

# RWorksheet3A.rmd

2023-10-04

```
LETTERS<- c("A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", "H", "I", "J", "K", "L", "M", "N", "O", "P", "Q", "R", "S", "T", "U", "V", "W", "X", "Y", "Z")
LETTERS
```

```
## [1] "A" "B" "C" "D" "E" "F" "G" "H" "I" "J" "K" "L" "M" "N" "O" "P" "Q" "R" "S"
## [20] "T" "U" "V" "W" "X" "Y" "Z"
```

```
letters<- c("a", "b", "c", "d", "e", "f", "g", "h", "i", "j", "k", "l", "m", "n", "o", "p", "q", "r", "s", "t", "u", "v", "w", "x", "y", "z")
letters
```

```
## [1] "a" "b" "c" "d" "e" "f" "g" "h" "i" "j" "k" "l" "m" "n" "o" "p" "q" "r" "s"
## [20] "t" "u" "v" "w" "x" "y" "z"
```

```
head(LETTERS,11)
```

```
## [1] "A" "B" "C" "D" "E" "F" "G" "H" "I" "J" "K"
```

```
indices <- c(1,3,5,7,9,11,13,15,17,19,21,23,25)
oddNumLetters <- LETTERS[indices]
print(oddNumLetters)
```

```
## [1] "A" "C" "E" "G" "I" "K" "M" "O" "Q" "S" "U" "W" "Y"
```

```
indices<- c(1,5,9,15,21)
selectedE<-LETTERS[indices]
print(selectedE)
```

```
## [1] "A" "E" "I" "O" "U"
```

```
tail(letters,5)
```

```
## [1] "v" "w" "x" "y" "z"
```

```
indeces<- c(16:23)
LetterBetween<-letters[indices]
print(LetterBetween)
```

```
## [1] "a" "e" "i" "o" "u"
```

```
city <- c("Tuguegarao City", "Manila", "Iloilo City", "Tacloban", "Samal Island", "Davao City")
city
```

```
## [1] "Tuguegarao City" "Manila" "Iloilo City" "Tacloban"
## [5] "Samal Island" "Davao City"
```

```
temp <- c("42", "39", "34", '34', "30", "27")
temp
```

```
## [1] "42" "39" "34" "34" "30" "27"
```

```
AprilAveTemp <- data.frame (
  city = c("Tuguegarao City", "Manila", "Iloilo", "Tacloban", "Samal Island", "Davao City"),
  temp = c(42, 39, 34, 34, 30, 27)
```

```

)
str(AprilAveTemp)

## 'data.frame': 6 obs. of 2 variables:
## $ city: chr "Tuguegarao City" "Manila" "Iloilo" "Tacloban" ...
## $ temp: num 42 39 34 34 30 27

colnames(AprilAveTemp)<- c("City", "Temperature")

print(AprilAveTemp)

##           City Temperature
## 1 Tuguegarao City      42
## 2           Manila      39
## 3           Iloilo      34
## 4           Tacloban      34
## 5      Samal Island      30
## 6           Davao City      27

#View(AprilAveTemp)

rows<-AprilAveTemp[c(3,4),]
rows

##           City Temperature
## 3      Iloilo      34
## 4 Tacloban      34
AprilAveTemp <- city

highestTemp <- max(AprilAveTemp)
highestTemp

## [1] "Tuguegarao City"

lowestTemp <- min(AprilAveTemp)
lowestTemp

## [1] "Davao City"

# Using Matrix
FMat<-matrix(c(1:8,11:14), ncol=4, nrow=3)
FMat

##           [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]      1      4      7     12
## [2,]      2      5      8     13
## [3,]      3      6     11     14

SMat <- (FMat * 2)
SMat

##           [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]      2      8     14     24
## [2,]      4     10     16     26
## [3,]      6     12     22     28

row2 <- SMat[2, ]
row2

```

```
## [1] 4 10 16 26
colRow <- SMat[1:2,3:4]
colRow

##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,] 14 24
## [2,] 16 26

colRow1 <- SMat[3,2:3]
colRow1

## [1] 12 22

col4 <- SMat[,4]
col4

## [1] 24 26 28

colnames(SMat) <- c("uno", "dos", "tres", "quatro")
rownames(SMat) <- c("isa", "dalawa", "tatlo")
print(SMat)

##      uno dos tres quatro
## isa      2  8 14    24
## dalawa   4 10 16    26
## tatlo    6 12 22    28

dim(FMat) <- c(6, 2)
FMat

##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,] 1 7
## [2,] 2 8
## [3,] 3 11
## [4,] 4 12
## [5,] 5 13
## [6,] 6 14

# Using Arrays
mArray<- array(c(1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 3, 4, 5, 1))
mArray

## [1] 1 2 3 6 7 8 9 0 3 4 5 1

repA <- rep(c(1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 3, 4, 5, 1), each = 2)
repA

## [1] 1 1 2 2 3 3 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 0 0 3 3 4 4 5 5 1 1

threeD <- array(repA, dim = c(2, 4, 3))
threeD

## , , 1
##
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,] 1 2 3 6
## [2,] 1 2 3 6
##
## , , 2
##
```

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]    7    8    9    0
## [2,]    7    8    9    0
##
## , , 3
##
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]    3    4    5    1
## [2,]    3    4    5    1
```

```
dim(threeD)
```

```
## [1] 2 4 3
```

```
dimnames(threeD) <- list(c("a", "b"), c("A", "B", "C", "D"), c("1st-Dimensional Array", "2nd-Dimensional Array"))
print(threeD)
```

```
## , , 1st-Dimensional Array
##
##   A B C D
## a 1 2 3 6
## b 1 2 3 6
##
## , , 2nd-Dimensional Array
##
##   A B C D
## a 7 8 9 0
## b 7 8 9 0
##
## , , 3rd-Dimensional Array
##
##   A B C D
## a 3 4 5 1
## b 3 4 5 1
```