# LORENZO SPADAVECCHIA

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#### References

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#### **Graduate Education**

| 2023-now  | Princeton University, Visiting Graduate Research Collaborator   |
|-----------|---|
| 2019-now  | Bocconi University, PhD in Economics                            |
| 2014-2019 | Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Honors Students (Allievo Ordinario) |
| 2017-2019 | University of Pisa, MSc in Economics magna cum Laude            |

#### **Employment**

| 2024       | External Consultant for Bank of Uganda   |
|------------|--|
| Sep 2024 - | Postodoctoral fellow at ION Management Lab (Bocconi)                                 |
| 2021-2022  | International Monetary Fund - Consultant   |
| 2021       | Bank of Italy - Researcher in the Labor Market Division                              |
| 2019       | Italian Institute of Statitics (ISTAT) - Researcher in the Household Survey Division |
| 2018       | European Central Bank - Researcher in the Economics Directorate                      |
| 2016       | Economic Office of the Embassy of Italy, Washington, D.C., USA - Consultant          |

#### Working Papers

1. "Mobile Money interoperability and financial inclusion", (2023) NBER WP - *R&R Review of Economic Studies* with *Markus Brunnermeier* (Princeton) & *Nicola Limodio* (Bocconi)

Abstract This paper investigates the tradeoff between competition and financial inclusion resulting from the vertical integration between mobile network and money operators. Joining newly assembled data on mobile money fees through the WayBack machine, with sources on network coverage and financials, we examine the staggering across African operators and countries of platform interoperability a policy that promotes transactions and competition across mobile money operators. Our results show that interoperability benefits users by lowering mobile money fees and their dispersion across operators. However, these positive effects are offset by a decrease in mobile towers and network coverage, especially in rural and poor districts, which, in turn, leads to a lower financial inclusion. We note that combining interoperability with subsidies for rural telecommunications delivers lower fees without hurting coverage.

2. "Emigration Restrictions and Economic Development", 2023

CESifo WP - Under review

with with Davide Coluccia (Northwestern)

Abstract We study how the restrictive immigration policy enacted by the US in 1921 impacted emigration and technology adoption in Italy. Using a shift-share instrument to predict exposure to the policy across Italian districts in a difference-in-differences setting, we show that 70% of those who would have migrated in the absence of the policy remained in Italy, resulting in a 6.2% population increase. This positive labor supply shock depressed firms' investment in productivity-enhancing technologies by approximately 20%. Consistently with a model of directed technology adoption, we find that firms substituted capital with more abundant labor, as manufacturing employment increased by 15%.

### Selected Work in progress

- 3. "Back to bank: digital currency's cost and the effect on the credit market" with *Jimmy Apaa* (Bank of Uganda) & *Samuel Musoke* (Bank of Uganda)
- 4. "Network expansion and financial inclusion: mobile money interoperability in Uganda", with Adam Mugume (Bank of Uganda), Jimmy Apaa (Bank of Uganda), Samuel Musoke (Bank of Uganda)
- 5. "Think-Manager-Think-Male: the role of unconscious discrimination in the workplace"  $(\mbox{AEA-RCT}\ 0008308)$

### Conferences, seminars and presentations

Conferences, accepted and presented by  $me(^{\dagger})$  or coauthor(\*)

- \*Stanford GSB, †King's College, †Princeton University (X2), †Bocconi University, †IFMR Graduate School of Business, †Krea University, †Hyderabad, †Bundesbank, †Austrian Central Bank
- \*NBER-ISB Hyderabad (India), \*Oxford, \*London Business School, \*Yale SOM, \*ISER Essex, \*Bristol, \*Cornell, \*Bocconi Food4Tought, \*NBER SI Digital Meetings, \*BREAD and MIT conference, \* Northwestern CEPR WEFIDEV Workshop in Finance and Development \*Stockholm, †Bank of Uganda, \*NYU Abu Dhabi, \*University of Hoenheim, \*Bocconi University, Finance Department, \*CEPR-Bocconi
- <sup>†</sup>European Winter Meetings of the Econometric Society (accepted), \*Upssala University, \*European Economic Association (EEA-ESEM)
- \*IZA 17th Annual Migration Meeting, †University of Warwick Department of Economics, †CesIfO †Junior workshop on Migration, †SasCa PhD Conference Ca' Foscari University, \*Bari 11th International Conference on Economics of Global Interactions, †EDGE Jamboree Bocconi/Cambridge/Munich/Aix-Marseille, †Societá Italiana degli Economisti 62 Annual Conference, †OECD Annual Migration Conference

#### **Teaching**

| 2022 - 2023 | Financial Markets and Institutions, Bocconi University         |
|-------------|--|
| 2021-2023   | Economics and Politics, Bocconi University                     |
| 2020 - 2023 | Behavioral Economics and Cognitive Science, Bocconi University |
| 2020-2023   | Microeconomics, Bocconi University                             |
| 2021 - 2022 | Econometrics, Bocconi University                               |
| 2021 - 2022 | Culture, Institutions and Development, Bocconi University      |
| 2018-2019   | Statistics, University of Pisa                                 |
|             |  |

#### Research Grants

| 2023 | International Growth Center (IGC Uganda) - 20'000£                           |
|------|--|
| 2023 | LEAP Student Grant for Research on Mobile Money (Bocconi) - 3'000€           |
| 2021 | Fondazione Franceschi research grant, with Jack Melbourne (Bocconi) - 8'500€ |

# Competitive Fellowships and Awards

| 2024-2025 | EIEF Grant - 5'000€                                 |
|-----------|---|
| 2023-2024 | Princeton Graduate School tuition support - 8'750\$ |

| 2023-2024   | Princeton Department of Economics Financial Support - 30'000\$                    |
|-------------|---|
| 2023 - 2024 | Rotary - Global Grant for academic year at Princeton - 30'000\$                   |
| 2023 - 2024 | "Lino Venini" prize for PhD support - 25'000€                                     |
| 2023 - 2024 | Fondazione Invernizzi and Bocconi Merit PhD Scholarship - 12'000€                 |
| 2021        | "Manlio Resta" prize for best Master Thesis - 3'000€                              |
| 2021        | "Pierre Carniti" prize for research on labor and industrial relations - $3'000$ € |
| 2020        | Chianti Economic Forum Best Thesis Award - 1'000€                                 |
| 2020        | ILO and Italian Ministry of Labour Best Thesis Award - 4'000€                     |
| 2020        | "Alessandro Pansa" research prize, Fondazione Feltrinelli - 25'000€               |
| 2020        | Bank of Italy Research Scholarship - 5 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 00€            |
| 2019-2023   | Bocconi PhD Fellowship  |
| 2019        | Deemed "Particularly Deserving" by B. Stringher Commission, Bank of Italy         |
| 2014-2019   | Full scholarship (Allievo Ordinario), Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna                  |

### **Books**

Spadavecchia (2021), "Progresso per tutti? Polarizzazione del lavoro, sovraeducazione e protezione dell'impiego", Fondazione Feltrinelli (link)

Spadavecchia, Virgillito, Carreri, Sammaciccio, Guarascio (2022), "Mind the Gap. Il lavoro al centro", Fondazione Feltrinelli (link)

# Memberships and others

| 2017-     | Scout Master, AGESCI (Italian Scout association)                                   |
|-----------|--|
| 2013-     | Blood donor, AVIS and American Red Cross   |
| 2019-2023 | Representative of PhD students in the Department of Economics (Bocconi University) |
| 2018-2019 | Students' Representative in the Faculty of Economics (University of Pisa)          |
| 2017-2018 | Students' Representative in the Council of Social Sciences (Sant'Anna School)      |
| 2015-2016 | Auditor for Sant'Anna School Alumni Association                                    |
| 2014      | Provincial Winner of the Mathematics Olympiads                                     |

# **Previous Education**

| 2014-2014 | B.Sc. in Economics magna cum laude, University of Pisa                            |
|-----------|---|
| 2017      | Summer School in Advanced Econometrics, LSE                                       |
| 2017      | Summer School in Data mining and Machine Learning, Scuola Normale Superiore       |
| 2015      | Chongqing University (China), Visiting student                                    |
| 2012      | AFS - Interculura High School Term in New Zealand                                 |
| 2010-2014 | High School with an emphasis in Maths and Physics. Final grade: 100/100 cum laude |

# **Additional Skills**

Languages: English (fluent), Italian (native), German (good)

Computer Skills: R, Stata, Python, Qualtrics, LATEX