Lesson Plan in Teaching Profession

1. Objectives
2. To understand the historical context of the creation of the Philippine flag and heraldic symbols.
3. Demonstrate proper behavior during the playing of the Philippine national anthem.
4. Build a strong sense of solidarity and partnership in advocating for women’s rights.
5. Subject Matter

Unit Title: Unit 6 Other Laws Relevant to the Teaching Profession

Topic: R.A. 8491 – The Flag and Heraldic Code of the Philippines

References:

* Republic of the Philippines. (1998). Republic Act No. 8491: Flag and Heraldic Code of the Philippines.

<https://lawphil.net/statutes/repacts/ra1998/ra_8491_1998.html>

* Supreme Court of the Philippines. (2011, December 14). People of the Philippines v. Ruel P. Ramos, G.R. No. 182258.

<https://elibrary.judiciary.gov.ph/thebookshelf/showdocs/10/40780>

* Jurisprudence. (n.d.). Flag and Heraldic Code of the Philippines (Republic Act No. 8491).

<https://jur.ph/law/summary/flag-and-heraldic-code-of-the-philippines>

* Republic Act. (n.d.). Republic Act No. 8491: Flag and Heraldic Code of the Philippines.

<https://republicact.com/widget/provision/71915>

1. Discussion Proper
2. Motivation/Unlocking Difficulties
3. Discussion

The **purpose of R.A. 8491** is to ensure that Filipinos treat these national symbols with **respect** and **dignity.** It aims to instill a sense of **pride** in every Filipino citizen by showing the proper way to honor the flag and other symbols, reflecting the **unity** and **patriotism** of the nation. The law encourages people to **recognize the significance** of these symbols in representing the country's shared values, struggles, and achievements.

This law also ensures that **misuse** or **disrespect** toward national symbols, whether intentional or accidental, is minimized. For example, the Philippine flag should never be used for advertising or be displayed improperly, and the **National Anthem** should be sung or played with the proper respect at all public events.

**OBJECTIVES**

The primary goal of Republic Act No. 8491 is to promote the proper and respectful use of the **Philippine flag, national anthem,** and other **heraldic symbols.**

1. **Respect for National Symbols**

To ensure that all citizens, government officials, and institutions uphold the dignity of the country’s symbols, particularly the **Philippine flag,** by using them appropriately and with the respect they deserve.

1. **Promotion of National Unity**

* To foster a sense of pride and unity among Filipinos by encouraging the proper display and respect for national symbols, which represent the country’s sovereignty, history, and cultural heritage.

1. **Preservation of Heritage**

* To safeguard the national identity by properly regulating the use of national symbols, ensuring they are used in a manner that reflects the values, traditions, and ideals of the Filipino people.

**How does this law apply to teaching profession?**

* In the teaching profession, Republic Act No. 8491 **the Flag and Heraldic Code of the Philippines** is more than just a law governing the use of the Philippine flag and national symbols. It is a tool for educators to instill **patriotism, respect,** and **national pride** in students. By integrating the law’s provisions into daily teaching practices, educators contribute to creating a generation of young Filipinos who are not only well-educated but also deeply connected to the country's identity, values, and traditions. Ultimately, it’s about **honoring the past,** respecting the present, and ensuring a **unified future** for the Philippines.

**CHALLENGES**

1. Not all citizens are aware of the correct protocols for displaying the Philippine flag or performing the national anthem. More efforts are needed to **educate** the public about the importance of these symbols and how to treat them with respect.
2. There are instances where the law is not strictly enforced, such as improper handling of the flag in public events or the use of the flag for commercial purposes. Strengthening the enforcement of the law at local and national levels is important to ensure compliance.
3. In some cases, national symbols may be used improperly for political or commercial gain. The law prohibits this, but ensuring that these regulations are followed requires constant monitoring.
4. Generalization

Republic Act No. 8491, also known as the Flag and Heraldic Code of the Philippines, was enacted to ensure that Filipinos show respect and dignity toward national symbols, particularly the Philippine flag and the national anthem. The law aims to instill pride in every citizen by promoting the proper use of these symbols, reflecting the unity and patriotism of the nation. It encourages Filipinos to recognize the importance of these symbols as representations of the country’s shared values, history, struggles, and achievements. By establishing guidelines for the proper display and treatment of national symbols, the law helps maintain national identity and unity.

The primary objectives of R.A. 8491 include ensuring respect for national symbols, promoting national unity, and preserving cultural heritage. It requires that all citizens, government officials, and institutions uphold the dignity of these symbols, ensuring their appropriate use. The law fosters a sense of national pride by encouraging the correct display of symbols that represent the country’s sovereignty and heritage.

In the context of education, R.A. 8491 is a vital tool for teaching professionals. Educators are responsible for instilling values of patriotism and respect in students, using the law to promote national pride and unity. By teaching the proper display of the Philippine flag and the correct performance of the national anthem, teachers help cultivate a generation that understands and honors the country’s history, values, and traditions.

Despite its importance, the implementation of the law faces challenges, including a lack of public awareness regarding the correct use of national symbols. Additionally, enforcement remains inconsistent, and national symbols are sometimes misused for commercial or political purposes. To address these issues, there is a need for more public education, stricter enforcement, and continuous monitoring to ensure compliance with the law.

1. Assignment

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