

بعض أشكال عملية الضرب

$$1. (a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

مثال

$$(3i + 4p)^2 = (3i)^2 + 2(3i)(4p) + (4p)^2 \\ = 9i^2 + 24ip + 16p^2$$

$$(5p + 2e)^2 = (5p)^2 + 2(5p)(2e) + (2e)^2 \\ = 25p^2 + 20ep + 4e^2$$

$$(5M + 2B)^2 = (5M)^2 + 2(5M)(2B) + (2B)^2 \\ = 25M^2 + 20BM + 4B^2$$

$$2. (a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$$

مثال

$$(5k - 3x)^2 = (5k)^2 - 2(5k)(3x) + (3x)^2 \\ = 25k^2 - 30kx + 9x^2$$

$$(4v - 5b)^2 = (4v)^2 - 2(4v)(5b) + (5b)^2 \\ = 16v^2 - 40bv + 25b^2$$

$$(2V - 5D)^2 = (2V)^2 - 2(2V)(5D) + (5D)^2 \\ = 4V^2 - 20DV + 25D^2$$

$$3. (a+b)(a-b) = a^2 - b^2$$

مثال

$$(m + 2a)(m - 2a) = (m)^2 - (2a)^2 \\ = m^2 - 4a^2$$

$$(2o + 4m)(2o - 4m) = (2o)^2 - (4m)^2 \\ = 4o^2 - 16m^2$$

$$(3R + 5D)(3R - 5D) = (3R)^2 - (5D)^2 \\ = 9R^2 - 25D^2$$