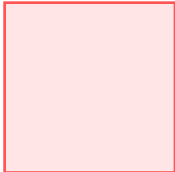


3.  $12n$



$3n$



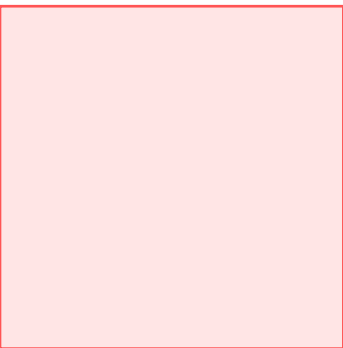
$15n$

$-9$

$9n$

$-9n$

**Solution**



$$12n - 3n = (12-3)n = 9n$$