### Homework4

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#### Q1 Simultaneous multithreading (SMT)

B Suppose each thread needs M registers.

For N threads, we need at least M \* N registers. And these registers can't be freed until next instruction committed.

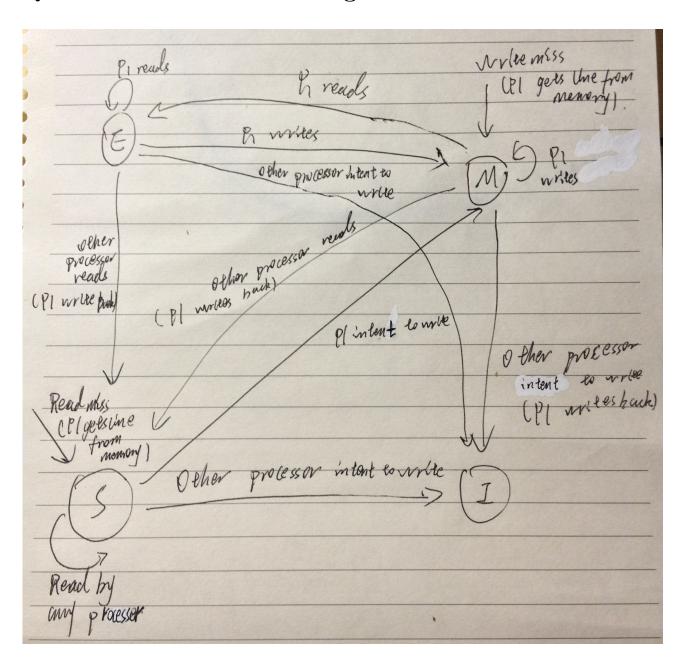
### Q2 Amdahl' s Law and Gustafson' s Law

1. 
$$Time_{enhanced} = 200 \times 30\% + 200 \times 70\% \div 5 = 88$$

2. 
$$Speeup_{max} = 1 \div 30\% = 3.333$$

3. 
$$Speedup = \frac{30\% + 70\% \times 8}{30\% + 70\% \times 8 \div 8} = 5.9$$

# Q3 Coherence Protocol Design



## Q4 GPU

1.  $1.5 GHz \times 0.85 \times 70\% \times 80\% \times 1 \times 32/4 = 57.12 \text{ GFLOP/sec}$ 

2. (a)

$$Speedup = 16 \div 8 = 2$$

(b)

$$Speedup = 15 \div 10 = 1.5$$

(c)

$$Speedup = 0.95 \div 0.85 = 1.12$$