Plotting the Parabola How to plot: $e(r) = a r^2 + b r + c$

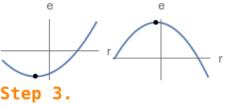
Step 1.

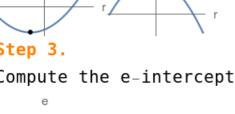
Examine the sign for the leading coefficent

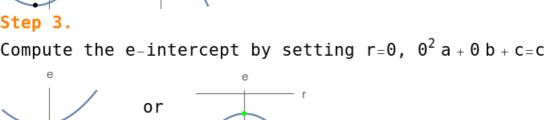
If a > 0 then the valley shape:

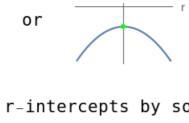
If a < 0 then the hill shape: Step 2.

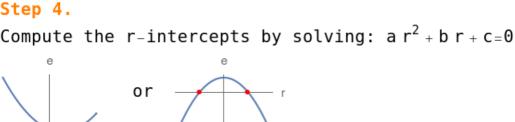
Compute the vertex:
$$(-\frac{b}{2a}, e(-\frac{b}{2a}))$$

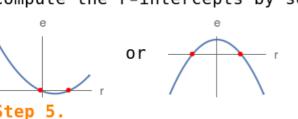












Sketch a rough plot, try to connect vertex to intercepts:

