

# DOCKER

## **Qu'est ce qu'est Docker ?**

Docker est une plate-forme open source qui permet d'exécuter des applications dans des environnements isolés du système qui sont appelés conteneurs. Comparé à des applications ordinaires les conteneurs sont très légers en taille et en ressource consommé. Les conteneurs sont également portables, ce qui veut dire qu'on peut les déplacer de leurs environnement sans rencontrer de problème de compatibilité. Cela permet également de déployer ce même conteneur sur différentes machines.

Il utilise une architecture client-serveur pour gérer les conteneurs, offrant ainsi un moyen efficace de gérer l'ensemble du cycle de vie des applications, de leur développement à leur déploiement en production.

**Pour résumer :** Docker simplifie le déploiement d'applications en les isolant dans des conteneurs, ce qui facilite la gestion, la portabilité et la scalabilité des applications.

## **Cas d'utilisation :**

Déploiement d'applications web, Isolation des environnements de développement, Développement cross-plateforme, Optimisation des ressources, Migration vers le cloud ....

# FICHE DE PROCÉDURE

Prise en main Docker.

## Étape 1 – Installation de docker

### a- Initialisation des répertoires de docker

# Add Docker's official GPG key:

```
$ apt-get update
```

```
$ apt-get install ca-certificates curl gnupg
```

```
$ install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings
```

```
$ curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/debian/gpg | gpg --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg
```

```
$ chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg
```

# Add the repository to Apt sources:

```
echo \
```

```
"deb [arch="$(dpkg --print-architecture)" signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/debian \
```

```
"$(. /etc/os-release && echo "$VERSION_CODENAME)" stable" | \
```

```
tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
```

```
apt-get update
```

### b- Installation du package

```
$ apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin
```

### c- vérification de l'installation de docker

```
$ docker run hello-world
```

```
root@debian-console:~# docker run hello-world
Unable to find image 'hello-world:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/hello-world
719385e32844: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:4f53e2564790c8e7856ec08e384732aa38dc43c52f02952483e3f003afbf23db
Status: Downloaded newer image for hello-world:latest

Hello from Docker!
This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.
```

### 1) Récupération de l'image du service NGINX

\$ docker pull nginx

```
root@debian-console:~# docker run --name some-nginx -v /some/content:/usr/share/nginx/html:ro -d nginx
Unable to find image 'nginx:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
360eba32fa65: Pull complete
c5903f3678a7: Pull complete
27e923fb52d3: Pull complete
72de7d1ce3a4: Pull complete
94f34d60e454: Pull complete
e42dcfe1730b: Pull complete
907d1bb4e931: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:275c11c8996bacda0ca35e12f42e9696e80032a2b9926b79f0ac58fdecf5de2f
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
8d6f0038333cc98f67ebe3c24b2a330d751424172773bca8582018653db28319
root@debian-console:~#
```

Vérification de la liste des images téléchargées : \$ docker images

```
root@debian-console:~# docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
nginx	latest	61395b4c586d	6 days ago	187MB
nginx	<none>	f5a6b296b8a2	2 weeks ago	187MB
hello-world	latest	9c7a54a9a43c	4 months ago	13.3kB

```
root@debian-console:~#
```

### 3) Conteneur NGINX

#### Lancement d'un conteneur NGINX

Lancement du conteneur NGINX en arrière-plan avec le partage du port :

\$ docker run -d -p 8080:80 nginx

```
root@debian-console:~# docker run -d -p 8080:80 nginx
7314a8d51272bf35051b7c2690eca2261d1ed18d2bc16d300d38af25b12a360d
```

#### Récupération de la liste des conteneurs créés

\$ docker ps -a

```
root@debian-console:~# docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
7314a8d51272	nginx	"/docker-entrypoint..."	17 seconds ago	Up 15 seconds
0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, :::8080->80/tcp		gifted_shaw		
2e2f5e8a6326	hello-world	"/hello"	About a minute ago	Exited (0) About a minute ago
		laughing_elbakyan		
3c3dc8998a78	hello-world	"/hello"	6 days ago	Exited (0) 6 days ago
		condescending_clarke		
8d6f0038333c	f5a6b296b8a2	"/docker-entrypoint..."	6 days ago	Exited (255) 4 minutes ago
80/tcp		some-nginx		

## Vérification du statut du conteneur NGINX en cours d'exécution

\$ docker ps

```
root@debian-console:~# docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
7314a8d51272   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." About a minute ago Up About a minute 0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, :::8080->80/tcp gifted_shaw
```

## Exécution de la commande uname -a

\$ docker exec -it 7314a8d51272 uname -a

7314a8d51272 = ID du conteneur

## Arrêt du conteneur NGINX

Pour l'arrêter j'utilise la commande docker stop suivie de l'id du conteneur ou son nom.

\$ docker stop 7314a8d51272

```
root@debian-console:~# docker stop 7314a8d51272
7314a8d51272
```

## Vérification du statut

\$ docker ps

```
root@debian-console:~# docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
root@debian-console:~#
```

## Démarrage du conteneur NGINX

Pour le démarrer j'utilise la commande docker start suivie de l'id du conteneur ou son nom.

\$ docker start 7314a8d51272

```
root@debian-console:~# docker start 7314a8d51272
7314a8d51272
```

## Suppression du conteneur NGINX

\$ docker rm 7314a8d51272

```
root@debian-console:~# docker rm 7314a8d51272
7314a8d51272
```

## Vérification de la liste des conteneurs après suppression

\$ docker ps -a

```
root@debian-console:~# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
7314a8d51272   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 45 minutes ago Up 16 seconds 0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp, :::8080->80/tcp gifted_shaw
2e2f5e8a6326   hello-world "/hello"               47 minutes ago Exited (0) 46 minutes ago laughing_elbakyan
3c3dc8998a78   hello-world "/hello"               6 days ago      Exited (0) 6 days ago   condescending_clarke
8d6f0038333c   f5a6b296b8a2 "/docker-entrypoint..." 6 days ago      Exited (255) 50 minutes ago 80/tcp      some-nginx
```

## Suppression de l'image NGINX en utilisant son nom ou son ID

\$ docker rmi nginx

```
root@debian-console:~# docker rmi nginx
Untagged: nginx:latest
Untagged: nginx@sha256:32da30332506740a2f7c34d5dc70467b7f14ec67d912703568daff790ab3f755
Deleted: sha256:61395b4c586da2b9b3b7ca903ea6a448e6783dfdd7f768ff2c1a0f3360aaba99
Deleted: sha256:1c69f36a0d9b59b762eaba410fa9fd01b85140670a8d49199a7b37702cc956c0
Deleted: sha256:bac209bfab6997cccf20779ae98d5f77a66867734499ecf604a50a5826f6b8a4
Deleted: sha256:859676f4cd3004af025a02dade096ad6f9391d94d1b1a983fc6098debe435055
Deleted: sha256:cbbd97cee0d824e5e82f9a4b2e93c5eb3c66fd72a2624d5c1521dc3395bfd1e2
Deleted: sha256:0b41545d8c3de3b78778d591a8da3d9dfa5fa8807baef5edf21e5eb94ded792d
Deleted: sha256:7e87866b23143eb30086086a669b2e902368a5836446a885b2411d3feef18bef
Deleted: sha256:d310e774110ab038b30c6a5f7b7f7dd527dbe527854496bd30194b9ee6ea496e
```

## Vérification de la liste des images téléchargées après la suppression de l'image

\$ docker images

```
root@debian-console:~# docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
nginx                <none>              f5a6b296b8a2       2 weeks ago        187MB
hello-world          latest              9c7a54a9a43c       4 months ago       13.3kB
```

## Étape 3 – Création de vos propres images Docker

### Création d'un fichier dockerfile

\$ touch Dockerfile

### Création d'une image

création nommée my-hello-world basée sur Debian avec un Dockerfile

\$ nano Dockerfile

Écrivez ceci dans le fichier

FROM debian:latest

CMD ["echo", "Hello World!"]

Maintenant il faut construire l'image avec

\$ docker build -t my-hello-world .

```
root@debian-console:~# docker build -t my-hello-world .
[+] Building 4.8s (5/5) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile              0.2s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 85B                               0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                 0.2s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                     0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/debian:latest 1.6s
=> [1/1] FROM docker.io/library/debian:latest@sha256:eaace54a93d7b69c7c52bb8ddf9b3fcbac0c106a4 3.0s
=> resolve docker.io/library/debian:latest@sha256:eaace54a93d7b69c7c52bb8ddf9b3fcbac0c106a4 0.1s
=> => sha256:eaace54a93d7b69c7c52bb8ddf9b3fcbac0c106a497bc1fdbb89a6299cf945c63 1.85kB / 1.85kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:8a6e23eb192b30eff14036a92e9ecdb551a1a10aa8535728b0c13d14d8c9462 529B / 529B 0.0s
=> => sha256:2657a4a0a6d5e8b3515004185275768f115a64a833de40125bb3f6b0b8cc598b 1.46kB / 1.46kB 0.0s
=> => sha256:167b8a53ca4504bc6aa3182e336fa96f4ef76875d158c1933d3e2fa19c57e0 49.56MB / 49.56MB 1.1s
=> => extracting sha256:167b8a53ca4504bc6aa3182e336fa96f4ef76875d158c1933d3e2fa19c57e0c3 1.6s
=> exporting to image                                           0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                           0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:5715a814c120581169f46911fcd1c06cb093e03808717ed87b4ed0bcf0cff3a9 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/my-hello-world                0.0s
```

## Vérification du fonctionnement du conteneur my-hello-world

\$ docker run my-hello-world

```
root@debian-console:~# docker run my-hello-world
Hello World!
```

## Création d'un fichier html dans un répertoire de travail

\$ cd /home/etu1/

\$ mkdir tp (dossier que je vais utiliser)

\$ touch index.html

Pour ajouter du code html :

\$ nano index.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="fr">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>TP</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
  <script src="script.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>CECI EST UN TEST</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

## Vérification du fichier html dans le répertoire de travail

\$ ls /home/etu1/tp

Vérification de son contenu :

\$ cat /home/etu1/tp/index.html

```
root@debian-console:~# ls /home/etu1/tp/
index.html
root@debian-console:~# cat /home/etu1/tp/index.html
<!doctype html>
<html lang="fr">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>TP</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
  <script src="script.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>CECI EST UN TEST</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

## Construction d'une image my-nginx basée sur NGINX, en incluant le fichier HTML créé :

Je me déplace dans le répertoire du fichier html créé

```
$ cd /home/etu1/tp
```

## Je créer un fichier Dockerfile et ajoute le texte ci-dessous:

FROM nginx:latest

COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html

Construisez l'image avec la commande :

```
$ docker build -t my-nginx .
```

```
root@debian-console:/home/etu1/tp# docker build -t my-nginx .
[+] Building 8.6s (7/7) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                0.1s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                   0.0s
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile              0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 93B                               0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest  2.1s
=> [internal] load build context                                0.1s
=> => transferring context: 262B                                  0.0s
=> [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:latest@sha256:32da30332506740a2f7c34d5dc70467b7f14ec67d912703568daff790ab3f755  3.6s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/nginx:latest@sha256:32da30332506740a2f7c34d5dc70467b7f14ec67d912703568daff790ab3f755  0.1s
=> => sha256:b2888fc9cfe7cd9d6727aeb462d13c7c45dec413b66f2819a36c4a3cb9d4df75 1.78kB / 1.78kB  0.0s
=> => sha256:61395b4c586da2b9b3b7ca903ea6a448e6783dfdd7f768ff2c1a0f3360aaba99 8.15kB / 8.15kB  0.0s
=> => sha256:a803e7c4b030119420574a882a52b6431e160fceb7620f61b525d49bc2d58886 29.12MB / 29.12MB  0.8s
=> => sha256:8b625c47d69711d95708566cd97b72bca565679d034ee0372e23499a0112be 41.34MB / 41.34MB  1.3s
=> => sha256:4d3239651a63f0595b1c047313d6f5c63e1e69c834d315dce09e2c092c2fcea7 627B / 627B  0.3s
=> => sha256:32da30332506740a2f7c34d5dc70467b7f14ec67d912703568daff790ab3f755 1.86kB / 1.86kB  0.0s
=> => sha256:0f816efa513d909851c457ae41744fe3ff36ab19ebc2d72687d8c8f0594c93b3 959B / 959B  0.5s
=> => sha256:01d159b8db2f24da97028c26bf6622e249e162b1adab06a3644c04f1c9fe2dd3 370B / 370B  0.9s
=> => extracting sha256:a803e7c4b030119420574a882a52b6431e160fceb7620f61b525d49bc2d58886 1.1s
=> => sha256:9b1e1e7164db75ad0f64e8deeb33e771d455fa590126b2e16d25e5a75fc6f517 1.41kB / 1.41kB  1.3s
=> => sha256:5fb9a81470f3644c474192baf0827a3474928c6bd933091d4d4463ea4f9c495 1.22kB / 1.22kB  1.4s
=> => extracting sha256:8b625c47d69711d95708566cd97b72bca565679d034ee0372e23499a0112be 0.7s
=> => extracting sha256:4d3239651a63f0595b1c047313d6f5c63e1e69c834d315dce09e2c092c2fcea7 0.0s
=> => extracting sha256:0f816efa513d909851c457ae41744fe3ff36ab19ebc2d72687d8c8f0594c93b3 0.0s
=> => extracting sha256:01d159b8db2f24da97028c26bf6622e249e162b1adab06a3644c04f1c9fe2dd3 0.0s
=> => extracting sha256:5fb9a81470f3644c474192baf0827a3474928c6bd933091d4d4463ea4f9c495 0.0s
=> => extracting sha256:9b1e1e7164db75ad0f64e8deeb33e771d455fa590126b2e16d25e5a75fc6f517 0.0s
=> [2/2] COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html                  2.7s
=> exporting to image                                           0.1s
=> => exporting layers                                           0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:a0ddda03e8f5f7083c84e09166f94e9ad97ac888a366106bf7fcf95eb2bb3e4d 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/my-nginx                       0.0s
```

## Lancement d'un conteneur basé sur l'image my-nginx

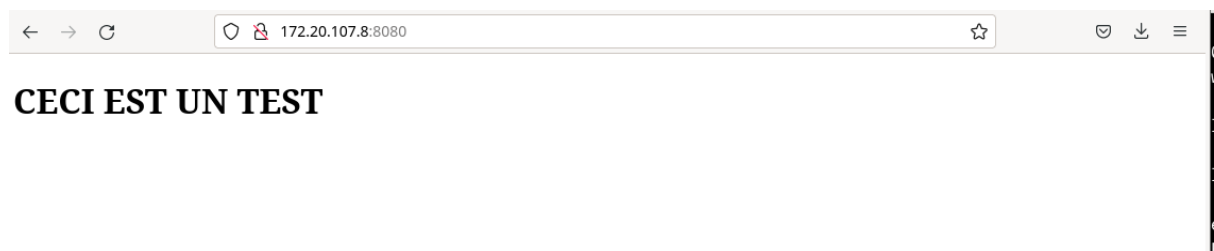
```
$docker run -d -p 8080:80 my-nginx
```

## Vérification du lancement du conteneur

```
$docker ps
```

## Vérification de l'affichage de la page dans un navigateur web

Pour faire je tape l'adresse IP de ma machine avec le port 8080 dans le navigateur



## Étape 4 – Automatisation du déploiement de vos conteneurs

### Création du fichier de configuration Docker Compose

```
$ touch docker-compose.yml
```

```
$ nano docker-compose.yml
```

écrivez ceci à l'intérieur

**version: '3'**

**services:**

**my-nginx:**

**image: my-nginx**

**ports:**

**- "8080:80"**

**Récupération des images spécifiées dans le fichier de configuration sans démarrer les conteneurs :**

```
$docker compose pull
```

```
root@debian-console:~# docker compose pull
[+] Pulling 1/1
✓ my-nginx Pulled 1.0s
```

### Lancement du conteneur en 1er plan en utilisant Docker Compose

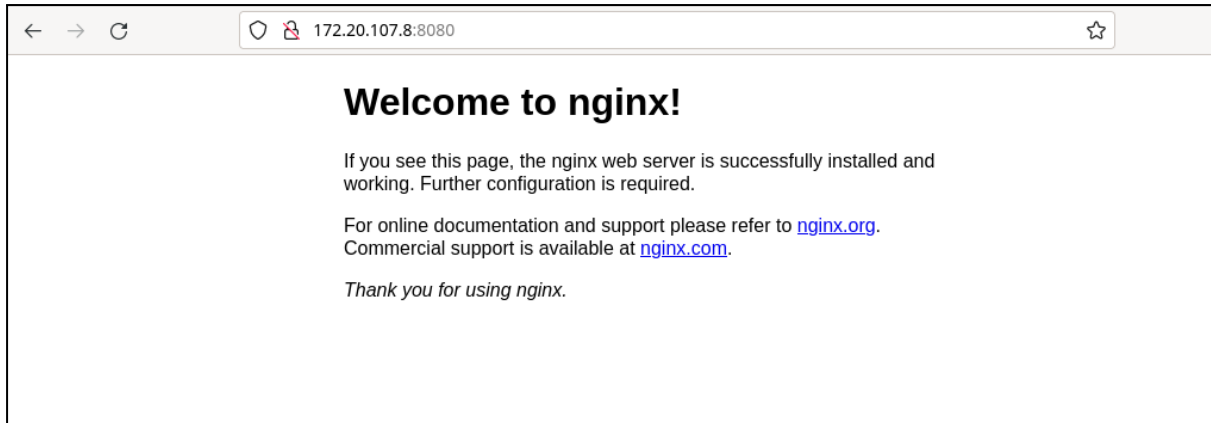
```
$docker-compose up
```

```
root@debian-console:~# docker-compose up
Starting root_my-nginx_1 ... done
Attaching to root_my-nginx_1
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
my-nginx_1 | 10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
my-nginx_1 | 10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.25.2
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 12.2.0 (Debian 12.2.0-14)
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 6.1.0-11-amd64
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 30
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
```



## Vérification que la page NGINX s'affiche depuis le navigateur

Je fais cela en utilisant l'adresse IP de ma VM suivie du port 8080.



## Stopper le conteneur

Control + c dans le terminal

## Lancement du conteneur au second plan en utilisant Docker Compose

\$docker-compose up -d

```
root@debian-console:~# docker-compose up -d
Starting root_my-nginx_1 ... done
```

## Récupération des logs en temps réel du conteneur lancé en arrière-plan

\$docker-compose logs -f

```
root@debian-console:~# docker-compose logs -f
Attaching to root_my-nginx_1
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configurati
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
my-nginx_1 | 10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
my-nginx_1 | 10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
my-nginx_1 | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.25.2
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 12.2.0 (Debian 12.2.0-14)
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 6.1.0-11-amd64
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
my-nginx_1 | 2023/09/27 11:54:59 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 29
```

## Arrêt du conteneur avec Docker Compose :

\$docker-compose down

```
root@debian-console:~# docker-compose down
Stopping root_my-nginx_1 ... done
Removing root_my-nginx_1 ... done
Removing network root_default
```

## Création d'un fichier de configuration permettant l'installation de wordpress + PostgreSQL

1. Création d'un fichier de configuration d'un docker.

```
$ mkdir /home/etu1/docker  
$ cd /home/etu1/docker  
$ touch /home/etu1/docker/ docker-compose.yml  
$ nano /home/etu1/docker/ docker-compose.yml
```

Écrivez ceci dans le fichier de configuration

```
version: '3'  
services:  
  db:  
    image: postgres:latest  
    volumes:  
      - db-data:/var/lib/postgresql/data  
    environment:  
      POSTGRES_PASSWORD: btssio1  
      POSTGRES_DB: wordpress  
  wordpress:  
    image: wordpress:latest  
    ports:  
      - "8080:80"  
    volumes:  
      - wp-data:/var/www/html  
    environment:  
      WORDPRESS_DB_HOST: db  
      WORDPRESS_DB_USER: etu1  
      WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD: btssio1  
      WORDPRESS_DB_NAME: wordpress  
volumes:  
  db-data:  
  wp-data:
```

2. Déployer la configuration

```
$ docker-compose -up -d
```

```
root@debian-console:/home/etu1/docker# docker-compose up -d  
Creating network "docker_default" with the default driver  
Creating docker_db_1 ... done  
Creating docker_wordpress_1 ... done  
root@debian-console:/home/etu1/docker#
```

3. Stopper le docker

```
$ docker-compose down
```