在安卓设备上 对移动游戏进行 性能分析和优化

**Remi Breton** 

乐**逗游**戏



#### GAME DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE CHINA

SHANGHAI INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION CENTER
SHANGHAI, CHINA · OCTOBER 19-21, 2014

## 为什么要进行分析与优化

- •访问多个设备和用户
- ●减少安卓安装包(APK)大小来增加下载量
- •提高游戏性能和改善加载时间
- •找出性能瓶颈
- •优化和减少开发工作量

## 中国市场概况

三星 - Galaxy S

三星 - Galaxy S 2

HTC - Desire

HTC - Desire HD

三星 - Galaxy S 3

三星 - Galaxy Ace

HTC - Desire S

摩托罗拉 - Defy

HTC - Incredible S

HTC - Wildfire

三星 - Galaxy Note 2

三星 - Galaxy Note

谷歌 - Galaxy Nexus

小米 - Mi-One

HTC - Wildfire S

三星 - Galaxy SL

三星 - Galaxy Tab

现代 - S800

三星 - Galaxy Gio

<sup>\*</sup> 地瓜游戏中心在2011年到2013年之间收集的数据

### 图形处理器(GPU)供应商

Adreno - 44.7 % QUALCOMM

Mali - 19.1 % ARM

Tegra - 1.6 % ( )



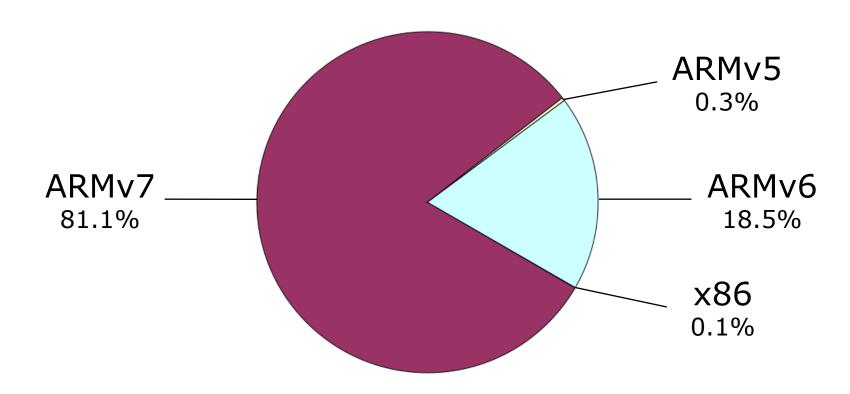


VideoCore - 0.5 %



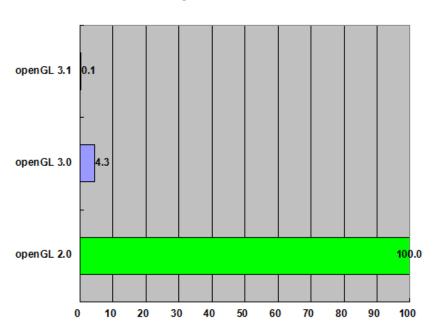
\* 软件渲染器 - 5.8%

### 中央处理器(CPU)指令集架构

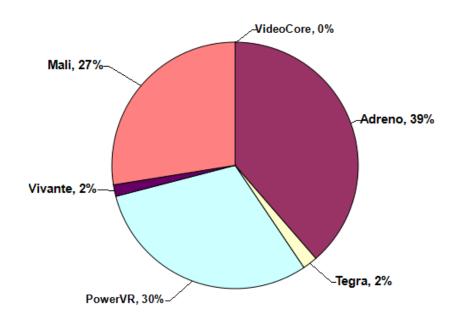


#### ARMv7 - 图形

#### OpenGL ES

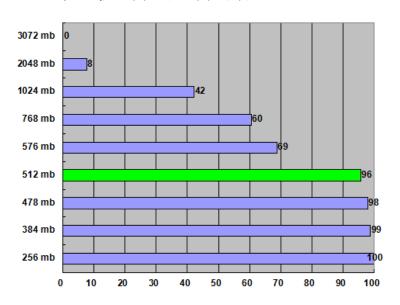


#### 图形处理器

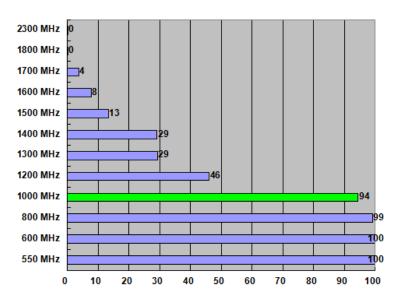


#### ARMv7 - 规格

#### 随机存取存储器 (RAM)



#### 中央处理器 (CPU)



\* 97%的1000 MHz总线为单核CPU

### ARMv7 目标设备

OpenGL ES: 2.0

物理内存: 512 mb

CPU内核: 单核心

CPU速度: **1000 MHz** 

安卓API: 2.3

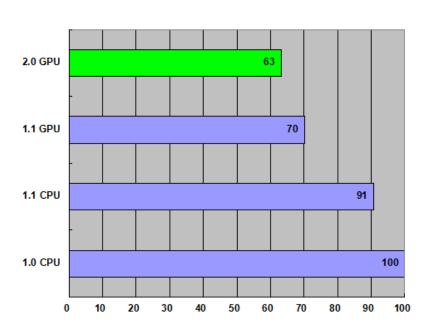
覆盖中国74%的设备 覆盖中国91%的ARMv7设备

#### 前9位

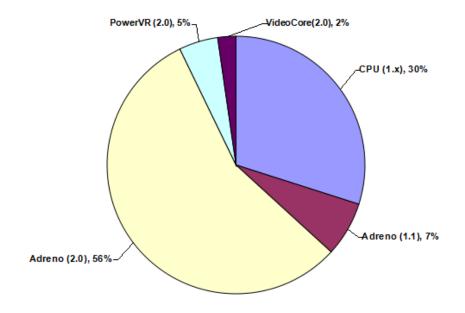
- 三星 Galaxy S
- 三星 Galaxy S2
- 三星 Galaxy S3
- 三星 Galaxy Note
- HTC Desire
- HTC Desire HD
- HTC Desire S
- HTC Incredible S
- · 魅族 M9

#### ARMv6 - 图形

#### OpenGL ES

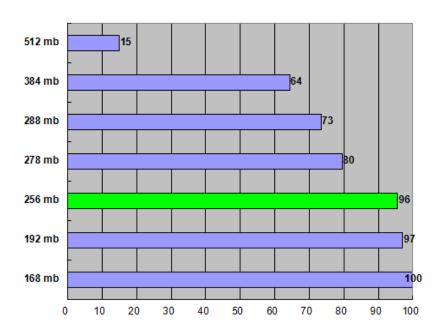


#### 图形处理器供应商

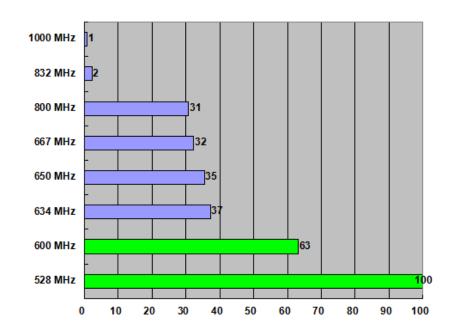


#### ARMv6 - 规格

#### 随机存取存储器 (RAM)



#### 中央处理器 (CPU)



#### ARMv6目标设备(高)

OpenGL ES: 2.0

物理内存: 256 mb

CPU内核: 单核心

CPU速度: **600 MHz** 

安卓API: 2.3

覆盖中国93%的设备

覆盖中国60%的ARMv6设备

#### 前8位

- 三星 Galaxy Ace
- 三星 Galaxy Gio
- 三星 Galaxy Mini
- 三星 Galaxy 550
- HTC Wildfire S
- HTC Legend
- 东信MTW20
- · *华为*Sonic

OCTOBER 19-21, 2014

#### ARMv6目标设备(低)

OpenGL ES: 1.1

物理内存: 256 mb

CPU内核: 单核心

CPU速度: **528 MHz** 

安卓API: 2.2

前6位

 HTC Wildfire \*CPU

 HTC Hero \*CPU

 HTC Magic \*GPU

· 华为 C8500 \*CPU

• 摩托罗拉 Backflip \*GPU

• a摩托罗拉 Cliq \*GPU

覆盖中国99%的设备 覆盖中国95%的ARMv6设备

\* 75%的CPU渲染

## Unity支持

|           | 中央处理器指令集 |       |     |     | Open | 安卓API |     |       |     |
|-----------|----------|-------|-----|-----|------|-------|-----|-------|-----|
|           | ARMv6    | ARMv7 | x86 | 1.x | 2.0  | 3.0   | 3.1 | 最小    | 最大  |
| Unity 3.5 | •        | •     |     |     |      |       |     | 2.0.1 | 4.2 |
| Unity 4.0 |          |       |     |     |      |       |     | 2.0.1 | 4.2 |
| Unity 4.1 |          |       |     |     |      |       |     | 2.0.1 | 4.2 |
| Unity 4.2 |          |       |     |     |      |       |     | 2.0.1 | 4.2 |
| Unity 4.3 |          |       |     |     |      |       |     | 2.3.1 | 4.3 |
| Unity 4.5 |          |       |     |     | 自动   | 自动    |     | 2.3.1 | 4.4 |
| Unity 4.6 |          |       | *   |     | 自动   | 自动    |     | 2.3.1 | 4.4 |
| Unity 5.0 |          |       | *   |     | 自动   | 自动    | ?   | 2.3.1 | 4.4 |

## 了解 内存

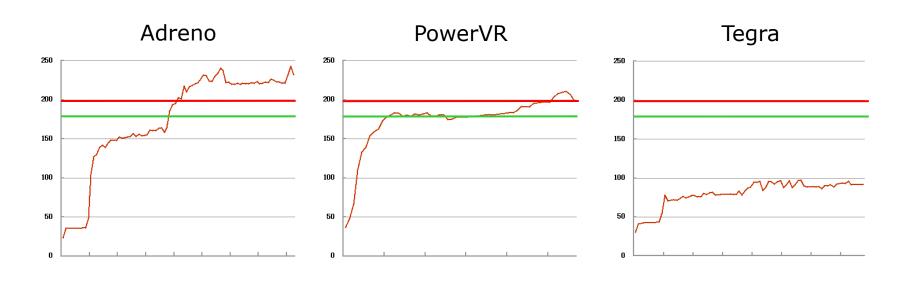
### RAM内存分配

**512 mb** - 物理内存(统一) 256 mb ~130 mb - Linux内核 ~54 mb ~72 mb - 安卓操作系统进程(隐藏)  $\sim$ 72 mb ~34 mb ~120 mb 进程(持续&可见) - 系统 - android.process.acore com.android.sysmui - com.android.phone - com.android.smspush com.android.nfc  $\sim$ 95 mb  $\sim$ 190 mb - 可用



## 内存占用

同样的游戏在不同的设备上(安卓安装包大小为35mb)



## Shell命令

• dumpsys meminfo (所有进程和进程类)

dumpsys meminfo <PID> (目标进程)

• cat /proc/meminfo (整个设备)

(包括系统进程在内的所有进程) \*并不总是可用进程 • procrank

- 可以通过USB远程桌面执行

adb shell dumpsys meminfo

- 可以记录到文件或剪贴板

adb shell dumpsys meminfo >FileName.txt adb shell dumpsys meminfo |Clip

\*返回数据会根据设备安卓版本的不同而有所不同

## 了解纹理

## OpenGL ES内部纹理格式

| 内部纹理格式            | R  | G  | В  | Α | L | D  | S | Bits | Unity       |
|-------------------|----|----|----|---|---|----|---|------|-------------|
| ALPHA8            |    |    |    | 8 |   |    |   | 8    | Alpha 8     |
| LUMINANCE8        |    |    |    |   | 8 |    |   | 8    |             |
| LUMINANCE4_ALPHA4 |    |    |    | 4 | 4 |    |   | 8    |             |
| LUMINANCE8_ALPHA8 |    |    |    | 8 | 8 |    |   | 16   |             |
| RGB565            | 5  | 6  | 5  |   |   |    |   | 16   | RGB 16 Bit  |
| RGB8              | 8  | 8  | 8  |   |   |    |   | 24   | RGB 24 Bit  |
| RGB10             | 10 | 10 | 10 |   |   |    |   | 30   |             |
| RGBA4             | 4  | 4  | 4  | 4 |   |    |   | 16   | RGBA 16 Bit |
| RGB5_A1           | 5  | 5  | 5  | 1 |   |    |   | 16   |             |
| RGBA8             | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8 |   |    |   | 32   | RGBA 32 Bit |
| RGB10_A2          | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2 |   |    |   | 32   |             |
| DEPTH24_STENCIL8  |    |    |    |   |   | 24 | 8 | 32   | 深度(玩家设置)    |
| DEPTH_COMPONENT16 |    |    |    |   |   | 16 |   | 16   | 深度(玩家设置)    |
| DEPTH_COMPONENT24 |    |    |    |   |   | 24 |   | 24   |             |
| DEPTH_COMPONENT32 |    |    |    |   |   | 32 |   | 32   |             |

## 固定速度的纹理

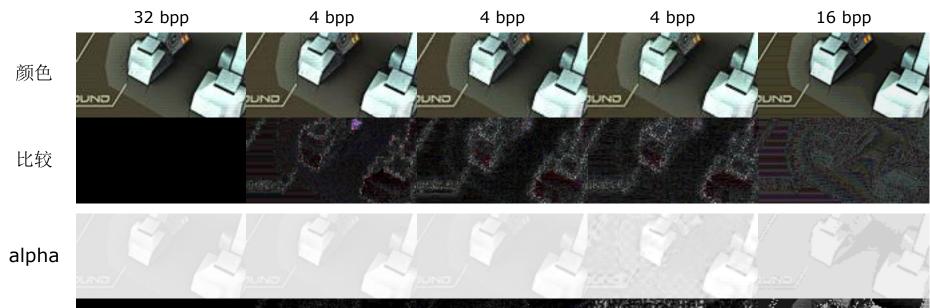
```
100% • ETC1> 所有OpenGL ES 2.0 & 更高版本的图形处理器
```

```
45% • ATC> Andreno
```

```
7% • ETC2> 所有OpenGL ES 3.0 &更高版本的图形处理器
```

- 3% DXTC> Tegra & Vivante
- >1% ASTC> 支持的 \* OpenGL ES 3.0图形处理器(苹果A8)

<sup>\*</sup> Adreno 420 / Mali Midgard 2nd-Gen / Tegra K1 / PowerVR Series6XT / Vivante GC7000



RGBA 16

RGBA PVR

出的 比较 大小 256 kb 64 kb 64 kb 32 kb 128 kb (1 纹理 256kb) (2 纹理 32kb) (1 纹理 32kb) (1 纹理 32kb)

## 着色器

## 修改与优化

- 经过修改需要"Split Alpha"的着色器
- 创建自定义着色器
- 使用Unity内置的"移动"着色器
- 减少指令集的着色器数量
- 避免"舍弃"固定功能(阿尔法测试)

#### 限制

- Unity遗留的图形用户界面系统
- Unity遗留的字体系统

## 多次构建创造

## 优点/缺点

#### 优点

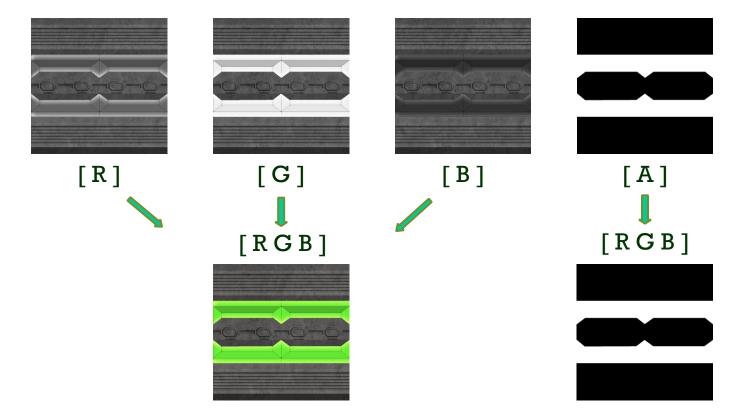
- 提高每个目标的性能
- 在更好的手机上实现更好的图形
- 每个目标的文件包更小

#### 缺点

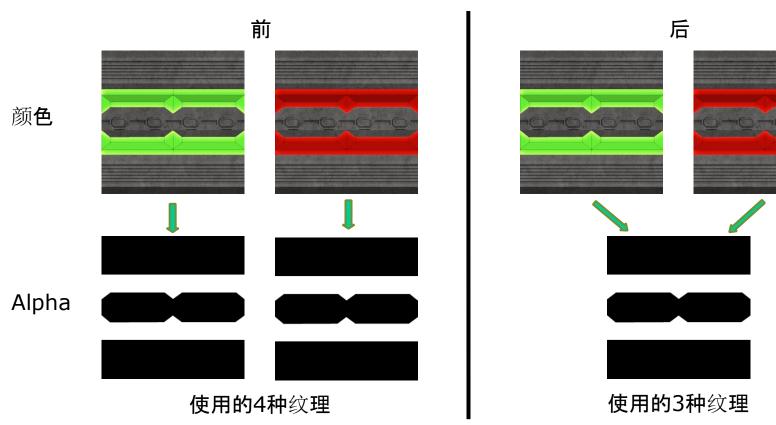
- 更多的资产创建和管理
- 更多的代码创建和管理
- 更多的着色器变化
- 构建分布的复杂性
- 更多的测试和调试

## 纹理 优化

## 颜色拆分Alpha通道



## 删除副本



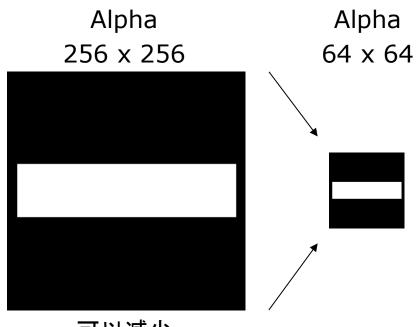
## 调整纹理大小

根据设备屏幕大小调整纹理尺寸





需要分辨率



可以减少

## 方形2次幂(SPOT)

#### 只使用SPOT纹理

 $32 \times 32$ 

 $64 \times 64$ 

 $128 \times 128$ 

 $256 \times 256$ 

 $512 \times 512$ 

 $1024 \times 1024$ 

 $2048 \times 2048$ 

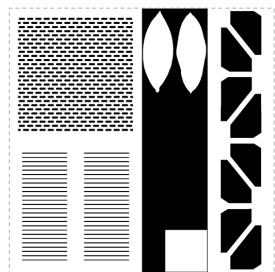
#### 转换非方形纹理

- 分割纹理
  - 创建新对象
- 合并纹理/创建贴图集
  - 改变对象UV坐标

## 减少文件包大小

[ 1024 x 1024 ]在内存当中总是采用512 kb







316 kb的安卓安装包

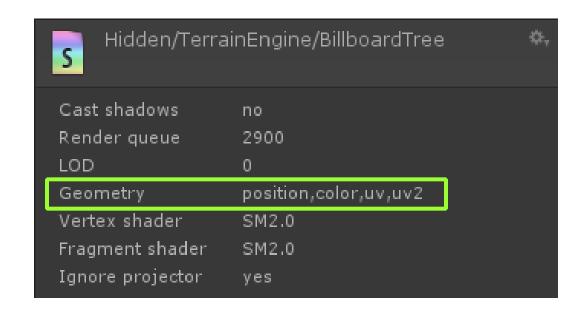
287 kb的安卓安装包

## 其他资产优化

## 几何

#### 数据缩减/删除

- 顶点索引
- 顶点颜色
- UV 1 / UV 2
- 正常
- 蒙皮权重



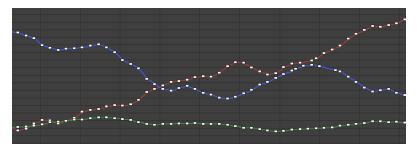
## 动画

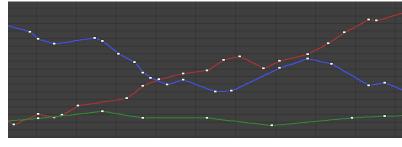
#### 键缩减

#### 在Unity中

# Model Rig Animations Import Animation Bake Animations Wrap Mode Default Anim. Compression Keyframe Reduction and Compression Rotation Error 0.5 Position Error 0.5 Scale Error 0.5 Rotation error is defined as maximum angle deviation allowed in degrees, for others it is defined as maximum distance/delta deviation allowed in percents

#### 在FBX中





#### 尺寸缩减

强制使用单声道

GAME DEVELOPERS CONFERENCE™ CHINA 2014

- 转换为OGG/MP3格式
- 减少比特率(kbps)

- 创建实时影像
- 转换为OGG格式
- 减少比特率(kbps)

(使用不同品质的视频/音频)

http://developer.android.com/guide/appendix/media-formats.html

# 性能分析

### 找出性能瓶颈

#### 中央处理器

- 绘图调用太多
- 复杂的脚本或物理

#### 带宽

- 未压缩的大纹理
- 高分辨率的帧缓冲(framebuffer)

#### 顶点处理

- 顶点太多
- 每个顶点的计算太多

#### 片元处理

- 片元太多, 超量绘制
- 每个片元的计算太多

### 优化类型

- 减少内存占用
  - 资产修改(纹理、音频、模型、动画...)
  - 代码修改(内存管理、内存泄露...)

- 解决性能瓶颈
  - CPU "中央处理器"
  - GPU "图形处理器"
- 减少文件包大小

### 分析工具

Adreno - Adreno Profiler

PowerVR - PVRTune / PVRTrace

Mali - Mali Graphics Debugger / ARM DS-5 Streamline

Tegra - PerfHUD / Tegra Graphics Debugger / Tegra System Profiler

Vivante - 无

VideoCore - 无

All - Android SDK tools (安卓软件开发工具包)

Unity - Unity Profiler(仅支持Unity专业版)

### 分析器要求

- 根设备(可选)
- USB调试启用(开发人员选项)
- 互联网权限启用的安卓安装包
  - 在AndroidManifest.xml文件中

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />

- 在Unity中



### **PVRTune**

### 连接过程

• 启动设备上的PVRPerfServer

su

cd /data/data/com.powervr.PVRHub/bin
./PVRHubDaemon &

• 安卓调试桥 (ADB) 命令

adb forward tcp:6520 tcp:6520

• 启动PVRTune并连接到:

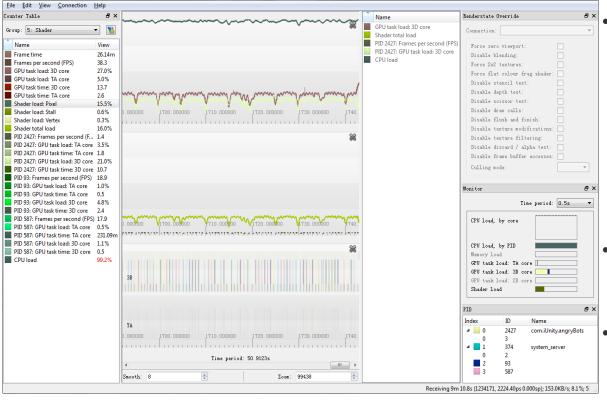
pvrtune://localhost

• 启动目标应用程序



OCTOBER 19-21, 2014

### **PVRTune**



- Core Overview
  - Frames per second (FPS)
  - GPU task load
  - CPU load
  - Memory total / use
  - Shader Clock Cycle per pixel
  - Shader Clock Cycle per vertex
  - Shader load: Pixel
  - Shader load: Vertex
- Primitive Clipping
  - Primitives per frame: on-screen
  - Vertice per frame: on-screen
- Texturing
  - Texture unit(s) load

### PerfHUD ES

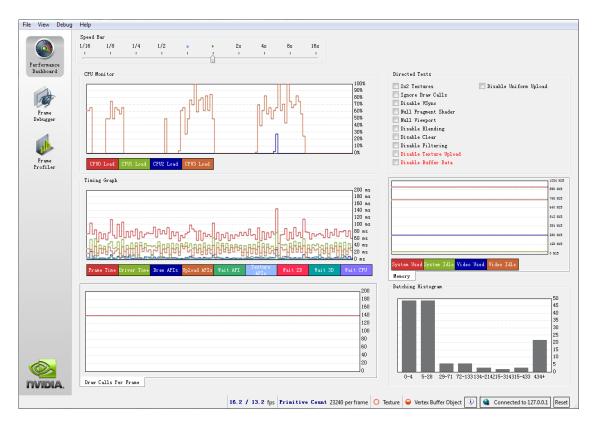
#### 连接过程

- 关闭目标应用程序
- 安卓调试桥 (ADB) 命令

  adb shell setprop debug.perfhudes 1
- 启动目标应用程序
- 启动PerfHUB ES

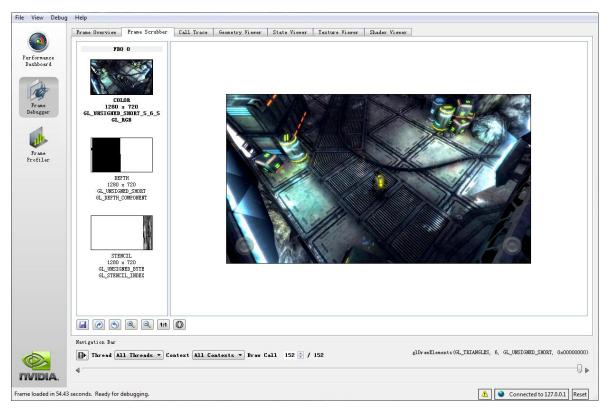


### 性能仪表板(Performance DashBoard)



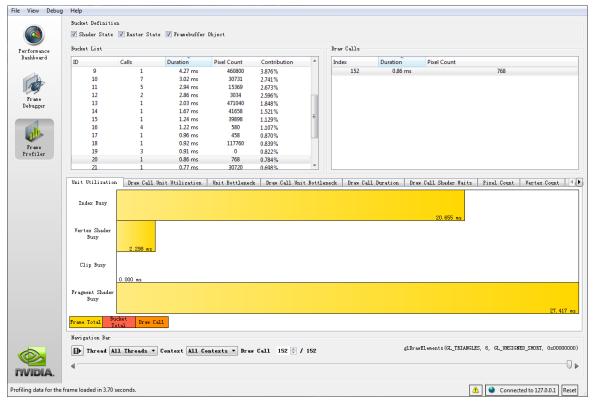
- Speed Bar
- Directed Tests
  - Ignore Draw Calls
  - Null Fragment Shader
- CPU Monitor
  - Draw Calls Per Frame
- Batching Histogram
  - Draw Calls Per Frame
- Status Bar
  - fps
  - Primitive Count

### 帧调试器



- Frame Scrubber
  - FBO (FrameBuffer Object)
- Frame Overview
  - Total Vertices / Primitives
  - Texture Number
  - Program Number
- Geometry Viewer
  - Attribute
- State Viewer
- Texture Viewer
- Shader Viewer

### 帧分析器



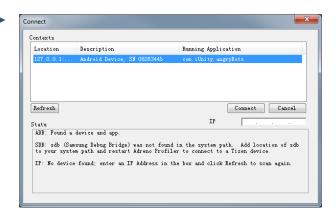
- Bucket Definition
- Unit Utilization
- Draw Call Unit Utilization
- Draw Call Unity Bottleneck
- Draw Call Duration
- Draw Call Shader Waits
- Vertex Count
- Triangle Count
- Vertex Attribute Count

### Adreno分析器

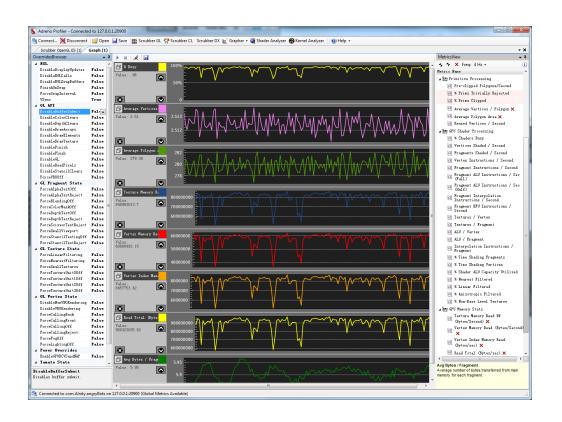
#### 连接过程

- 启动目标应用程序
- 启动 Adreno分析器
- Click 'Connect...' to open this
  - Select Target Application
  - Click 'Connect' button





### 图示记录器



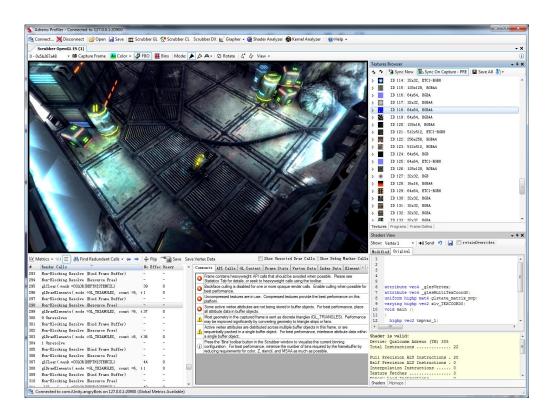
#### 指标查看

- EGL (App Metrics Grapher)
  - FPS
- GPU General
  - % Busy
- GPU Shader Processing
  - % Shaders Busy
  - % Time Shading Fragment/Vertices

#### 覆盖

- GL API
  - Disable Draw Elements
- GL Texture State
  - Force Linear/Nearset Filtering
  - Force Small Textures

### Srubber



## 注解

| (   | Comments API Calls GL Context Frame Stats Vertex Data Index Data Element Data   |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|
|   | Frame contains heavyweight API calls that should be avoided when possible. Please see Statistics Tab for details, or seek to heavyweight calls using the toolbar.   |  |  |  |
| Backface culling is disabled for one or more opaque render calls. Enable culling when possible f performance.   |   |  |  |  |
| П   | <b>3</b>  | Uncompressed textures are in use. Compressed textures provide the best performance on this platform.   |  |  |
| Some active vertex attributes are not being stored in buffer objects. For best performance, place al attribute data in buffer objects.  |   |  |  |  |
| Most geometry in the captured frame is sent as discrete triangles (GL_TRIANGLES). Performance in be improved significantly by converting geometry to triangle strips or fans. |   |  |  |  |
|   | Active vertex attributes are distributed across multiple buffer objects in this frame, or are sequentially packed in a single buffer object. For best performance, interleave attribute data within a single buffer object. |  |  |  |
|   | (i)   | Press the 'Bins' toolbar button in the Scrubber window to visualize the current binning configuration. For best performance, minimize the number of bins required by the framebuffer by reducing requirements for color, Z, stencil, and MSAA as much as possible. |  |  |

## GL 文本/帧统计

- 混合
  - 已启用
- 选取
  - 已启用

- 渲染调用
  - # glDraw调用
- 几何
  - 总顶点
  - 总图元
- 杂项
  - 总纹理使用
- 纹理格式

24

25

26

27

-1.852834, 2.592589, 19.39194

-1.005365, 3.219524, 17.80123

-1.852834, 3.127025, 19.11377

-1.002397, 1.466374, 18.70544

-1.005365, 3.219524, 17.80123

### 几何数据

|    | 顶点                               | UV1                         | UV2                         |
|----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|    | _glesVertex - idx:0              | _glesMultiTexCoordO = idx:3 | _glesMultiTexCoord1 = idx:4 |
| 0  | -0.221245, 3.753481, -132.6791   | 1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 1  | 0.6291934, 2.043518, -132.702    | 3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09  | 3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09  |
| 2  | -0.2212454, 3.306272, -133.0829  | 3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 3  | 0.6262308, 3.512619, -131.3856   | 1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09  | 1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09  |
| 4  | -0.2212454, 3.306272, -133.0829  | 3.198419E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 3.198419E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 5  | -3.329978, 2.043514, -132.702    | 1.073218E+09, 1.065009E+09  | 1.073218E+09, 1.065009E+09  |
| 6  | -2.479542, 3.306269, -133.0829   | 1.06804E+09, 1.017569E+09   | 1.06804E+09, 1.017569E+09   |
| 7  | 0.6291934, 2.043518, -132.702    | 3.211796E+09, 1.065009E+09  | 3.211796E+09, 1.065009E+09  |
| 8  | -2.479542, 3.306269, -133.0829   | 3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 9  | -3.327009, 3.512615, -131.3856   | 1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09  | 1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09  |
| 10 | -2.479542, 3.753479, -132.6791   | 1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 11 | -3.329978, 2.043514, -132.702    | 3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09  | 3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09  |
| 12 | -3.327009, 3.512615, -131.3856   | 1.073201E+09, 1.064952E+09  | 1.073201E+09, 1.064952E+09  |
| 13 | -0.221245, 3.753481, -132.6791   | 3.198419E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 3.198419E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 14 | -2.479542, 3.753479, -132.6791   | 1.06804E+09, 1.017569E+09   | 1.06804E+09, 1.017569E+09   |
| 15 | 0.6262308, 3.512619, -131.3856   | 3.211764E+09, 1.064952E+09  | 3.211764E+09, 1.064952E+09  |
| 16 | -4.111131, 3.127025, 19.11377    | 1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 17 | -4. 961568, 1. 466375, 18. 70544 | 3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09  | 3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09  |
| 18 | -4.111131, 2.59259, 19.39194     | 3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 19 | -4. 958604, 3. 219525, 17. 80123 | 1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09  | 1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09  |
| 20 | -4.111131, 2.59259, 19.39194     | 3.198419E+09, 1.017569E+09  | 3.198419E+09, 1.017569E+09  |
| 21 | -1.002397, 1.466374, 18.70544    | 1.073218E+09, 1.065009E+09  | 1.073218E+09, 1.065009E+09  |
| 22 | -1.852834, 2.592589, 19.39194    | 1.06804E+09, 1.017569E+09   | 1.06804E+09, 1.017569E+09   |
| 23 | -4. 961568, 1. 466375, 18. 70544 | 3.211796E+09, 1.065009E+09  | 3.211796E+09, 1.065009E+09  |
|    |                                  |                             |                             |

3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09

1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09

1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09

3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09

1.073201E+09, 1.064952E+09

3.186065E+09, 1.017569E+09

1.061298E+09, 1.064952E+09

1.050042E+09, 1.017569E+09

3.205685E+09, 1.065009E+09

1.073201E+09, 1.064952E+09

#### 顶点索引

Indices

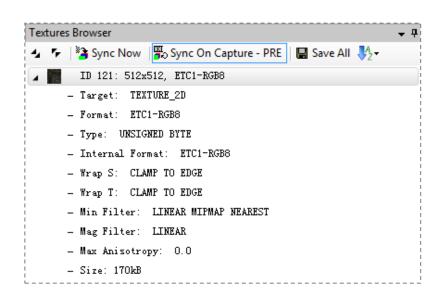
|           |    | 4092   |
|-----------|----|--------|
|           | 1  | 4093   |
|           | 2  | 4094   |
|           | 3  | 4095   |
|           | 4  | 4096   |
|           | 5  | 4097   |
|           | 6  | 4095   |
|           | 7  | 4098 I |
|           | 8  | 4096   |
|           | 9  | 4099   |
|           | 10 | 4100   |
| Ţ         | 11 | 4101   |
| コン・コン・スケー | 12 | 4102 i |
| χ         | 13 | 4103   |
| _         | 14 | 4104   |
| •         | 15 | 4102   |
| /         | 16 | 4105 I |
| 1         | 17 | 4103   |
|           | 18 | 4106   |
|           | 19 | 4107   |
|           | 20 | 4108   |
|           | 21 | 4106 i |
|           | 22 | 4109   |
|           | 23 | 4107   |
|           | 24 | 4110   |
|           | 25 | 4111   |
|           | 26 | 4112   |
|           | 27 | 4110   |
|           | 28 | 4113   |
|           |    |        |

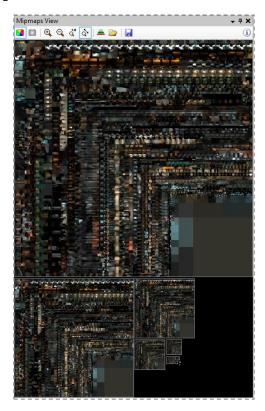
#### 顶点三角

GL\_TRIANGLES 4092, 4093, 4094

| 1  | 4095, | 4096, | 4097 |
|----|-------|-------|------|
| 2  | 4095, | 4098, | 4096 |
| 3  | 4099, | 4100, | 4101 |
| 4  | 4102, | 4103, | 4104 |
| 5  | 4102, | 4105, | 4103 |
| 6  | 4106, | 4107, | 4108 |
| 7  | 4106, | 4109, | 4107 |
| 8  | 4110, | 4111, | 4112 |
| 9  | 4110, | 4113, | 4111 |
| 10 | 4114, | 4115, | 4116 |
| 11 | 4116, | 4117, | 4114 |
| 12 | 4117, | 4118, | 4114 |
| 13 | 4119, | 4120, | 4121 |
| 14 | 4119, | 4122, | 4120 |
| 15 | 4123, | 4124, | 4125 |
| 16 | 4123, | 4126, | 4124 |
| 17 | 4127, | 4128, | 4129 |
| 18 | 4127, | 4130, | 4128 |
| 19 | 4131, | 4132, | 4133 |
| 20 | 4131, | 4134, | 4132 |
| 21 | 4135, | 4136, | 4137 |
| 22 | 4135, | 4138, | 4136 |
| 23 | 4139, | 4140, | 4141 |
| 24 | 4139, | 4142, | 4140 |
| 25 | 4143, | 4144, | 4145 |
| 26 | 4143, | 4146, | 4144 |
| 27 | 4147, | 4148, | 4149 |
| 28 | 4150, | 4151, | 4152 |

## 纹理浏览器/Mipmap贴图视图





### 程序浏览器/着色器视

```
Programs Browser
🛂 🔽 Previews Off 🎇 Overrides Off 🖫 Save All Show: 12.3 📰
Programs
                                                Stat...
⊿ ID 217: 3 Attribs, 14 Uniforms
                                                -

▲ Active Attributes

       Index 3: vec4 _glesMultiTexCoordO
       Index 4: vec4 _glesMultiTexCoord1
       Index 0: vec4 _glesVertex
   ▲ Active Uniforms
     ▲ Location O: vec4 _DirectionUv
         (1.623969, 2.474164, 1.3, -1.3)
     ▲ Location 1: vec4 _MainTex_ST
         (1, 1, 0, 0)
     ⊿ Location 2: mat4 _Object2World
         (1, 0, 0, 0)
         (0, 1, 0, 0)
         (0, 0, 1, 0)
         (0, 0, 0, 1)
     ⊿ Location 3: vec4 _ProjectionParams
         (1, 0.5, 50, 0.02)

▲ Location 4: vec4 _TexAtlasTiling

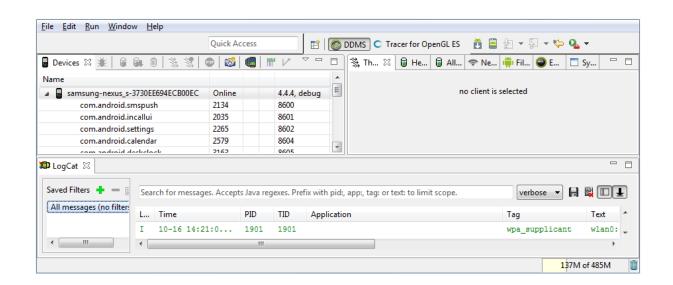
         (8, 8, 6, 6)
     ⊿ Location 5: vec4 _Time
         (1.570975, 31.4195, 62.839, 94.25851)
     ∡ Location 6: vec3 _WorldSpaceCameraPos
         (-9.968801, 8.184078, 16.91718)
     ▲ Location 7: mat4 glstate matrix mvp
         (-0.6889191, 1.019761, 0.3995264, 0.3916
         (0, 0.9592572, -0.8494523, -0.8326315)
         ( -0.6889188, -1.019761, -0.3995266, -0.0
         (4.786861, 19.56664, 16.68355, 17.34328
     ▲ Location 8: vec4 unity_LightmapST
         (1, 1, 0, 0)
     D Location 9: sampler2D FakeReflect
     D Location 10: sampler2D _MainTex
    D Location 11: sampler2D _Normal
     D Location 12: sampler2D _ReflectionTex
     D Location 13: sampler2D unity_Lightmap
```

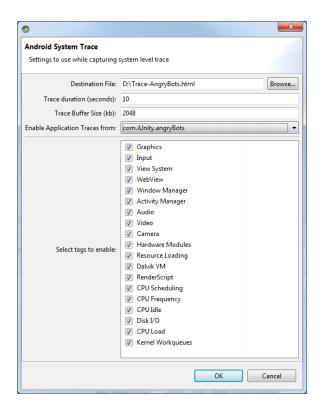
|  | rs View  |   | • |
|--|--|---|---|
| Show:  | Vertex 1   | ▼   •• Send 🔊   🔙 🔲 retainOverrides   |   |
| Modif  | ied Origins  | ı   |   |
| 6  |  | vec4 _glesVertex;   |   |
| 7  | attribute  | <pre>vec4 _glesMultiTexCoord0;</pre>  |   |
| 8  |  | <pre>vec4 _glesMultiTexCoord1;</pre>  |   |
| 9  |  | ighp vec4 _Time;  |   |
| 10   |  | ighp vec3 _WorldSpaceCameraPos;   |   |
| 11   |  | ighp vec4 _ProjectionParams;  |   |
| 12   |  | ighp mat4 glstate_matrix_mvp;   |   |
|  |  | ighp mat4 _Object2World;  |   |
|  |  | ediump vec4 _DirectionUv;   |   |
| 15   |  | ediump vec4 _TexAtlasTiling;  |   |
| 16   |  | ighp vec4 _MainTex_ST;  |   |
| 17   |  | ighp vec4 unity_LightmapST;   |   |
|  |  | ediump vec2 xlv_TEXCOORD0;  |   |
| 19   |  | ediump vec4 xlv_TEXCOORD1;  |   |
| 20   |  | ediump vec4 xlv_TEXCOORD2;  |   |
| 21_  |  | ediump vec2 xlv_TEXCOORD3;  |   |
| 4  | III  |   |   |
| hade   | r is valid   |   |   |
|  |  |   |   |
|  |  | m Adreno (TM) 305   |   |
| evice  | e: Qualcom   | m Adreno (TM) 305   |   |
| evice  | e: Qualcom   | m Adreno (TM) 305<br>ons 58   |   |
| evice  | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction  | ons 58  |   |
| evice<br>otal  | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision   | ons 58<br>ALU Instructions . 57   |   |
| evice<br>otal<br>ull !   | e: Qualcom Instruction Precision Precision   | ons 58  |   |
| evice<br>otal<br>ull !<br>alf !<br>nter;   | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision Precision In  | ons   |   |
| evice<br>otal<br>ull !<br>alf !<br>nter;<br>extu   | e: Qualcome<br>Instruction<br>Precision :<br>Precision :<br>polation In<br>re Fetches  | ALU Instructions . 57 ALU Instructions . 0 nstructions  |   |
| evice<br>otal<br>ull l<br>alf l<br>ntermenturies   | e: Qualcome<br>Instruction<br>Precision in<br>Precision in<br>polation In<br>re Fetches<br>y Load Ins  | ALU Instructions . 57 ALU Instructions . 0 nstructions . 0  |   |
| evice<br>otal<br>ull !<br>alf !<br>nter;<br>extur<br>emor;   | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision is<br>polation In<br>re Fetches<br>y Load Ins<br>y Store In   | ns  |   |
| evice<br>otal<br>ull !<br>alf !<br>nterp<br>exturiemor;<br>emor;<br>lemor;   | e: Qualcom Instruction Precision in Precision in polation in polation in polation in y Load Insert y Store In Control In   | ons   |   |
| otal  ull   lalf   nterplextur lemory lemory low ( lo-Op   | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision in<br>polation In<br>re Fetches<br>y Load Ins<br>y Store In:<br>Control In:<br>Instruction  | DAS   |   |
| otal  ull   lalf   nterplextur lemory lemory low ( lo-Op   | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision in<br>polation In<br>re Fetches<br>y Load Ins<br>y Store In:<br>Control In:<br>Instruction  | ons   |   |
| evice<br>otal<br>ull !<br>alf !<br>extur<br>emory<br>lemory<br>low (<br>lo-Op<br>synch:                                | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision in<br>Precision in<br>polation In<br>re Fetches<br>y Load Ins<br>y Store In<br>Control In<br>Instruction<br>Latency S                                 | DAS   |   |
| Oevice<br>Cotal<br>Full Half Half Henory<br>Gentur<br>Genory<br>Homory<br>How (Ho-Op<br>Synchis<br>Hort<br>Long Humber | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision is<br>precision is<br>polation Is<br>re Fetches<br>y Load Ins<br>y Store In.<br>Control In.<br>Instruction<br>Instruction<br>Latency Sy<br>r of Regis | ALU Instructions . 58 ALU Instructions . 57 ALU Instructions . 0 structions . 0 structions . 0 structions . 0 structions . 1 ons 0 Instructions . 1 on Instructions . 1 |   |
| Oevice<br>Cotal<br>Full Half Half Henory<br>Gentur<br>Genory<br>Homory<br>How (Ho-Op<br>Synchis<br>Hort<br>Long Humber | e: Qualcom<br>Instruction<br>Precision is<br>precision is<br>polation Is<br>re Fetches<br>y Load Ins<br>y Store In.<br>Control In.<br>Instruction<br>Instruction<br>Latency Sy<br>r of Regis | ALU Instructions . 57 ALU Instructions . 0 ALU Instructions . 0 ALU Instructions . 0  ctructions . 0  ctructions . 0  ctructions . 1  cons . 0  Instructions . 0  Instructions . 1  cons . 1  |   |

### Android Device Monitor

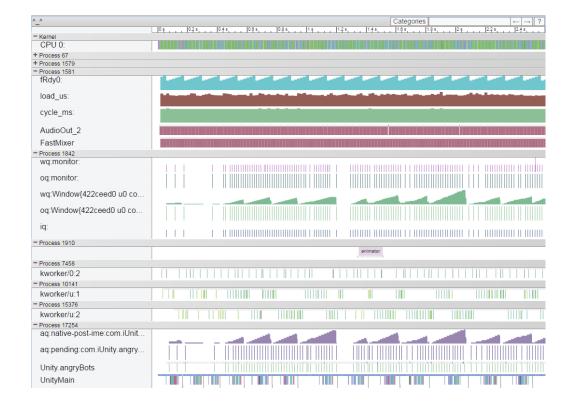
•启动 Android Device Monitor



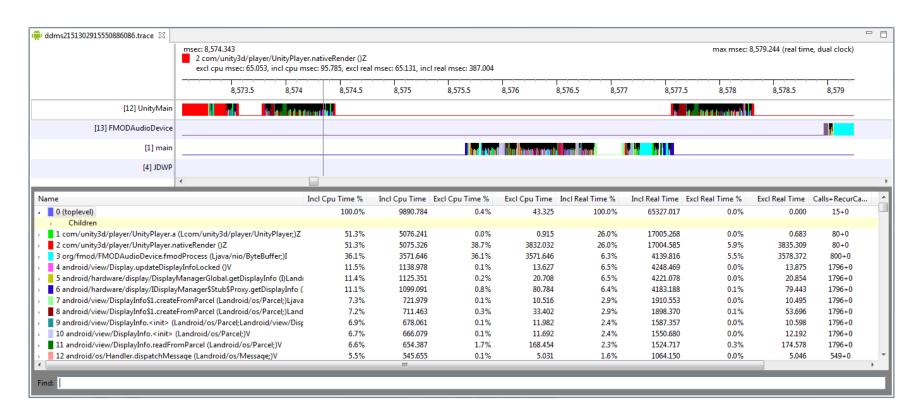




### Systrace



### Trace

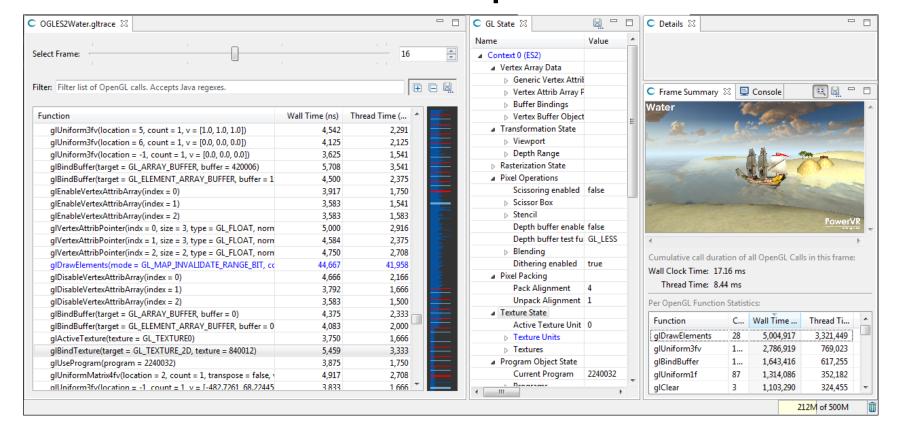


### Tracer for OpenGL ES

- Kill Target Application
- Get 'Application Package' & 'Main Activity' name aapt dump xmltree OGLES2Water.apk AndroidManifest.xml
- Set names in options..
- to start. Press Trace

| OpenGL ES Trace Opt      | ions  |
|--------------------------|---|
| Provide the application  | and activity to be traced.  |
| Device:                  | samsung-nexus_s-3730EE694ECB00EC  ▼                               |
| Application Package:     | com.powervr.OGLES2Water   |
| Activity to launch:      | OGLES2Water   |
|                          | Activity name is fully qualified, do not prefix with package name |
|                          | ▼ Read back framebuffer 0 on eglSwapBuffers()                     |
| Data Collection Options: | Read back currently bound framebuffer On glDraw*()                |
|                          | Collect texture data submitted using gITexImage*()                |
| Destination File:        | D:\OGLES2Water.gltrace Browse                                     |
|                          | Trace Cancel  |

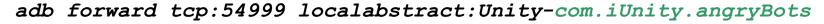
### Tracer for OpenGL ES



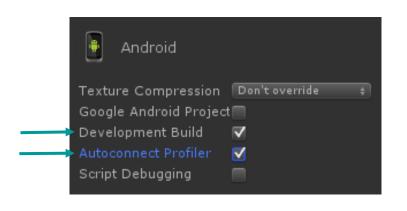
### Unity Profiler

### 连接过程

- Build APK using setting...
  - Development Build
  - Autoconnect Profiler
- ADB command

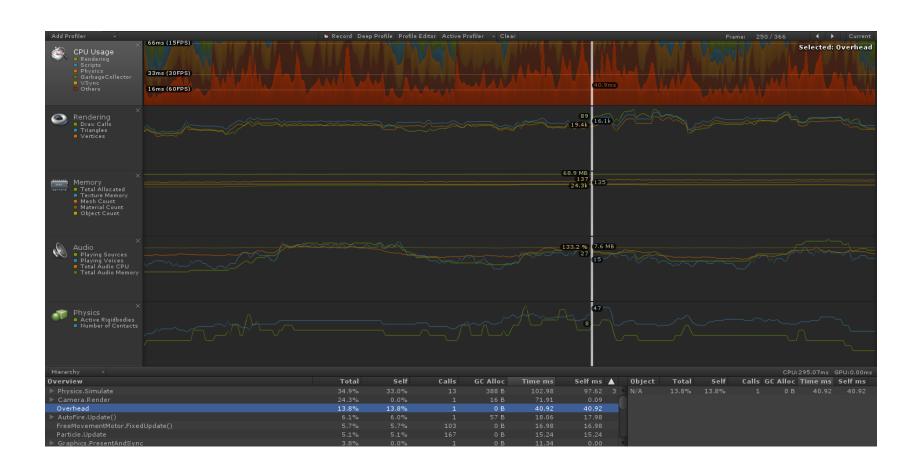


- Change Active Profiler to "AndroidPlayer(ADB@127.0.0.1:54999)"
- Press 🌲 Record to start.









# 谢谢