$$16 v^2 - \frac{4v}{3} + \frac{1}{9}$$
$$16 v^2 + \frac{8v}{3} + \frac{1}{9}$$

$$16 \ v^2 - \frac{8 \ v}{3} + \frac{1}{9}$$

$$16 \text{ V}^2 + \frac{4 \text{ V}}{3} - \frac{1}{9}$$

 $= 16 v^2 - \frac{8 v}{3} + \frac{1}{9}$)

 $(4 V - \frac{1}{3})^2 = (4 V)^2 - 2(4 V)(\frac{1}{3}) + (\frac{1}{3})^2)$

$$\frac{1}{9}$$

$$\frac{1}{9}$$
 $-\frac{1}{9}$