

1. Given the function $c(y)=y^2+3y$,
find an equation of the secant line containing $(3,c(3))$
and $(4,c(4))$. Express the equation in slope-intercept form.

$$n = -48 + 10y$$

$$n = 48 - 10y$$

$$n = -12 + 10y$$

$$n = -11 + 11y$$

Solution

The line passing through the two points has the slope:

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{c(4)-c(3)}{4-3} \\ &= \frac{(1(4)^2+3(4))-(1(3)^2+3(3))}{1} \\ &= \frac{28-18}{1} \\ &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

using one of the points, say $(3,18)$ and the slope to get the equation of the secant line:

$$n-18 = 10(y-3)$$

The equation in slope-intercept form:

$$n = -12 + 10y$$