Piecewise Functions

To define piecewise means that the function values and graphs are defined over a particular and generally limited section of the j-axis

 $\int \cos(4\pi j) + 5 - 4 \le j < -2$

 $-2 \le j \le 0$

 $-4 \le j < -2$

[4-3j

[4-3j

where two functions are glued together, and for that matter could be pieced differently i.e. swapped:

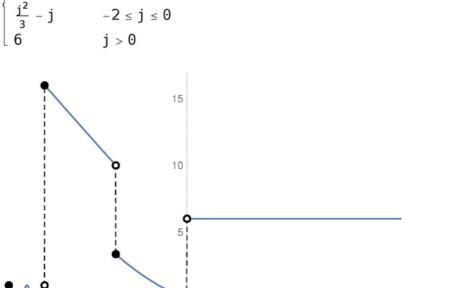
 $\lceil \, \cos \left(4 \, \pi \, j \right) \quad -5 \leq j < -4$

 $-4 \le j < -2$

4 – 3 j

 $\cos(4\pi j) + 5 - 2 \le j \le 0$

More and more complicated functions could be glued together:



Solid disk refers to inclusion of the point or any of « > = operators

Hollow disk refers to the exclusion or any of the < > operators