Piecewise Functions

To define piecewise means that the function values and graphs are defined over a particular and generally limited section of the v-axis

$$\begin{cases} \sin(5\pi v) + 5 & -3 \le v \le -1 \\ -v & -1 < v < 4 \end{cases}$$

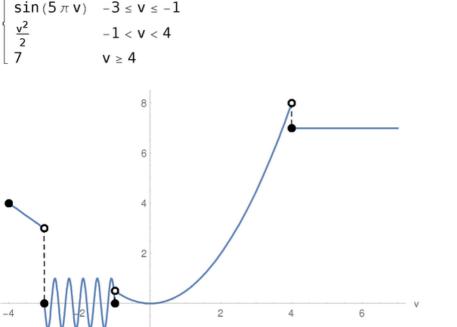
where two functions are placed together, and for that matter could be pieced differently i.e. swapped:

 $-4 \leq v < -3$

 $\begin{cases} \sin(5\pi v) + 5 - 1 < v < 4 \end{cases}$

 $-3 \le v \le -1$

More and more complicated functions could be placed together:



Solid disk refers to inclusion of the point or any of $\leqslant \geqslant =$ operators

Hollow disk refers to the exclusion or any of the < > operators