负载均衡

定义:

通俗:将负载变的均衡。

负载(请求、工作任务)、均衡(算法,中间件)。

实验

目的:

- 1。通过浏览器多次访问一个地址(http://www.cpf.com/load-balance)。
- 2。nginx接受上面的请求,并进行转发。
- 3。那么每个请求的响应,是来自于不同的tomcat提供的。(2台tomcat,端口:8081,8082)。

两台tomcat,不同的响应内容: "8081" 和 "8082"。

步骤:

1。准备2个tomcat,并做好响应的页面,启动,测试。

```
[root@localhost tomcat8082]# cd apache-tomcat-8.5.78/webapps/
[root@localhost webapps]# ||
total 4
drwxr-x---. 15 root root 4096 Apr 7 08:18 docs
drwxr-x---. 7 root root 99 Apr 7 08:18 examples
drwxr-x---. 6 root root 79 Apr 7 08:18 host-manager
drwxr-x---. 6 root root 114 Apr 7 08:18 manager
drwxr-x---. 3 root root 241 Apr 7 08:25 ROOT
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 24 Apr 7 08:57 shanghai
[root@localhost webapps]# mkdir load-balance
[root@localhost webapps]# cd load-balance/
[root@localhost load-balance]# ||
total 0
[root@localhost load-balance]# vi index.html
[root@localhost load-balance]# ||
total 4
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 5 Apr 8 07:16 index.html
[root@localhost load-balance]# cd .
[root@localhost load-balance]# cd ..
[root@localhost webapps]# ||
total 4
```

```
drwxr-x---. 15 root root 4096 Apr 7 08:18 docs
drwxr-x---. 7 root root 99 Apr 7 08:18 examples
drwxr-x---. 6 root root 79 Apr 7 08:18 host-manager
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 24 Apr 8 07:16 load-balance
drwxr-x---. 6 root root 114 Apr 7 08:18 manager
drwxr-x---. 3 root root 241 Apr 7 08:25 ROOT
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 24 Apr 7 08:57 shanghai
[root@localhost webapps]# cat load-balance/index.html
8082
[root@localhost webapps]#
```

剩下的tomcat 同理。

启动2个tomcat。

```
[root@localhost bin]# ./startup.sh
Using CATALINA_BASE: /tomcat/tomcat8081/apache-tomcat-8.5.78
Using CATALINA_HOME: /tomcat/tomcat8081/apache-tomcat-8.5.78
Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: /tomcat/tomcat8081/apache-tomcat-8.5.78/temp
Using JRE_HOME: /usr
Using CLASSPATH: /tomcat/tomcat8081/apache-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin/bootstrap.jar:/tomcat/tomcat8081/apuche-tomcat-8.5.78/bin
```

测试:

```
[root@localhost bin]# curl localhost:8081/load-balance/index.html
8081
[root@localhost bin]# curl localhost:8082/load-balance/index.html
8082
[root@localhost bin]#
```

至此: 2个tomcat启动,并成功返回对应的页面。

2。配置nginx.conf。

```
[root@localhost nginx]# pwd
/etc/nginx
[root@localhost nginx]# vi nginx.conf
```

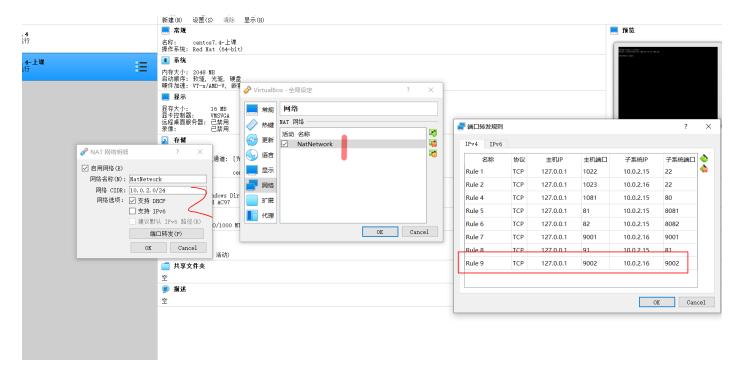
```
# server list
upstream myServers {
  server localhost:8081;
  server localhost:8082;
```

```
server {
    listen 9002;
    server_name www.cpf.com;
    location / {
        proxy_pass http://myServers;
    }
}
```

重新加载 nginx.conf

[root@localhost sbin]# ./nginx -s reload

3。配置NAT模式的端口映射(如果大家用桥接,不用理会)。



测试:

浏览器请求: http://www.cpf.com/load-balance/index.html。

← → C ▲ 不安全 | cpf.com:9002/load-balance/index.html



负载均衡的方法(算法)

1。Round Robin。轮询。

```
# server list
upstream myServers {
    server localhost:8081;
    server localhost:8082;
}
```

2. Least Connections

```
# server list
upstream myServers {
    least_conn;
    server localhost:8081;
    server localhost:8082;
}
```

3。 IP Hash

```
# server list
upstream myServers {
    ip_hash;
    server localhost:8081;
    server localhost:8082;
}
```

将 8082 标记为down

```
# server list
upstream myServers {
   ip_hash;
   server localhost:8081;
   server localhost:8082 down;
```

```
}
```

4. Generic Hash.

```
# server list
upstream myServers {
   hash $request_uri consistent;
   server localhost:8081;
   server localhost:8082;
}
```

- 5。暂时不管。
- 6. Random

```
# server list
upstream myServers {
  random two least_conn;
  server localhost:8081;
  server localhost:8082;
}
```

服务权重

```
# server list
upstream myServers {
    server localhost:8081 weight=2;
    server localhost:8082 weight=8;
}
```