

(eq 13)

$$c_{r1}(w_i, w_m) = H(\langle w_i, w_m \rangle) \min \left[ 1, \frac{\langle w_i, w_g \rangle}{\text{ap}(w_i) + \text{ap}(w_i)} \right]$$

↓  
FRACTION OF  
MICROFACES VISIBLE  
FROM  $(w_i)$  WITH  
NORMAL  $(w_m)$

$$= H(\langle w_i, w_m \rangle) \min \left[ 1, \frac{\langle w_i, w_g \rangle}{\frac{\langle w_i, w_p \rangle}{\langle w_p, w_g \rangle} + \frac{\langle w_i, w_t \rangle \sqrt{1 - \langle w_p, w_g \rangle^2}}{\langle w_p, w_g \rangle}} \right]$$

$$= H(\langle w_i, w_m \rangle) \min \left[ 1, \frac{\langle w_p, w_g \rangle \langle w_i, w_g \rangle}{\langle w_i, w_p \rangle + \langle w_i, w_t \rangle \sqrt{1 - \langle w_p, w_g \rangle^2}} \right]$$

HEAVISIDE  
STEP FUNCTION

$$\langle w_p, w_g \rangle = \cos(\angle(w_p, w_g))$$

$$\langle w_i, w_g \rangle = \cos(\angle(w_i, w_g))$$

$$\langle w_i, w_p \rangle = \text{dot}(w_i, w_p)$$

$$\langle w_i, w_t \rangle = \text{dot}(w_i, w_t)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta} = \sin \theta$$

$$\theta = \angle(w_p, w_g)$$

IMPLEMENTATION

$$\text{return } \min \left( 1, \frac{\max(0, \cos \theta(w_p)) * \max(0, \cos \theta(w_p))}{\text{dot}(w, w_p) + \text{dot}(w, w_t) * \sin \theta(w_p)} \right)$$

↓  
VEC(-w.p.x, -w.p.y, 0.0)

