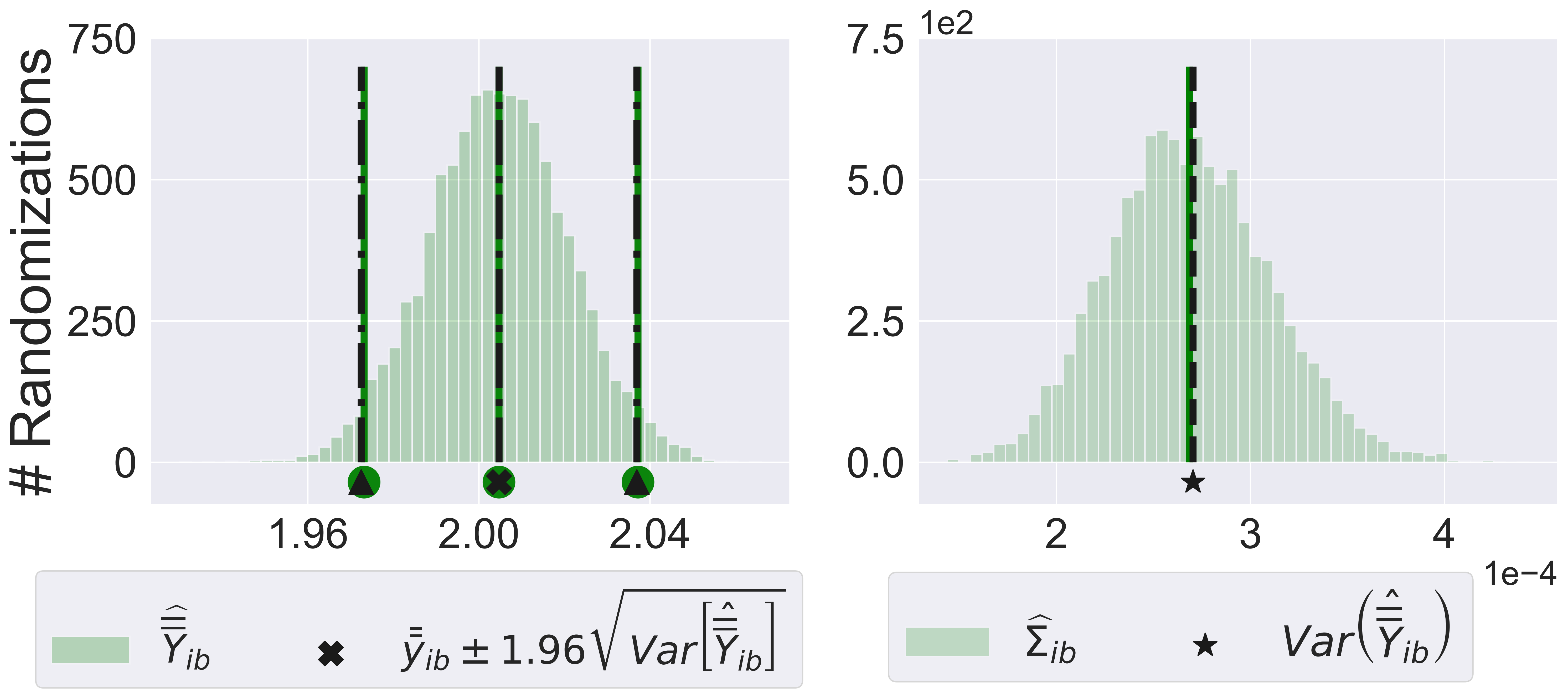

Randomizations
750
500
250
0
1.96
2.00
2.04
7.5
5.0
2.5
0.0
1e2
2
3
4
1e−4
$\widehat{\bar{\bar{Y}}}_{ib}$
$\bar{\bar{y}}_{ib} \pm 1.96\sqrt{Var\left[\hat{\bar{\bar{Y}}}_{ib}\right]}$
$\widehat{\Sigma}_{ib}$
$Var\left(\hat{\bar{\bar{Y}}}_{ib}\right)$