Piecewise Functions

To define piecewise means that the function values and graphs are defined over a particular and generally limited section of the z-axis

 $\lceil \; \text{cos} \, (4 \, \pi \, z) \; + 5 \quad -6 < z \leq -1 \label{eq:cos}$

-1 < z < 3

 $-6 < z \le -1$

where two functions are juxtaposed together, and for that matter could be pieced differently i.e. swapped:

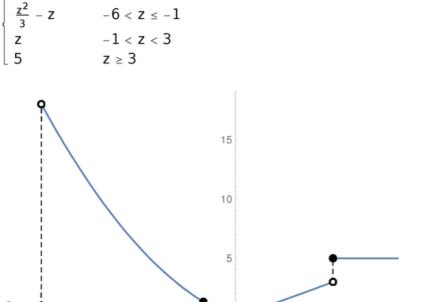
 $-7 < z \le -6$

 $-6\,<\,z\,\leq\,-1$

 $\lceil \cos(4\pi z) \rceil$

 $\cos(4\pi z) + 5 - 1 < z < 3$

More and more complicated functions could be juxtaposed together:



Solid disk refers to inclusion of the point or any of \leq \geq = operators

Hollow disk refers to the exclusion or any of the < > operators