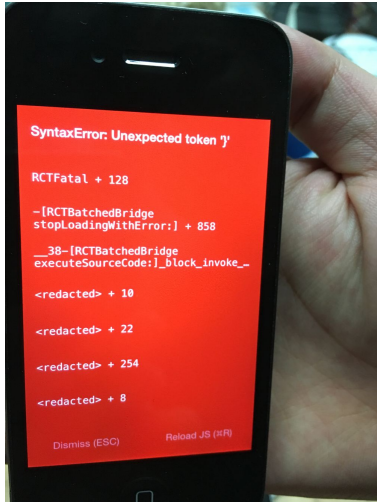


Unexpected token '}'



jsbundle