



Projected d-DNNF Compilation for Feature Models

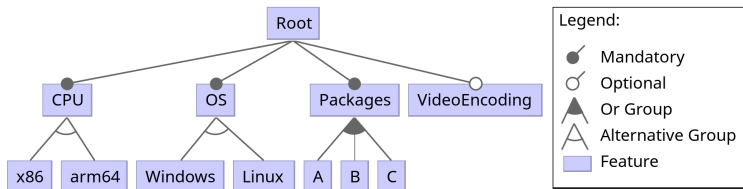
Master's Thesis | Jacob Loth | October 30, 2023



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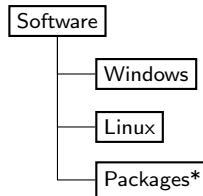
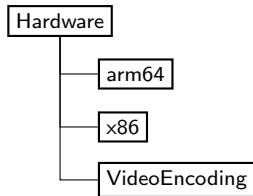
1. Motivation

Feature Models



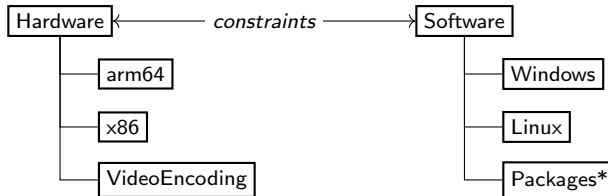
Feature-Model Slicing

Feature Model



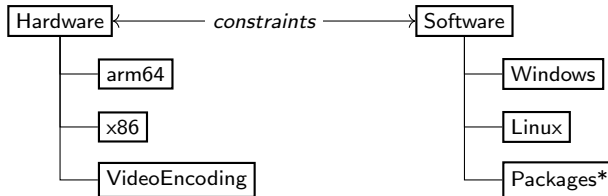
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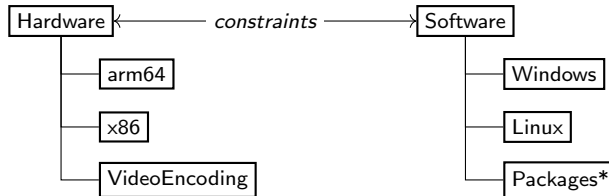


Problem

How many hardware configurations?

Feature-Model Slicing

Feature Model



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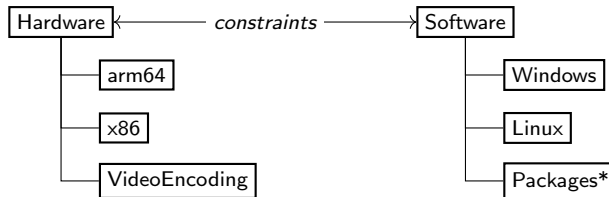
Transitive Constraints

VideoEncoding \Rightarrow Windows

Windows \Rightarrow x86

Feature-Model Slicing

Feature Model



Problem

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Transitive Constraints

VideoEncoding \Rightarrow Windows
Windows \Rightarrow x86

Sliced: VideoEncoding \Rightarrow x86

Feature-Model Counting

Problem

How many hardware configurations?

Feature-Model Counting

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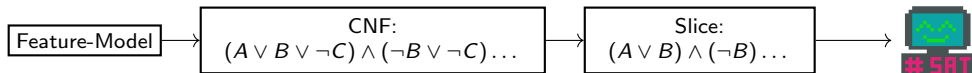


Counts the number of solutions of a boolean formula

Feature-Model Counting

Problem

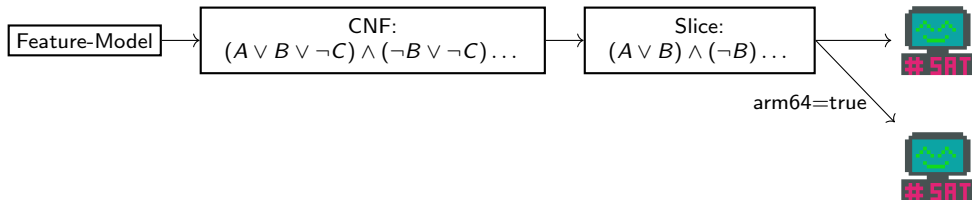
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Feature-Model Counting

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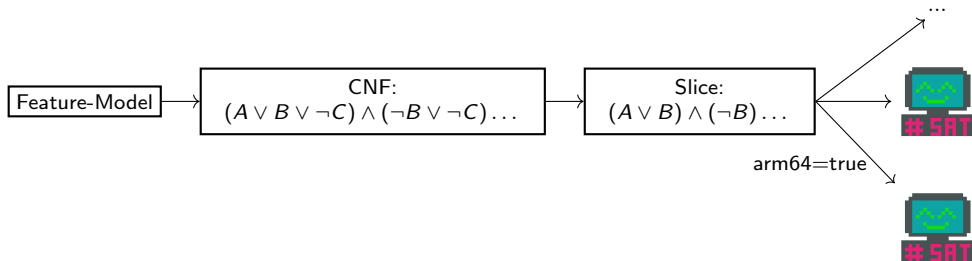
How many hardware configurations **with arm64**?



Feature-Model Counting

Problem

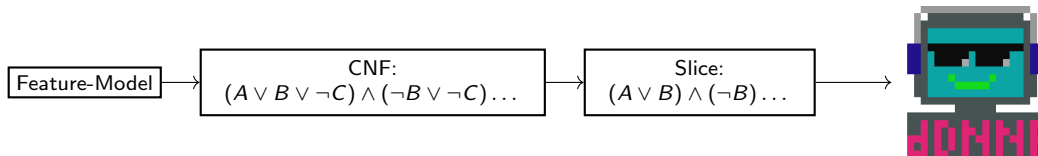
How many hardware configurations **with X** ?



Feature-Model Counting

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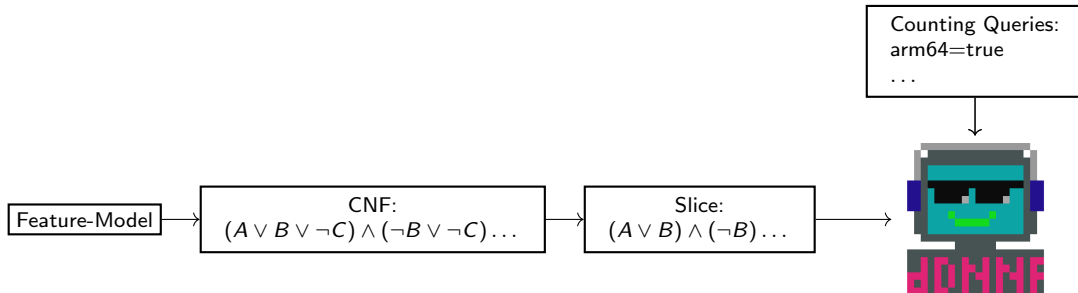
How many hardware configurations **with X** ?



Feature-Model Counting

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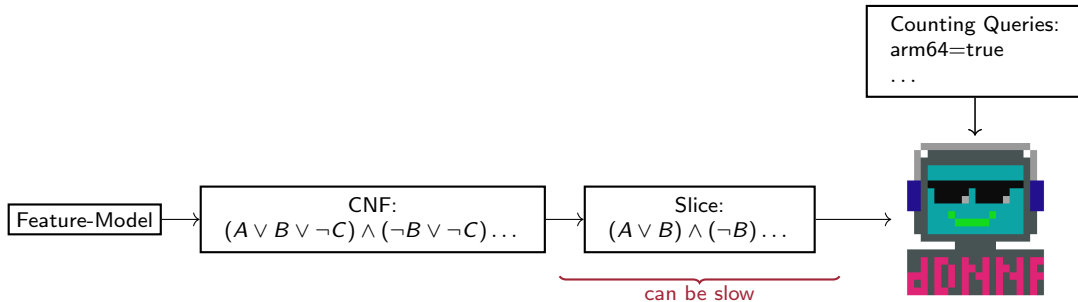
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Feature-Model Counting

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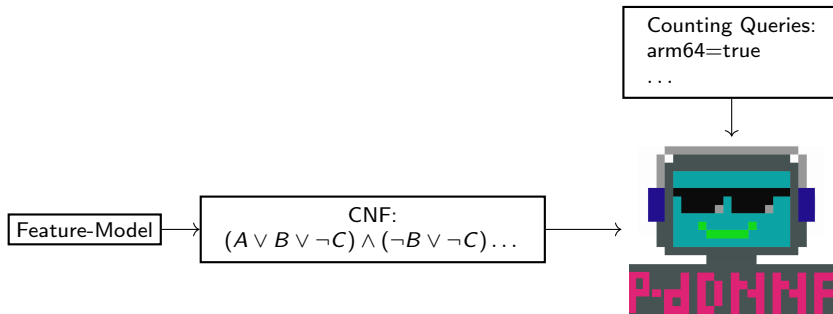
How many hardware configurations **with X** ?



Feature-Model Counting

Problem

How many hardware configurations **with X** ?



Projected d-DNNF Compilation



Compiles F into d-DNNF while slicing a set of variables Y and keep a set of projected variables X

Projected d-DNNF Compilation



Compiles F into d-DNNF while slicing a set of variables Y and keep a set of projected variables X

Related Problem

Projected Model Counting(PMC):

\implies Counting all assignments to variables $Var(F) - Y$ that have some extension to a solution in F

What are d-DNNFs?

Any boolean formula that has...

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- Decomposable AND-Nodes

$(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C) \implies$ Not Decomposable **X**

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Any boolean formula that has...

- Decomposable AND-Nodes

$(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C) \implies$ Not Decomposable ✗

$(A \vee B) \wedge (D \vee C) \implies$ Decomposable ✓

What are d-DNNFs?

Any boolean formula that has...


- Decomposable AND-Nodes
- Deterministic OR-Nodes
(If-Then-Else)


$(A \vee A) \implies$ Not Deterministic **X**

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Any boolean formula that has...

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$(A \vee A) \implies$ Not Deterministic 

$(A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge \neg B) \implies$ Deterministic 

What are d-DNNFs?

Any boolean formula that has...

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Knowledge Compilation
+
Linear Time Model Counting

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Any boolean formula that has...

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- Deterministic OR-Nodes (If-Then-Else)
- Negations only right before variables

d-DNNF Compilation:

Turn CNF into d-DNNF

Knowledge Compilation
+
Linear Time Model Counting

d-DNNF Compilation

DPLL

$$(a \vee b \vee c) \wedge (\neg a \vee b \vee \neg d) \wedge (c \vee e)$$

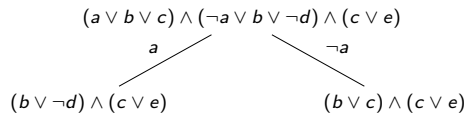
d-DNNF Compilation

DPLL

$$\begin{array}{c} (a \vee b \vee c) \wedge (\neg a \vee b \vee \neg d) \wedge (c \vee e) \\ \swarrow a \\ (b \vee \neg d) \wedge (c \vee e) \end{array}$$

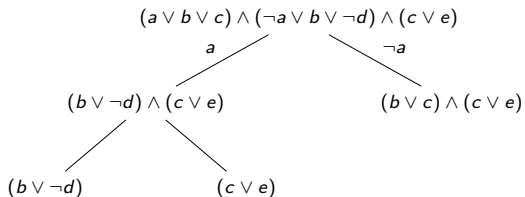
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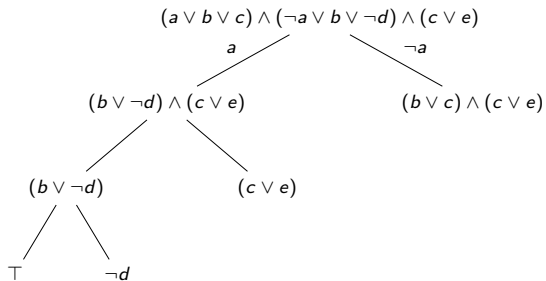
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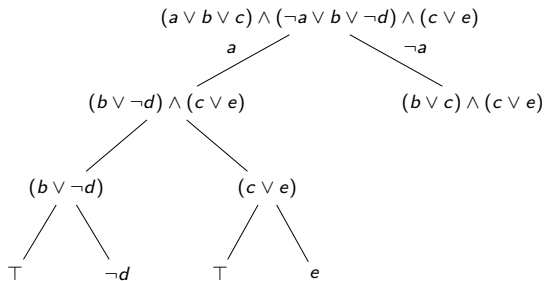
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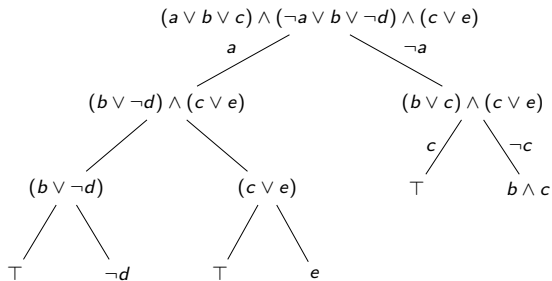
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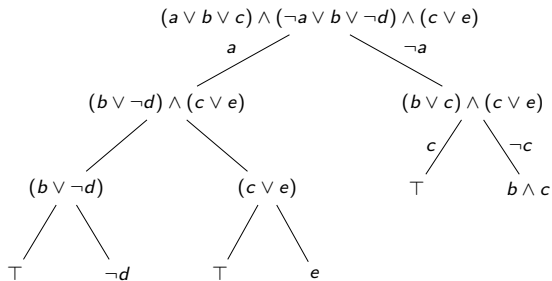
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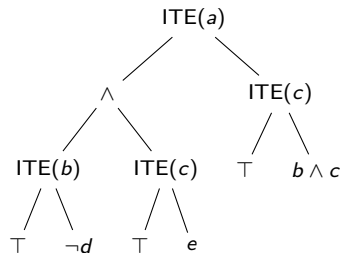


d-DNNF Compilation

DPLL



DNNF



ITE = If Then Else

2. Our Contributions (so far)

Projected d-DNNF Compilation

Concept

Projected variables = a, b, d

Sliced variables = c, e

$$(a \vee b \vee c) \wedge (\neg a \vee b \vee \neg d) \wedge (c \vee e)$$

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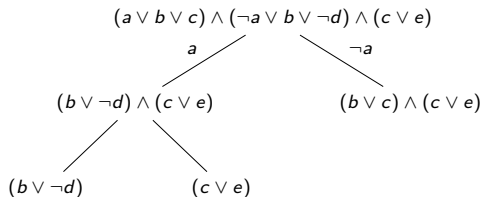
$$\begin{array}{ccc} (a \vee b \vee c) \wedge (\neg a \vee b \vee \neg d) \wedge (c \vee e) & & \\ \swarrow \quad \quad \searrow & & \\ \begin{array}{c} a \\ (b \vee \neg d) \wedge (c \vee e) \end{array} & & \begin{array}{c} \neg a \\ (b \vee c) \wedge (c \vee e) \end{array} \end{array}$$

Projected d-DNNF Compilation

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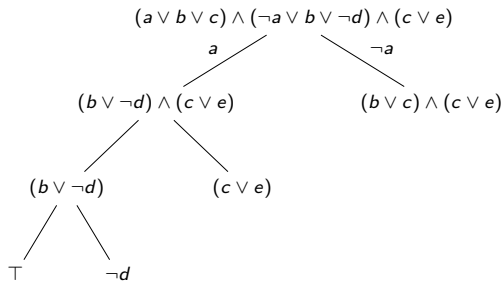


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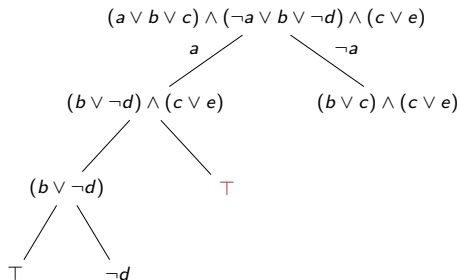


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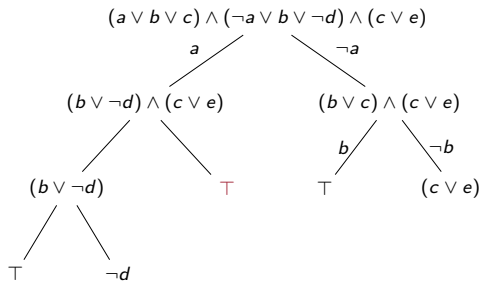


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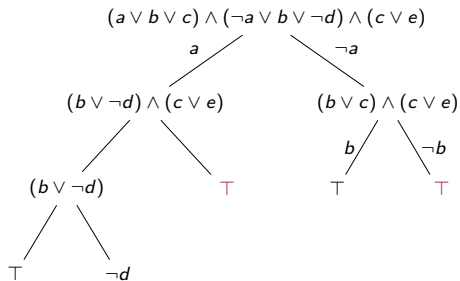


Projected d-DNNF Compilation

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Projected d-DNNF Compilation

Implementation

Based on the D4 d-DNNF compiler

- Replace sets of clauses containing only projected variables with \top or \perp
- Always ignore sliced literals
- Restrict variable selection to projected set

Projected d-DNNF Compilation

Implementation

Based on the D4 d-DNNF compiler

- Replace sets of clauses containing only projected variables with \top or \perp
- Always ignore sliced literals
- Restrict variable selection to projected set \implies losing D4s variable selection heuristics

Optimizations

Variable Selection

Crucial for performance: Separate clauses to generate decomposable AND-Nodes

Optimizations

Variable Selection

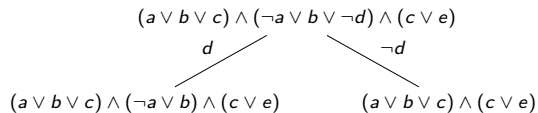
Crucial for performance: Separate clauses to generate decomposable AND-Nodes

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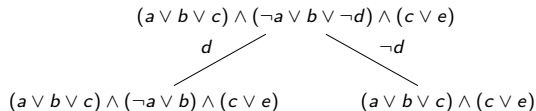
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Optimizations

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Crucial for performance: Separate clauses to generate decomposable AND-Nodes



D4 separates clauses using cut sets, *BUT* cuts may contain sliced variables

\Rightarrow Adapt D4s variable selection heuristics to favor clean cuts

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Preprocessing

Make the problem smaller, various methods adapted from PMC

Problem: preserve true equivalence

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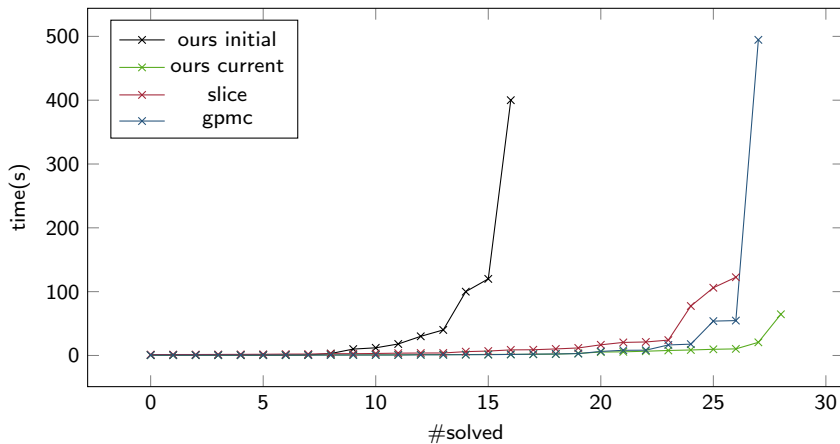
Make the problem smaller, various methods adapted from PMC

Problem: preserve true equivalence

Technical Stuff

Cache and branch friendly variable and clause renaming/ordering

Results



Current State

Concept:	Done
Implementation:	Done
Explore optimization:	Almost Done (preprocessing, fine-tuning)
Evaluation:	WIP (more tests needed)
Writing the thesis:	Started

The End

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