Figure 1. **Simplified directed acyclic graph (DAG) showing endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs), hit reaction time standard error (HRT-SE), and the glucocorticosteroids.**

Figure 2. **Marginal contrasts on the logarithmic scale for the effect of an increase from the 10th to the 90th percentile of the endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) on hit reaction time standard error (HRT-SE) expressed in milliseconds (ms) (HELIX subcohort; 2013-2016).** Circles indicate effect estimates. Solid lines indicate the CI. The size of the circles represents the *S* value of the effect estimate ([Rafi and Greenland, 2020](#ref-RafiGreenland:2020)).

Figure 3. **Marginal contrasts on the logarithmic scale for the effect of an increase from the 10th to the 90th percentile of the endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) on the glucocorticosteroids expressed in ng/ml (HELIX subcohort; 2013-2016).** Circles, triangles, and squares indicate effect estimates. Solid lines indicate the CI. The size of the circles represents the *S* value of the effect estimate ([Rafi and Greenland, 2020](#ref-RafiGreenland:2020)).

Figure 4. **Marginal contrasts on the logarithmic scale for the effect of an increase from the 10th to the 90th percentile of the glucocorticosteroids on hit reaction time standard error (HRT-SE) expressed in milliseconds (ms), overall and by sex (HELIX subcohort; 2013-2016).** Circles indicate effect estimates. Solid lines indicate the CI. The size of the circles represents the *S* value of the effect estimate ([Rafi and Greenland, 2020](#ref-RafiGreenland:2020)). Abbreviations: cortisone production (cortisone prod.); cortisol production (cortisol prod.); corticost. prod. (corticosterone production).

Figure S1. **Flowchart describing the sample size for each research question.**

Figure S2. **Measurement classification of endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs), by cohort (HELIX subcohort; 2013-2016).** Coding: 1, quantifiable; 2, <LOD; 3, interference or out of range; 4. not analysed.

Figure S3. **Measurement classification of the glucocorticosteroids, by cohort (HELIX subcohort; 2013-2016).** Coding: 1, quantifiable; 2, <LOQ; 3, interference or out of range; 4, not detected.

Figure S4. **Marginal contrasts on the logarithmic scale for effect modification by sex of a increase from the 10th to the 90th percentile of the endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) on hit reaction time standard error (HRT-SE) expressed in milliseconds (ms) (HELIX subcohort; 2013-2016).** Circles and triangles indicate effect estimates. Solid lines indicate the CI. The size of the circles represents the *S* value of the effect estimate ([Rafi and Greenland, 2020](#ref-RafiGreenland:2020)).

Figure S5. **Marginal contrasts on the logarithmic scale for effect modification by sex of a increase from the 10th to the 90th percentile of the endocrine disrupting chemicals (EDCs) on the glucocorticosteroids expressed in ng/ml (HELIX subcohort; 2013-2016).** Circles and triangles indicate effect estimates. Solid lines indicate the CI. The size of the circles represents the *S* value of the effect estimate ([Rafi and Greenland, 2020](#ref-RafiGreenland:2020)).