Piecewise Functions

To define piecewise means that the function values and graphs are defined over a particular and generally limited section of the s-axis

 $[2\sin(2\pi s) + 5 \ 0 < s < 2]$

 $2\,\leq\,s\,<\,3$

0 < s < 2

2 s + 1

 $\lceil 2 s + 1 \rceil$

 $2\ s\ +\ 1$

could be pieced differently i.e. swapped:

 $\lceil \; 2 \; sin \, (2 \; \pi \; s) \quad -5 \; < \; s \; \leq \; 0$

0 < s < 2

 $\ \ \, \left[\ \, 2\,\,sin\,(\,2\,\,\pi\,\,s\,) \right. \, + \, 5 \ \ \, 2 \, \leq \, s \, < \, 3 \, \right.$

More and more complicated functions could be placed together:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{s^2}{3} - s & 2 \le s < 3 \\ 4 & s \ge 3 \end{cases}$$

Solid disk refers to inclusion of the point or any of $\leqslant \geqslant =$ operators

Hollow disk refers to the exclusion or any of the < > operators