Piecewise Functions

Conventions:

Solid disk refers to inclusion of the point or any of $\leq$ $\geq$ = operators

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Hollow disk refers to the exclusion or any of the $<$ $>$ operators

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Example 1.

$$\begin{cases} -d & -4 < d \leq 2 \\ d & 2 < d \leq 3 \end{cases}$$