$$(a-2)^2 (a+3)$$

$$(a-4) (a+3)^2$$

$$(a-1) (a+3) (a+4)$$

$$(a-4) (a-3) (a+3)$$
Solution
Apply Long Division.
$$(a-1) (a+3) (a+4)$$

2.  $a^3 + 6a^2 + 5a - 12$  has a factor (a - (-4)) compute all other factors: