

4.

The domain is all values that  $p$  is allowed to be.

Since I can't divide by zero (division by zero isn't allowed,  
I need to find all values of  $p$  that would cause division by zero.

The domain will then be all other  $p$ -values.

When is this denominator equal to zero?

$$p^2 - 16 = 0$$

$p = \pm 4$  then the domain of  $v$  is  $\{p \mid p \neq 4 \text{ or } -4\}$