Ejercicios - Algoritmos Paralelos

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Junio 2017

• Ejercicios cuda

- Suma de matrices

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cuda.h>
using namespace std;
__global__ void MatrizAddKernel_A(float *A, float *B, float *C,
           int n)
   \mathbf{int} \ \mathbf{i} \ = \ \mathbf{threadIdx.x} \ + \ \mathbf{blockDim.x} \ * \ \mathbf{blockIdx.x};
   if(i < n*n)
     C\,[\,\,i\,\,]\,\,=\,A\,[\,\,i\,\,]\,\,+\,\,B\,[\,\,i\,\,]\,;
}
__global__ MatrizAddKernel_B(float *A, float* B, float* C,
   \mathbf{int} \quad \mathbf{i} {=} \mathbf{threadIdx} \, . \, \mathbf{x} {+} \mathbf{blockDim} \, . \, \mathbf{x} {*} \, \mathbf{blockIdx} \, . \, \mathbf{x} \, ;
   if(i < n*n)
     C[i]=A[i]+B[i];
}
--global-- MatrizAddKernel-C(float *A, float* B, float* C,
           int n)
   int i= n*blockIdx.x;
   if(i < n*n)
      for(int j = 0 ; j < n ; j++)
        C[i + j] = A[i + j] + B[i + j];
}
\verb|--global--| MatrizAddKernel-D(float *A, float* B, float* C,
```

```
int i= blockIdx.x;
  if(i < n*n)
    for(int j = 0 ; j < n ; j++)
      C[i+n *j]=A[i+n *j]+B[i+n *j];
 }
}
void MatrizAdd(float *A, float *B, float *C, int n)
  float *d_A, *d_B, *d_C;
  size_t size = n*n * sizeof(float);
  cudaMalloc((void **) &d_A, size);
  cudaMalloc((void **) &d_B, size);
  cudaMalloc((void **) &d_C, size);
  cudaMemcpy(d_A, A, size, cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
  cudaMemcpy(d_B, B, size, cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
  //MatrizAddKernel\_A<<<5\ ,\ 2>>>(d\_A\,,\ d\_B\,,\ d\_C\,,\ n\,);\\ MatrizAddKernel\_B<<<1\ ,\ n*n>>>(d\_A\,,\ d\_B\,,\ d\_C\ n\,);
  //MatrizA\,d\,dKernel_{-}C<\!\!< n \ , \ n >>>(d_{-}A \, , \ d_{-}B \, , \ d_{-}C \, , \ n \, );
  //MatrizAddKernel_D <<< n , n >>> (d_A, d_B, d_C, n);
  cudaMemcpy(C, d_C, size, cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
  cudaFree(d_A); cudaFree(d_B); cudaFree(d_C);
int main(void)
    float *A, *B , *C;
    int n = 10 ;
    A = new float[n*n];
    B = new float[n*n];
    C = new float [n*n];
    for (int i = 0; i < n*n; ++i)
         A[i] = i;
         B[i] = i;
    MatrizAdd(A, B, C, n);
    for (int i = 0; i < n*n; ++i)
        cout << C[i] << "";
  return 0;
}
```

- Multiplicación de matriz vector

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cuda.h>
using namespace std;
--global-- void MultMatrizVectKernel(float *A, float *B, float *C,
        int n)
  int i = n * blockIdx.x;
  if(i < n*n)
    \mathbf{for}(\mathbf{int} \ \mathbf{j} = 0; \ \mathbf{j} < \mathbf{n} \ ; ++\mathbf{j})
      C[blockIdx.x] += A[i + j] * B[j];
  }
void MultMatrizVector(float *A, float *B, float *C, int n)
  float *d_A, *d_B, *d_C;
  size_t = size_A = n*n * sizeof(float);
  size_t size_B = n * sizeof(float);
  size_t size_C = n * sizeof(float);
  cudaMalloc((void **) &d_A, size_A);
  cudaMalloc((void **) &d_B, size_B);
  cudaMalloc((void **) &d_C, size_C);
  MultMatrizVectKernel <<< n, 1 >>> (d_A, d_B, d_C, n);
  cudaMemcpy(C, d_C, size_C, cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
  cudaFree(d_A); cudaFree(d_B); cudaFree(d_C);
int main(void)
    \textbf{float} \ *A, \ *B \ , \ *C;
    int n = 10 ;
    A = new float[n*n];
    B = new float[n];
    C = new float[n];
    for (int i = 0; i < n*n; ++i)
        A\,[\,\,i\,\,]\ =\ i\,\,;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        B[\ i\ ]\ =\ i\ ;
    MultMatrizVector(A, B, C ,n);
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
        cout << C[i] << "_";
  return 0;
- Imágenes blurr y gray
#include <cv.h>
#include <highgui.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <math.h>
using namespace std;
#define CHANNELS 3
__global__ void colorConvertKernel(unsigned char * greyImage,
    unsigned char * rgbImage,int width, int height)
          int Col = threadIdx.x + blockIdx.x * blockDim.x;
          \mathbf{int} \ \operatorname{Row} = \operatorname{threadIdx.y} + \operatorname{blockIdx.y} * \operatorname{blockDim.y};
          if (Col < width && Row < height)
              int greyOffset = Row*width + Col;
              int rgbOffset = greyOffset*CHANNELS;
              unsigned char r = rgbImage[rgbOffset
               \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{unsigned char} & g = rgbImage[rgbOffset + 2]; \end{tabular} 
              unsigned char b = rgbImage[rgbOffset + 3];
             greyImage[grayOffset] = 0.21 f*r + 0.71 f*g + 0.07 f*b;
}
//1px
--global-- void blurrKernel(unsigned char * in,
         unsigned char * out, int w, int h)
       int Col = blockIdx.x * blockDim.x + threadIdx.x;
       int Row = blockIdx.y * blockDim.y + threadIdx.y;
       if (Col < w && Row < h)
           int pixVal = 0;
           int pixels = 0;
//promedio de blur_size x blur_size box
           for(int blurRow = -BLUR_SIZE; blurRow < BLUR_SIZE+1;</pre>
             ++blurRow)
                for(int blurCol = -BLUR_SIZE; blurCol < BLUR_SIZE+1;</pre>
                  ++blurCol)
                    int curRow = Row + blurRow;
```

```
int curCol = Col + blurCol;
//verifica pixel
                    if(curRow > -1 \&\& curRow < h \&\& curCol > -1
                      && curCol < w)
                        pixVal += in[curRow * w + curCol];
                         pixels++;
               }
           out [Row * w + Col] = (unsigned char)(pixVal / pixels);
      }
  }
int main(int argc, char** argv)
   IplImage* input_image = NULL; //datos imagen
   input_image = cvLoadImage(argv[1], CVLOADIMAGE_UNCHANGED);
    int width = input_image->width;
    int height = input_image->height;
    \label{float* imagen_cpu = new float[width * height * 4];} \\ \textbf{float* imagen\_cpu = new float[width * height * 4];} \\
    float * imagen_gpu = new float [width * height * 4];
    cudaMalloc((void **)(&imagem_gpu), (width * height * 4)
         * sizeof(float));
    {\tt cudaMemcpy(imagem\_gpu,\ imagem\_cpu,\ (width\ *\ height\ *\ 4)}
         * sizeof(float), cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
//16 Thrd
    dim3 dimGrid(ceil(width/16.0), ceil(height/16.0), 1);
    dim3 dimBlock(16, 16, 1);
    colorConvertKernel <<<dimGrid , dimBlock>>>(imagen_gpu , input_image ,
         width, height);
    blurrkernel <<<dimGrid, dimBlock>>>(imagem_gpu, input_image,
         width, height)
    cudaMemcpy(imagem_cpu, imagem_gpu, (width * height * 4)
         * sizeof(float), cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);
    cvReleaseImage(&input_image);
    cvReleaseImage(&out_image);
    return 0;
}
```

• Openmp

- Odd even sort

```
#include <iostream>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <chrono>
using namespace std;
void odd_even(int *V, int n, int thread_count)
  int fase , i , tmp;
   for (fase = 0; fase < n; fase++)
    if (fase \% 2 == 0)
    #pragma omp parallel for num_threads(thread_count) \
      default(none) shared(a, n) private(i, tmp)
    for (i = 1; i < n; i + 2)
    {
          if (V[i - 1] > V[i])
            \begin{array}{l} tmp \ = \ V[\ i \ -1\ ]\ ; \\ V[\ i \ -1\ ] \ = \ V[\ i\ ]\ ; \end{array}
             V[i] = tmp;
           }
     }
     else
     #pragma omp parallel for num_threads(thread_count) \
        default(none) shared(a, n) private(i, tmp)
     for (i = 1; i < n - 1; i += 2)
           if (V[i] > V[i+1])
            \begin{array}{l} tmp \ = \ V[\ i+1]; \\ V[\ i+1] \ = \ V[\ i\ ]; \end{array}
             V[i] = tmp;
     }
    }
}
void odd_even_(int *V, int n, int thread_count)
    int fase , i , tmp;
    #pragma omp parallel num_threads(thread_count) \
           default (none) shared (a, n) private (i, tmp, fase)
    for (fase = 0; fase < n; fase++)
      if (fase \% 2 == 0)
      \# pragma \ omp \ \mathbf{for}
      for (i = 1; i < n; i += 2)
           if (V[i - 1] > V[i])
              \begin{array}{l} tmp \ = \ V[\ i \ -1\ ]\ ; \\ V[\ i \ -1\ ] \ = \ V[\ i\ ]\ ; \end{array}
              V[i] = tmp;
          }
      else
      #pragma omp for
      for (i = 1; i < n - 1; i += 2)
```

```
i\,f\ (\,a\,[\,i\,]\,>\,a\,[\,i\,{+}1])
             tmp = a[i+1];
             a[i+1] = a[i];
             a[i] = tmp;
   }
void print(int *V, int n)
         for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
             cout<<V[i]<<"";
         cout << endl;
int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
         int thread_count=4;
         int n=20000;
         \quad \textbf{int} \ *V \!\!=\!\! \textbf{new} \ \textbf{int} \ [\, n \, ] \, ;
         srand (time(NULL));
         for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
                   int iSecret = rand() % n;
                   V[i]=iSecret;
         auto start = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
         odd_even(V,n,thread_count);
         auto finish = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
         chrono::duration<double> elapsed = finish - start;
         cout << "Time_taken_First_Odd-Even:_" << elapsed.count() <<endl;</pre>
         auto start2 = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
         odd_even_(V,n,thread_count);
         \mathbf{auto} \ \ \mathsf{finish2} \ = \ \mathsf{chrono} :: \\ \mathsf{high\_resolution\_clock} :: \\ \mathsf{now} \, (\,) \, ;
         chrono::duration<double> elapsed2 = finish2 - start2;
         cout << "Time_taken_Second_Odd-Even:_" << elapsed2.count() <<endl;</pre>
         return 0;
```