Assessment Project: CB FSD – Backend and Database Development

Author: Rogelio Lotho

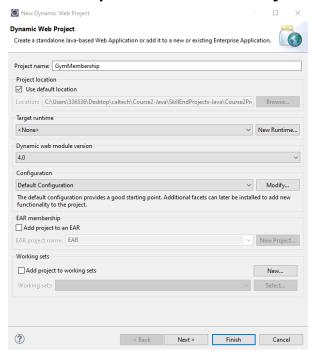
Goal: To build a Gym Membership application to handle and manage the data detail recordings of the participants and batches.

Feature: Design Server side Controller Structure with Servlets implementing Database connections to perform CRUD operation.

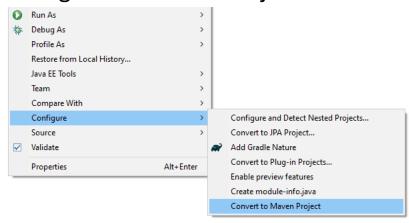
Tech Stack: Java, Servlets, JSP, Maven, JDBC, HTML, MySQL, Git and GitHub

1. Create a Dynamic Web Project in Eclipses and configure it to Maven project

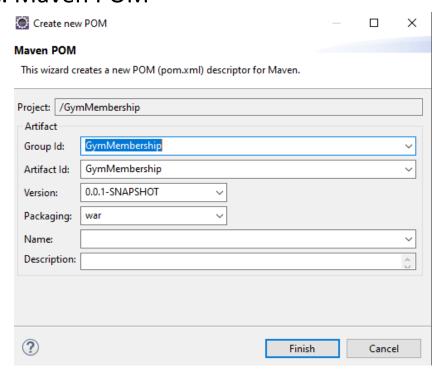
a. Dynamic Web Project



b. Configure to Maven Project

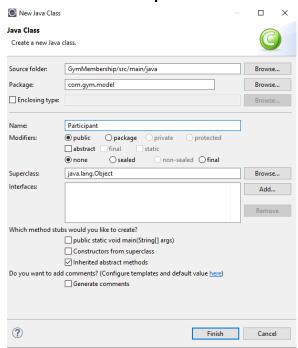


c. Maven POM

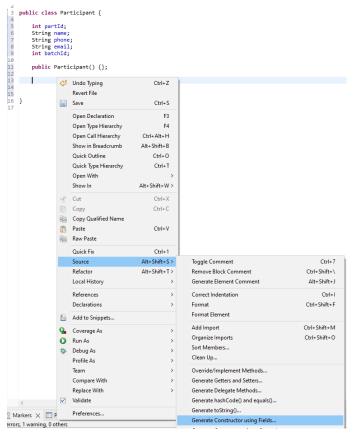


2. Create Java Classes

2.1 Create Participant class



2.1.a. Generate Constructor and toString()



2.1.b Generated

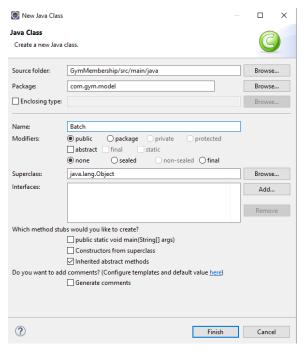
```
package com.gym.model;
public class Participant {
    int partId;
    String name;
    String phone;
    String email;
    int batchId;

public Participant() {}

public Participant(int partId, String name, String phone, String email, int batchId) {
        super();
        this.partId = partId;
        this.name = name;
        this.phone = phone;
        this.email = email;
        this.batchId = batchId;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
        return "Participant [partId=" + partId + ", name=" + name + ", phone=" + phone + ", email=" + email + ", batchId=" + batchId + "]";
};
```

2.2 Create Batch class



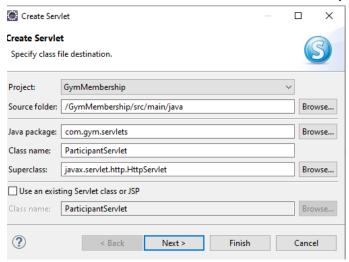
2.2.a. Batch Constructors

```
package com.gym.model;
public class Batch {
    int bId;
    String batchname;
    String preferredTime;
    String slot;

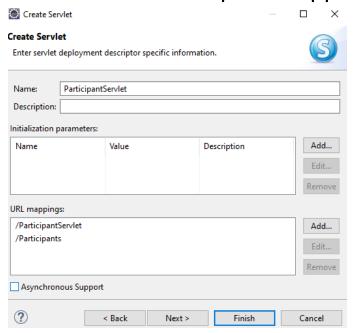
public Batch(int bId, String batchname, String preferredTime, String slot) {
        super();
        this.bId = bId;
        this.batchname = batchname;
        this.preferredTime = preferredTime;
        this.slot = slot;
    }
    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Batch [bId=" + bId + ", batchname=" + batchname + ", preferredTime=" + preferredTime + ", slot=" + slot + "]";
    }
}
```

3. Create Servlets in the Project

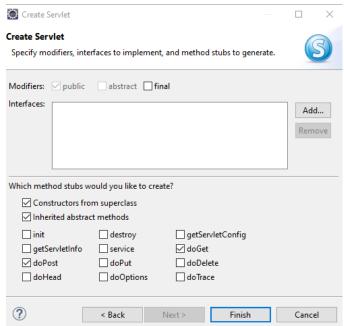
3.1. Create a Servlet for Participant



3.1.a. Create Participant mapping



3.1.b. Select Implementation and methods



3.1.c. Generate Code

```
package com.gym.servlets;
import java.io.IOException;[]
 * <u>Servlet</u> implementation class ParticipantServlet
@WebServlet({ "/ParticipantServlet", "/Participants" })
public class ParticipantServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public ParticipantServlet() {
         super();
         // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
     * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletExceptic
         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
response.getWriter().append("Served at: ").append(request.getContextPath());
      * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletExcepti
         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
         doGet(request, response);
}
```

3.2. Create Servlet for Batch

```
package com.gym.servlets;
import java.io.IOException;[]
 * Servlet implementation class Batch
@WebServlet("/Batch")
public class Batch extends HttpServlet {
   private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public Batch() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
     * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws Servl
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        response.getWriter().append("Served at: ").append(request.getContextPath());
     * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws Serv
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        doGet(request, response);
```

4. Create HTML Pages

4.1 Create a Welcome Page with Navigation Menu

	Welcome to the Gym Membership App				
[Add]	Add Participant				
[Add]	Add Batch				
[Action]	<u>View/Update/Delete Participants</u>				
[Action]	<u>View/Update/Delete Batches</u>				
[Action]	View/Update/Delete List of Participants query Batches				
	@ Rogelio Lotho 2022				

4.2 Create a HTML page to Add Batch

Batch	Entry
Enter Batch Class:	ex. Zumba, Circuit Traini
Enter Preferred Times:	07:00
Enter Slot:	am or pm
Submit Query	
@ Rogelio	Lotho 2022

4.3 Create a HTML page to Add Participant



4.4 Create a HTML page to Update Batch

Batch Update					
Enter Batch ID or Nam	le: ex. 1 or Zumba				
Update Batch Class:					
Update Preferred Times:					
Update Slot:					
Update Batch					
@ Rogelio I	otho 2022				

4.5 Create a HTML page to Update Participant

P	articpant Upda	te
Enter Participant l	ID or Name:	ex. 1 or John Watson
Enter Name:		
Enter Phone:		
Enter Email:		
Update Participant		
@ H	Rogelio Lotho 2	022

5. Perform CRUD Operations in JDBCCreate Database and Table in MySQL

5.1.a Mysql Database

5.1.b Mysql Participant and Batch table

```
mysql> create table Participant (
        pid int primary key auto_increment,
   -> name varchar(200),
   -> phone varchar(20),
   -> email varchar(100),
   -> bid int);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> describe Participant
 Field | Type
                      | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 pid
        | int(11)
                       NO | PRI |
                                             auto_increment
                                    NULL
 name
       varchar(200) YES
                                    NULL
 phone |
         varchar(20)
                      YES
                                    NULL
 email | varchar(100)
                       YES
                                    NULL
 bid
       | int(11)
                      YES
                                    NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> describe Batch
  Field
                 Type
                                 | Null | Key | Default | Extra
                                  NO
                  int(11)
                                           PRI | NULL
                                                            auto increment
 batchname | varchar(100)
preferredTime | varchar(10)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                 varchar(5)
                                  YES
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5.1 Configure JDBC Dependencies for MySQL

5.2 Implement a DAO Design Pattern

```
package com.gym.db;

import java.util.ArrayList;

public interface DAO {

   void createConnection();
   void closeConnection();

   //Declare methods for Batch
   void createBatch(Batch batchclass);
   void updateBatch(Batch batchclass);
   ArrayList<Batch> getBatch();

   //Declare methods for Participant
   void createParticipant(Participant aparticipant);
   void updateParticipant(Participant aparticipants);
   ArrayList<Participant> getParticipant();
```

5.3 Create a Repository Class which uses DAO to perform DB Interactions

```
package com.gym.db;
import java.sql.Connection;
 public class DB implements DAO {
    Connection conn;
    Statement stmt;
    final String TAG = "["+getClass().getSimpleName()+"] ";
     public DB() {
try {
             Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
         } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
             System.out.println("[DB] MySQL Driver not found! "+e);
         System.out.println("MySQL JDBC Driver Registgered");
     }
     @Override
     public void createConnection() {
         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
         try {
             String url= "jdbc:mysql://localhost/gymmembership";
             conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, "admin", "root");
             System.out.println("Connection Created");
         } catch (Exception e) {
             // TODO: handle exception
             System.out.println("[DAO] Create Connection Exception Occured "+e);
         }
     @Override
     public void closeConnection() {
```

5.4 In Participant Servlet implement CRUD Operations using doGet, doPost, doDelete and doPut Http Methods

mysql> select * from	participant;		
pid name	phone	email	bid
1 Rogelio L 2 John Watson 3 Kira K.	(310) 568-5537 (568) 321-4393 (323) 568-4312	lothor@example.com john@exampl.ecom kira@yahoo.com	1 4 2
3 rows in set (0.00 s	sec)		++

Participant	s Entry				
Enter Name:	Kira K.				
Enter Phone:	(323) 568-4312				
Enter Email:	kira@yahoo.com				
Enter Batch No. to Attend:	2				
Add Participant					
@ Rogelio Lo	@ Rogelio Lotho 2022				

[ParticipantServlet] Initialized	
[AddParticipant Servlet doPost executed] Details: null null null batchId:	nul]
Step 1: [DB] Driver Loaded	
Step 2: [DB] Connection Created	
Step 3: [Participant Servlet] Participant Entry Created Successfuly	
Step 4: [DB] Connection Closed. Close Status: true	

AddParticipant Servlet

Added Participant: Hari Morning (510) 4343-34343 hari@simplilearn.com batchId: 8

Participant [pId=0, name=Hari Morning, phone=(510) 4343-34343, email=hari@simplilearn.com, bId=8]

[AddParticipantServlet] Updated Successful

[UpdateParticipantServlet]

5.5 In Batch Servlet implement CRUD Operations using doGet, doPost, doDelete and doPut Http Methods

5.5.a Batch doPost

```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
      / TODO Auto-generated method stub
    //doGet(request, response);
String batchname = request.getParameter("txtBatchName");
String preferredTime = request.getParameter("txtPreferredTime");
    String slot = request.getParameter("txtSlot");
    System.out.println("[AddBatch Servlet doPost executed] Details: "+batchname+" "+preferredTime+" "+slot);
    Batch bc = new Batch();
    bc.batchname = request.getParameter("txtBatchName");
    bc.preferredTime = request.getParameter("txtPreferredTime");
    bc.slot = request.getParameter("txtSlot");
    DB db = new DB();
    db.createConnection();
    int result = db.addBatch(bc);
  response.setContentType("text/html");
    String loginTimeStamp = new Date().toString();
    String htmlResponse = "<center>[BatchServlet doPost] Thank you for adding Batch <h3>"+batchname+"</h3> Preferred Time: <h3>"
    PrintWriter pw = response.getWriter();
    String message = (result >= 0 ) ? "Batch Entry Created Successfuly": "[BatchServlet doPost] Insert failed error";
    pw.println("Step3: [Batch Servlet] "+message+" result: "+result);
System.out.println("Step3: [Batch Servlet] "+message);
    pw.println(htmlResponse);
```

5.5.b Run Batch doPost

Batch	Entry
Enter Batch Class:	Spinning
Enter Preferred Times:	09:00
Enter Slot:	am
Add Batch	am
@ Rogelio	Lotho 2022

```
[BatchServlet] Initialized
[AddBatch Servlet doGet executed] Details: Spinning 09:00 pm
[AddBatch Servlet doPost executed] Details: Spinning 09:00 pm
Step 1: [DB] Driver Loaded
Step 2: [DB] Connection Created
Step 3 [DAO] Append to Batch table Successful
[DB] Connection Closed. Close Status: true
```

- 6 Create JSP Pages in the Project
 - 6.1 Create a JSP Page to view the list of Participants with delete option

List of Participants

ID	Name	P	hone	Email	BatchID Class	Update/Delete
6	John Watson	(543) 5	545-454	john@example.com	4	Update Delete
7	Kim Ducacy	(310) 5	33-4343	kimd@yahoo.com	6	Update Delete
8	Rogelio Lotho	(505) 3	394-3434	rlotho@yahoo.com	10	Update Delete
9	Kartina Mak	(213) 4	134-34343	kartinak@hotmial.com	3	Update Delete
11	Travi Kubusinki	(504) 8	39-4343	traviw@gmail.com	5	Update Delete
12	Anna Poli	(433) 3	343-34343	anna@example.com	3	Update Delete

[UpdateParticipant JSP]

```
String id = request.getParameter("id");
   Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
   String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost/gymmembership";
Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, "admin", "root");
   System.out.println("[Update Participant JSP] Connection Created");
   Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
   String query = "select * from Participant where pid ="+id;
   ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(query);
while(rs.next())
{
       <form action="UpdateParticipant" method="Post">
       <input type="hidden" name="txtPid" value=<%=rs.getInt("pId")%> />
   update Name:
           <input type="text" name="txtName" value="<%=rs.getString("name")%>" />
       update Phone:
           <input type="text" name="txtPhone" value="<%=rs.getString("phone")%>" />
       ≼tr≥
           update Email:
           <input type="text" name="txtEmail" value="<%=rs.getString("email")%>" />
       update BatchId:
           <input type="text" name="txtBid" value="<%=rs.getString("bId")%>" />
       <input type="submit" value="Update Participant">
       </form>
```

[UpdateBatch Servlet]

Update Batch Servlet

Update id = 9 Details: Circuit Training II 10:35 am

Batch [bId=0, batchname=Circuit Training II, preferredTime=10:35, slot=am]

[UpdateBatchServlet] Updated Successful

[UpdateParticipant Servlet]

```
package com.gym.servlets;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import com.gym.db.DB;
import com.gym.model.Participant;
 * <u>Servlet</u> implementation class UpdateParticipant
public class UpdateParticipant extends HttpServlet {
     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
      /* @see HttpServlet#doPut(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
*/
     protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
          // TODO Auto-generated method stub
          Participant pct = new Participant();
          int pid = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("txtPid"));
String name = request.getParameter("txtName");
          String phone = request.getParameter("txtPhone");
String email = request.getParameter("txtEmail");
String bid = request.getParameter("txtEmail");
          System.out.println("[UpdateParticipant Serviet doPost executed] Details: "+name+" "+phone+" "+email+" batchId: "+bid);
          pct.name=name;
          pct.email=email;
          pct.bId=Integer.parseInt(bid);
          pct.pId=pid;
          response.setContentType("text/html");
          PrintWriter pw = response.getWriter();
pw.print("<center><h3>Update Participant Servlet</h3>");
```

[DeleteParticipant Servlet]

6.2

```
<thead>
                                                                      ID
                                                                      Name
                                                                      Phone
                                                                      Email
                                                                      BatchID Class
                                                                      Update/Delete
                                                     </thead>
                                   <%
                                   DB db = new DB();
                                  Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost/gymmembership";
Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, "admin", "root");
System.out.println("Step 2: [DB] Connection Created");
                                   Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
String query = "select * from Participant";
                                   ResultSet rs=stmt.executeQuery(query);
                  while(rs.next())
                  {
%>
                                                                                        <\td><\mathcal{#}=\text{rs.getInt("pId")\mathcal{#}>
                                                                                       \%\%=\s.getStrIng(\pinone )\%\/\ta\/
\td>\%=\s.getStrIng(\pinone )\%\/\ta\/
\td>\%=\s.getInt(\pinone )\%\/\ta\/
\td>\%\=\s.getInt(\pinone )\%\/\ta\/
\td>\\ahref=\pinone \pinone \pin
                                                                                                          | <a href="Delete?id=<%=rs.getInt("pId")%>">Delete</a>
                                                                      <% } %>
                                                                      </body>
 </html>
O localhost:9090/gymmembership/Delete?id=1
I) Doma... 💡 We're sorry, but somet...
```

[DeleteServlet] Participant Deleted Successfully

pid name	phone	email	bid
1 Rogelio L 2 John Watson 3 Kira K. 4 Jim Beam	(310) 568-5537 (568) 321-4393 (323) 568-4312 (474) 394-3433	lothor@example.com john@exampl.ecom kira@yahoo.com jimb@gmail.com	1 1 4 2 2
rows in set (0.00 nysql> select * from			
ysql> select * from		email	+ bid

6.3 Create a JSP page to view the list of Batches with delete option

List of Batch Classes

Batch ID	Class Name	Preferred	Time Slot	Update/Delete
2	Karate	07:00	am	Update Delete
3	Spinning	09:00	pm	Update Delete
5	Spinning Beg.	11:00	am	Update Delete
6	Spinning Adv	12:30	pm	Update Delete
7	Circuit Training	10:30	pm	Update Delete
9	Circuit Training II	10:30	am	Update Delete
10	JuiJitsu	6:30	pm	Update Delete
11	Dance II	10:30	am	Update Delete

6.4 Create a JSP Page to view the lists of Particpants in a Batch using query parameter

List of Participants

ID	Name	Phone	Email	BatchID Class	Class Name	Preferred Time	Slot	Update/Delete
7	Kim Ducacy	(310) 533-4343	kimd@yahoo.com	6	Spinning Adv	12:30	pm	Update Delete
8	Rogelio Lotho	(505) 394-3434	rlotho@yahoo.com	10	JuiJitsu	6:30	pm	Update Delete
9	Kartina Mak	(213) 434-34343	kartinak@hotmial.com	3	Spinning	09:00	pm	Update Delete
11	Travi Kubusinki	(504) 89-4343	traviw@gmail.com	5	Spinning Beg.	11:00	am	Update Delete
12	Anna Poli	(433) 343-34343	anna@example.com	3	Spinning	09:00	pm	Update Delete

7 Build and Run the Project on Apache Tomcat webserver

```
int result = db.addBatch(bc);

response.setContentType("text/html");
String loginTimeStamp = new Date().toString();

Markers Properties Servers X Data Source Explorer Snippets Terminal Console

Tomcat v10.0 Server at localhost [Started, Synchronized]
gymmembership(gymmembership-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT) [Synchronized]
```

8 Validate the working of project

```
[AddParticipantServlet] Initialized
[AddParticipant Servlet] Details: Hari Morning (510) 4343-34343 hari@simplilearn.com batchId: 8
Step 1: [DB] Driver Loaded
Step 2: [DB] Connection Created
Step 4: [DB] Connection Closed. Close Status: true
Step 1: [DB] Driver Loaded
[ViewParticipant JSP] Connection Created
Step 1: [DB] Driver Loaded
[ViewBatch JSP] Connection Created
[UpdateBatch JSP] Connection Created
Update Batch SErvelet serated
[UpdateBatchServlet] Details: Circuit Training II 10:35 am
Step 1: [DB] Driver Loaded
Step 2: [DB] Connection Created
Step 3: [DB] Update Batch executed
Step 4: [DB] Connection Closed. Close Status: true
[ViewParticipant JSP] Connection Created
[Update Participant JSP] Connection Created
```

9 Package the project as a Jar file using maven Package Goal