







Module Two

Learning Objectives

By the end of this module, you will meet these learning objectives:

-  Use classical cryptographic techniques to solve complex encryption and decryption problems
-  Apply probability, statistics, and algorithms to analyze the security of historical ciphers and assess vulnerability
-  Summarize key classical cryptographic techniques and their applications in securing information
-  Apply principles of number theory, including primes, factorization, Euclidean algorithm, and Fermat's little theorem to cryptographic scenarios