## 1、判定下述向量组是线性相关还是线性无关

(1)

$$\alpha_1 = (2 \ 0 \ -1 \ 2), \ \alpha_2 = (0 \ -2 \ 1 \ 3), \ \alpha_3 = (3 \ -1 \ 2 \ 1), \ \alpha_4 = (-2 \ 4 \ -7 \ 5)$$

$$\alpha_1 = (1 -1 0 0), \ \alpha_2 = (0 1 -1 0), \ \alpha_3 = (0 0 1 -1), \ \alpha_4 = (-1 0 0 1)$$

- 2、设三维几何空间中建立了直角坐标系,判定如下四个点是否共面
  - (1) A(1,1,1), B(1,2,3), C(1,4,9), D(1,8,27)
  - (2) A(1,1,1), B(1,2,3), C(2,5,8), D(3,7,15)
- 3、举例说明若干个两两线性无关的向量,其全体不一定线性无关。
- **4**、若 $\alpha_1,\alpha_2,\cdots,\alpha_n$ 线性无关,问 $\alpha_1+\alpha_2,\alpha_2+\alpha_3,\cdots,\alpha_{n-1}+\alpha_n,\alpha_n+\alpha_1$ 是否一定线性无关,为什么?
- 5、若 $\alpha_1,\alpha_2,\cdots,\alpha_n$ 线性相关,问 $\alpha_1+\alpha_2,\alpha_2+\alpha_3,\cdots,\alpha_{n-1}+\alpha_n,\alpha_n+\alpha_1$ 是否一定线性相关,为什么?
- **6**、设复数域上的向量 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_n$ 线性无关, $\lambda$  取什么复数值时,向量  $\alpha_1 \lambda \alpha_2, \alpha_2 \lambda \alpha_3, \dots, \alpha_n \lambda \alpha_n$ 线性无关。
- **7**、设 $\alpha_1,\alpha_2,\cdots,\alpha_n$ 是一组n维数组向量,已知标准向量 $e_1,e_2,\cdots,e_n$ 可被  $\alpha_1,\alpha_2,\cdots,\alpha_n$ 线性表示,证明 $\alpha_1,\alpha_2,\cdots,\alpha_n$ 线性无关。