1. 
$$d^3 + 3 d^2 - d - 3$$
 has a factor  $(d - (-3))$  compute all other factors: 
$$(d - 3)^2 (d - 1)$$
 
$$(d - 3) (d - 2) (d - 1)$$
 
$$(d - 1) (d + 1) (d + 3)$$
 
$$(d - 3) (d - 1) (d + 4)$$
 Solution Apply Long Division.

(d-1) (d+1) (d+3)