1. جدي ناتج ما يلي:

$11 v + 9 h + 12 v - h$

$10 h - v$

$10 h + 23 v$

$8 h + 23 v$

$10 h + 24 v$

Solution

$11 v + 9 h + 12 v - h$
$= (11 v + 12 v) + (9 h - h)$
$= 23 v + 8 h$