

3. If the center of a circle is  $(-1, 3)$  and its radius is 3, then the standard form of the equation for this circle is:

**Note:** y: horizontal axis, e: vertical axis

$$(1 + y)^2 + (-3 + e) = 9$$

$$(-1 + y)^2 + (3 + e)^2 = 3$$

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### Solution

This circle has the center  $(-1, 3)$  with radius 3  
So, it has the equation:

$$(1 + y)^2 + (-3 + e)^2 = 9$$

