# Benzene

# 1 Theoretical Results

# 1.1 Bz

Table 1: Bz. EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) UV-vis excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f, and ionization energy (IE, eV).

	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f
EE	$B_{2u}$	5.21	0.0000
	$B_{3u}$	6.64	0.0000
	$\mathrm{B}_{1u}$	6.97	0.0591
	$\mathrm{B}_{1u}$	7.04	0.0000
	$B_{2u}$	7.16	0.1762
	$B_{3u}$	7.16	0.1762
	$B_{3u}$	7.58	0.5302
	$\mathrm{B}_{1u}$	8.37	0.0000
IΡ	$B_{2g}$	9.22	
	$\mathrm{B}_{3g}$	9.22	

Table 2: Bz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) K-edge excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f, and core ionization energy (IE, eV).

	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Assignment
EE	$B_{1u}$	285.97	0.30677	(A)
	$B_{3u}$	287.80	0.02200	(B)
	$B_{2u}$	287.80	0.02205	(B)
	$B_{3u}$	288.79	0.00177	(C)
	$B_{2u}$	288.79	0.00178	(C)
	$B_{2u}$	288.83	0.00502	(C)
	$B_{3u}$	288.83	0.00503	(C)
	$B_{1u}$	288.91	0.00543	(C)
	$B_{2u}$	289.35	0.00162	
	$B_{3u}$	289.35	0.00162	
	$B_{2u}$	289.40	0.00123	
	$B_{3u}$	289.40	0.00123	
	$B_{2u}$	289.46	0.00013	
	$B_{3u}$	289.46	0.00014	
	$B_{1u}$	289.66	0.00270	
	$B_{3u}$	289.75	0.01014	(D)
	$B_{2u}$	289.75	0.01045	(D)
	$B_{2u}$	290.12	0.00060	
	$B_{3u}$	290.12	0.00060	
	$B_{3u}$	290.14	0.00018	
	$B_{2u}$	290.14	0.00019	
	$B_{3u}$	290.21	0.00001	
	$B_{1u}$	290.28	0.00270	
	$B_{1u}$	290.83	0.00057	
	$B_{1u}$	291.07	0.02991	
IΡ	$A_q$	290.93		
	$\mathrm{B}_{1g}^{"}$	290.93		

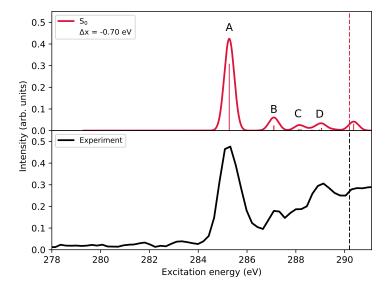


Figure 1: Bz. fc-CVS-EOM-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) K-edge X-ray absorption spectra obtained by convolution of the spectral data in Table 2 with a Gaussian function (FWHM =  $0.8~\rm eV$ ). Dashed vertical lines correspond to the IEs. The energy shifts required to align the NEXAFS profiles with the experimental one is -  $0.7~\rm eV$ . The computed IE has been shifted by the same amount as used to align the NEXAFS profiles.

Table 3: Bz. fc-CVS-EOM-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) NTOs of the relevant core excited states. NTO isosurface is 0.05.

Excitation	Hole	$\sigma_K^2$	Particle
(A) $B_{1u}$	***	0.35	
$(11)$ $D_{1u}$		0.35	
(B) $B_{2u}$	***	0.50	
(B) $\mathbf{B}_{2u}$	***	0.20	
(D) D	*	0.50	
(B) $B_{3u}$	*	0.20	

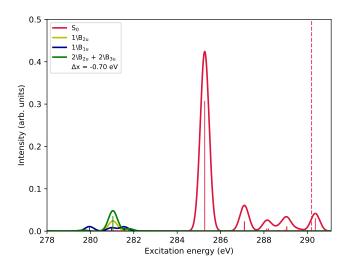


Figure 2: Bz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) ground and excited-state core absorption spectra at the Franck-Condon geometry optimized at the RI-MP2/cc-pVTZ level of theory. A Gaussian convolution function (FWHM =  $0.8~\rm eV$ ) was used.

Table 4: Bz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) TR-NEXAFS. Excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f, and core ionization energy (IE, eV).

		$\mathrm{B}_{1u}$			$B_{2u}$			$B_{3u}$	
	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f
$\overline{\text{EE}}$	$B_{2q}$	282.30	0.000001	$B_{3q}$	278.80	0.000292	$B_{3q}$	278.80	0.000292
	$B_{3q}$	282.30	0.000001	$B_{3g}$	280.35	0.000902	$B_{3q}$	280.35	0.000902
	$A_q$	282.61	0.007834	$A_q$	281.61	0.000002	$A_g$	281.61	0.000002
	A <sub>q</sub>	283.62	0.005864	$B_{1q}$	281.61	0.000002	$B_{1q}$	281.61	0.000002
	A <sub>q</sub>	284.15	0.000584	$A_a$	281.65	0.000001	$A_q$	281.65	0.000001
	A <sub>q</sub>	284.21	0.006911	$B_{1g}^{s}$	281.65	0.000001	$B_{1q}^{s}$	281.65	0.000001
	"			$B_{3q}$	281.74	0.017425	$B_{3q}$	281.74	0.017425
				$A_q$	282.25	0.000001	$A_q$	282.25	0.000001
				$B_{1q}^{s}$	282.25	0.000001	$B_{1q}^{s}$	282.25	0.000001
				$A_q$	282.26	0.000005	$A_q$	282.26	0.000005
				$B_{3q}$	282.46	0.001297	$B_{3q}$	282.46	0.001297
				$B_{3q}$	282.51	0.000814	$B_{3q}$	282.51	0.000814
				$B_{1q}$	282.94	0.000002	$B_{1q}$	282.94	0.000002
				$B_{3q}$	283.12	0.000029	$B_{3q}$	283.12	0.000029
				$B_{3q}$	283.19	0.000080	$B_{3q}$	283.19	0.000080
				_ 5g		0.00000	- 59		0.00000

#### $1.2 \quad \mathrm{Bz^+}$

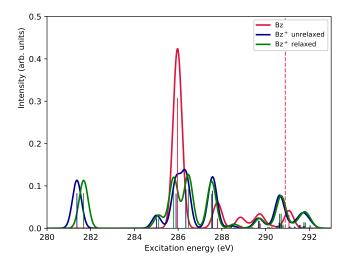


Figure 3: Bz and Bz<sup>+</sup>. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) ground and ionized-state core absorption spectra at the Franck-Condon geometry optimized at the RI-MP2/cc-pVTZ level of theory and at the EOM-CCSD/cc-pVTZ optimized geometry for the ionized state. A Gaussian convolution function (FWHM =  $0.8~\rm eV$ ) was used.

Table 5: Bz<sup>+</sup>. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) core excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV) and oscillator strengths f at the neutral

unrelaxed geometry and the relaxed geometry

		Unrelaxed	l .		Relaxed	
	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f
$_{\rm EE}$	$B_{1u}$	281.37	0.08195	$B_{1u}$	281.67	0.08184
	$B_{1u}$	285.01	0.02218	$B_{1u}$	285.11	0.02228
	$B_{1u}$	285.90	0.08089	$B_{1u}$	285.79	0.08666
	$B_{1u}$	286.35	0.09067	$B_{1u}$	286.46	0.09136
	$B_{1u}$	287.57	0.08774	$B_{1u}$	287.53	0.08007
	$B_{1u}$	288.43	0.00431	$B_{1u}$	288.56	0.00712
	$B_{3u}$	289.23	0.00059	$B_{3u}$	289.27	0.00057
	$B_{3u}$	289.67	0.01685	$B_{3u}$	289.72	0.01661
	$B_{3u}$	290.09	0.00076	$B_{3u}$	290.16	0.00071
	$B_{2u}$	290.11	0.00176	$B_{2u}$	290.18	0.00178
	$B_{3u}$	290.51	0.00490	$B_{3u}$	290.56	0.00497
	$B_{3u}$	290.62	0.01235	$B_{3u}$	290.69	0.01103
	$B_{2u}$	290.65	0.03291	$B_{2u}$	290.71	0.03329
	$B_{3u}$	290.75	0.00766	$B_{3u}$	290.80	0.00738
	$B_{2u}$	291.02	0.00000	$B_{2u}$	291.06	0.00008
	$B_{2u}$	291.23	0.00001	$B_{2u}$	291.27	0.00007
	$B_{2u}$	291.55	0.00685	$B_{2u}$	291.61	0.00670
	$B_{2u}$	291.76	0.00190	$B_{2u}$	291.73	0.00189

## 1.3 ClBz

Table 6: ClBz. EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) UV-vis excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f, and ionization energy (IE, eV).

	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f
$_{ m EE}$	$B_1$	5.10	0.0012
	$B_2$	6.28	0.0067
	$A_1$	6.38	0.0839
	$A_2$	6.75	0.0000
	$B_2$	6.76	0.0001
	$A_2$	6.89	0.0000
	$A_1$	7.06	0.0327
	$B_1$	7.14	0.4226
IΡ	$B_2$	9.01	
	$A_2$	9.57	
	$B_1$	11.21	
	$(B_2)$	$\sim 11.8)$	
	$A_1$	12.60	

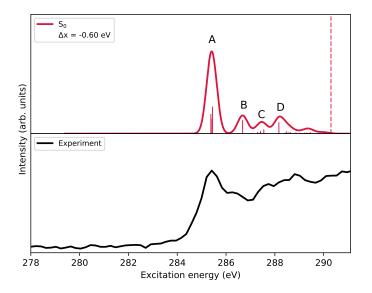


Figure 4: ClBz. fc-CVS-EOM-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) K-edge X-ray absorption spectra obtained by convolution of the spectral data in Table 7 with a Gaussian function (FWHM = 0.8 eV). Dashed vertical lines correspond to the IEs. The energy shifts required to align the NEXAFS profiles with the experimental one is - 0.6 eV. The computed IE has been shifted by the same amount as used to align the NEXAFS profiles.

Table 7: ClBz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) K-edge excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f, and core ionization energy (IE, eV).

	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Assignment
EE	$B_2$	285.98	0.08103	(A)
	$B_2$	285.99	0.06054	(A)
	$_{\mathrm{B_2}}$	286.04	0.11106	(A)
	$_{\mathrm{B_2}}$	287.28	0.05506	(B)
	$B_2$	287.59	0.00023	
	$B_2$	287.62	0.00001	
	$A_1$	287.90	0.00530	(C)
	$\mathrm{B}_1$	288.01	0.00895	(C)
	$A_1$	288.02	0.00687	(C)
	$A_1$	288.15	0.00171	
	$\mathrm{B}_1$	288.15	0.01595	(C)
	$A_1$	288.76	0.04590	(D)
	$B_1$	288.95	0.00004	
	$A_1$	289.02	0.00189	
İ	$B_2$	289.05	0.00030	
İ	$B_1$	289.05	0.00061	
	$A_1$	289.05	0.00209	
	$A_1$	289.08	0.00012	
	$B_1$	289.09	0.00740	
	$A_1$	289.17	0.00033	
	$B_2$	289.17	0.00166	
	$\mathrm{B}_1$	289.17	0.00230	
	$B_1$	289.22	0.00009	
	$A_1$	289.22	0.00030	
	$B_2$	289.23	0.00440	
	$A_1$	289.46	0.00055	
	$B_1$	289.46	0.00271	
	$A_1$	289.49	0.00012	
	$B_1$	289.61	0.00085	
	$A_1$	289.62	0.00009	
	$B_1$	289.73	0.00009	
	$A_1$	289.76	0.00000	
	$B_1$	289.76	0.00021	
	$A_1$	289.81	0.00060	
	$B_1$	289.82	0.00157	
	$A_1$	289.83	0.00097	
	$A_1$	289.85	0.00011	
	B <sub>1</sub>	289.85	0.00040	
	$A_1$	289.89	0.00196	
	$B_2$	289.92	0.00062	
	$B_2$	289.93	0.00094	
	$B_1$	289.94	0.00067	
	$A_1$	289.95	0.00002	
	$B_2$	289.96	0.00121	
	$B_1$	290.01	0.00032	
	$A_1$	290.01	0.00098	
	$B_2$	290.04	0.00029	
	$A_1$	290.05	0.00023	
	B <sub>1</sub>	290.05	0.00481	
	$\mathrm{B}_2$	290.03	0.00000	
	$B_1$	290.30	0.00019	
	21	200.00	0.00010	
		291.21		
IΡ	$A_1$	291.21		

Table 8: ClBz. fc-CVS-EOM-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) NTOs of the relevant core excited states. NTO isosurface is 0.05.

Excitation	Hole	$\sigma_K^2$	Particle
(A) D	**	0.55	
(A) $B_2$	**	0.25	
$\rm (A)~B_2$	*	0.71	
$\rm (A)~B_2$	***	0.55	
$(A)$ $B_2$	**	0.25	
(B) B <sub>2</sub>	*	0.79	
(D) A <sub>1</sub>	*	0.82	

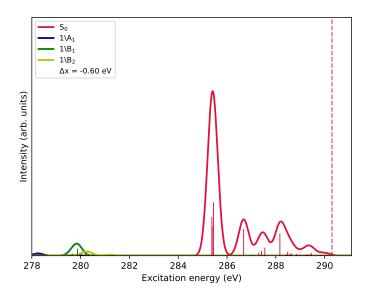


Figure 5: ClBz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) ground and excited-state core absorption spectra at the Franck-Condon geometry optimized at the level of theory. A Gaussian convolution function (FWHM =  $0.8~\rm eV$ ) was used.

Table 9: ClBz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) TR-NEXAFS. Excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f.

					0 ( ),				
		$A_1$			$\mathrm{B}_1$			$\mathrm{B}_2$	
	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f
$_{ m EE}$	$B_2$	278.8208	0.001107	$A_2$	278.8160	0.000012	$A_1$	280.7405	0.002615
	$B_2$	278.8353	0.000678	$A_2$	278.8823	0.000032	$A_1$	280.8604	0.002936
	$B_2$	278.8869	0.001757	$A_2$	280.2561	0.003739	$A_1$	280.9908	0.001709
	$B_2$	280.1211	0.000419	$A_2$	280.4368	0.002036	$A_1$	281.6067	0.000601
	$B_2$	280.4400	0.000594	$A_2$	280.4681	0.013979	$A_1$	281.8610	0.001218
	$A_1$	280.7405	0.000061	$B_1$	280.8532	0.000003			
	$B_1$	280.8532	0.000054	$B_1$	280.9907	0.000002			
	$A_1$	280.8604	0.000011						
	$B_1$	280.9907	0.000041						
	$A_1$	280.9908	0.000026						
	$A_1$	281.6067	0.000106						
	$A_1$	281.8610	0.000016						
	$B_1$	281.8963	0.000024						

#### 1.3.1 ClBz<sup>+</sup>

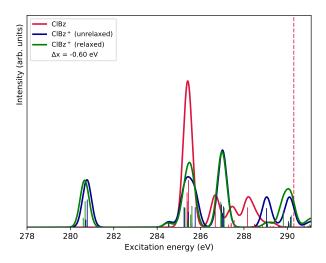


Figure 6: ClBz and ClBz<sup>+</sup>. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) ground and ionized-state core absorption spectra at the Franck-Condon geometry optimized at the RI-MP2/cc-pVTZ level of theory and at the EOM-CCSD/cc-pVTZ optimized geometry for the ionized state. A Gaussian convolution function (FWHM = 0.8 eV) was used.

Table 10: ClBz<sup>+</sup>. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) core excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV) and oscillator strengths f at the neutral unrelaxed geometry and the relaxed geometry.

geomet	metry and the relaxed geometry.						
		Unrelaxed	l		Relaxed		
	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Symm.	$\omega_i$	$\overline{f}$	
$_{\rm EE}$	$A_2$	281.31	0.00000	$A_2$	281.19	0.00000	
	$B_2$	281.31	0.01705	$B_2$	281.19	0.02122	
	$A_2$	281.37	0.00000	$A_2$	281.27	0.00000	
	$B_2$	281.38	0.06466	$B_2$	281.28	0.06050	
	$A_2$	282.06	0.00000	$A_2$	281.92	0.00000	
	$A_2$	283.42	0.00000	$A_2$	283.40	0.00000	
	$B_2$	285.14	0.00938	$B_2$	285.11	0.00756	
	$A_2$	285.84	0.00000	$A_2$	285.88	0.00000	
	$B_2$	285.84	0.04675	$B_2$	285.88	0.04510	
	$A_2$	286.03	0.00000	$B_2$	286.01	0.01469	
	$B_2$	286.03	0.03550	$A_2$	286.15	0.00000	
	$B_2$	286.20	0.01002	$B_2$	286.15	0.02902	
	$A_2$	286.29	0.00000	$B_2$	286.20	0.04940	
	$B_2$	286.35	0.04651	$A_2$	286.39	0.00000	
	$A_2$	287.57	0.00000	$A_2$	287.53	0.00000	
	$B_2$	287.57	0.05305	$B_2$	287.53	0.05890	
	$A_2$	287.61	0.00000	$B_2$	287.56	0.03213	
	$B_2$	287.61	0.03291	A <sub>2</sub>	287.68	0.00000	
	$B_2$	287.66	0.04819	$B_2$	287.69	0.04530	
	$A_2$	287.67	0.00000	$A_2$	287.87	0.00000	
	$A_1$	288.38	0.00010	$A_1$	289.18	0.00011	
	$A_1$	289.25	0.00021	$A_1$	289.27	0.00016	
	$A_1$	289.64	0.04426	$A_1$	289.69	0.00827	
	$A_1$	289.68	0.00749	$A_1$	290.21	0.00036	
	$A_1$	290.18	0.00075	$B_1$	290.21	0.00075	
	$B_1$	290.18	0.00083	$A_1$	290.25	0.00013	
	$A_1$	290.21	0.00005	$B_1$	290.25	0.00129	
	$B_1$	290.21	0.00162	$A_1$	290.41	0.03774	
	$A_1$	290.53	0.00217	$A_1$	290.53	0.00196	
	$A_1$	290.65	0.00756	$A_1$	290.72	0.00526	
	$B_1$	290.65	0.01344	$B_1$	290.73	0.00738	
	$A_1$	290.74	0.00300	$A_1$	290.73	0.00982	
	$A_1$	290.75	0.00374	$B_1$	290.78	0.02720	
	$B_1$	290.75	0.02362	$A_1$	290.79	0.00199	
	$B_1$	291.06	0.00000	$B_1$	291.04	0.00002	
	$B_1$	291.24	0.00000	$B_1$	291.19	0.00000	
	$B_1$	291.32	0.00115	$B_1$	291.38	0.00309	
	$B_1$	291.56	0.00237	$B_1$	291.64	0.00555	
	$B_1$	291.65	0.00329	$B_1$	291.68	0.00353	
	$B_1$	291.83	0.00574	$B_1$	291.84	0.00716	

## 1.4 BrBz

Table 11: BrBz. EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) UV-vis excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f, and ionization energy (IE, eV).

	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f
EE	$B_1$	5.08	0.0005
	$B_2$	5.96	0.0010
	$A_1$	6.27	0.1420
	$B_2$	6.32	0.0163
	$A_2$	6.70	0.0000
	$A_2$	6.84	0.0000
	$B_1$	6.98	0.0096
	$A_1$	7.00	0.0248
	$B_2$	8.91	
	$A_2$	9.56	
	$B_1$	10.51	
	$(B_2)$	$\sim 11.2)$	
	$A_1$	12.26	

Table 12: BrBz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) K-edge excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f, and core ionization energy (IE, eV).

<u>,112, e</u>	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Assignment
EE	B <sub>2</sub>	287.10	0.05188	(A)
	A <sub>1</sub>	287.81	0.04541	(B)
	A <sub>1</sub>	289.61	0.00054	(-)
	B <sub>1</sub>	290.17	0.00000	
	$B_2$	290.32	0.00000	
	$A_1$	290.33	0.00049	
	$A_1$	290.58	0.00001	
	B <sub>1</sub>	290.84	0.00008	
	$A_1$	290.84	0.00029	
	$B_2$	290.97	0.00003	
	$A_1$	291.17	0.00024	
	$B_1$	291.35	0.00013	
	$A_1$	291.37	0.00018	
	$B_2$	291.43	0.00022	
	$A_1$	291.51	0.00004	
	$B_1$	291.51	0.00016	
	$B_2$	291.59	0.00030	
	$A_1$	291.78	0.00000	
	$B_1$	291.80	0.00001	
	$A_1$	291.90	0.00001	
	$A_1$	292.03	0.00074	
	$B_1$	292.04	0.00003	
	$B_1$	292.09	0.00001	
	$B_2$	292.13	0.00017	
	$A_1$	292.24	0.00024	
	$B_1$	292.65	0.00103	
	$A_1$	292.73	0.00074	
	$B_2$	292.78	0.00081	
IΡ	$A_1$	292.58		

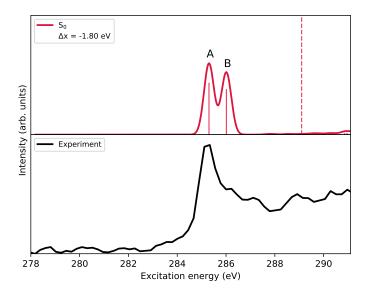


Figure 7: BrBz. fc-CVS-EOM-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) K-edge X-ray absorption spectra obtained by convolution of the spectral data in Table 7 with a Gaussian function (FWHM =  $0.8~{\rm eV}$ ). Dashed vertical lines correspond to the IEs. The energy shifts required to align the NEXAFS profiles with the experimental one is -  $0.6~{\rm eV}$ . The computed IE has been shifted by the same amount as used to align the NEXAFS profiles.

Table 13: BrBz. fc-CVS-EOM-CCSD/6-311(2+,+) $G^{**}$  (uncontracted on C) NTOs of the relevant core excited states. NTO isosurface is 0.05.

Excitation	Hole	$\sigma_K^2$	Particle
(A)	<b>*</b>	0.79	
(B)	*	0.81	

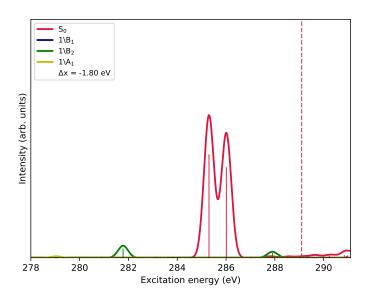


Figure 8: BrBz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) ground and excited-state core absorption spectra at the Franck-Condon geometry optimized at the RI-MP2/cc-pVTZ level of theory. A Gaussian convolution function (FWHM =  $0.8~\rm eV$ ) was used.

Table 14: BrBz. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) TR-NEXAFS. Excitation energies (EE)  $\omega_i$  (eV), oscillator strengths f.

	$A_1$			$B_2$		
	Symm.	$\omega_i$	f	Symm.	$\omega_i$	$\overline{f}$
$_{ m EE}$	$B_2$	280.8307	0.000537	$A_2$	283.5799	0.004367
	$B_2$	284.0461	0.000099	$A_2$	286.5233	0.000003
	$\mathrm{B}_1$	284.5742	0.000001	$A_2$	289.6995	0.002197
	$B_2$	284.6992	0.000022			
	$\mathrm{B}_1$	285.0810	0.000001			
	$\mathrm{B}_1$	285.2401	0.000003			
	$\mathrm{B}_2$	285.3245	0.000053			

#### 1.4.1 BrBz<sup>+</sup>

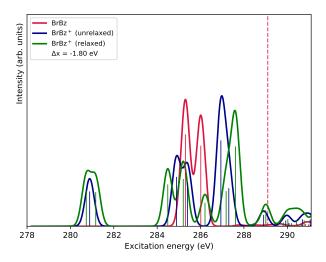


Figure 9: BrBz and BrBz<sup>+</sup>. fc-CVS-EOMEE-CCSD/6-311(2+,+)G\*\* (uncontracted on C) ground and ionized-state core absorption spectra at the Franck-Condon geometry optimized at the RI-MP2/cc-pVTZ level of theory and at the EOM-CCSD/cc-pVTZ optimized geometry for the ionized state. A Gaussian convolution function (FWHM = 0.8 eV) was used.