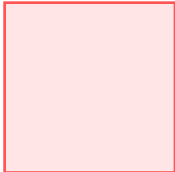


1. 12 h



4 h



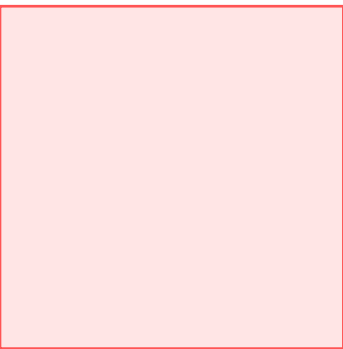
16 h

- 8

8 h

- 8 h

Solution



$$12 \text{ h} - 4 \text{ h} = (12 - 4) \text{ h} = 8 \text{ h}$$