



复杂数字系统设计 -VGA显示

主讲：何宾

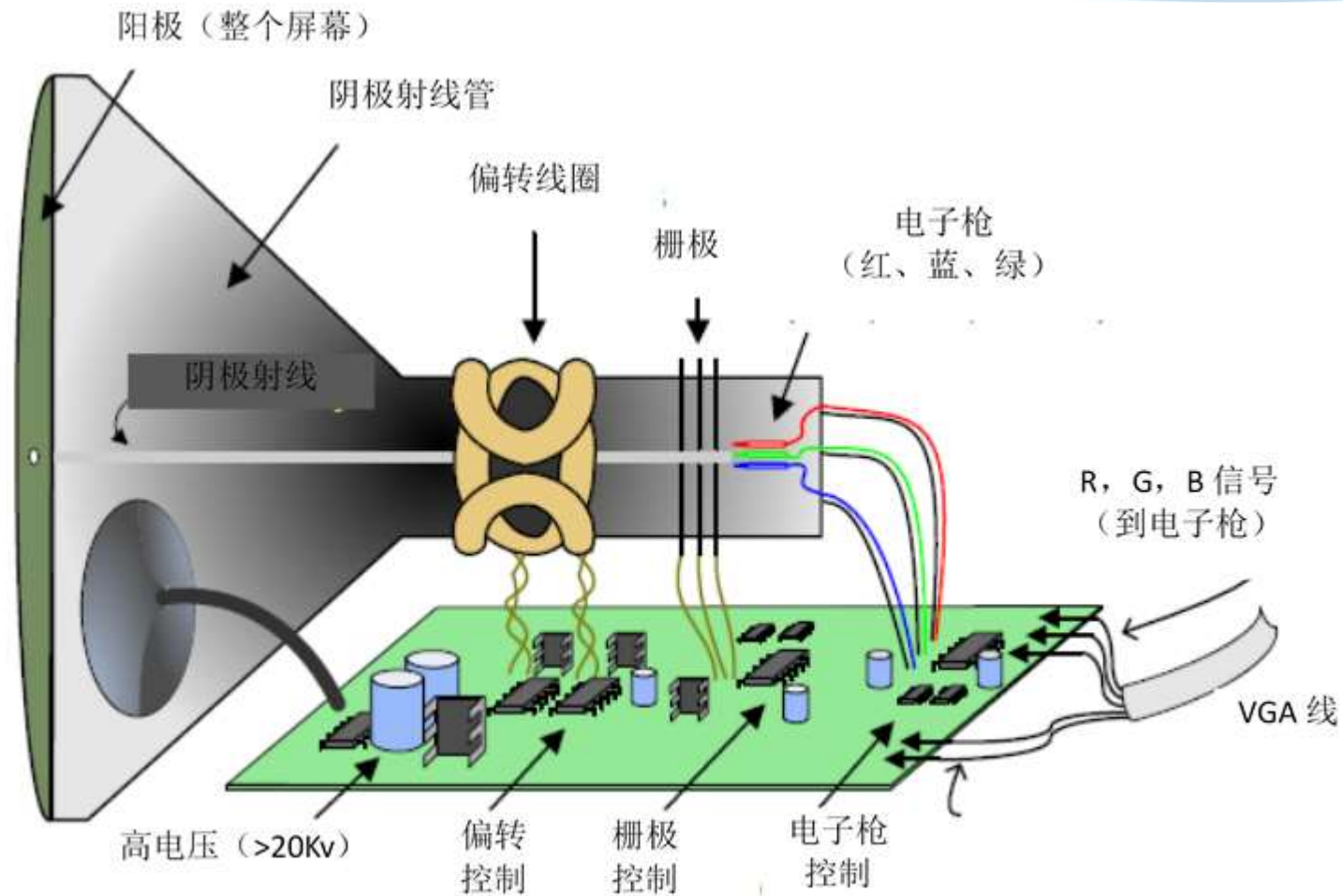
Email: hebin@mail.buct.edu.cn

2019.06

CRT显示器外观



阴极射线管结构 (Cathode Ray Tube, CRT)



液晶显示器外观

(Liquid Crystal Display,LCD)



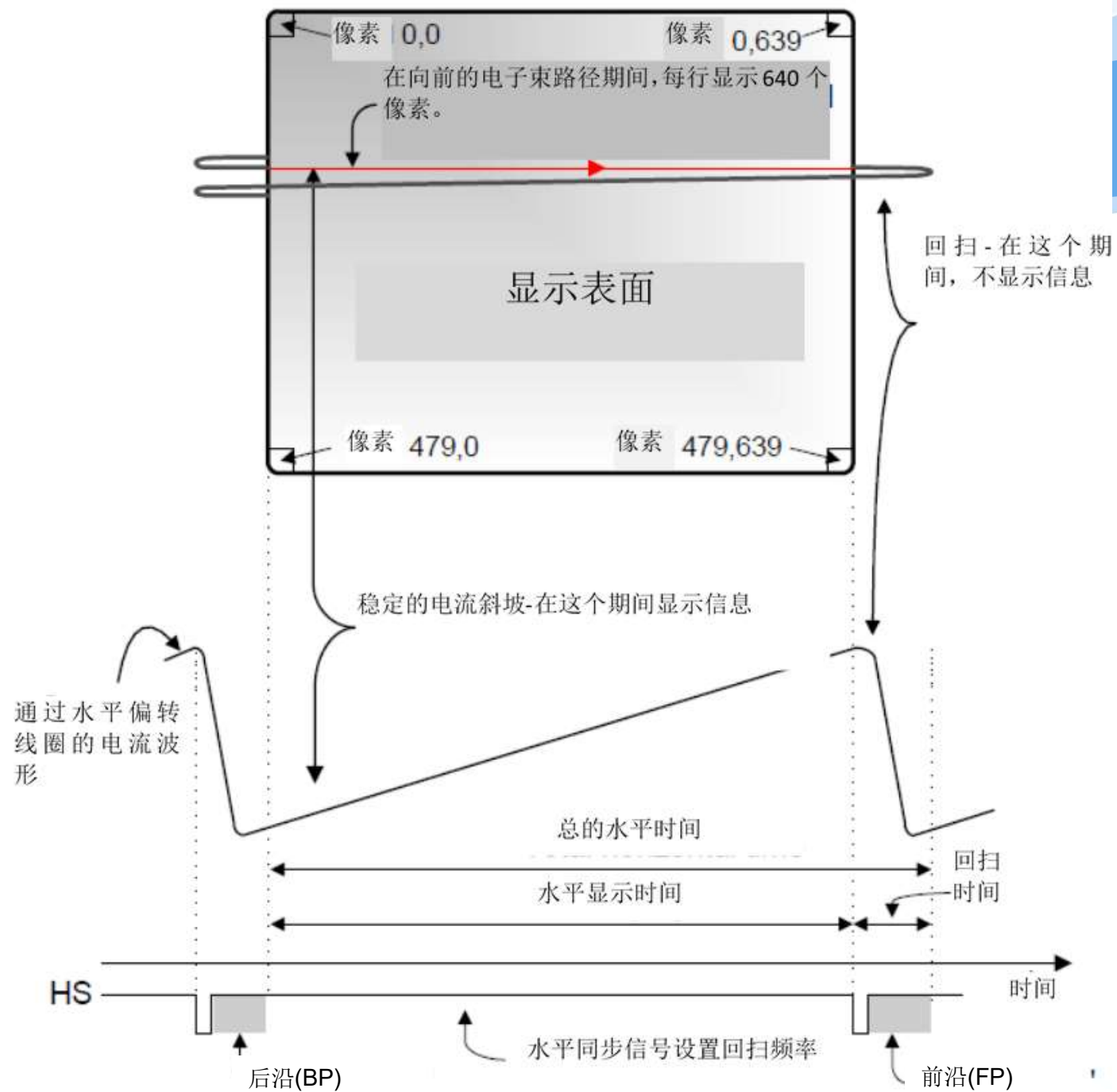
CRT和LCD的区别

- ❖ 基于CRT的VGA显示原理是通过调幅将电子束（或者阴极射线）移动到荧光屏上显示信息。
- ❖ LCD显示使用了一个阵列开关，它们用于在少量的液晶上施加一个电压。
 - 因此，基于每个像素来改变通过晶体的光介电常数。
- ❖ 特别注意：尽管本节所介绍的显示原理基于CRT结构，但是LCD显示也使用和CRT显示相同的时序。

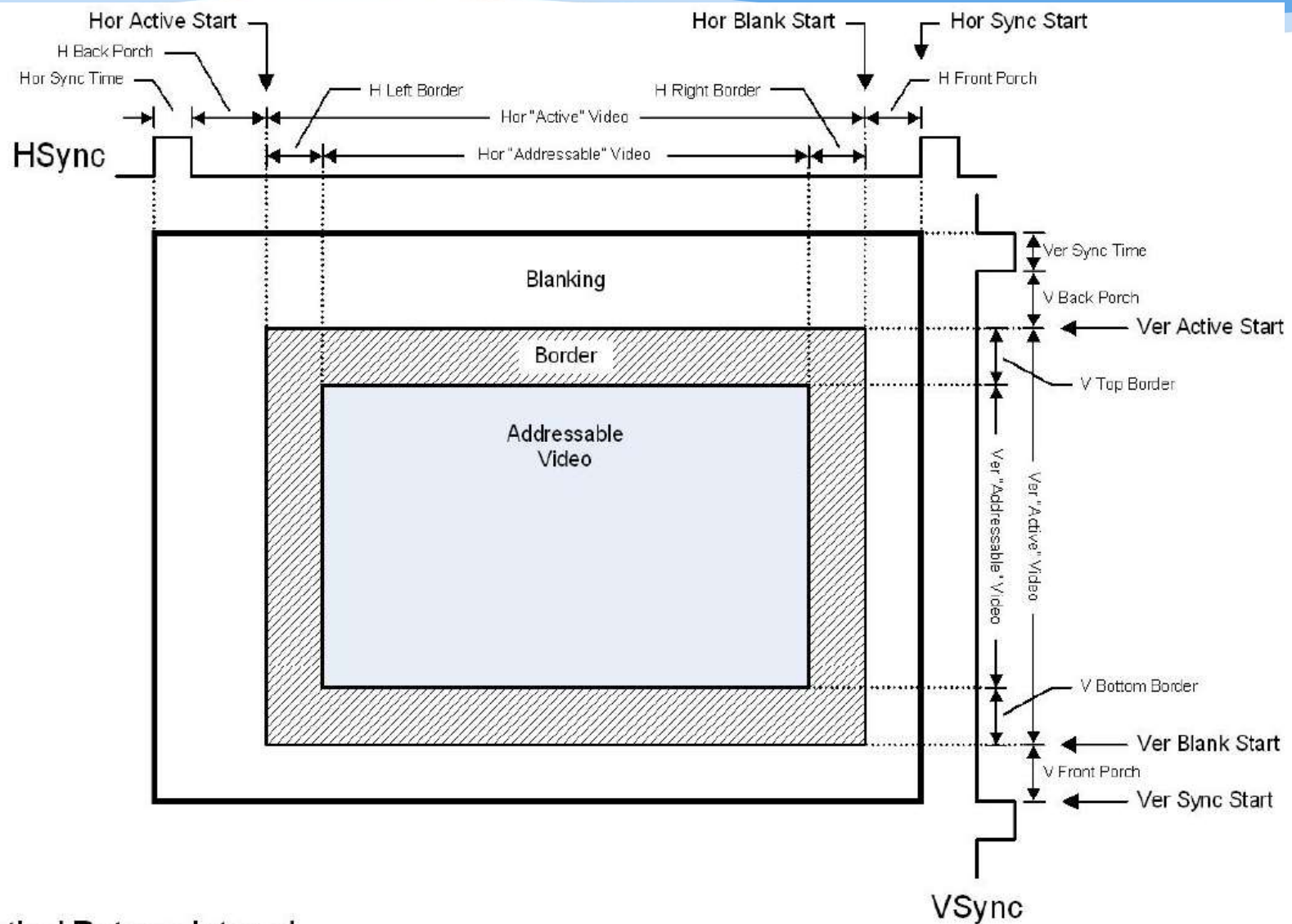
VGA的概念

- ❖ 视频图形阵列(Video Graphics Array,VGA)是IBM在1987年随PS/2机一起推出的一种视频传输标准,具有分辨率高、显示速率快、颜色丰富等优点,在彩色显示器领域得到了广泛的应用。

VGA时序

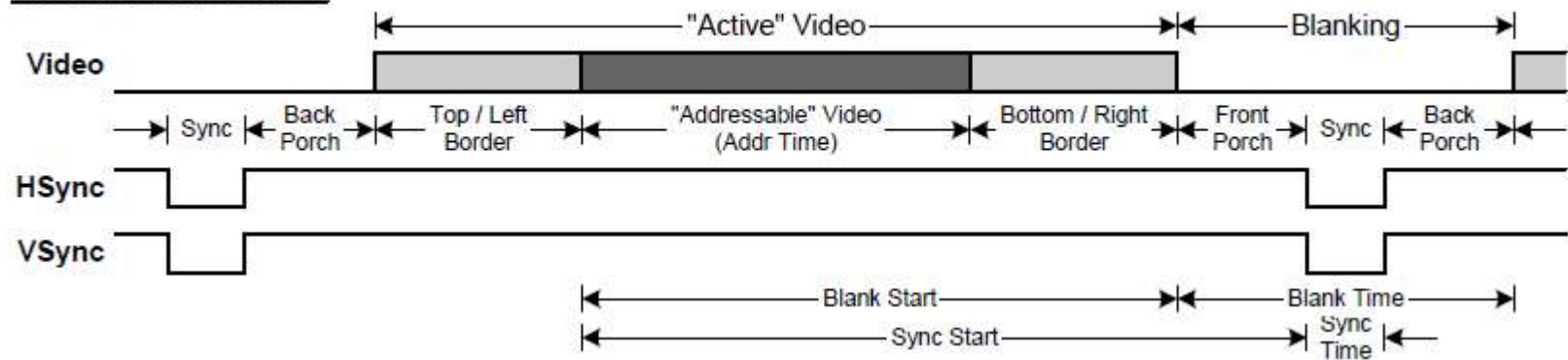


DMT视频时序参数定义



DMT视频时序参数定义

Definition of Terms



Detailed Timing Parameters

Timing Name	= 640 x 480 @ 60Hz;			
Hor Pixels	= 640;	// Pixels		
Ver Pixels	= 480;	// Lines		
Hor Frequency	= 31.469;	// kHz	= 31.8 usec	/ line
Ver Frequency	= 59.940;	// Hz	= 16.7 msec	/ frame
Pixel Clock	= 25.175;	// MHz	= 39.7 nsec	± 0.5%
Character Width	= 8;	// Pixels	= 317.8 nsec	
Scan Type	= NONINTERLACED;	// H Phase	= 2.0 %	
Hor Sync Polarity	= NEGATIVE;	// HBlank	= 18.0% of HTotal	
Ver Sync Polarity	= NEGATIVE;	// VBlank	= 5.5% of VTotal	
Hor Total Time	= 31.778;	// (usec)	= 100 chars	= 800 Pixels
Hor Addr Time	= 25.422;	// (usec)	= 80 chars	= 640 Pixels
Hor Blank Start	= 25.740;	// (usec)	= 81 chars	= 648 Pixels
Hor Blank Time	= 5.720;	// (usec)	= 18 chars	= 144 Pixels
Hor Sync Start	= 26.058;	// (usec)	= 82 chars	= 656 Pixels
// H Right Border	= 0.318;	// (usec)	= 1 chars	= 8 Pixels
// H Front Porch	= 0.318;	// (usec)	= 1 chars	= 8 Pixels
Hor Sync Time	= 3.813;	// (usec)	= 12 chars	= 96 Pixels
// H Back Porch	= 1.589;	// (usec)	= 5 chars	= 40 Pixels
// H Left Border	= 0.318;	// (usec)	= 1 chars	= 8 Pixels
Ver Total Time	= 16.683;	// (msec)	= 525 lines	HT – (1.06xHA)
Ver Addr Time	= 15.253;	// (msec)	= 480 lines	= 4.83
Ver Blank Start	= 15.507;	// (msec)	= 488 lines	
Ver Blank Time	= 0.922;	// (msec)	= 29 lines	
Ver Sync Start	= 15.571;	// (msec)	= 490 lines	
// V Bottom Border	= 0.254;	// (msec)	= 8 lines	
// V Front Porch	= 0.064;	// (msec)	= 2 lines	
Ver Sync Time	= 0.064;	// (msec)	= 2 lines	
// V Back Porch	= 0.794;	// (msec)	= 25 lines	
// V Top Border	= 0.254;	// (msec)	= 8 lines	

颜色分量

❖ 设计所用A7-EDP-1开发板的VGA接口

