CS-89.31: Deep Learning Generalization and Robustness Amittai Siavava 04/27/2023

Problem 1.

Report on the results of the models.

As we can see in table 2, the first neural network, having 1024 hidden units, learns about 4 times more parameters than the second one which has 256 hidden units. This is expected since the number of hidden units in the first neural network is exactly four times as many as the number of hidden units in the second.

However, let's look at how that affects the

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|------------------|---------|---------|
| Final Result | Model 1 | Model 2 |
| Training Loss | 1.945 | 1.959 |
| Training Margin | -0.983 | -0.987 |
| Training Error | 0.468 | 0.484 |
| Validation Error | 0.505 | 0.515 |

TABLE 1. Results.

| Metric / Hyperparameter | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| Learning Rate | 0.001 | |
| Momentum | 0.9 | |
| Batch Size | 64 | |
| Epochs | 25 | |
| Stop Condition | 0.01 | |
| Dataset | CIFAR10 | |
| Channels | 3 | |
| Classes | 10 | |

| Hidden Units | 1024 | 256 |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Frobenius ₁ | 19.0 | 10.1 |
| Frobenius ₂ | 4.53 | 4.36 |
| Distance ₁ | 4.02 | 4.04 |
| Distance ₂ | 3.15 | 2.88 |
| Spectral ₁ | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Spectral ₂ | 1.93 | 1.84 |
| Fro ² | 86.0 | 44.0 |
| $L1_{max}^2$ | 1300 | 725 |
| Spec Dist | 15.0 | 13.6 |
| Dist Spec | 248 | 119 |
| Spec Dist sum | 263 | 133 |
| Spec L1max | 14.8 | 13.4 |
| L1max Spec | 240 | 115 |
| Spec L1max sum | 255 | 129 |
| Dist Fro | 18.2 | 17.6 |
| Parameters Learned | 3.16×10^6 | 7.89×10^{5} |
| VC bound | 9.19×10^{9} | 2.03×10^9 |
| L1max bound | 3.93×10^{10} | 1.21×10^9 |
| Computed Bound | $\boxed{1.88\times10^{10}}$ | $\boxed{4.88\times10^9}$ |

Table 2. Result comparisons for the neural network models.