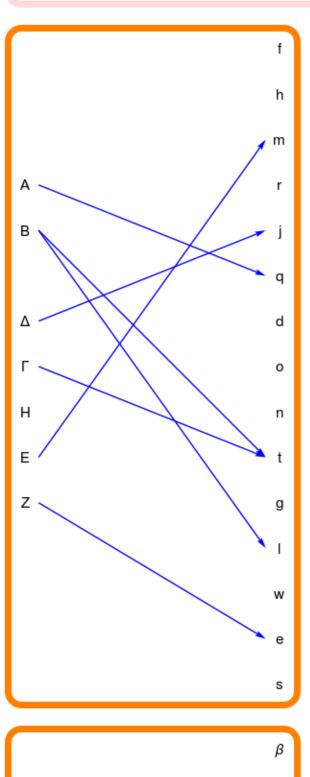
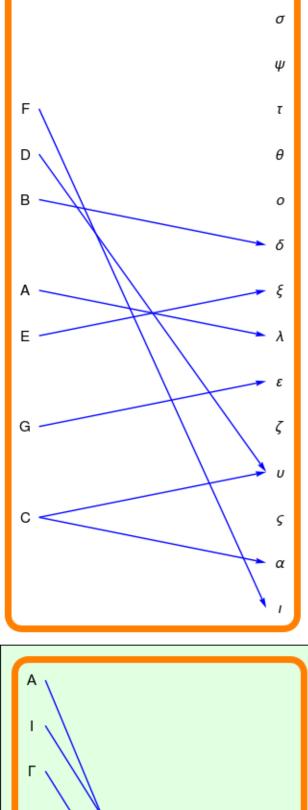
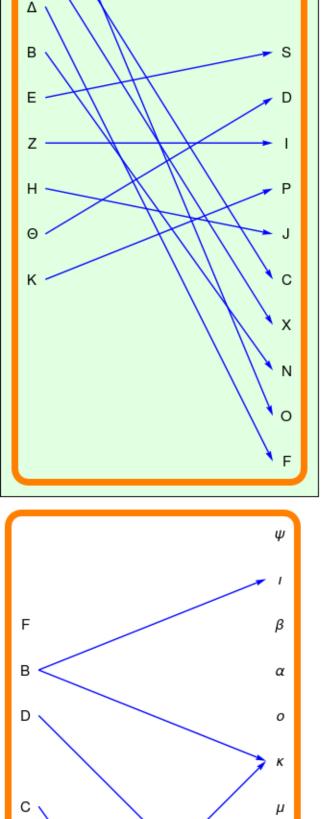
4. Which of the following is a function:







ρ

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Solution