

2.

Solution

Quadratic function: is a function that can be written in the form:

$d(u) = au^2 + bu + c$ where a , b , and c are real numbers and $a \neq 0$

we have $d(u) = u^2 + 7u + 8$, note: $u^2 + 7u + 8$ is in ud -plane

Here, we know that $a=1$, $b=7$, $c=8$

Since $a > 0$, we know that the d -coordinate of the vertex is a minimum. However, to find the d -coordinate of our vertex we first need to find the u -coordinate of the vertex by using $u = -\frac{b}{2a} = -\frac{7}{2} = -\frac{7}{2}$ Now that we have the u -coordinate, we can find the d -coordinate

of the vertex by finding $d(-\frac{7}{2}) = 1(-\frac{7}{2})^2 + 7(-\frac{7}{2}) + 8 = \frac{49}{4} - \frac{49}{2} + 8 = -\frac{17}{4}$ Minimum $= -\frac{17}{4}$