

**POLITECNICO
DI TORINO**

My two months at MIT What I did, thoughts and future plans

PhD Student: Lorenzo Feruglio, lorenzo.feruglio@polito.it

Outline

☐ What I did:

- ☐ Project work paper study
- ☐ Seminars and meetings
- ☐ CubeSat Team

☐ Thoughts:

- ☐ The research
- ☐ Our way Vs their way

☐ Future plans:

- ☐ My path
- ☐ First year (second semestre)
- ☐ Second year and beyond!
- ☐ Collaborations

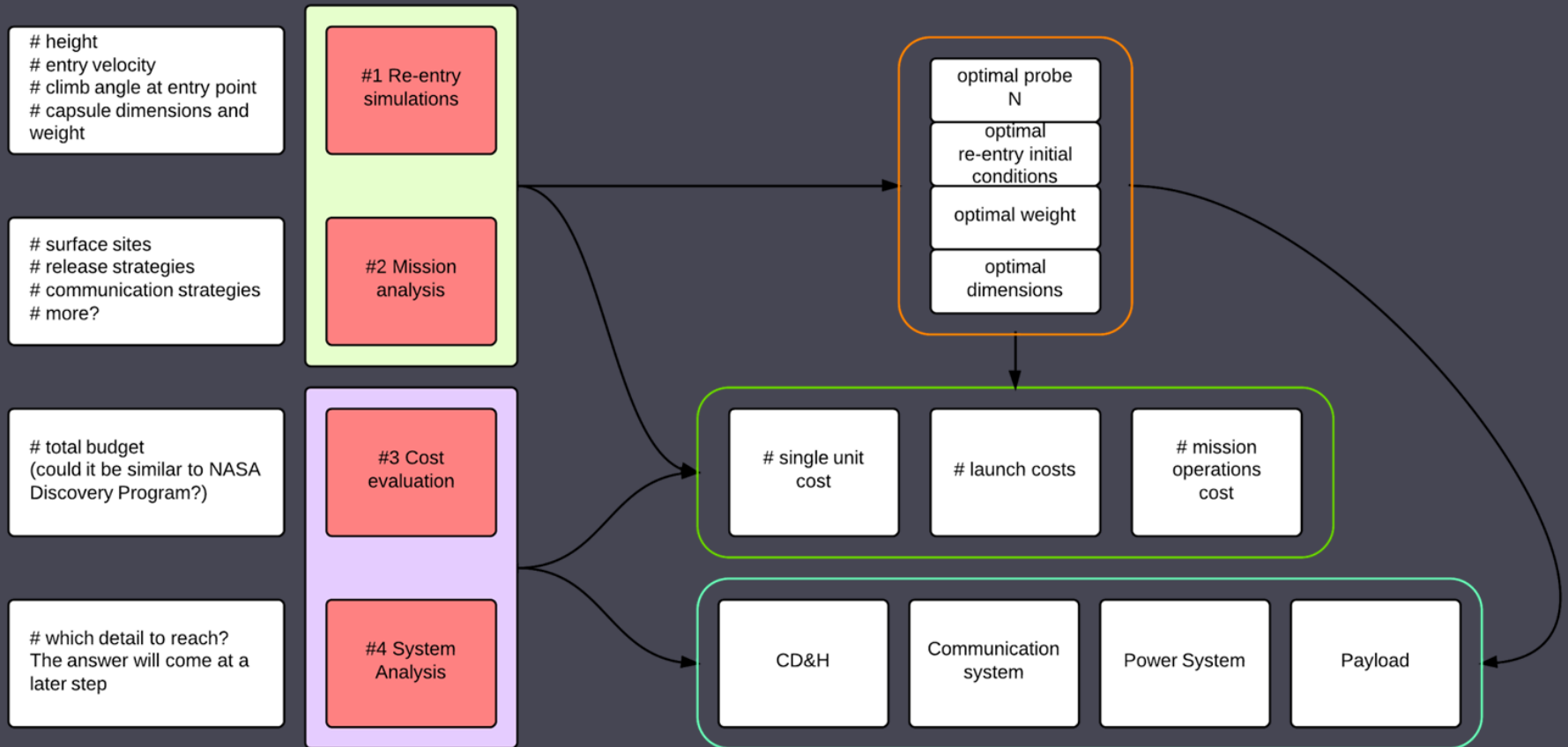


What I did during my two months there

(and what I can say I have done during my first six months of PhD)



Project work paper study



Seminaries and meetings

We followed a good number of seminars, thesis dissertations and meetings during our stay there. As a recap, here are a few interesting ones we've listened to:

- ▣ C. Pong thesis on ADCS for ExoplanetSat
- ▣ J. De Wit thesis on estimating exoplanet properties from observations
- ▣ Exploring Mars with the Curiosity Rover: The Search for Ancient Habitable Environments by Curiosity Rover Chief Scientist
- ▣ more

Weekly meeting with the Asteroid Drilling Team:

- ▣ drilling asteroids: where, how and why
- ▣ presentations by the various team members on different topics, all (possibly) related to the main research

Twice per month, we were presenting our progresses on the paper study to Sara and the rest of the team

- ▣ positive feedback almost from everyone
- ▣ negative feedback from one post doc, which has and will prove to be very useful



CubeSat Team

This slide recaps the work done during the first six months of PhD (most of which is still on-going)

- ❑ ADCS software: from simulations to the flight code
 - ❑ re-check and review of the simulations
 - ❑ flight code complete overhaul
 - ❑ testing
- ❑ OBC software e-st@r-II
 - ❑ flight code debugging and rewriting
 - ❑ testing
 - ...and 3STAR
 - ❑ on the way to the design of the scheduler
 - ❑ and the main code structure
- ❑ GCS software
 - ❑ re-design of all the software
 - ❑ partial (functional) implementation in order to guide the students (due to the tight schedule)

more?





My thoughts



Comparing our way to MIT's way

During my stay at MIT (and later, talking with Mary) I had the chance to notice the following:

- ☐ They tend to buy everything which is not related to the research a team is performing

This brings drawbacks:

- ☐ Hard to get developer skills on the satellite in general - they get specific knowledge on the research they are carrying on
- ☐ Very bad understanding of the general status of a project
- ☐ Not used to flexibility?

But also positive things:

- ☐ Many things which are usually an obstacle can be seen as trivial, as someone else will do them
- ☐ Time and freeness to concentrate on the research topic

What do I like more?

→ OUR WAY.

What gives better international visibility, as a team / university?

→ Probably their way.



The research

I want to do something that nobody has done before in Italy, and possibly to get close, if not improving, what other teams are starting to do in a few other universities

Which are the topics i would like to research?

- ☐ Autonomous operations, AI, ADCS, OBC, formation flying, more?

More.

- ☐ All these fields are really interesting to me, and I would love to increase my knowledge on those.

But:

- ☐ I aim to finish my PhD and to become an expert in a certain field, which could be anything related to satellite design / development or mission design (from the system point of view thought!) ← does it make any sense? It should!



The research (II)

Here are a few ideas that are floating in my mind, and that I will explore in the following months:

- ☐ Artificial intelligence

- ☐ what can be done on small satellites?
- ☐ how can it help in a small satellite mission?
- ☐ LEO Vs interplanetary: examine the differences
- ☐ Normal CD&H vs AI: differences?

- ☐ Autonomous operations (satellite)

- ☐ define a set of tasks that we can automate and implement/test for 3STAR
- ☐ performance comparison, analysis of operations?

- Autonomous operations (constellations)

- ☐ same thing

- ☐ Neural networks

- ☐ Learn the theory
- ☐ Can we implement them for the CD&H, for the ADCS, or for both (3STAR)? Explore.



Future plans



My intended path?

I had multiple occasions, speaking with different people, to record the following sentences (which made me happy!)

- ☐ one of the limiting factors we were finding is the lack of autonomy (speaking both for a Mars CubeSat mission and for LunarCube)

In which way do we want to tailor my research?

- ☐ I would like to keep gaining experience in the system design/development phase
- ☐ I am interested in the mission analysis, not really from a



First year (second semester)

I have already collected a good number of papers concerning all the topics I presented here.

- ☐ I need to proceed with literature review phase
- ☐ By the end of the year, and after increasing the knowledge on the subject, a few options might have already been removed thanks to the new information

- ## Second year and beyond.
- ☐ Parallel way? (hoping to have time)
 - ☐ Performance analysis, studies and similar on my research topic, in order to gain knowledge from the system engineer point of view
 - ☐ Design and development, in order to gain specific and specialistic knowledge on the subsystem and the related technologies
 - ☐ This could fit well in the idea of developing 3STAR



Collaborations

As Fabio said, multiple chances of collaboration might rise thanks to this PoliTo - MIT joint effort.

During the end of the first year:

- ☐ I will try to keep the new connections made during my stay there, strengthening the bonds
- ☐ I will try to search new connections, as soon as I progress through my literature review and I will have more things to say related to my research topic

During my second year:

- ☐ I will activate (hopefully during the second semester) to organize - get fundings if needed, to perform a 3-6 months period abroad, which I will try to spend during my 3rd year

