

CHUYÊN ĐỀ : CÁC DẠNG ĐẶC BIỆT CỦA CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG

STRUCTURE 1

Somebody + want/ like/expect + someone to do something

Somebody + want /like/expect + something + to be done

EX: Our teacher wants us to prepare our lessons carefully./ Our teacher wants our lessons *to be prepared* carefully.

STRUCTURE 2

Somebody + agree/arrange/determind/decide + to do something

Somebody + agree/arange/determind/decide + that something + should be + done

EX:

She decided to rebuild the house.

She decided that the house should be rebuilt.

STRUCTURE 3

Something + need(s) + doing (also: want+ v-ing/require+v-ing)

Something + need(s) + to be done (also: want+ to be done/require+to be done)

EX:

The house needs cleaning. (passive meaning)

These flowers *require watering*.

The house needs to be cleaned.

These flowers *require to be watered*.

You don't need to prepare the lesson (active)

The chickens need feeding

The lesson doesn't need to be prepared.

The chickens need to be fed.

The lesson doesn't need preparing.

STRUCTURE 4

A. PRESENT MEANING

people + think/expect/believe/estimate/say/report/suppose/hope/declare/rumour + that+someone + do something (active) ⇌ PASSIVE

PASSIVE	TYPE 1	It is	thought/ expected/believed/ estimated/said/reported supposed/hoped/declared/ Rumoured	that someone + do something
	TYPE 2	Someone is		to do something

EX:

People think that he drives dangerously. (active)

It is thought that he drives dangerously. (type 1)

He is thought to drive dangerously. (type 2)

B. PAST MEANING

people + think/expect/believe/estimate/say/report/suppose/hope/declare/rumour + that + someone + did something (active) ⇌ PASSIVE

PASSIVE	TYPE 1	It is	thought/ expected/believed/ estimated/said/reported supposed/hoped/declared/ Rumoured	that someone + did something
	TYPE 2	Someone is		to have done something

EX:

People think that he drove dangerously. (active)

It is thought that he **drove** dangerously. (type 1)

He is thought to have driven dangerously. (type 2)

NOTE:

It's your duty to do something

You are supposed to do something (bổn phận của bạn là....)

EX:

It's your duty to lock all the doors.

You are supposed to lock all the doors.

STRUCTURE 5

Somebody + see/make/let + someone + do + something (active)

Someone is seen/made + to do something (passive)

Someone is let + do something (passive) but we often say: someone is (not) allowed to do something

EX:

He made me stay outside yesterday. (active)

I was made to stay outside yesterday.

The teacher let us go home early last week. (active)

We were let go home early by the teacher last week = We were allowed to go home early by the teacher last week.

I saw the thief climb the wall. (active)

The thief was seen to climb the wall.

STRUCTURE 6

Somebody + have + someone + do something

Somebody + get + someone + to do something

Somebody + have + something + done

EX: He had his waiter carry the luggage home.

He had the luggage carried home by the waiter.

I got the postman to post the letter for me.

I had the letter posted for me by the postman.

STRUCTURE 7

Don't do something (active) ⇨ something musn't be done

It's impossible to do something (active) ⇨ something can't be done

It's possible to do something (active) ⇨ something can be done

EX: Don't touch this switch

This switch musn't be touched

It is impossible to do this

This can't be done.

STRUCTURE 8

Somebody + advise/ beg/ urge/ recommend someone to do something (active)

Cách 1: someone is advised/ begged/ urged/ recommended to do something

Cách 2: somebody advise/ beg/ urge/ recommend that something should be done

EX: He advised me to sell the car.

I was advised to sell the car.

He advised that the car should be sold.

STRUCTURE 9

Somebody + agree/ arrange/ determine/ decide/ is determined/ is anxious + to do something (active)

Somebody + agree/ arrange/ determine/ decide/ is determined/ is anxious + that something should be done

EX: She decided to rebuild the house.

she decided that the house should be rebuilt.

STRUCTURE 10

Somebody + insist/ advise/ propose/ recommend/ suggest + doing something (active)

Somebody insist/ advise/ propose/ recommend/ suggest that something should be done

EX:

He suggested selling the radio

He suggested that radio should be sold.

STRUCTURE 11

Mệnh lệnh thức (imperative) + Object ⇨ S + should/must + be + P2/ Let+object+be+P.P

EX: Turn on the lights.

Open your book, please!

The lights should be turned on.

Let your book be opened, please!

EXERCISES

A. MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. All bottles _____ before transportation.

A. frozen

B. is frozen

C. was frozen

D. were frozen

2. Everything that _____ remained a secret.

A. had be overheard

B. had been overheard

C. had been overheard

D. would had been overheard

3. Everything _____.

A. were forbidden

B. is forbidden

C. is forbidden

D. are forbidden

4. Everything _____.

A. are going to be forgotten

B. is going to be forgotten

- C. is going to be forgot D. were going to be forgotten
5. I _____.
A. have not given the money B. have not been given the money
C. have not been give the money D. have not be given the money
6. It _____ for years.
A. has not be known B. had not been known
C. had not be known D. have not been known
7. It _____ that learning English is easy.
A. are said B. said C. is said D. is sayed
8. John and Ann _____.
A. were not mislead B. were not misleaded
C. was not misled D. were not misled
9. Our horses _____.
A. are well feeded B. are well fed C. is well fed D. is well feeded
10. Peter and Tom _____ in an accident yesterday.
A. is hurt B. is hurted C. were hurt D. were hurted
11. South Florida and Hawaii _____ by a hurricane.
A. is hit B. have been hit C. have are hit D. has been hit
12. The battles _____ for liberation .
A. had be fought B. had been fought C. had been fought D. has been fought
13. We can't go along here because the road _____.
A. is repairing B. is repaired C. is being repaired D. repairs
14. The story I've just read _____ Agatha Christie.
A. was written B. was written by C. was written from D. wrote by
15. I'm going to go out and _____.
A. have cut my hair B. have my hair cut C. cut my hair D. my hair be cut
16. Something funny _____ in class yesterday.
A. happened B. was happened C. happens D. is happened
17. Many US automobiles _____ in Detroit, Michigan
A. manufacture B. have manufactured C. are manufactured D. are manufacturing
18. A lot of pesticide residue can _____ unwashed produce.
A. find B. found C. be finding D. be found
19. We _____ by a loud noise during the night.
A. woke up B. are woken up C. were woken up D. were waking up
20. Some film stars _____ difficult to work with.
A. are said be B. are said to be C. say to be D. said to be
21. Why did Tom keep making jokes about me? – I don't enjoy _____ at.
A. be laughed B. to be laughed C. laughing D. being laughed
22. Today, many serious childhood diseases _____ by early immunization.[sự miễn dịch]
A. are preventing B. can prevent C. prevent D. can be prevented
23. Do you get your heating _____ every year?
A. checking B. check C. be checked D. checked
24. Bicycles _____ in the driveway.
A. must not leave B. must not be leaving C. must not be left D. must not have left
25. Beethoven's Fifth Symphony _____ next weekend.[Symphony: khúc giao hưởng]
A. is going to be performed B. has been performed C. will be performing D. will have perform
26. All bottles _____ before transportation.
A. frozen B. were froze C. were frozen D. are froze
27. _____ yet?
A. Have the letters been typed B. Have been the letters typed
C. Have the letters typed D. Had the letters typed
28. English has become a second language in countries like India, Nigeria or Singapore where ' _____ for administration, broadcasting and education.
A. is used B. it is used C. used D. being used
29. The telephones _____ by Alexander Graham Bell.
A. is invented B. is inventing C. invented D. was invented

30. Lots of houses _____ by the earthquake.
A. are destroying B. destroyed C. were destroyed D. is destroyed
31. Gold _____ in California in the 19th century.
A. was discovered B. has been discovered C. was discover D. they discover
32. The preparation _____ by the time the guest _____.
A. had been finished- arrived B. have finished- arrived
C. had finished-were arriving D. have been finished- were arrived
33. The boy _____ by the teacher yesterday.
A. punish B. punished C. punishing D. was punished
34. "Ms Jones, please type those letters before noon" "They've already _____, sir. They're on your desk."
A. typed B. been being typed C. being typed D. been typed
35. Sarah is wearing a blouse. It _____ of cotton.
A. be made B. are made C. is made D. made
36. They had a boy _____ that yesterday.
A. done B. to do C. did D. do
37. We got our mail _____ yesterday. *[have/get sth done]*
A. been delivered B. delivered C. delivering D. to deliver
38. James _____ news as soon as possible.
A. should tell B. should be told C. should told D. should be telled
39. My wedding ring _____ yellow and white gold.
A. is made B. is making C. made D. make
40. Mr. Wilson is _____ as Willie to his friend.
A. known B. knew C. is known D. know
41. References _____ in the examination room.
A. not are used B. is not used C. didn't used D. are not used
42. Laura _____ in Boston.
A. are born B. were born C. was born D. born
43. His car needs _____ *[sth needs doing = sth needs to be done]*
A. be fixed B. fixing C. to be fixing D. fixed
44. Her watch needs _____.
A. repairing B. to be repaired C. repaired D. A and B
45. My mother is going _____ this house.
A. sold B. sell C. to be sold D. to sell
46. There's somebody behind us. I think we are _____.
A. being followed B. are followed C. follow D. following
47. Have you _____ by a dog?
A. bite B. bit C. ever been bitten D. ever been bit
48. The room is being _____ at the moment.
A. was cleaned B. cleaned C. cleaning D. clean
49. It _____ that the strike will end soon.
A. is expected B. expected C. are expected D. was expected
50. It is _____ that many people are homeless after the floods.
A. was reported B. reports C. reported D. reporting

B. Chuyển các câu sau sang dạng bị động:

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1. They must do their task now.

2. He expected me to buy him a book.

3. They want him to invite them to the party.

4. They think he is a doctor.

5. He needs to sell the house.

6. We suggested buying some flowers for their teacher.

THE END

Key:

A. MULTIPLE CHOICE

51. All bottles _____ before transportation.
 A. frozen B. is frozen C. was frozen D. **were frozen**
52. Everything that _____ remained a secret.
 A. had be overheard B. **had been overheard**
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53. Everything _____.
 A. were forbidden B. **is forbidden** C. is **forbidded** D. are forbidden
54. Everything _____.
 A. are going to be forgotten B. **is going to be forgotten**
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1. They must do their task now.-->Their task must be done now.

2. He expected me to buy him a book.-->He was expected a book to be bought for him

3. They want him to invite them to the party.-->They wanted to be invited to the party.

4. They think he is a doctor.--> He is thought to be a doctor.

5. He needs to sell the house.-->The house needs selling

6. We suggested buying some flowers for their teacher.-->We suggested some flowers should be bought...