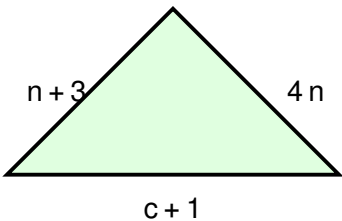


1.



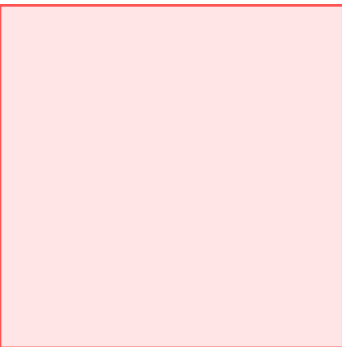
$$4n + c - 4$$

$$4n + c + 3$$

$$5n + c + 4$$

$$5n + 4c + 4$$

Solution



$$\begin{aligned} & n + 3 + 4n + c + 1 \\ &= 5n + c + 4 \end{aligned}$$