

1.  $8 f$



$5 f$



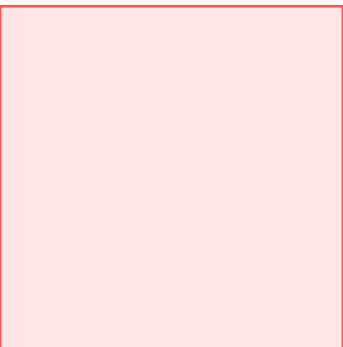
$13 f$

$-3$

$3 f$

$-3 f$

**Solution**



$$8 f - 5 f = (8-5) f = 3 f$$