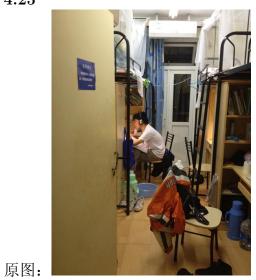
## MCS 第6次作业

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4.25



保留10%:





保留25%:



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保留50%:

保留10%的奇异值时,Frobenius norm比值为99.8689% 保留25%的奇异值时,Frobenius norm比值为99.9849% 保留50%的奇异值时,Frobenius norm比值为99.9997%

4.30

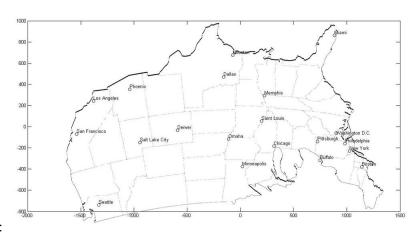
1. 
$$d_{ij}^{2} = (x_{i} - x_{j})^{T}(x_{i} - x_{j}) = x_{i}^{T}x_{i} + x_{j}^{T}x_{j} - 2x_{i}^{T}x_{j}$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} d_{ij}^{2} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{T}x_{i} + x_{j}^{T}x_{j} - 2\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{T}\right) x_{j}$$
质心在原点  $\Longrightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{T} = \mathbf{0} \Longrightarrow \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} d_{ij}^{2} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{T}x_{i} + x_{j}^{T}x_{j}$ 
同理可得  $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} d_{ij}^{2} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} x_{j}^{T}x_{j} + x_{i}^{T}x_{i}$ 

$$\frac{1}{n^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} d_{ij}^{2} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} x_{j}^{T}x_{j} + x_{i}^{T}x_{i}\right) = \frac{2}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{T}x_{i}$$
 $\Longrightarrow -\frac{1}{2} \left(d_{ij}^{2} - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} d_{ij}^{2} - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} d_{ij}^{2} + \frac{1}{n^{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} d_{ij}^{2}\right) = x_{i}^{T}x_{j}$ 

2. 由第一问知 $X^TX$ 可构造  $X^TX$ 是实对称矩阵 $\Longrightarrow X^TX$ 正交相似于实对角阵 令 $X^TX = T^TAT$ ,其中A是实对角阵且每个元素是正的,X是正交阵 令 $A = B^2$ , X = BT

4.31



1. 结果如图:

2. 取决于航线是否是走的球面最短距离