$$\begin{array}{c} (\,s\!+\!1) \ (\,s^2\!-\!s\!+\!1) \\ (\,s\!-\!1) \ (\,s^2\!+\!2\,\,s\!+\!1) \end{array}$$

$$(s-1) (s^2+s+1)$$
  
 $(s-1) (s^2-s+1)$ 

## الحل:

 $= s^3 - 1^3$ 

 $= (s-1)(s^2+(s)(1)+(1)^2)$ 

 $= (s-1)(s^2+s+1)$ 

 $s^{3}-1$