

Problem 1

1. $z := (z_1, \dots, z_9)^T \sim N(\mu, I_9) \rightarrow \text{Cov}(z_i, z_j) = 0, 1 \leq i < j \leq 9$
 ולכן $z_i \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} N(\mu_i, 1)$ וכל z_i תלוי ב- μ_i בלבד.
 ב-7 נראה שכל z_i תלוי ב- μ_i בלבד.

$$U := \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix}}_B z$$

If $Y \sim N(\mu, \Sigma)$ and $U = BY + \eta$, then
 $U \sim N(B\mu + \eta, B\Sigma B^T)$

$$\rightarrow U \sim N(B\mu, B I_9 B^T) = N(B\mu, B B^T)$$

$$B B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

(כלומר)

$$\text{Cov}(u_1, u_2) = 0$$

אם כן $B B^T$ - זהו המטריצה
 (המטריצה $B B^T$ היא מטריצה קובץ)



2. $z \sim N(\mu, I_n) \quad X = A^T z, \quad y = B^T z$

לכן X ו- Y תלויים ב- z , ו- $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0$ אם A, B הם כן, (כלומר A, B הם כן).

$$\text{Cov}(X, Y) = 0$$

$$\text{Cov}(A^T z, B^T z) = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$A^T \text{Cov}(z, z) B \Leftrightarrow$$

$$A^T I_n B = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow [\text{Cov}(z, z) = \text{Var}(z) = I_n]$$

$$A^T B = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow$$

אם כן A, B הם כן $A^T B = 0$ כלומר X ו- Y תלויים.

$$3. \bullet \quad z_{ij} \sim N(0,1) \quad z_{i.} := \sum_j \frac{1}{J} z_{ij} \quad z_{.j} := \sum_i \frac{1}{I} z_{ij}$$

$$\text{cov}(z_{i.}, z_{j.}) = \frac{1}{IJ} \text{cov}\left(\sum_k z_{ik}, \sum_l z_{lj}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{IJ} \left(\sum_{k \neq l} \text{cov}(z_{ik}, z_{lj}) + \text{cov}(z_{ij}, z_{ij}) \right) =$$

$$z_{ij} \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} N(0,1) = \frac{1}{IJ} \text{var}(z_{ij}) = \frac{1}{IJ} \neq 0 \rightarrow$$

$z_{.j}, z_{i.}$ not independent

$$\bullet \quad \bar{z}_{1.} := \frac{1}{J} \sum_j z_{1j} \quad \bar{z}_{2.} := \frac{1}{J} \sum_j z_{2j}$$

$$\text{cov}(\bar{z}_{1.}, \bar{z}_{2.}) = \text{cov}\left(\frac{1}{J} \sum_j z_{1j}, \frac{1}{J} \sum_j z_{2j}\right)$$

$$[\text{cov}] = \frac{1}{J^2} \sum \text{cov}(z_{1j}, z_{2j}) = \frac{1}{J^2} \sum 0 = 0 \rightarrow$$

$\bar{z}_{1.}, \bar{z}_{2.}$ are independent

$$\bullet \quad \text{cov}(\bar{z}_{i.} - \bar{z}_{..}, \bar{z}_{i.})$$

$$\bar{z}_{i.} - \bar{z}_{..} = \sum_j z_{ij} - \sum_k \sum_l z_{kl} = \sum_{k \neq i} \sum_l z_{kl}$$

$$\text{cov}\left(\sum_{k \neq i} \sum_l z_{kl}, \bar{z}_{i.}\right) = \sum_{k \neq i} \sum_l \sum_j \text{cov}(z_{kl}, z_{ij}) = 0$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{cov}(z_{kl}, z_{ij}) \neq 0 \\ \uparrow \\ k=i, l=j \end{array} \right]$$

not independent

4. $U \sim (0, BB^T)$ נקרא $U = By - b$ נקרא $z_{ij} \sim N(\mu, \sigma)$ בהינתן
 אולי, (חשוב) סדרה BB^T כך $\bar{Z} = BB^T$ \bar{Z} (נראה) B חזקה
 סימטרית

Problem 3

$$1. \hat{\beta} = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T y$$

2. $\hat{y}_i = \hat{\beta} x_i$, $\hat{\epsilon}_i = y_i - \hat{y}_i$

- $\sum_i \hat{y}_i \hat{\varepsilon}_i = (Hy)^T (I - H)y = (Hy)^T y - (Hy)^T (Hy)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{y} = Hy \\ \hat{\varepsilon} = (I - H)y \\ H := X(X^T X)^{-1}X^T \end{bmatrix} = y^T H^T y - y^T H^T Hy$$

$$\uparrow y^T H y - y^T H y = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} H^2 = H \\ H^T = H \end{bmatrix}$$

- $\|\hat{\varepsilon}\|^2 := ((I-H)y)^T ((I-H)y) = (y-Hy)^T (y-Hy) = (y^T - y^T H)(y-Hy)$

$$[H^T = H] \rightarrow y^T y - y^T H y - y^T H y + y^T H^2 y$$

$$\begin{aligned} [H^2 = H] &\longrightarrow = y^T y - y^T H y = y^T y - (Hy)^T H y \\ &= \|y\|^2 - \|Hy\|^2 = \|y\|^2 - \|\hat{y}\|^2 \end{aligned}$$

3. $\varepsilon_i \stackrel{iid}{\sim} N(0, 1)$

$$\hat{\beta} \sim \mathcal{N}(\beta, \sigma^2(Z^\top Z)^{-1})$$

$$\hat{y} \sim \mathcal{N}(Z\beta, H\sigma^2)$$

$$\hat{\epsilon} \sim \mathcal{N}(0, (I - H)\sigma^2)$$

$$y \sim N(z\beta, \sigma^2 I) \quad 1.28$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \hat{\varepsilon} \\ \hat{y} \end{bmatrix} \sim N \left(\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ X\beta \end{bmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} (I-H)\sigma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & H\sigma^2 \end{pmatrix} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \hat{y} \\ \hat{\beta} \end{bmatrix} \sim N \left(\begin{bmatrix} X\beta \\ \beta \end{bmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} H\sigma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma^2(X^T X)^{-1} \end{pmatrix} \right)$$