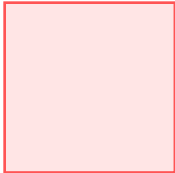


5. $15r$



$3r$



$18r$

-12

$12r$

$-12r$

Solution



$$15r - 3r = (15-3)r = 12r$$