小川工作室编写,本书为 LM3S 的 USB 芯片编写,上传的均为草稿,还有没修改,可能还有很多地方不足,希望各位网友原谅!

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第十章 Composite 设备

10.1 Composite 设备介绍

USB 的 Composite 类是 USB 复合设备类,一个 USB 设备具有多种设备功能,比如一个 USB 设备同时具有鼠标和键盘功能。单一的 USB 设备开发相对简单,但在很多时候使用的 USB 设备具有多种功能。Composite 类可以满足这种要求。

10.2 Composite 数据类型

usbdcomp. h 中已经定义好 composite 设备类中使用的所有数据类型和函数。下面介绍 composite 设备类使用的数据类型。

```
typedef struct
{
   const tDeviceInfo *pDeviceInfo;
   const tConfigHeader *psConfigHeader;
   unsigned char ucIfaceOffset;
} tUSBDCompositeEntry;
tUSBDCompositeEntry, 定义composite设备信息。定义在usbdcomp.h。
typedef struct
   unsigned long ulUSBBase;
   tDeviceInfo *psDevInfo;
   tConfigDescriptor sConfigDescriptor;
    tDeviceDescriptor sDeviceDescriptor;
   tConfigHeader sCompConfigHeader;
   tConfigSection psCompSections[2];
    tConfigSection *ppsCompSections[2];
   unsigned long ulDataSize;
   unsigned char *pucData;
tCompositeInstance;
```

tCompositeInstance,设备类实例。定义了Composite设备类的USB基地址、设备信息、IN端点、OUT端点等信息。

typedef struct

```
{
   const tDeviceInfo *psDevice;
   void *pvInstance;
tCompositeEntry;
tCompositeEntry, Composite 各设备的设备信息。
typedef struct
{
   unsigned short usVID;
   unsigned short usPID;
   unsigned short usMaxPowermA;
   unsigned char ucPwrAttributes;
   tUSBCallback pfnCallback;
   const unsigned char * const *ppStringDescriptors;
   unsigned long ulNumStringDescriptors;
   unsigned long ulNumDevices;
   tCompositeEntry *psDevices;
    tCompositeInstance *psPrivateData;
tUSBDCompositeDevice;
```

tUSBDCompositeDevice, Composite 设备类,定义了 VID、PID、电源属性、字符串描述符等,还包括了 Composite 设备类实例。其它设备描述符、配置信息通过 API 函数储入tCompositeInstance 定义的 Composite 设备实例中。

10.3 API 函数

在 Composite 设备类 API 库中定义了 2 个函数,完成 USB Composite 设备初始化、配置及数据处理。下面为 usbdcomp. h 中定义的 API 函数:

```
void *USBDCompositeInit(unsigned long ulIndex,
                         tUSBDCompositeDevice *psCompDevice,
                         unsigned long ulSize,
                         unsigned char *pucData);
void USBDCompositeTerm(void *pvInstance);
void *USBDCompositeInit(unsigned long ulIndex,
                              tUSBDCompositeDevice *psCompDevice,
                              unsigned long ulSize,
                              unsigned char *pucData);
作用: 初始化 Composite 设备硬件、协议,把其它配置参数填入 psCompDevice 实例中。
参数: ulIndex, USB 模块代码, 固定值: USB BASEO。psMSCDevice, MSC 设备类。
返回: 指向配置后的 tUSBDCompositeDevice。
void USBDCompositeTerm(void *pvInstance);
作用: 结束 Composite 设备。
参数: pvInstance, 指向tUSBDCompositeDevice。
返回:无。
```

在这些函数中 USBDCompositeInit 函数最重要,用于处理各子设备信息,保存所有子设备配置及其它数据。

9.4 Composite 设备开发

Composite 设备开发只需要 3 步就能完成: 各子设备配置、完善接口函数; Composite 设备配置、协调;各子设备数据处理。如图2所示,

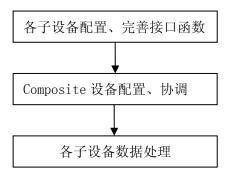


图 2

下面以"电子教鞭"实例说明使用 USB 库开发 USB Composite 设备过程,电子教鞭有两 个重要功能, U 盘功能和控制功能。所以要做两个子类: 大容量存储类与键盘类:

第一步: 各子设备配置、完善接口函数:

#define FLAG_UPDATE_STATUS

```
#define DESCRIPTOR_DATA_SIZE
                               (COMPOSITE_DHID_SIZE + COMPOSITE_DMSC_SIZE)
unsigned char g_pucDescriptorData[DESCRIPTOR_DATA_SIZE];
//声明函数原型
unsigned long USBDMSCEventCallback(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
                                      unsigned long ulMsgParam,
                                      void *pvMsgData);
//声明函数原型
unsigned long KeyboardHandler(void *pvCBData,
                                    unsigned long ulEvent,
                                    unsigned long ulMsgData,
                                    void *pvMsgData);
unsigned long EventHandler(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
                                  unsigned long ulMsgData, void *pvMsgData);
const tUSBDMSCDevice g_sMSCDevice;
//msc 状态
volatile enum
   MSC_DEV_DISCONNECTED,
   MSC DEV CONNECTED,
   MSC_DEV_IDLE,
   MSC_DEV_READ,
   MSC_DEV_WRITE,
g_eMSCState;
//全局标志
```

```
static unsigned long g_ulFlags;
//DMA
tDMAControlTable sDMAControlTable[64] __attribute__ ((aligned(1024)));
//*********************************
// 语言描述符
//*****************************
const unsigned char g_pLangDescriptor[] =
{
  4,
  USB DTYPE STRING,
  USBShort (USB_LANG_EN_US)
//*********************************
// 制造商 字符串 描述符
const unsigned char g_pManufacturerString[] =
{
  (17 + 1) * 2,
  USB DTYPE STRING,
  'T', 0, 'e', 0, 'x', 0, 'a', 0, 's', 0, '', 0, 'I', 0, 'n', 0, 's', 0,
  't', 0, 'r', 0, 'u', 0, 'm', 0, 'e', 0, 'n', 0, 't', 0, 's', 0,
};
//*********************************
//产品 字符串 描述符
const unsigned char g_pProductString[] =
{
  (19 + 1) * 2,
  USB DTYPE STRING.
  'M', 0, 'a', 0, 's', 0, 's', 0, ', 0, 'S', 0, 't', 0, 'o', 0, 'r', 0,
  'a', 0, 'g', 0, 'e', 0, '', 0, 'D', 0, 'e', 0, 'v', 0, 'i', 0, 'c', 0,
  'e', 0
};
// 产品 序列号 描述符
const unsigned char g_pSerialNumberString[] =
  (8 + 1) * 2,
  USB DTYPE STRING,
  '1', 0, '2', 0, '3', 0, '4', 0, '5', 0, '6', 0, '7', 0, '8', 0
```

```
// 字符串描述符集合
const unsigned char * const g_pStringDescriptors[] =
  g_pLangDescriptor,
  g_pManufacturerString,
  g_pProductString,
  g_pSerialNumberString,
}:
#define NUM_STRING_DESCRIPTORS (sizeof(g_pStringDescriptors) /
                  sizeof(unsigned char *))
//MSC 实例,配置并为设备信息提供空间
//*****************************
tMSCInstance g_sMSCInstance;
//msc 设备配置
const tUSBDMSCDevice g_sMSCDevice =
  USB_VID_STELLARIS,
  USB_PID_MSC,
  "TI
  "Mass Storage ",
  "1.00",
  200.
  USB_CONF_ATTR_SELF_PWR,
  g_pStringDescriptors,
  NUM_STRING_DESCRIPTORS,
    USBDMSCStorageOpen,
    USBDMSCStorageClose,
    USBDMSCStorageRead,
    USBDMSCStorageWrite,
    USBDMSCStorageNumBlocks
  },
  USBDMSCEventCallback,
  &g_sMSCInstance
};
#define MSC BUFFER SIZE 512
//键盘实例,配置并为设备信息提供空间
tHIDKeyboardInstance g_KeyboardInstance;
```

```
//***********************************
//键盘设备配置
//************************
const tUSBDHIDKeyboardDevice g_sKeyboardDevice =
{
   USB_VID_STELLARIS,
   USB_VID_STELLARIS,
   200,
   USB CONF ATTR SELF PWR | USB CONF ATTR RWAKE,
   KeyboardHandler,
   (void *)&g sKeyboardDevice,
   0,
   &g_KeyboardInstance
};
//***********************************
//callback 函数
unsigned long USBDMSCEventCallback(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
                unsigned long ulMsgParam, void *pvMsgData)
{
   switch(ulEvent)
      // 正在写数据到存储设备.
      case USBD_MSC_EVENT_WRITING:
         break;
      //读取数据.
      case USBD_MSC_EVENT_READING:
          GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x10, 0x10);
         break;
       //空闲
      case USBD_MSC_EVENT_IDLE:
      default:
          GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x10, 0x00);
         break:
```

```
return(0);
//键盘 callback 函数
//************************
unsigned long KeyboardHandler(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
                        unsigned long ulMsgData, void *pvMsgData)
{
   switch (ulEvent)
      case USB_EVENT_CONNECTED:
           GPIOPinWrite(GPI0_PORTF_BASE, 0x20, 0x20);
         break;
      case USB_EVENT_DISCONNECTED:
           GPIOPinWrite(GPI0_PORTF_BASE, 0x20, 0x00);
         break;
      case USB_EVENT_TX_COMPLETE:
      {
         break;
      case USB_EVENT_SUSPEND:
         break;
      case USB_EVENT_RESUME:
      {
         break;
      case USBD_HID_KEYB_EVENT_SET_LEDS:
         break;
      default:
         break;
   return (0);
```

```
第二步: 完成 Composite 设备配置、协调:
//***************************
//复合设备配置
tCompositeEntry g_psCompDevices[]=
  {
     &g sMSCDeviceInfo,
     (void *)&g_sMSCDeviceInfo
  },
  {
     &g_sHIDDeviceInfo,
     (void *)&g_sHIDDeviceInfo
};
#define NUM_DEVICES
                    (sizeof(g_psCompDevices)/sizeof(tCompositeEntry))
tCompositeInstance g_CompInstance;
unsigned long xxx[10];
tUSBDCompositeDevice g_sCompDevice =
  USB_VID_STELLARIS,
  0x0123,
  500,
  USB_CONF_ATTR_BUS_PWR,
  EventHandler,
  g_pStringDescriptors,
  NUM_STRING_DESCRIPTORS,
  2,
  g_psCompDevices,
   XXX,
  \&g\_CompInstance
//复合设备 callback 函数
unsigned long EventHandler (void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent, unsigned long ulMsgData,
         void *pvMsgData)
  unsigned long ulNewEvent;
  ulNewEvent = 1;
  switch(ulEvent)
     case USB_EVENT_CONNECTED:
```

```
break;
           case USB_EVENT_DISCONNECTED:
               break;
           case USB_EVENT_SUSPEND:
            {
               break;
           case USB_EVENT_RESUME:
               break;
           default:
               ulNewEvent = 0;
               break;
        if(ulNewEvent)
        return(0);
   第三步: 各子设备数据处理, 主要是按键处理, U 盘功能自动调用底层驱动自动完成:
        //系统初始化。
        SysCt1LDOSet(SYSCTL_LDO_2_75V);
        SysCt1ClockSet(SYSCTL_XTAL_8MHZ
                                       SYSCTL_SYSDIV_8 SYSCTL_USE_PLL
SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN );
        SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);
        GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0xf0);
        GPIOPinTypeGPIOInput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f);
        HWREG(GPIO_PORTF_BASE+GPIO_0_PUR) |= 0x0f;
        // ucDMA 配置
        SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_UDMA);
        SysCtlDelay(10);
        uDMAControlBaseSet(&sDMAControlTable[0]);
        uDMAEnable();
        g_ulFlags = 0;
        g_eMSCState = MSC_DEV_IDLE;
```

{

```
//复合设备初始化
g sCompDevice.psDevices[0].pvInstance =
  USBDMSCCompositeInit(0, &g_sMSCDevice);
g_sCompDevice.psDevices[1].pvInstance =
   USBDHIDKeyboardInit(0, &g_sKeyboardDevice);
USBDCompositeInit(0, &g_sCompDevice, DESCRIPTOR_DATA_SIZE,
                 g_pucDescriptorData);
//初始化存储设备
disk initialize(0);
while(1)
   USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice, HID_KEYB_CAPS_LOCK,
                                HID_KEYB_USAGE_A,
                                 (GPIOPinRead(GPIO PORTF BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO PIN 0)
                                ? false : true);
   USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g sKeyboardDevice, 0,
                                HID_KEYB_USAGE_DOWN_ARROW,
                                 (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO_PIN_1)
                                ? false : true);
   USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice, 0,
                                HID KEYB USAGE UP ARROW,
                                 (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO_PIN_2)
                                ? false : true);
   USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice, 0,
                                HID_KEYB_USAGE_ESCAPE,
                                 (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO_PIN_3)
                                ? false : true);
   SysCtlDelay(SysCtlClockGet()/3000);
```

使用上面三步就完成 Composite 设备开发。Composite 设备开发时要加入两个 lib 库函数: usblib. lib 和 DriverLib. lib, 在启动代码中加入 USBODeviceIntHandler 中断服务函数。以上 Composite 备开发完成,在 Win xp 下运行效果如下图所示:



在电脑中可以发现多了 USB MSC 设备和 HID 设备,同时还多了一个 Composite 设备。Composite 设备开发源码较多,下面只列出一部分如下:

```
#include "inc/hw_ints.h"
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h"
#include "inc/hw_gpio.h"
#include "inc/hw_types.h"
```

```
#include "inc/hw_ints.h"
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h"
#include "driverlib/gpio.h"
#include "driverlib/interrupt.h"
#include "driverlib/rom.h"
#include "driverlib/systick.h"
#include "driverlib/usb.h"
#include "driverlib/udma.h"
#include "usblib/usblib.h"
#include "usblib/usb-ids.h"
#include "usblib/device/usbdevice.h"
#include "usblib/device/usbdmsc.h"
#include "diskio.h"
#include "usbdsdcard.h"
#include "usblib/usblib.h"
#include "usblib/usbhid.h"
#include "usblib/device/usbdhid.h"
#include "usblib/device/usbdcomp.h"
#include "usblib/device/usbdhidkeyb.h"
#define DESCRIPTOR_DATA_SIZE
                                (COMPOSITE DHID SIZE + COMPOSITE DMSC SIZE)
unsigned char g_pucDescriptorData[DESCRIPTOR_DATA_SIZE];
//声明函数原型
unsigned long USBDMSCEventCallback(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
                                       unsigned long ulMsgParam,
                                       void *pvMsgData);
//声明函数原型
unsigned long KeyboardHandler(void *pvCBData,
                                     unsigned long ulEvent,
                                     unsigned long ulMsgData,
                                     void *pvMsgData);
unsigned long EventHandler(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
                                  unsigned long ulMsgData, void *pvMsgData);
const tUSBDMSCDevice g_sMSCDevice;
//msc 状态
volatile enum
    MSC_DEV_DISCONNECTED,
    MSC_DEV_CONNECTED,
    MSC_DEV_IDLE,
    MSC_DEV_READ,
    MSC_DEV_WRITE,
```

```
g eMSCState;
//全局标志
#define FLAG_UPDATE_STATUS
static unsigned long g_ulFlags;
//DMA
tDMAControlTable sDMAControlTable[64] __attribute__ ((aligned(1024)));
//*********************************
// 语言描述符
const unsigned char g_pLangDescriptor[] =
  4,
  USB DTYPE STRING,
  USBShort (USB LANG EN US)
// 制造商 字符串 描述符
const unsigned char g_pManufacturerString[] =
{
  (17 + 1) * 2,
  USB DTYPE STRING,
  'T', 0, 'e', 0, 'x', 0, 'a', 0, 's', 0, '', 0, 'I', 0, 'n', 0, 's', 0,
  't', 0, 'r', 0, 'u', 0, 'm', 0, 'e', 0, 'n', 0, 't', 0, 's', 0,
//*****************************
//产品 字符串 描述符
const unsigned char g_pProductString[] =
{
  (19 + 1) * 2,
  USB_DTYPE_STRING,
  'M', 0, 'a', 0, 's', 0, 's', 0, '', 0, 'S', 0, 't', 0, 'o', 0, 'r', 0,
  'a', 0, 'g', 0, 'e', 0, '', 0, 'D', 0, 'e', 0, 'v', 0, 'i', 0, 'c', 0,
  'e', 0
};
//******************************
// 产品 序列号 描述符
const unsigned char g_pSerialNumberString[] =
  (8 + 1) * 2,
```

```
USB_DTYPE_STRING,
  '1', 0, '2', 0, '3', 0, '4', 0, '5', 0, '6', 0, '7', 0, '8', 0
};
// 字符串描述符集合
//***********************************
const unsigned char * const g_pStringDescriptors[] =
  g pLangDescriptor,
  g_pManufacturerString,
  g pProductString,
  g_pSerialNumberString,
};
#define NUM_STRING_DESCRIPTORS (sizeof(g_pStringDescriptors) /
                     sizeof(unsigned char *))
//MSC 实例,配置并为设备信息提供空间
tMSCInstance g_sMSCInstance;
//***********************************
//msc 设备配置
const tUSBDMSCDevice g_sMSCDevice =
  USB_VID_STELLARIS,
  USB_PID_MSC,
  "TI
  "Mass Storage ",
  "1.00",
  200,
  USB_CONF_ATTR_SELF_PWR,
  g_pStringDescriptors,
  NUM_STRING_DESCRIPTORS,
     USBDMSCStorageOpen,
     USBDMSCStorageClose,
     USBDMSCStorageRead,
     USBDMSCStorageWrite,
     USBDMSCStorageNumBlocks
  },
  USBDMSCEventCallback,
  &g sMSCInstance
#define MSC_BUFFER_SIZE 512
```

```
//键盘实例,配置并为设备信息提供空间
tHIDKeyboardInstance g_KeyboardInstance;
//键盘设备配置
const tUSBDHIDKeyboardDevice g_sKeyboardDevice =
  USB_VID_STELLARIS,
  USB VID STELLARIS,
  200,
  USB_CONF_ATTR_SELF_PWR | USB_CONF_ATTR_RWAKE,
  KeyboardHandler,
  (void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice,
  0.
  0,
  &g_KeyboardInstance
};
//复合设备配置
tCompositeEntry g_psCompDevices[]=
  {
    &g_sMSCDeviceInfo,
    (void *)&g_sMSCDeviceInfo
  },
    &g sHIDDeviceInfo,
    (void *)&g_sHIDDeviceInfo
};
#define NUM_DEVICES
                 (sizeof(g_psCompDevices)/sizeof(tCompositeEntry))
tCompositeInstance g_CompInstance;
unsigned long xxx[10];
tUSBDCompositeDevice g_sCompDevice =
  USB_VID_STELLARIS,
  0x0124.
  500,
  USB_CONF_ATTR_BUS_PWR,
  EventHandler,
  g_pStringDescriptors,
```

```
NUM_STRING_DESCRIPTORS,
  2,
  g_psCompDevices,
   XXX,
  &g_CompInstance
};
//callback 函数
unsigned long USBDMSCEventCallback(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
             unsigned long ulMsgParam, void *pvMsgData)
  switch(ulEvent)
  {
     // 正在写数据到存储设备.
     case USBD_MSC_EVENT_WRITING:
        break;
     //读取数据.
     case USBD_MSC_EVENT_READING:
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x10, 0x10);
       break;
      //空闲
     case USBD_MSC_EVENT_IDLE:
     default:
         GPIOPinWrite(GPI0_PORTF_BASE, 0x10, 0x00);
       break;
  return(0);
//键盘 callback 函数
unsigned long KeyboardHandler(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent,
                   unsigned long ulMsgData, void *pvMsgData)
  switch (ulEvent)
```

```
{
      case USB_EVENT_CONNECTED:
           GPIOPinWrite(GPI0_PORTF_BASE, 0x20, 0x20);
          break;
      case USB_EVENT_DISCONNECTED:
           GPIOPinWrite (GPIO PORTF BASE, 0x20, 0x00);
          break;
      case USB_EVENT_TX_COMPLETE:
          break;
      case USB_EVENT_SUSPEND:
          break;
      case USB_EVENT_RESUME:
          break;
      case USBD_HID_KEYB_EVENT_SET_LEDS:
          break;
      default:
          break;
   return (0);
//*****************************
//复合设备 callback 函数
//***********************
unsigned long EventHandler(void *pvCBData, unsigned long ulEvent, unsigned long ulMsgData,
           void *pvMsgData)
{
   unsigned long ulNewEvent;
   ulNewEvent = 1;
```

```
case USB_EVENT_CONNECTED:
              break;
           case USB_EVENT_DISCONNECTED:
              break;
           case USB EVENT SUSPEND:
              break;
           case USB_EVENT_RESUME:
              break;
           default:
              ulNewEvent = 0;
              break;
       if(ulNewEvent)
       return(0);
    //***********************************
    //主函数
    //***********************************
    int main(void)
    {
        //系统初始化。
        SysCt1LDOSet(SYSCTL_LDO_2_75V);
        SysCt1ClockSet(SYSCTL_XTAL_8MHZ | SYSCTL_SYSDIV_8 | SYSCTL_USE_PLL
SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN );
        SysCt1PeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);
        GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0xf0);
        GPIOPinTypeGPIOInput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f);
        HWREG(GPIO_PORTF_BASE+GPIO_O_PUR) |= 0x0f;
        // ucDMA 配置
```

switch(ulEvent)

```
SysCt1PeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_UDMA);
    SysCtlDelay(10);
    uDMAControlBaseSet(&sDMAControlTable[0]);
    uDMAEnable();
    g_ulFlags = 0;
    g_eMSCState = MSC_DEV_IDLE;
    //复合设备初始化
    g sCompDevice.psDevices[0].pvInstance =
      USBDMSCCompositeInit(0, &g_sMSCDevice);
    g sCompDevice.psDevices[1].pvInstance =
       USBDHIDKeyboardInit(0, &g_sKeyboardDevice);
    USBDCompositeInit(0, &g_sCompDevice, DESCRIPTOR_DATA_SIZE,
                     g_pucDescriptorData);
    //初始化存储设备
    disk initialize(0);
    while (1)
    {
       USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice, HID_KEYB_CAPS_LOCK,
                                     HID_KEYB_USAGE_A,
                                     (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO_PIN_0)
                                     ? false : true);
       USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice, 0,
                                     HID_KEYB_USAGE_DOWN_ARROW,
                                     (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO_PIN_1)
                                     ? false : true);
       USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice, 0,
                                     HID_KEYB_USAGE_UP_ARROW,
                                     (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO_PIN_2)
                                     ? false : true);
       USBDHIDKeyboardKeyStateChange((void *)&g_sKeyboardDevice, 0,
                                     HID_KEYB_USAGE_ESCAPE,
                                     (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, 0x0f) & GPIO_PIN_3)
                                     ? false : true);
       SysCtlDelay(SysCtlClockGet()/3000);
}
```