

1. جدي ناتج ما يلي:

$$10v + 12h + 9v - h$$

$$13h + v$$

$$13h + 19v$$

$$11h + 19v$$

$$13h + 20v$$

**Solution**

$$\begin{aligned} & 10v + 12h + 9v - h \\ &= (10v + 9v) + (12h - h) \\ &= 19v + 11h \end{aligned}$$