4. 13 z

2 z

15 z

-11

11 z
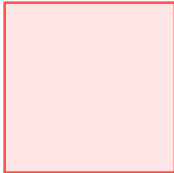
-11 z

## Solution

$$13 z - 2 z = (13-2) z = 11 z$$