

逻辑回归

数据: $(X, Y), X \in R^n, Y \in \{0, 1\}$ 服从伯努利分布

推导sigmoid函数:

odd:

$$P(y_i = 1|x_i) = p, P(y_i = 0|x_i) = 1 - p, odd = \frac{p}{1-p} \in [0, +\infty)$$

而特征的线性组合 $WX \in (-\infty, +\infty)$, 对 odd 求对数 $logit(p) = \log(odd) = \log \frac{p}{1-p} \in (-\infty, +\infty)$

$$\text{令 } logit(p) = WX = Z, \log \frac{p}{1-p} = Z, e^Z = \frac{p}{1-p}, p = \frac{1}{1+e^{-Z}}$$

即 $p = simoid(WX)$

$$\text{模型: } P_1 = P(y_i = 1|x_i) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-Wx_i}}$$

$$P_0 = P(y_i = 0|x_i) = \frac{e^{-Wx_i}}{1+e^{-Wx_i}}$$

$$P(y_i|x_i) = P_1^{y_i} P_0^{1-y_i}$$

求解MLE:

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{w} &= \arg \max_w \log P(Y|X) \\ &= \arg \max_w \log \prod P(y_i|x_i) \\ &= \arg \max_w \sum \log P(y_i|x_i) \\ &= \arg \max_w \sum \log P_1^{y_i} P_0^{1-y_i} \\ &= \arg \max_w \sum (y_i \log P_1 + (1 - y_i) \log P_0)\end{aligned}$$

得到交叉熵损失:

$$loss = - \sum (y_i \log P_1 + (1 - y_i) \log P_0)$$

梯度下降法求解参数

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial W} = - \sum y_i x_i (1 - \frac{1}{1+e^{-WX}}) - (1 - y_i) x_i \frac{1}{1+e^{-WX}}$$

梯度下降更新:

$$w = w - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial W}$$