

TABLE 3 Effect of Registration Observers on Percentage Change in Registration from 2004 to 2008, 5km/10km

Dependent Variable: Percentage change in number of registered voters from 2004 to 2008						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	OLS	OLS	OLS	IV	IV	IV
Treatment constituency (T^c)	-0.006 (0.016)	-0.042 ⁺ (0.022)	-0.041 ⁺ (0.024)	-0.003 (0.017)	-0.036 (0.022)	-0.036 (0.024)
Electoral area assigned registration observer (T)	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.030 ⁺ (0.014)	-0.035 ⁺ (0.017)			
ELA visited by registration observer (V)				-0.022 (0.015)	-0.044 ⁺ (0.016)	-0.042 ⁺ (0.022)
# Electoral areas in 5 km assigned registration observer		0.028 ⁺ (0.008)	0.027 ^{**} (0.008)			
# Electoral areas in 5–10 km assigned registration observer		0.010 (0.006)	0.011 (0.007)			
T^* # Electoral areas in 5 km assigned registration observer		-0.007 (0.012)	-0.010 (0.017)			
T^* # Electoral areas in 5–10 km assigned registration observer		0.019 ^{***} (0.004)	0.013 (0.009)			
# Electoral areas in 5 km visited by registration observer					0.023 ⁺ (0.009)	0.023 ⁺ (0.010)
# Electoral areas in 5–10 km visited by registration observer					0.005 (0.006)	0.005 (0.007)
V^* # Electoral areas in 5 km visited by registration observer					-0.004 (0.013)	-0.001 (0.019)
V^* # Electoral areas in 5–10 km visited by registration observer					0.019 ^{***} (0.004)	0.021 (0.013)
# Electoral areas in 5 km			0.001 (0.001)			0.001 (0.001)
# Electoral areas in 5–10 km			-0.001 (0.002)			-0.001 (0.002)
T^* # Electoral areas in 5 km			0.003 (0.007)			
T^* # Electoral areas in 5–10 km			0.002 (0.005)			
V^* # Electoral areas in 5 km						-0.003 (0.009)
V^* # Electoral areas in 5–10 km						-0.001 (0.008)
Block fixed effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
R^2	0.166	0.193	0.193	0.159	0.193	0.192
N	868	868	868	868	868	868

Disturbances clustered at the constituency level; robust standard errors in parentheses. Thirty-nine clusters. ⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.