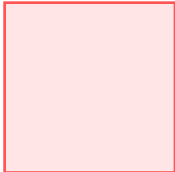


3. $11c$



$3c$



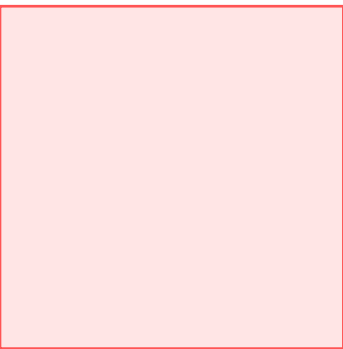
$14c$

-8

$8c$

$-8c$

Solution



$$11c - 3c = (11-3)c = 8c$$