

1. جدي ناتج ما يلي:

$$11c + 7r + 12c - 2r$$

$$-c + 9r$$

$$23c + 9r$$

$$23c + 5r$$

$$24c + 9r$$

Solution

$$\begin{aligned} & 11c + 7r + 12c - 2r \\ &= (11c + 12c) + (7r - 2r) \\ &= 23c + 5r \end{aligned}$$