

5. جدي ناتج ما يلي:

$$12v + 10r + 3v - r$$

$$11r + 9v$$

$$11r + 15v$$

$$9r + 15v$$

$$11r + 16v$$

**Solution**

$$\begin{aligned} & 12v + 10r + 3v - r \\ &= (12v + 3v) + (10r - r) \\ &= 15v + 9r \end{aligned}$$