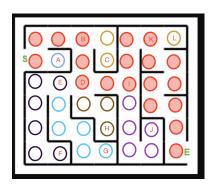
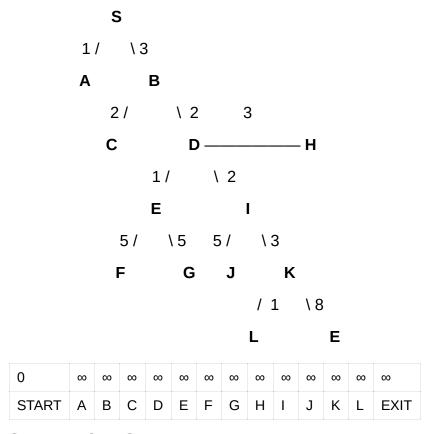
# Q24. Project:

# **Solution 1: Bellman Ford Algorithm**





STEP 1: NODE S

From S we can go to A and B.

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 $S \Rightarrow A = 0 + 1 = 1$ , replace once  $1 < \infty$ 

 $S \Rightarrow B = 0 + 3 = 3$ , replace once  $3 < \infty$ 

0	1	3	∞	œ	∞	∞	œ	œ	∞	∞	∞	œ	<sub>∞</sub>
START	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	EXIT

#### STEP 2: NODE B

From B we can go to D and C.

 $B \Rightarrow C = 3 + 2 = 5$ , replace once  $5 < \infty$ 

 $B \Rightarrow D = 3 + 2 = 5$ , replace once  $5 < \infty$ 

0	1	3	5	5	∞	∞	œ	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	<sub>∞</sub>
START	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	EXIT

#### STEP 3: NODE D

From D we can go to H, E, I.

 $D \Rightarrow H = 5 + 3 = 8$ , replace once  $8 < \infty$ 

 $D \Rightarrow E = 5 + 1 = 6$ , replace once  $6 < \infty$ 

 $D \Rightarrow I = 5 + 2 = 7$ , replace once  $7 < \infty$ 

0	1	3	5	5	6	∞	∞	8	7	∞	∞	∞	∞
START	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	EXIT

#### STEP 4: NODE E

From E we can go to F, G.

 $E \Rightarrow F= 6 + 5 = 11$ , replace once  $11 < \infty$ 

 $E \Rightarrow G= 6 + 5 = 11$ , replace once  $11 < \infty$ 

0	1	3	5	5	6	11	11	8	7	∞	∞	∞	∞
START	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	EXIT

#### STEP 5: NODE I

 $I \Rightarrow J = 7 + 5 = 12$ , replace once  $12 < \infty$ 

 $I \Rightarrow K = 7 + 3 = 10$ , replace once  $10 < \infty$ 

0	1	3	5	5	6	11	11	8	7	12	10	∞	∞
START	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	EXIT

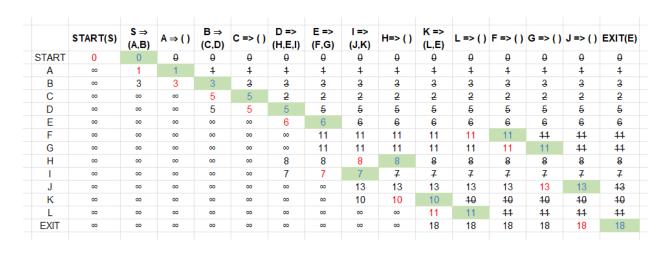
STEP 6: NODE K

 $K \Rightarrow L = 10 + 1 = 11$ , replace once  $11 < \infty$ 

 $K \Rightarrow E = 10 + 8 = 18$ , replace once  $18 < \infty$ 

0	1	3	5	5	6	11	11	8	7	12	10	11	18	
START	Α	В	С	D	Ε	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	EXIT	

### Solution 2: Dijkstra's Algorithm



## **Comparison between both methods:**

14 steps (Dijkstra's) VS 6 Steps (Bellman-Ford)

BigO for Dikjistras =  $O(V^2 + E)$ .

BigO for Bellman-Ford = O(V, E)

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