



INSTITUTO GALEGO
DE FÍSICA
DE ALTAS ENERXÍAS

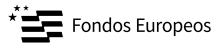
25 → * 1999
2024

Low-lying spectroscopy of 200

M. Lozano-González, B. Fernández-Domínguez,
J. Lois-Fuentes, F. Delaunay

USC-IGFAE and LPC-Caen

February 2025



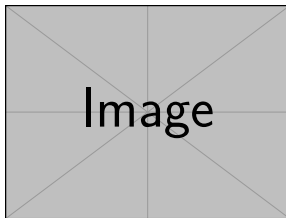
A recap on spectroscopic factors

Spectroscopic factors shed light on the occupancy of single-particle states:

$$\left. \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} \right|_{\text{exp}} = C^2 S \cdot \left. \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} \right|_{\text{s.p.}}, \quad \sum C^2 S = (2j + 1) \text{ in IPSM}$$

Experimentally:
Reduction of $\sim 65\%$!

- **Short-range** correlations: tensor forces,...
- **Long-range:** vibrations, giant resonances,...



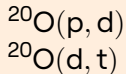
L. Lapikás, Nuclear Phys. A 553 (1993)

Experimental setup

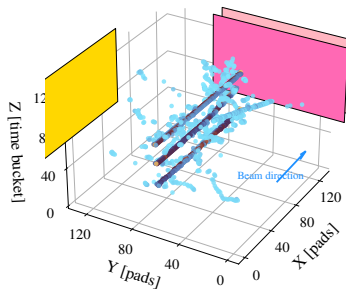
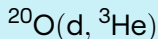
E796 was performed at LISE (GANIL) back in March 2022 under these experimental conditions:

- Beam: ^{20}O @ 35 AMeV
- Gas: 90 % D_2 and 10 % iC_4H_{10}
- Silicons: two front layers and one left. 500 μm -thick

Neutron removal

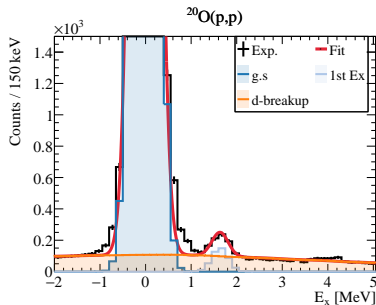


Proton removal

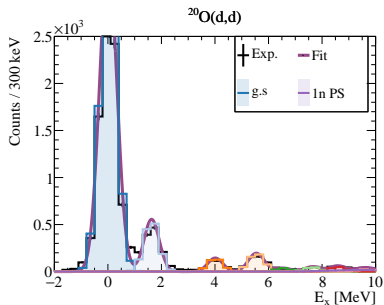


Results: (in)elastic scattering

These are the excitation energy spectra for protons and deuterons.



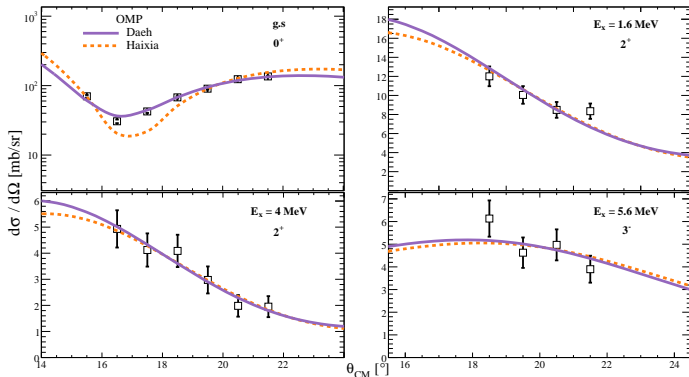
Only 1st excited state



Up to 7 $E_x > 0$ states
observed!

Results: $^{20}\text{O}(\text{d},\text{d})$

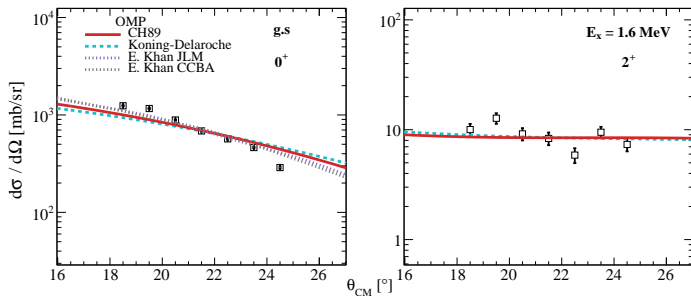
Angular distributions for the **ground-state** and first excited states:



Remaining states: low stats. Coming soon.

Results: $^{20}\text{O}(\text{p},\text{p})$

For the proton scattering:



Issue: gs not reproduced by
any OMP!



1st excited as well?

About normalizations

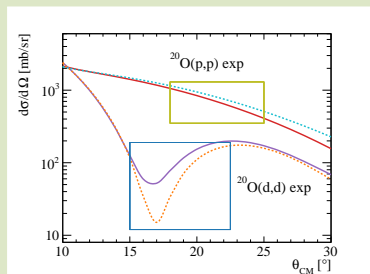
Just to recall the xs formula:

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = \frac{N}{N_{\text{beam}} N_{\text{targets}} \epsilon \Delta\Omega} = \frac{N}{\alpha \epsilon \Delta\Omega}$$

- $N_{\text{beam}} \leftarrow$ CFA counter
- $N_{\text{targets}} \leftarrow$ Gas mixture.
Sensitive to p.

Theo. lines need **scaling** (α) to match experimental data
 α in agreement with Juan's
 \Rightarrow Not likely ϵ issue

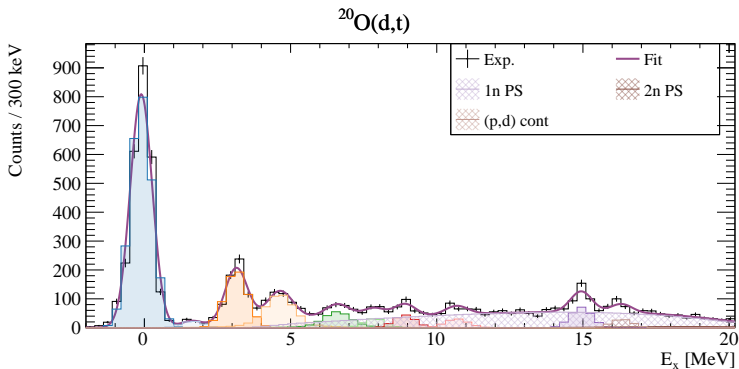
Which norm should we use?



Protons are more “reliable” 🤔

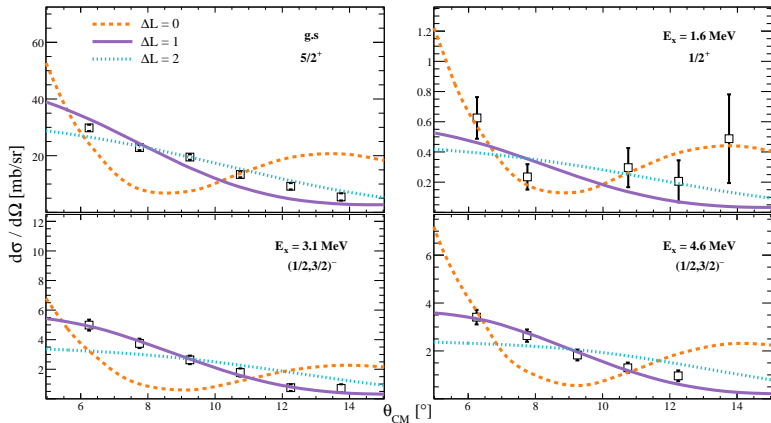
Results: $^{20}\text{O}(\text{d},\text{t})$

Excited states are populated up to ~ 15 MeV:



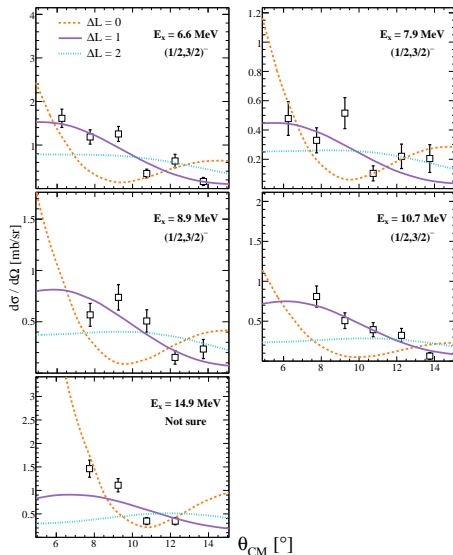
1n and 2n **phase spaces** are included in the fit. Small (p,d) contamination as ~ 16 MeV under control.

Results: $^{20}\text{O}(\text{d},\text{t})$



g.s fits well to $\Delta L = 2$.

Results: $^{20}\text{O}(\text{d},\text{t})$



Few stats for some.
Rebinning is
foreseen.

Almost all are
 $\Delta L = 1$!