you when you have trouble. - Will you stop talking please?	- Quyết định sẽ làm gì ngay tại thời điểm nói (không chắc chắn sẽ xảy ra) - Lời hứa hẹn làm gì, ngỏ ý giúp ai,... - Yêu cầu ai làm gì một cách lịch sự.	<i>Next, tomorrow, in/on</i> + time in the future. - When+ SVs/es	
Near	• S + is/am/are + going		<i>Next,</i>	- Động từ “come, go”

future	to + V + O • S + is/am/are + V-ing + O <u>Example:</u> - We are going to Finish this course on August. - There are many black clouds in the sky. It is going to rain. - I am studying Chinese next year.	- Kế hoạch, dự định đã được sắp sẵn từ trước - Dự đoán một việc chắc chắn sẽ sớm xảy ra dựa vào tình huống của hiện tại.	<i>tomorrow, in/on + time in the future.</i> - When+ SVs/es	không được dùng trong cấu trúc Be + going to + V <u>Example:</u> I am going to come/go to Hanoi next month
Future continuou s	(+) S + will+ be + V-ing + O (-) S + will/ shall + not + be + V-ing + O (?) Will/ Shall + S + be + V-ing + O? <u>Example:</u> - At 8 am tomorrow, we will be attending a meeting. - When he comes back, the children will be sleeping.	- Diễn tả/ dự đoán một hành động sẽ đang xảy ra tại một thời điểm trong tương lai	- <i>Next, tomorrow, in/on + time in the future.</i> - When+ SVs/es	
Future perfect	(+) S + will + have + P2 + O (-) S + will/ shall + not + have + P2 + O (?) Will/ Shall + S + have + P2 + O? <u>Example:</u> - When he returns, they will have built this bridge. - By the end of this year, my parents will have got married for 50 years.	- Diễn tả một hành động sẽ xảy ra trước một thời điểm/ hành động trong tương lai	<i>Next, tomorrow, in/on + time in the future.</i> - When+ SVs/es - <i>By + time in the future</i> - Before	
Future perfect continuou s	(+) S + will + have + been + V-ing + O (-) S + will/ shall + not + have + been + V-ing + O (?) Will/ Shall + S + have been + V-ing + O? <u>Example:</u> - By June he will have been living here for 10 years.	- Nhấn mạnh một hành động sẽ xảy ra trước một thời điểm/ hành động trong tương lai	<i>Next, tomorrow, in/on + time in the future.</i> - <i>When</i> - <i>By + time in the future</i> - before	

BÀI TẬP TRẮC NGHIỆM LUYỆN VỀ CÁC THÌ TIẾNG ANH

I. Choose the word or phrase that best complete the sentence (A, B, C, or D):

1. John tennis once or twice a week.
A. is playing usually B. is usually playing C. usually plays D. plays usually
2. Tom his hand when he was cooking dinner.
A. burnt B. was burning C. has burnt D. had burnt
3. Jim is away on holiday. He to Spain.
A. is gone B. have been C. has been D. was
4. Everything is going well. We any problems so far.
A. didn't have B. don't have C. haven't had D. hadn't had
5. I think the weather be nice later.
A. shall B. will C. is going to D. can
6. Jane just a few minutes ago.
A. left B. has left C. leaves D. had left
7. Timson 13 films and I think her latest is the best.
A. made B. had made C. has made D. was making
8. Robert lately ?
A. Did you see B. Have you seen C. Do you see D. Are you seeing
9. When I was a child, I the violin.
A. was playing B. am playing C. played D. play
10. He for the national team in 65 matches so far.
A. has played B. has been played C. played D. is playing
11. I'm busy at the moment. I on the computer.
A. work B. worked C. am working D. working
12. When I looked round the door, the baby quietly.
A. is sleeping B. slept C. was sleeping D. were sleeping
13. Robert ill for three weeks. He is still in hospital.
A. had been B. has been C. is D. was
14. I'm very tired. I over four hundred miles today.
A. drive B. am driving C. have driven D. have driven
15. Our friends meet us at the airport tonight.
A. are B. are going to C. go to D. will be to
16. This isn't my first time to visit London here before.
A. I'm B. I'd been C. I was D. I've been
17. What time to work this morning ?
A. did you get B. are you getting C. have you got D. do you get
18. When I him, the man was running away.
A. see B. was seeing C. saw D. had seen
19. I haven't seen Kate Christmas.
A. for B. never C. ever D. since
20. He's worked for this company many years.
A. since B. for C. in D. at
21. As soon as Martina saw the fire, she _____ the fire department.
A. was telephoning B. telephoned C. had telephoned D. has telephoned
22. Every time Parkas sees a movie made in India, he _____ homesick.
A. will have left B. felt C. feels D. is feeling
23. Since I left Venezuela six years ago, I _____ to visit friends and family several times.
A. return B. will have returned C. am returning D. have returned
24. After the race _____, the celebration began.
A. had been won B. is won C. will be won D. has been won
25. While he was washing his car, Mr. Brown _____ a small dint in the rear fender.
A. has discovered B. was discovering C. is discovering D. discovered
26. The earth _____ on the sun for its heat and light.
A. is depended B. depends C. is depending D. has depended
27. I'm busy at the moment _____ on the computer.
A. I work B. I'm worked C. I'm working D. I worked
28. At this time tomorrow _____ over the Atlantic .

- A. we're flying B. we'll be flying C. we'll fly D. we're to fly
29. Our friends _____ next us at the airport tonight .
A. are B. are going to C. go to D. will be to
30. When I entered the room, everyone _____.
A. has been dancing B. was dancing C. had danced D. danced
31. He said that he _____ his homework since 7 o'clock.
A. had done B. did C. has done D. was doing
32. How long _____ able to drive? - Since 1990.
A. could you B. have you been C. were you D. are you
33. She won't get married until she _____ 25 years old.
A. is B. will be C. had been D. was.
34. This building used to be a library, _____?
A. doesn't it B. didn't it C. isn't it D. wasn't it
35. Nobody was injured in the accident, _____?
A. was there B. was he C. were they D. wasn't it
36. Let's go out for a walk, _____?
A. not us B. don't we C. do we D. shall we
37. Jane and I _____ school in 1987.
A. finish B. have finished C. finishes D. finished
38. John and Ann married last Saturday.
A. get B. got C. is getting D. have got
39. His brother.....high school 6 years ago.
A. finish B. finished C. finishes D. has finished
40. We have been living here.....1990.
A. for B. from C. since D. during
41. Pasteur _____ in the 19th century.
A. was living B. lived C. had lived D. has lived
42. Now my sister _____ a bicycle of her own.
A. is having B. are having C. has D. had
43. Don't bother me while I
A. am working B. was working C. will work D. will have completed
44. Howsince weschool?
A. are you / left B. will you be / had left C. have you been / left D. had you been/ had left
45. When he came.....
A. I was watching TV B. I watched TV C. I am watching TV D. I have watched TV
46. The piano _____ at the moment.
A. repairs B. repaired C. is repaired D. is being repaired
47. I saw Jack yesterday morning while I _____ home from work.
A. walked B. was walking C. am walking D. had been walking
48. My brother.....out at weekend.
A. doesn't usually go B. does usually not go C. doesn't usually goes D. usually doesn't goes
49. Everyday, my sisterthe floor.
A. usually clean B. cleans usually C. usually cleaned D. usually cleans
50. Your Englishwonderfully since last month.
A. improved B. was improved C. have improved D. has been improved
51. Anita very hard at the moment.
A. is studying B. studies C. studied D. has studied
52. He _____ for London one year ago.
A. left B. has left C. leaves D. had left
53. She _____ in Hue for twenty years.
A. lives B. has lived C. lived D. will live
54. I _____ to the market with my mother yesterday.
A. go B. went C. have gone D. was going
55. How long _____ you _____ her? — For five months.
A. do/know B. are/known C. have/known D. had/known
56. I usually _____ to school by bus.

- A. went B. am going C. go D. have gone
57. Yesterday morning I _____ up at 6.30.
A. got B. get C. was getting D. had got
58. Please don't make so much noise. I _____.
A. studying B. study C. am studying D. studied
59. Water _____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
A. boils B. boiled C. is boiling D. will boil
60. It is raining now. It began raining two hours ago. So it _____ for two hours.
A. rains B. is raining C. has rained D. rained
61. _____ you _____ out last night?
A. Did/go B. Do/go C. Have/gone D. Were/going
62. This house _____ 35,000 pounds in 1980.
A. costs B. cost C. had cost D. was cost
63. While Tom _____ tennis, Ann _____ a shower.
A. played/took B. was playing/was taking C. playing/taking D. was play/was take
64. Mike is playing chess. How long _____ he _____?
A. did/play B. is/playing C. has/play D. has/been playing
65. When they _____ in the garden, the phone _____.
A. worked/was ringing B. worked/rang C. were working/rang D. work/rings
66. After they _____ their breakfast, they _____ shopping yesterday.
A. have/go B. had had/go C. had/had gone D. had had/went
67. They _____ tea when the doorbell _____.
A. have/is ringing B. had had/ rang C. were having/rang D. having/ringing
68. Father _____ his pipe while mother _____ a magazine.
A. smoked/read B. was smoking/was reading C. had smoked/read D. smoking/reading
69. He _____ in the same house since 1975.
A. has lived B. is living C. lived D. had lived
70. He _____ to HCMC last year and I _____ him since then.
A. moved/didn't see B. moved/haven't seen C. moves/haven't seen D. moved/hadn't seen
71. We _____ what to do with the money yet.
A. not decide B. haven't decided C. didn't decide D. hadn't decided
72. My father _____ as a teacher for thirty years.
A. works B. is working C. worked D. has worked
73. Nam is a careful driver but yesterday he _____ carelessly.
A. drove B. had driven C. drives D. was driving
74. Do you like swimming, Ba? – I _____ when I was a child but not now.
A. do B. did C. have done D. had done
75. I _____ her at the school gate yesterday.
A. met B. meet C. had met D. am meeting
76. I don't remember where and when I _____ her.
A. meet B. had met C. met D. have met
77. They _____ to know each other for more than ten years.
A. get B. got C. have got D. had got
78. I _____ the film with my friends last week.
A. watched B. watch C. have watched D. had watched
79. He _____ up at five every morning.
A. is getting B. got C. gets D. was getting
80. _____ she _____ in Hue at the moment?
A. Does/live B. Is/living C. Did/live D. Was/living
81. He usually _____ her at weekend but now he _____ in bed because of his severe illness.
A. visits/stays B. visits/staying C. visited/stays D. visits/is staying
82. Don't make noise, children! Parents _____.
A. sleep B. are sleeping C. were sleeping D. slept
83. Why _____ you often _____ so much noise in the house?
A. do/make B. did/make C. are/making D. were/making
84. What _____ he _____ before you came?
A. does/do B. had/do C. had/done D. has/done

85. What ____ he ____ at 4pm last Sunday?
 A. did/do B. was/do C. had/done D. was/doing
86. Last year he came here and ____ me to marry him but I ____ too young to get married.
 A. asked/was B. asks/am C. had asked/was D. has asked/am
87. How long ____ you ____ novels?
 A. have/write B. do/write C. have/written D. are/writing
88. ____ you sometimes ____ out with friends?
 A. Are/going B. Do/go C. Have/gone D. Did/go
89. I ____ a lot of badminton recently.
 A. play B. have played C. am playing D. was playing
90. We ____ your mother for ages.
 A. don't see B. haven't seen C. didn't see D. hadn't seen
91. We ____ our plan next week.
 A. started B. will start C. have started D. will have started
92. They ____ a house by June next year.
 A. will build B. are building C. have built D. will have built
93. The film ____ by the time we get there.
 A. ends B. will end C. is ending D. will have ended
94. Tom ____ to Hanoi before.
 A. is never B. had never been C. was never D. has never been
95. When we came to the stadium, the match ____.
 A. already begins B. had already begun C. already began D. have already begun
96. It was the first time I ____ such a beautiful girl.
 A. ever saw B. had ever seen C. have ever seen D. ever see
97. She ____ the gold medal in 1986.
 A. wins B. had won C. won D. has won
98. Iin this town for 15 years. My family.....here when I10 years old.
 A. have been/moved / was B. was/moved/was C. was/have moved/ have been D. was/moved/have been
99. Thousands of people.....this exhibition by the end of the month.
 A. will see B. are going to see C. will have seen D. are seeing
100. She told me that her family.....in that town long.
 A. lived B. have lived C. had lived D. are living

II. Choose the word or phrase that best complete the sentence (A, B, C, or D):

- 1) He ____ for London one year ago.
 A. left B. has left C. leaves D. had left
- 2) She ____ in Hue for twenty years.
 A. lives B. has lived C. lived D. will live
- 3) I ____ to the market with my mother yesterday.
 A. go B. went C. have gone D. was going
- 4) What ____ you ____, Nam? – I'm thinking of my mother.
 A. do/think B. are/thinking C. have/thought D. were/thinking
- 5) How long ____ you ____ her? – For five months.
 A. do/know B. are/known C. have/known D. had/known
- 6) I usually ____ to school by bus.
 A. went B. am going C. go D. have gone
- 7) Yesterday morning I ____ up at 6.30.
 A. got B. get C. was getting D. had got
- 8) Please don't make so much noise. I ____.
 A. studying B. study C. am studying D. studied
- 9) Water ____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
 A. boils B. boiled C. is boiling D. will boil
- 10) It is raining now. It began raining two hours ago. So it ____ for two hours.
 A. rains B. is raining C. has rained D. rained
- 11) ____ you ____ out last night?
 A. Did/go B. Do/go C. Have/gone D. Were/going
- 12) This house ____ 35,000 pounds in 1980.

- A. costs B. cost C. had cost D. was cost
- 13) While Tom ____ tennis, Ann ____ a shower.
A. played/took B. playing/taking
C. was playing/was taking D. was play/was take
- 14) Mike is playing chess. How long ____ he ____?
A. did/play B. is/playing C. has/play D. has/been playing
- 15) When they ____ in the garden, the phone ____.
A. worked/was ringing B. were working/rang C. worked/rang D. work/rings
- 16) After they ____ their breakfast, they ____ shopping yesterday.
A. have/go B. had had/go C. had/had gone D. had had/went
- 17) They ____ tea when the doorbell ____.
A. have/is ringing B. were having/rang C. had had/ rang D. having/ringing
- 18) Father ____ his pipe while mother ____ a magazine.
A. smoked/read B. had smoked/read
C. was smoking/was reading D. smoking/reading
- 19) When I ____ into the office, my boss ____ for me.
A. came/was waiting B. was coming/waited
C. had come/waited D. came/waiting
- 20) When I ____ Brian, he ____ a taxi.
A. see/drives B. see/was driving C. saw/was driving D. saw/is driving
- 21) When he ____, we ____ dinner.
A. arrived/having B. arrived/were having
C. was arriving/had D. had arrived/had
- 22) While they ____ chess, we ____ the shopping.
A. playing/doing B. were playing/doing
C. played/did D. were playing/were doing
- 23) They ____ football when the lights in the stadium ____ out.
A. were playing/went B. played/was going
C. were playing/ was going D. playing/went
- 24) While George and John ____ their room, she ____ the ironing.
A. cleaning/doing B. were cleaning/was doing
C. were cleaning/doing D. cleaning/was doing
- 25) Today is Thursday and she ____ late twice this week. She ____ late yesterday and on Monday.
A. is/was B. has been/is C. has been/was D. has been/had been
- 26) He ____ in the same house since 1975.
A. has lived B. is living C. lived D. had lived
- 27) We ____ him since he ____ married.
A. didn't see/got B. haven't seen/got C. don't/get D. hadn't seen/got
- 28) It ____ for two hours and the ground is too wet to play tennis.
A. is raining B. had rained C. has rained D. was raining
- 29) He ____ to HCMC last year and I ____ him since then.
A. moved/didn't see B. moves/haven't seen C. moved/haven't seen D. moved/hadn't seen
- 30) We ____ what to do with the money yet.
A. not decide B. didn't decide C. haven't decided D. hadn't decided
- 31) My father ____ as a teacher for thirty years.
A. works B. is working C. worked D. has worked
- 32) He ____ to New York three times this year.
A. had been B. was C. has been D. is
- 33) I ____ how to dance when I ____ six years old.
A. don't know / was B. didn't know / am
C. didn't know / was D. haven't known/was
- 34) Last month my brother ____ me his photos. He ____ me his photos every year.
A. sends/sent B. sent/sends C. sent/sent D. sends/sends
- 35) Nam is a careful driver but yesterday he ____ carelessly.
A. drove B. had driven C. drives D. was driving
- 36) Do you like swimming, Ba? – I ____ when I was a child but not now.
A. do B. did C. have done D. had done

- 37) I ____ her at the school gate yesterday.
A. met B. meet C. had met D. am meeting
- 38) She ____ English when she was six years old.
A. learned B. has learned C. is learning D. had learned
- 39) I don't remember where and when I ____ her.
A. meet B. had met C. met D. have met
- 40) They ____ to know each other for more than ten years.
A. get B. got C. have got D. had got
- 41) ____ you ____ that film yet?
A. Do/see B. Have/seen C. Did/see D. Had/seen
- 42) I ____ the film with my friends last week.
A. watched B. watch C. have watched D. had watched
- 43) He ____ up at five every morning.
A. is getting B. got C. gets D. was getting
- 44) ____ she ____ in Hue at the moment?
A. Does/live B. Is/living C. Did/live D. Was/living
- 45) He usually ____ her at weekend but now he ____ in bed because of his severe illness.
A. visits/stays B. visits/staying C. visited/stays D. visits/is staying
- 46) Don't make noise, children! Parents ____.
A. sleep B. are sleeping C. were sleeping D. slept
- 47) Why ____ you often ____ so much noise in the house?
A. do/make B. did/make C. are/making D. were/making
- 48) What ____ he ____ before you came?
A. does/do B. had/do C. had/done D. has/done
- 49) While mum was watching TV, I ____ my homework.
A. am doing B. was doing C. had done D. has done
- 50) At this time yesterday I ____ to music.
A. listened B. had listened C. was listening D. am listening
- 51) What ____ he ____ at 4 P.m. last Sunday?
A. did/do B. was/do C. had/done D. was/ doing
- 52) When I ____ a little girl, I used to climb trees and go swimming in the river with my friends.
A. am B. was C. have been D. had been
- 53) Last year he came here and ____ me to marry him but I ____ too young to get married.
A. asked/ was B. asks/am C. had asked/was D. has asked/am
- 54) How long ____ you ____ novels?
A. have/write B. do/write C. have written D. are/writing
- 55) ____ you sometimes ____ out with friends?
A. Are/going B. do/ go C. Have/gone D. Did/go
- 56) I ____ a lot of badminton recently.
A. play B. have played C. am playing D. was playing
- 57) When I ____ home, everyone ____ TV.
A. got/watch B. got/watching C. get/was watch D. got/ was watching
- 58) We ____ your mother for ages.
A. don't see B. haven't seen C. didn't see D. hadn't seen
- 59) London ____ a lot since we first ____ to live here.
A. changed/came B. has changed/ came
C. had changed/ came D. has changed/ come
- 60) How many times ____ you ____ this film? – The first time.
A. have/ seen B. did/see C. do/see D. had/seen

II. Choose the part in each sentence (A, B,C, or D) that needs correcting.

- 61) Yesterday David **was crossing** (A) a street **when** (B) a truck **was turning** (C) a corner very fast and almost **hit** (D) him.
- 62) When Rita **will get** (A) her driver's license **next week** (B), she **will be able** (C) to drive to school **everyday** (D).
- 63) **So far** (A) she **spends** (B) a lot of time **there** (C) chatting **with** (D) her friends.
- 64) Jack **is living** (A) in Spain **now** (B). His Spanish **had improved** (C) greatly since he **moved** (D) there.

- 65) **Last month**(A) while we **watched**(B) an exciting game **on**(C) television in our living room, the electricity **went out** (D).
- 66) **I'm sure** (A) they **have completed** (B) **the new** (C) road **by** (D) June.
- 67) **At** (A) this time **tomorrow** (B), they **will do** (C) their homework **with their** (D) brothers.
- 68) We **have seen** (A) and **tell** (B) you the situation **next** (C) Monday. Please **wait for** (D) us.
- 69) **Our** (A) teacher **explained** (B) that lesson **to** (C) us **tomorrow** (D).
- 70) We **will wait** (A) for you **when** (B) you **will get** (C) back **tomorrow** (D).
- 71) I **will practise**(A) my English lesson **with**(B) my classmate **at**(C) 7pm **next**(D) Sunday.
- 72) When I **see** (A) Mr Pike **tomorrow** (B), I **remind** (C) him **of** (D) that.
- 73) He **works**(A) on **the**(B) report **at**(C) this time **tomorrow**(D).
- 74) **Please** (A) sit **here** (B) and wait **until** (C) the manager **will return** (D).
- 75) Our parents **arrived** (A) next Wednesday. I'm sure we **will receive** (B) **a lot of** (C) presents **from** (D) them.
- 76) I **gave** (A) him **your message** (B) and letter **when** (C) I see **him** (D).
- 77) **By** (A) the time you **arrive** (B), I **finish** (C) writing **an** (D) essay.
- 78) We **will be going** (A) home **as soon** (B) as we **have finished** (C) **our work** (D).
- 79) Mr Green **has taught** (A) English this school **since** (B) he **graduates** (C) from the university **in** (D) 1986.
- 80) **At** (A) 7 **yesterday morning** (B) when I **arrive** (C) at his house, he **was still sleeping** (D)

MỘT SỐ CÁCH PHÁT ÂM CƠ BẢN

CÁCH PHÁT ÂM "S" CUỐI: trong trường hợp danh từ số nhiều hoặc động từ số ít.

/s/	Khi đi sau các phụ âm sau: /f/, /k/, /p/, /t/, /θ/. Hoặc các chữ cái: f, k, p, t, th . Ex: laughs, walks, cups, cats, tenths; books...
/iz/	Khi đi sau các âm sau: /s/, /ʃ/, /tʃ/, /z/, /ʒ/, /dʒ/. Hoặc các chữ cái: s, x, z, ch, sh, ce, ge, se . Ex: washes, kisses, oranges.....
/z/	Không thuộc hai loại trên. Ex: bags, kids, days ...

Ngoại lệ: bình thường chữ "s" phát âm /s/, nhưng có những ngoại lệ cần nhớ:

- Chữ "s" đọc /z/ sau các từ: **busy, please, easy, present, desire, music, pleasant, desert, choose, reason, preserve, poison..**

- Chữ "s" đọc /ʃ/ sau các từ: **sugar, sure**

CÁCH PHÁT ÂM "-ED" CUỐI: Đây là hình thức Past tense và Past participle:

1. "-ed" pronounced as / **id** /: sau / t, d / : **Thường sau chữ t, d**. Ex: wanted; decided
2. "-ed" pronounced as / **t** /: sau / k, f, p, s, ʃ, tʃ, θ/ hoặc chữ **p, k, f, th, s, sh, ch, gh**. Ex: asked; stopped; laughed...
3. "-ed" pronounced as / **d** /: Trừ 2 trường hợp trên: Ex: moved; played; raised, used,

Ngoại lệ: Đuôi -ed trong các tính từ sau được phát âm /id/: **aged, learned, beloved, blessed, naked, wicked, dogged, sacred, hatred, rugged,**

CÁCH PHÁT ÂM "-ED" CUỐI: Đây là hình thức Past tense và Past participle:

1. "-ed" pronounced as / **id** /: sau / t, d / : **Thường sau chữ t, d**. Ex: wanted; decided
2. "-ed" pronounced as / **t** /: sau / k, f, p, s, ʃ, tʃ, θ/ hoặc chữ **p, k, f, th, s, sh, ch, gh**. Ex: asked; stopped; laughed...
3. "-ed" pronounced as / **d** /: Trừ 2 trường hợp trên: Ex: moved; played; raised, used,

Ngoại lệ: Đuôi -ed trong các tính từ sau được phát âm /id/: **aged, learned, beloved, blessed, naked, wicked, dogged, sacred, hatred, rugged,**

KEY:

I. Choose the word or phrase that best complete the sentence (A, B, C, or D):

1. John tennis once or twice a week.
A. is playing usually B. is usually playing
C. usually plays D. plays usually
2. Tom his hand when he was cooking dinner.
A. burnt B. **was burning** C. has burnt D. had burnt
3. Jim is away on holiday. He to Spain.
A. is gone B. have been C. **has been** D. was
4. Everything is going well. We any problems so far.
A. didn't have B. don't have C. **haven't had** D. hadn't had
5. I think the weather be nice later.
A. shall B. **will** C. is going to D. can
6. Jane just a few minutes ago.
A. **left** B. has left C. leaves D. had left
7. Timson 13 films and I think her latest is the best.
A. made B. had made C. **has made** D. was making
8. Robert lately ?
A. Did you see B. **Have you seen** C. Do you see D. Are you seeing
9. When I was a child, I the violin.
A. was playing B. am playing C. **played** D. play
10. He for the national team in 65 matches so far.
A. **has played** B. has been played C. played D. is playing
11. I'm busy at the moment. I on the computer.
A. work B. worked C. **am working** D. working
12. When I looked round the door, the baby quietly.
A. is sleeping B. slept C. **was sleeping** D. were sleeping
13. Robert ill for three weeks. He is still in hospital.
A. had been B. **has been** C. is D. was
14. I'm very tired. I over four hundred miles today.
A. drive B. am driving C. have driven D. **have driven**
15. Our friends meet us at the airport tonight.
A. are B. **are going to** C. go to D. will be to
16. This isn't my first time to visit London here before.
A. I'm B. I'd been C. I was D. **I've been**
17. What time to work this morning ?
A. **did you get** B. are you getting C. have you got D. do you get
18. When I him, the man was running away.
A. see B. was seeing C. **saw** D. had seen
19. I haven't seen Kate Christmas.
A. for B. never C. ever D. **since**
20. He's worked for this company many years.
A. since B. **for** C. in D. at
21. As soon as Martina saw the fire, she _____ the fire department
A. **was telephoning** B. telephoned
C. had telephoned D. has telephoned
22. Every time Parkas sees a movie made in India, he _____ homesick
A. will have left B. felt C. **feels** D. is feeling
23. Since I left Venezuela six years ago, I _____ to visit friends and family several times
A. return B. will have returned C. am returning D. **have returned**
24. After the race _____, the celebration began
A. **had been won** B. is won C. will be won D. has been won
25. While he was washing his car, Mr. Brown _____ a small dint in the rear fender.
A. has discovered B. was discovering C. is discovering D. **discovered**
26. The earth _____ on the sun for its heat and light

- A. is depended B. **depends** C. is depending D. has depended
27. I'm busy at the moment _____ on the computer
A. I work B. I'm worked C. **I'm working** D. I worked
28. At this time tomorrow _____ over the Atlantic
A. we're flying B. **we'll be flying** C. we'll fly D. we're to fly
29. Our friends _____ next us at the airport tonight
A. are B. **are going to** C. go to D. will be to
30. When I entered the room, everyone _____.
A. has been dancing B. **was dancing** C. had danced D. danced
31. He said that he _____ his homework since 7 o'clock.
A. **had done** B. did C. has done D. was doing
32. How long _____ able to drive? - Since 1990.
A. could you B. **have you been** C. were you D. are you
33. She won't get married until she _____ 25 years old.
A. **is** B. will be C. had been D. was.
34. This building used to be a library, _____?
A. doesn't it B. **didn't it** C. isn't it D. wasn't it
35. Nobody was injured in the accident, _____?
A. was there B. was he C. **were they** D. wasn't it
36. Let's go out for a walk, _____?
A. not us B. don't we C. do we D. **shall we**
37. Jane and I _____ school in 1987.
A. finish B. have finished C. finishes D. **finished**
38. John and Ann married last Saturday.
A. get B. **got** C. is getting D. have got
39. His brother.....high school 6 years ago
A. finish B. **finished** C. finishes D. has finished
40. We have been living here.....1990
A. for B. from C. **since** D. during
41. Pasteur _____ in the 19th century.
A. was living B. **lived** C. had lived D. has lived
42. Now my sister _____ a bicycle of her own.
A. is having B. are having C. **has** D. had
43. Don't bother me while I
A. **am working** B. was working C. will work D. will have completed
44. Howsince weschool?
A. are you / left B. will you be / had left
C. **have you been / left** D. had you been/ had left
45. When he came.....
A. **I was watching** TV B. I watched TV
C. I am watching TV D. I have watched TV
46. The piano _____ at the moment.
A. repairs B. repaired C. is repaired D. **is being repaired**
47. I saw Jack yesterday morning while I _____ home from work.
A. walked B. **was walking** C. am walking D. had been walking
48. My brother.....out at weekend.
A. **doesn't usually go** B. does usually not go
C. doesn't usually goes D. usually doesn't goes.
49. Everyday, my sisterthe floor.
A. usually clean B. cleans usually C. usually cleaned D. **usually cleans**
50. Your Englishwonderfully since last month.
A. improved B. was improved C. have improved D. **has been improved**
51. Anita very hard at the moment.
A. **is studying** B. studies C. studied D. has studied
52. He _____ for London one year ago.

- A. **left** B. has left C. leaves D. had left
 53. She _____ in Hue for twenty years.
 A. lives B. **has lived** C. lived D. will live
 54. I _____ to the market with my mother yesterday.
 A. go B. **went** C. have gone D. was going
 55. How long _____ you _____ her? – For five months.
 A. do/know B. are/knowning C. **have/known** D. had/known
 56. I usually _____ to school by bus.
 A. went B. am going C. **go** D. have gone
 57. Yesterday morning I _____ up at 6.30.
 A. **got** B. get C. was getting D. had got
 58. Please don't make so much noise. I _____.
 A. studying B. study C. **am studying** D. studied
 59. Water _____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
 A. **boils** B. boiled C. is boiling D. will boil
 60. It is raining now. It began raining two hours ago. So it _____ for two hours.
 A. rains B. is raining C. **has rained** D. rained
 61. _____ you _____ out last night?
 A. **Did/go** B. Do/go C. Have/gone D. Were/going
 62. This house _____ 35,000 pounds in 1980.
 A. **costs** B. cost C. had cost D. was cost
 63. While Tom _____ tennis, Ann _____ a shower.
 A. played/took B. was **playing/was taking**
 C. playing/taking D. was play/was take
 64. Mike is playing chess. How long _____ he _____?
 A. did/play B. is/playing C. has/play D. **has/been playing**
 65. When they _____ in the garden, the phone _____.
 A. worked/was ringing B. worked/rang
 C. **were working/rang** D. work/rings
 66. After they _____ their breakfast, they _____ shopping yesterday.
 A. have/go B. had had/go C. had/had gone D. **had had/went**
 67. They _____ tea when the doorbell _____.
 A. have/is ringing B. had had/ rang C. **were having/rang** D. having/ringing
 68. Father _____ his pipe while mother _____ a magazine.
 A. smoked/read B. **was smoking/was reading**
 C. had smoked/read D. smoking/reading
 69. He _____ in the same house since 1975.
 A. **has lived** B. is living C. lived D. had lived
 70. He _____ to HCMC last year and I _____ him since then.
 A. moved/didn't see B. **moved/haven't seen**
 C. moves/haven't seen D. moved/hadn't seen
 71. We _____ what to do with the money yet.
 A. not decide B. **haven't decided** C. didn't decide D. hadn't decided
 72. My father _____ as a teacher for thirty years.
 A. works B. is working C. worked D. **has worked**
 73. Nam is a careful driver but yesterday he _____ carelessly.
 A. **drove** B. had driven C. drives D. was driving
 74. Do you like swimming, Ba? – I _____ when I was a child but not now.
 A. do B. **did** C. have done D. had done
 75. I _____ her at the school gate yesterday.
 A. **met** B. meet C. had met D. am meeting
 76. I don't remember where and when I _____ her.
 A. meet B. had met C. met D. have met
 77. They _____ to know each other for more than ten years.
 A. get B. got C. **have got** D. had got
 78. I _____ the film with my friends last week.

- A. **watched** B. watch C. have watched D. had watched
79. He _____ up at five every morning.
A. is getting B. got C. **gets** D. was getting
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A. Does/live B. **Is/living** C. Did/live D. Was/living
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A. visits/stays B. visits/staying C. visited/stays D. **visits/is staying**
82. Don't make noise, children! Parents _____.
A. sleep B. **are sleeping** C. were sleeping D. slept
83. Why _____ you often _____ so much noise in the house?
A. **do/make** B. did/make C. are/making D. were/making
84. What _____ he _____ before you came?
A. does/do B. had/do C. **had/done** D. has/done
85. What _____ he _____ at 4pm last Sunday?
A. did/do B. was/do C. had/done D. **was/doing**
86. Last year he came here and _____ me to marry him but I _____ too young to get married.
A. **asked/was** B. asks/am C. had asked/was D. has asked/am
87. How long _____ you _____ novels?
A. have/write B. do/write C. **have/written** D. are/writing
88. _____ you sometimes _____ out with friends?
A. Are/going B. **Do/go** C. Have/gone D. Did/go
89. I _____ a lot of badminton recently.
A. play B. **have played** C. am playing D. was playing
90. We _____ your mother for ages.
A. don't see B. **haven't seen** C. didn't see D. hadn't seen
91. We _____ our plan next week.
A. started B. **will start** C. have started D. will have started
92. They _____ a house by June next year.
A. **will build** B. are building C. have built D. will have built
93. The film _____ by the time we get there.
A. ends B. will end C. is ending D. **will have ended**
94. Tom _____ to Hanoi before.
A. is never B. had never been C. was never D. **has never been**
95. When we came to the stadium, the match _____.
A. already begins B. **had already begun**
C. already began D. have already begun
96. It was the first time I _____ such a beautiful girl.
A. ever saw B. had ever **seen** C. **have ever seen** D. ever see
97. She _____ the gold medal in 1986.
A. wins B. had won C. **won** D. has won
98. Iin this town for 15 years. My family.....here when I10 years old
A. **have been/moved/was** B. was/moved/was
C. was/have moved/ have been D. was/moved/have been
99. Thousands of people.....this exhibition by the end of the month.
A. will see B. **are going to see** C. will have seen D. are seeing
100. She told me that her family.....in that town long.
A. lived B. have lived C. **had lived** D. are living

II. Choose the word or phrase that best complete the sentence (A, B, C, or D):

- 1) He _____ for London one year ago.
A. **left** B. has left C. leaves D. had left
- 2) She _____ in Hue for twenty years.
A. lives B. **has lived** C. lived D. will live
- 3) I _____ to the market with my mother yesterday.
A. go B. **went** C. have gone D. was going
- 4) What _____ you _____, Nam? – I'm thinking of my mother.
A. do/think B. **are/thinking** C. have/thought D. were/thinking

- 5) How long ____ you ____ her? – For five months.
A. do/know B. are/knowing C. **have/known** D. had/known
- 6) I usually ____ to school by bus.
A. went B. am going C. **go** D. have gone
- 7) Yesterday morning I ____ up at 6.30.
A. **got** B. get C. was getting D. had got
- 8) Please don't make so much noise. I ____.
A. studying B. study C. **am studying** D. studied
- 9) Water ____ at 100 degrees Celsius.
A. **boils** B. boiled C. is boiling D. will boil
- 10) It is raining now. It began raining two hours ago. So it ____ for two hours.
A. rains B. is raining C. **has rained** D. rained
- 11) ____ you ____ out last night?
A. **Did/go** B. Do/go C. Have/gone D. Were/going
- 12) This house ____ 35,000 pounds in 1980.
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A. played/took B. **playing/taking** C. was playing/was taking D. was play/was take
- 14) Mike is playing chess. How long ____ he ____?
A. did/play B. is/playing C. has/play D. **has/been playing**
- 15) When they ____ in the garden, the phone ____.
A. worked/was ringing B. **were working/rang** C. worked/rang D. work/rings
- 16) After they ____ their breakfast, they ____ shopping yesterday.
A. have/go B. had had/go C. had/had gone D. **had had/went**
- 17) They ____ tea when the doorbell ____.
A. have/is ringing B. **were having/rang** C. had had/ rang D. having/ringing
- 18) Father ____ his pipe while mother ____ a magazine.
A. smoked/read B. had smoked/read C. **was smoking/was reading** D. smoking/reading
- 19) When I ____ into the office, my boss ____ for me.
A. **came/was waiting** B. was coming/waited C. had come/waited D. came/waiting
- 20) When I ____ Brian, he ____ a taxi.
A. see/drives B. see/was driving C. **saw/was driving** D. saw/is driving
- 21) When he ____, we ____ dinner.
A. arrived/having B. **arrived/were having** C. was arriving/had D. had arrived/had
- 22) While they ____ chess, we ____ the shopping.
A. playing/doing B. were playing/doing C. played/did D. **were playing/were doing**
- 23) They ____ football when the lights in the stadium ____ out.
A. **were playing/went** B. played/was going C. were playing/ was going D. playing/went
- 24) While George and John ____ their room, she ____ the ironing.
A. cleaning/doing B. **were cleaning/was doing** C. were cleaning/doing D. cleaning/was doing
- 25) Today is Thursday and she ____ late twice this week. She ____ late yesterday and on Monday.
A. is/was B. has been/is C. **has been/was** D. has been/had been
- 26) He ____ in the same house since 1975.
A. **has lived** B. is living C. lived D. had lived
- 27) We ____ him since he ____ married.
A. didn't see/got B. **haven't seen/got** C. don't/get D. hadn't seen/got
- 28) It ____ for two hours and the ground is too wet to play tennis.
A. is raining B. had rained C. **has rained** D. was raining
- 29) He ____ to HCMC last year and I ____ him since then.
A. moved/didn't see B. moves/haven't seen C. **moved/haven't seen** D. moved/hadn't seen

- 30) We ____ what to do with the money yet.
A. not decide B. didn't decide C. **haven't decided** D. hadn't decided
- 31) My father ____ as a teacher for thirty years.
A. works B. is working C. worked D. **has worked**
- 32) He ____ to New York three times this year.
A. had been B. was C. **has been** D. is
- 33) I ____ how to dance when I ____ six years old.
A. don't know / was B. didn't know / am
C. **didn't know / was** D. haven't known/was
- 34) Last month my brother ____ me his photos. He ____ me his photos every year.
A. sends/sent B. sent/sends C. **sent/sent** D. sends/sends
- 35) Nam is a careful driver but yesterday he ____ carelessly.
A. **drove** B. had driven C. drives D. was driving
- 36) Do you like swimming, Ba? – I ____ when I was a child but not now.
A. do B. **did** C. have done D. had done
- 37) I ____ her at the school gate yesterday.
A. **met** B. meet C. had met D. am meeting
- 38) She ____ English when she was six years old.
A. **learned** B. has learned C. is learning D. had learned
- 39) I don't remember where and when I ____ her.
A. meet B. had met C. **met** D. have met
- 40) They ____ to know each other for more than ten years.
A. get B. got C. **have got** D. had got
- 41) ____ you ____ that film yet?
A. Do/see B. **Have/seen** C. Did/see D. Had/seen
- 42) I ____ the film with my friends last week.
A. **watched** B. watch C. have watched D. had watched
- 43) He ____ up at five every morning.
A. is getting B. got C. **gets** D. was getting
- 44) ____ she ____ in Hue at the moment?
A. Does/live B. **Is/living** C. Did/live D. Was/living
- 45) He usually ____ her at weekend but now he ____ in bed because of his severe illness.
A. visits/stays B. visits/staying C. visited/stays D. **visits/is staying**
- 46) Don't make noise, children! Parents ____.
A. sleep B. **are sleeping** C. were sleeping D. slept
- 47) Why ____ you often ____ so much noise in the house?
A. **do/make** B. did/make C. are/making D. were/making
- 48) What ____ he ____ before you came?
A. does/do B. had/do C. **had/done** D. has/done
- 49) While mum was watching TV, I ____ my homework.
A. am doing B. **was doing** C. had done D. has done
- 50) At this time yesterday I ____ to music.
A. listened B. had listened C. **was listening** D. am listening
- 51) What ____ he ____ at 4 P.m. last Sunday?
A. did/do B. was/do C. had/done D. **was/ doing**
- 52) When I ____ a little girl, I used to climb trees and go swimming in the river with my friends.
A. am B. **was** C. have been D. had been
- 53) Last year he came here and ____ me to marry him but I ____ too young to get married.
A. **asked/ was** B. asks/am C. had asked/was D. has asked/am
- 54) How long ____ you ____ novels?
A. have/write B. do/write C. **have written** D. are/writing
- 55) ____ you sometimes ____ out with friends?
A. Are/going B. **do/ go** C. Have/gone D. Did/go
- 56) I ____ a lot of badminton recently.
A. play B. **have played** C. am playing D. was playing
- 57) When I ____ home, everyone ____ TV.
A. got/watch B. got/watching C. get/was watch D. **got/ was watching**

58) We ____ your mother for ages.

- A. don't see B. **haven't seen** C. didn't see D. hadn't seen

59) London ____ a lot since we first ____ to live here.

- A. changed/came B. **has changed/ came**
C. had changed/ came D. has changed/ come

60) How many times ____ you ____ this film? – The first time.

- A. **have/ seen** B. did/see C. do/see D. had/seen