

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 13: V-ING VÀ V INFINITIVE (GERUND AND INFINITIVE)

❖ GERUND (V-ING) (DANH ĐỘNG TỪ)

1. Cách sử dụng

- Là chủ ngữ của câu: dancing bored him.
- Bổ ngữ của động từ: her hobby is painting.
- Là bổ ngữ: Seeing is believing.
- Sau giới từ: He was accused of smuggling.
- Sau một vài động từ: avoid, mind, enjoy,...

2. Một số cách dùng khác

✓ V + V-ing

+ Những động từ sau được theo sau bởi V-ing:

admit, avoid, delay, enjoy, excuse, consider, deny, finish, imagine, forgive, keep, mind, miss, postpone, practise, resist, risk, propose, detest, dread, resent, pardon, try, fancy, etc.

Ví dụ:

- He admitted taking the money. (Anh ta thừa nhận đã lấy tiền)
- Would you consider selling the property? (Bạn sẽ xem xét bán nhà chứ?)
- He kept complaining. (Anh ta vẫn tiếp tục phàn nàn)

✓ V + pre + V-ing

V-ing được dùng sau một động từ dùng kèm với giới từ

apologize for, accuse of, insist on, feel like, congratulate on, suspect of, look forward to, dream of, succeed in, object to, approve/disapprove of, etc.

V-ing cũng dùng sau những cụm từ như:

Các cụm từ	Ý nghĩa
- It's no use / it's no good/ there's no point (in) + V-ing	- vô ích khi làm gì
- It's (not) worth + V-ing	- không xứng đáng
- have difficult (in) + V-ing	- gặp khó khăn khi làm gì
- It's a waste of time/ money + V-ing	- lãng phí thời gian khi làm gì
- spend/ waste time/money + V-ing	- sử dụng/ lãng phí tiền/ thời gian cho việc gì
- be/ get used to + V-ing	- quen với việc làm gì
= be/ get accustomed to + V-ing	- bạn có phiền không nếu làm gì đó
- do/ would you mind + V-ing?	- bận rộn làm gì đó
- be busy with + V-ing	- làm việc này thì sao (dùng để đề xuất)
- what about + V-ing? how about + V-ing	- thực hiện việc gì đó với động từ go (đi mua sắm, đi bơi...)
- go + V-ing (go shopping, go swimming...)	

❖ INFINITIVE (ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN THỂ)

✓ Verb + to V

Những động từ sau được theo sau trực tiếp bởi to-infinitive: agree, appear, arrange, attempt, ask, decide, determine, fail, endeavour, happen, hope, learn, manage, offer, plan, prepare, promise, prove, refuse, seem, tend, threaten, try, volunteer, expect, want,...

Ví dụ:

- She agreed to pay \$50. (Cô ấy đã đồng ý trả 50 đô la)
- Two men failed to return from the expedition. (Hai người đàn ông thất bại trở về từ cuộc thám hiểm)
- The remnants refused to leave. (Những tàn dư còn lại không được xóa bỏ)
- She volunteered to help the disabled. (Cô ấy tình nguyện giúp đỡ người tàn tật)

✓ Verb + how/ what/ when/ where/ which/ why + to V

Những động từ sử dụng công thức này là: ask, decide, discover, find out, forget, know, learn,

remember, see, show, think, understand, want to know, wonder...

Ví dụ:

- He discovered how to open the safe. (Anh ấy phát hiện ra làm thế nào để mở một cách an toàn)
- I found out where to buy fruit cheaply. (Tôi đã tìm ra nơi mua hoa quả rẻ)
- She couldn't think what to say. (Cô ấy không thể nghĩ ra điều gì để nói)
- I showed her which button to press. (Tôi chỉ cho cô ấy phải ấn nút nào)

✓ **Verb + Object + to V**

Những động từ theo công thức này là: *advise, allow, enable, encourage, forbid, force, hear, instruct, invite, order, permit, persuade, request, remind, train, urge, want, tempt...*

Ví dụ:

- These glasses will enable you to see in the dark. (Cái kính này sẽ cho phép bạn nhìn trong bóng tối)
- She encouraged me to try again. (Cô ấy khuyến khích tôi thử lại lần nữa)
- They forbade her to leave the house. (Họ cấm cô ấy rời khỏi nhà)
- They persuaded us to go with them. (Họ đã thuyết phục chúng tôi đi với họ)

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

Exercise 1: Complete the sentences with V-ing or to V-inf.

1. I'm not in a hurry. I don't mind (wait)_____ for you.
2. I always try to avoid (borrow)_____ money from friends.
3. The traffic was very heavy this morning, but I managed (get)_____ to school on time.
4. Could you please stop (make)_____ so much noise?
5. Would you mind (keep)_____ silent? I am trying (study)_____.
6. They don't have much money. They can't afford (go)_____ out very often.
7. My mother can't stand (stay)_____ at home without doing anything.
8. You must promise (not/be)_____ late again.
9. When I saw her in that funny hat, I couldn't help (laugh)_____.
10. They refused (lend)_____ him the money although he needed it badly.

Exercise 2: Complete the sentences with V-ing or to V-inf.

1. I arranged (meet)_____ them here.
2. He urged us (work)_____ faster.
3. It is no use (wait)_____.
4. He warned her _____ (not touch) the wire.
5. However, she did not plan (be)_____ a secretary all her life.
6. She couldn't imagine (do)_____ the same job for years and years.
7. My mother told me (not speak)_____ to anyone about it.
8. He tried (explain)_____ but she refused (listen)_____.
9. You are expected (know)_____ the safety regulations of the college.
10. That was a very strange question (ask)_____.

Exercise 3: Complete the sentences with V-ing or to V-inf.

1. My father gave up (smoke)_____ three years ago.
2. I have put off (write)_____ the letter so many times. I really must do it today.
3. Sarah gave up (try)_____ to find a job in this country and decided (go)_____ abroad.
4. You can't stop me (do)_____ what I want.
5. How long have you been able (swim)_____ John?
6. Please, don't forget (post)_____ the letter for me today! It is urgent.
7. The only thing that prevented her from (study)_____ law was a lack of time and money.
8. She often remembered (talk)_____ to her father before he became ill.
9. You must remember (buy)_____ some sugar. We haven't got any now.
10. Don't forget (wake)_____ me up before six o'clock tomorrow.

Exercise 4: Complete each sentence with one of these verbs, remember to put them in correct form.

1. He tried to avoid_____ my question.
2. Could you please stop_____ so much noise.

3. I enjoy _____ to music.
4. I considered _____ for the job but in the end I decided against it.
5. Have you finished _____ your hair yet?
6. If you walk into the road without looking, you risk _____ knocked down.
7. Jim is 65 but he isn't going to retire yet. He wants to carry on _____.
8. I don't mind you _____ the phone as long as you pay for all your calls.
9. Hello! Fancy _____ you here! What a surprise!
10. I have put off _____ the letter so many times. I really must do it today.

Exercise 5: Underline the mistake in each sentence and correct it.

1. I couldn't make my car to start this morning.
→
2. I'm sure he isn't incapable of run a mile in four minutes.
→
3. Good friendship should be based on mutual understand.
→
4. I'm delighted hearing that you have made much progress in your study.
→
5. There is a lot of work doing here.
→
6. He was terribly excited to ask to play for Manchester.
→
7. He could not decide whether to get a job or studying.
→
8. I dislike being talk about everywhere.
→
9. He says that speak a foreign language always makes him nervous.
→
10. We're looking forward to see you again.
→

Exercise 6: Underline the mistake in each sentence.

1. I'd like buying some earrings like yours.
2. She smelt something burning and saw smoke rise.
3. I warned them not climb the mountain in such bad weather.
4. They voluntarily spent their vacations to teach illiterate people to read and write.
5. You can congratulate yourself about having done an excellent job.
6. Peter apologized for break the vase.
7. He insisted on seeing the manager tomorrow.
8. Some high school students take part in help the handicapped.
9. Shy people find it difficult taking part in group discussion.
10. I am unable come to the meeting on Monday evening, please apologize for my absence.

Exercise 7: Rewrite the sentence in reported speech form.

1. "Don't believe everything you hear" he said to me (advise)
→
2. "Lend me your pen for a moment" I said to Mary (ask)
→
3. "Would you like to have lunch with me on Sunday?" Danny said to Sarah (invite)
→
4. "Will you help me, please?" she said to me (ask)
→

5. "You had better apologize for being late" my mother said to me (advise)
→
6. "We will come back again" they said (promise)
→
7. "You should join the football team, Eric" said the teacher (encourage)
→
8. "I'll give it to him tomorrow" John said (promise)
→
9. "I'd like Lan to become a doctor" my mum said (want)
→
10. "Remember to lock the door before going to school" my sister said to me (remind)
→

Exercise 8: Rewrite the sentence in reported speech form.

1. "You should go home and take a rest" the boss said (advise)
→
2. "Come and see me when you want" he said to us (invite)
→
3. "Please don't smoke in my room" she said to them (ask)
→
4. "Let's have a party this weekend" he said (suggest)
→
5. "I am sorry, I didn't phone you earlier" Mary said to me (apologize)
→
6. "It is nice of you to help me, thank you Mike" Bob said (thank)
→
7. "Yes, okay. I'll lend you my car" Peter said to Ann (agree)
→
8. "You told a lie, Tom" she said (accuse)
→
9. "I won't help you with your homework" Jane said to me (refuse)
→
10. "You wear a suit when you come to my party" Susan said to me (insist)
→

Exercise 9: Choose the correct answers.

1. _____ it several times, he didn't want to read it once again.
A. Reading B. To read C. To have read D. Having read
2. _____ that he was poor, I offered to pay his fare.
A. Knowing B. Known C. Knew D. Having knew
3. I hate _____ a child _____
A. see/ crying B. see/cry C. seeing/ to cry D. seeing/ cry
4. The old man accused the boys _____ 2 glasses of his.
A. break B. of breaking C. to break D. breaking
5. He insisted _____ me to the zoo next Sunday
A. on take B. to take C. taking D. on taking
6. She offered _____ the flowers every morning if I like.
A. watering B. to water C. being watered D. having watered
7. The police accused him of _____ fire to the building but he denied _____ in the area on the night of the fire.
A. setting/ being B. setting/ having been

- C. set/ be
 8. Someone told us _____ sit on the stairs.
 A. don't B. not C. not to D. to not
9. The mother accused her son _____ what he said.
 A. of not do B. of not to do
 C. of not doing D. of not to doing
10. The doctor advised him _____ and to take up some sport.
 A. stop smoke B. stop smoking C. to stop smoking D. to stop to smoke

Exercise 10: Choose the correct answers.

1. Professional people expect _____ when it is necessary to cancel an appointment.
 A. you to call them B. that you would call them
 C. you calling them D. that you are calling them
2. Jack admitted _____ the money
 A. steal B. to steal C. stealing D. stolen
3. Don't _____ him to arrive early. He's always late.
 A. think B. judge C. hope D. expect
4. I wouldn't _____ of going to the party I hadn't been invited to.
 A. dream B. intend C. depend D. rely
5. The instructor warned the students _____ sailing alone on the lake.
 A. on B. for C. of D. against
6. Her mother prevented her _____ going out tonight.
 A. against B. from C. about D. at
7. I apologized _____ the book at home.
 A. for leaving B. to leaving C. leaving D. to leave
8. Mary thanked me _____ her last night.
 A. for helping B. to help C. for help D. for my help
9. John insisted on driving me to the airport.
 A. to drive B. driving C. on driving D. of driving
10. I warned Jack against playing with matches.
 A. against player B. against to play C. against play D. against playing

XI. Chọn đáp án đúng để hoàn thành câu:

- Câu 1.** Kim Bum was intelligent enough English in London.
 A. studying B. to study C. studies D. will study
- Câu 2.** Mr Son Tung isn't used up early in the morning.
 A. to get B. to getting C. get D. got
- Câu 3.** Mrs Brown asked the boys soccer in the garden last Sunday.
 A. to not play B. not to play C. didn't play D. shouldn't play
- Câu 4.** You must not let children in the kitchen because it is very dangerous.
 A. playing B. to play C. have played D. play
- Câu 5.** I advised the girls to meet Messi and Kimbum.
 A. not to hope B. to not hope C. shouldn't hope D. will hope
- Câu 6.** Kaka is looking forward you at the airport tomorrow.
 A. to seeing B. to see C. will see D. going to see
- Câu 7.** Her father was interested in novels before going to bed.
 A. to read B. reading C. reads D. has read
- Câu 8.** Is Mrs Hoa used on the left when visiting London?
 A. to drive B. to driving C. drove D. driving
- Câu 9.** His daughter doesn't enjoy soccer after school.
 A. to play B. plays C. played D. playing
- Câu 10.** The teacher told me up too late.
 A. shouldn't stay B. not to stay C. not stay D. to not stay
- Câu 11.** After a month, Hoa gets used to in her new school.
 A. study B. studying C. studied D. is studying
- Câu 12.** Last year, she spent some days of June Phong Nha cave in Quang Binh.

- A.visiting B.visited C.has visited D.to visit
- Câu 13.**At 12 o'clock,we all were hungry and tired,so we stopped.....lunch.
A.have B.to have C.having D.had
- Câu 14.**Mr Tuan will have his roof.....tomorrow.
A.mended B.mend C.to mend D.will mend
- Câu 15.**She made her children.....English very hard last night.
A.to study B.study C.studied D.studying
- Câu 16.**He was very happy.....us at the airport yesterday.
A.met B.meeting C.to meet D.to meeting
- Câu 17.**Did she use.....to school by bike?
A.to going B.to go C.going D.went
- Câu 18.**I wishin a big city with my uncle.
A.working b.to work C.worked D.will work
- Câu 19.**She didn't likegame on-line such as Dot kich or Vo Lam Truyen Ky.
A.to play B.played C.playing D.plays
- Câu 20.**Would you mindin my room?
A.not to smoke B.not smoking C.not smoke D.don't smoke
- Câu 21.**Jane suggested.....in the garden for dinner last night.
A.to sit B.sitting C.sat D.to sitting
- Câu 22.**Can you show me how.....to the nearest post office?
A.getting B.to getting C.got D.to get
- Câu 23.**Don't phone me between 8 am and 9 am tomorrow.I am very busywith you.
A.to talk B.will talk C.talking D.talked
- Câu 24.**Last weekend,we all went.....in the mountain with our classmates.
A.to camping B.camped C.camping D.to camp
- Câu 25.**We are trying to learn English at the moment in order.....for a foreign company in the future.
A.to work B.working C.will work D.are working
- Câu 26.**I'd liketo school with my sister in her car.
A.go B.to go C.going D.went
- Câu 27.**It's necessary/.....English with your partners everyday.
A.practising / to speak B. to practise / speaking C.to practise / to speak D.practising / speaking
- Câu 28.**This road needs.....next year because it is too bad.
A.to be widened B.will widen C.widening D.both A & C
- Câu 29.**Does Mr Quan get used.....on the left when he works in London?
A.to driving B.to drive C.driving D.driven
- Câu 30.**You had better.....too much in class when the teacher is talking.
A.not talk B.not to talk C.don't talk D.won't talk

ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1: Complete the sentences with V-ing or to V-inf.

1. waiting	2. borrowing	3. to get	4. making	5. keeping; to study
6. going	7. staying	8. not to be	9. laughing	10. to lend

Exercise 2: Complete the sentences with V-ing or to V-inf.

1. to meet	2. to work	3. waiting	4. not to touch	5. to be
6. doing	7. not to speak	8. to explain; to listen	9. to know	10. to ask

Exercise 3: Complete the sentences with V-ing or to V-inf.

1. smoking	2. writing	3. trying; to go	4. doing	5. to swim
6. to post	7. studying	8. to talk	9. to buy	10. to wake

Exercise 4: Complete each sentence with one of these verbs, remember to put them in correct form.

1. answering	2. making	3. listening	4. applying	5. brushing
6. being	7. working	8. using	9. having	10. writing

Exercise 5: Underline the mistake in each sentence.

1. to	2. run	3. understand	4. hearing	5. doing
6. to ask	7. studying	8. being	9. speak	10. see

Exercise 6: Underline the mistake in each sentence.

1. buying	2. rise	3. climb	4. to teach	5. about
6. break	7. for	8. help	9. taking	10. apologize

Exercise 7: Rewrite the sentence in reported speech form.

1. He advised me not to believe everything I hear.
2. I asked Mary to lend me her pen for a moment.
3. Danny invited Sarah to have lunch with him on Sunday.
4. She asked me to help her.
5. My mother advised me to apologize for being late.
6. They promised they would come back again.
7. The teacher encouraged Eric to join the football team.
8. John promised to give it to him the next day.
9. My mum wanted Lan to become a doctor.
10. My sister reminded me locking the door before going to school.

Exercise 8: Rewrite the sentence in reported speech form.

1. The boss advised me to go home and take a rest.
2. He invited us to come and see him when we want.
3. She asked them not to smoke in her room.
4. He suggested having a party that weekend.
5. Mary apologized for not phoning me earlier.
6. Bob thanked Mai for helping him.
7. Peter agreed to lend Ann his car.
8. She accused Tom of telling a lie.
9. Jane refused to help me with my homework.
10. Susan insists on my wearing a suit when I come to her party.

Exercise 9: Choose the correct answers.

1. D	2. A	3. D	4. B	5. D
6. B	7. A	8. C	9. C	10. C

Exercise 10: Choose the correct answers.

1. A	2. C	3. D	4. A	5. D
6. B	7. A	8. A	9. C	10. D

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