

## 一銀教育訓練-SQL資料庫介紹



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## Agenda

- 1. SQL Server 架構
- 2. SQL Server 參數設定
- 3. 效能監控方式
- 4. 成效數據對比

◆提升Memory – 750g Ram

◆提升CPU core數 – 28 core

>>>升級 SQL enterprise Core Based version

## 效能監控方式-查詢目前執行SESSION

SELECT TEXT,session\_id,status,command,cpu\_time,total\_elapsed\_time FROM sys.dm\_exec\_requests a CROSS APPLY sys.dm\_exec\_sql\_text(sql\_handle) AS b ORDER BY total\_elapsed\_time desc

	TEXT	session_id	status	command	cpu_time	total_elapsed_time
	SELECT SCHEMA_NAME(tbl.schema_id) AS [Schema], tbl.name AS [Name], tbl.object_id AS [ID] FRO	219	rpended	SELECT	39018	572144
	SELECT SCHEMA_NAME(tbl.schema_id) AS [Schema], tbl.name AS [Name], tbl.object_id AS [ID] FRO	499	suspended	SELECT	41416	520168
	SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X sdn_name, X sdn_type, ISNULL(X sdn_grp_num, 0) AS sdn_grp_nu	384	runnable	SELECT	132549	304750
	SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X sdn_name, X sdn_type, ISNULL(X sdn_grp_num, 0) AS sdn_grp_nu	474	runnable	SELECT	30450	174810
5	SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X aln_name, X aln_type, ISNULL(X aln_grp_num, 0) AS aln_grp_nu	358	runnable	SELECT	29220	168444
6	SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X sdn_name, X sdn_type, ISNULL(X sdn_grp_num, 0) AS sdn_grp_nu	328	runnable	SELECT	31443	110958
7	CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo] [SAR_CaseAssign_GetPendingCases] @ForAutoAssign BIT = 0, @Assi	309	suspended	SELECT	285489	72719
8	SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X aln_name, X aln_type, ISNULL(X aln_grp_num, 0) AS aln_grp_nu	287	runnable	SELECT	11283	51113
9	SELECT X ent num, X alt num, X adn name, X adn type, ISNULL(X adn grp_num, 0) AS adn grp_nu	331	runnable	SELECT	5759	50589
11	SELECT Ment num, Mait num, Madn name, Madn type, ISNULL (Madn_grp_num, 0) AS adn_grp_nu	355	runnable	SELECT	5463	50549
3	SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X adn_name, X adn_type, ISNULL(X adn_grp_num, 0) AS adn_grp_nu	479	runnable	SELECT	7397	49594
1	2 SELECT Ment_num, Malt_num, Madn_name, Madn_type, ISNULL (Madn_grp_num, O) AS adn_grp_nu	408	runnable	SELECT	8203	49075
Я	3 SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X adn_name, X adn_type, ISNULL (X adn_grp_num, 0) AS adn_grp_nu	315	runnable	SELECT	10151	47524
Ŋ.	14 SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X adn_name, X adn_type, ISMULL (X adn_grp_num, 0) AS adn_grp_nu	510	runnable	SELECT	11693	46996
н	15 SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X adn_name, X adn_type, ISNULL (X adn_grp_num, 0) AS adn_grp_nu	532	runnable	SELECT	9230	46505
В	16 SELECT Ment_num, Mait_num, Main_name, Main_type, ISMULL(Main_grp_num, 0) AS sin_grp_nu	317	runnable	SELECT	10930	45971
1	17 SELECT X ent_num, X alt_num, X aln_name, X adn_type, ISNULL (X adn_grp_num, 0) AS adn_grp_nu	523	runnable	SELECT	9953	45484
а	18 SELECT Ment_num, Malt_num, Malt_name, Madn_type, ISMULL (Madn_grp_num, 0) AS adn_grp_nu_	522	runnable	SELECT		44956
	19 SELECT X ent_num, X sht_num, X shn_name, X shn_type, ISNULL (X shn_grp_num, 0) AS shn_grp_nu.	537	runnable			14436
	20 SELECT Ment_num, Malt_num, Madn_name, Madn_type, ISNULL(Madn_gxp_num, 0) AS adn_gxp_nu_	472				13404
	21 SELECT Kent_num, Kelt_num, Kelt_num, Kelt_name, Kelt_type, ISNULL(Kelt_gap_num, O) AS odn_gap_nu	425	runnable			12389
	22 SELECT Kent num, Kelt num, Kelt name, Kedn type, ISNULL (Kedn gsp_num, O) AS edn gsp_nu	406				1314
	23 SELECT N ent_mum, N elt_mum, N edn_neme, N edn_type, ISNULL (N edn_gap_num, O) AS edn_gap_nu	538	rumable	SELECT 8		9774
	24 CREATE PROC [650] [DBCHK_GerRessiffater] @GRIDTYPE CHAR(1), @ROLE INT, @HANDLE	348	running	SELECT 4		7885
	25 CREATE PROC [836] [DBCHK_GerennFiber] @GRIDTYPE CHAR(1), @ROLE INT, @HANDLE	464				1728
	OR CREATE PROCEDURE [8bo] [UserDachboard_GetQueneStatistic] @Userld NVARCHAR(40) AS BE	360	rumable :	SELECT 1	690 24	217

### 效能監控方式-查詢SESSION等待類型

SELECT wait\_type, last\_wait\_type, \* FROM SYS.dm\_exec\_requests WHERE SESSION\_ID = XX



### select \* from sys.dm\_os\_wait\_stats order by 3 desc

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🏥 結果	Ⅲ 結果 🗓 訊息									
	wait_type	waiting_tasks_cou	wait_time	max_wait_time	signal_wait_time					
1	CLR_SEMAPHORE	59004	919412731	25469	70188					
2	CLR_AUTO_EVENT	3792	635423491	86405603	2250					
3	DIRTY_PAGE_POLL	3425293	345816029	5064	12890					
4	QDS_SHUTDOWN_QUEUE	5764	345806930	62544	4672					
5	HADR_FILESTREAM_IOMGR_IOCOMPLETION	688405	345800793	10918	162768					
6	REQUEST_FOR_DEADLOCK_SEARCH	69119	345796870	7475	345796870					
7	SLEEP_SYSTEMTASK	22018351	345793961	11535	612462					
8	XE_TIMER_EVENT	77740	345776259	9286	345776259					
9	SP_SERVER_DIAGNOSTICS_SLEEP	1065614	345596246	300960	345596246					
10	LAZYWRITER_SLEEP	365461	345557597	9706	130955					
11	XE_DISPATCHER_WAIT	2882	345507192	126192	0					
12	SQLTRACE_INCREMENTAL_FLUSH_SLEEP	86298	345437061	7822	466					

https://www.sqlshack.com/sql-server-wait-types/#l

#### SELECT TOP 100

qs.total\_elapsed\_time / qs.execution\_count / 1000000.0 AS average\_seconds, qs.total\_elapsed\_time / 1000000.0 AS total\_seconds,qs.execution\_count,SUBSTRING (qt.text,qs.statement\_start\_offset/2, (CASE WHEN qs.statement\_end\_offset = -1 THEN LEN(CONVERT(NVARCHAR(MAX), qt.text)) \* 2 ELSE qs.statement\_end\_offset END - qs.statement\_start\_offset)/2) AS individual\_query,o.name AS object\_name, DB\_NAME(qt.dbid) AS database\_name FROM sys.dm\_exec\_query\_stats qs CROSS APPLY

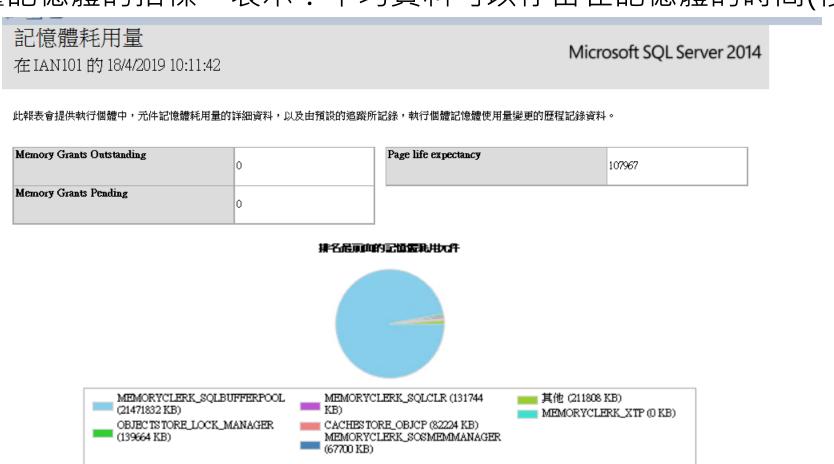
sys.dm\_exec\_sql\_text(qs.sql\_handle) as qt LEFT OUTER JOIN sys.objects o ON qt.objectid = o.object\_id

where qt.dbid = DB\_ID() ORDER BY average\_seconds DESC;

	average_seconds	total_seconds	execution_count	individual_query	object_name	database_name
	23.949673000	143.698043000	6	SELECT DISTINCT B.REFNO, B.new_acct_name, B.user_bmch	NMCHK_GETReconciliationRpt	BSADBTW
2	20.769993000	2617.019166000	126	;WITH TempFullData AS ( -namecheck SELECT A.QueueID,	UserDashboard_GetQueueStatistic	BSADBIW
3	13.485914000	62790.416682000	4656	;WITH CTE_PersonalQueue AS ( SELECT A.UID, A.CIF_KE	DBCHK_GetResultFilter	BSADBTW
4	13.158851000	13.158851000	1	INSERT INTO dbo.Customer_RiskAssessmentAuditLog( Cif	CIP_UpdateCIPRecord	BSADBTW
5	11.544976000	11.544976000	1	IF EXISTS (SELECT NULL FROM dbo.[CUST_ETL_CHG_LOG	HRS_GetQuestionaireBusinessCustomerDetails	BSADBTW
6	9.832815000	26440.441516000	2689	INSERT INTO @Temp_FullResults([NameID], [SourceTable], [S	SWIFT_Detection_CLR	BSADBTW
7	9.734640000	48.673200000	5	;WITH workgroupBranches AS (/*get queue with its branches*/	SAR_CaseAssign_GetWorkgroupStatistics	BSADBTW
8	8.793521000	8.793521000	1	IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT NULL FROM sys.[columns] WHER	GM_GetAllBusinessEstablishYearDim	BSADBTW
9	8.714766000	43.573831000	5	INSERT INTO dbo.OFAC_DoNotScanList_Result_Groups ([main	SWIFT_UpdateDoNotScanList_Result	BSADBTW
10	8.493904000	8.493904000	1	IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT NULL FROM sys.[columns] WHERE	GM_GetAllAccountStatusDim	BSADBTW
11	8.440992000	8.440992000	1	IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT NULL FROM sys.[columns] WHER	GM_GetAllBankDealingPeriodDim	BSADBTW
12	8.409527000	8.409527000	1	INSERT INTO dbo.ACCT_XREF_LOG(ACCT_KEY,APPL,CIF	CIP_UpdateCIPRecord	BSADBTW
13	8.301109000	24.903328000	3	;WITH workgroupBranches AS (/*get queue with its branches*/	SAR_CaseAssign_GetUserStatistics	BSADBIW
14	6.795187000	13.590374000	2	INSERT INTO dbo.CASEDETECTOR_TEMP_EMAIL(REF_KE	SAR_CaseAssign_ProcessEmail	BSADBTW
15	6.791804000	14432.585397000	2125	INSERT INTO @Temp_New_Acct_Matches_Table([new_acct_ke	NMCHK_Detection_Blacklist	BSADBTW
16		58.962920000	9	IF EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM dbo.CUST_ETL_CHG_LOG WIT	CIP_IsExistETL	BSADBTW

### Page Life Expectancy:

衡量記憶體的指標,表示:平均資料可以停留在記憶體的時間(秒)

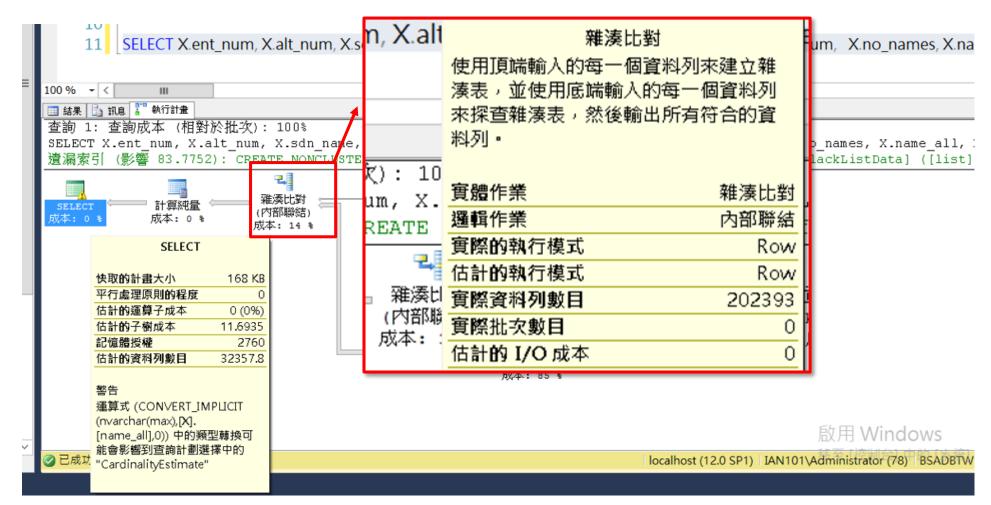


https://www.qa-knowhow.com/?p=939

# 效能監控方式(Memory)

### 雜湊比對(hash join):

當系統記憶體不足時,無法取得足夠記憶體把比對資料放入hash table,所以若大量電文近來,memory使用非常大。



https://logicalread.com/sql-server-hash-join-w02/#.XLa3-ugzZPY

## SQL 參數設定

平行處理原則的成本臨界值:50

代表cost超過多少就使用平行處理,也就是多顆CPU來執行語法,看執行計畫可以知道用了多少core跑該語法。

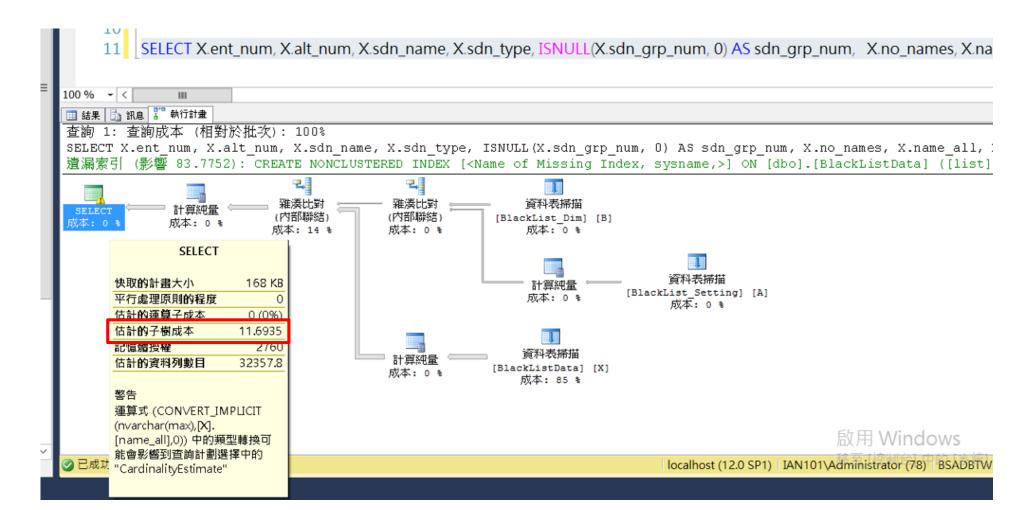
平行處理原則的最大程度:8

代表當使用平行處理的時候,最多用幾個core,0代表不限制,若是8代表最多只會有8core

## SQL 參數設定

### 執行計畫查詢CPU成本數:

估計子樹成本若高於cost threshold for parallelism,則會使用平行運算若cost threshold for parallelism 太低,代表query都會使用平行運算,則CPU都有可能居高不下



### 成效數據對比

#### 1. IIS網頁處理速度變快

之前AML系統會在下午(15:00~16:00)會變的相當緩慢,但在資料庫升級後網頁速度明顯變快 (從500秒變為5~8秒)

(3/29)升級前的IIS網頁反應時間 (單位為毫秒) 在網框處可以看到大約在500秒上下註 Log上時間和台灣時區不同,此為下午4點

#### **BEFORE**

#### 2019-03-29 07:00:32 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 50427 2019-03-29 07:00:36 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 502003 2019-03-29 07:00:37 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 2019-03-29 07:00:40 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 2019-03-29 07:00:40 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 0 19281 2019-03-29 07:00:40 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 0 16625 2019-03-29 07:00:40 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.208.143 Jakarta+Commons-HttpClient/3 1 - 200 0 2019-03-29 07:00:40 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 505112 2019-03-29 07:00:49 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.204.13 Axis/1.4 - 200 0 0 502738 2019-03-29 07:00:56 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.208.143 Jakarta+Commons-HttpClient/3 2019-03-29 07:00:57 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 64 498129 2019-03-29 07:01:02 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 2019-03-29 07:01:04 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 2019-03-29 07:01:04 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 2019-03-29 07:01:11 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+NebServices/1.0 - 200 0 0 20953 2019-03-29 07:01:11 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+ Waservices/1.0 - 200 0 0 19172 2019-03-29 07:01:12 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.208.143 Jakarta+Commons-HttpClient/3 2019-03-29 07:01:16 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 508492 2019-03-29 07:01:17 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 2019-03-29 07:01:24 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 2019-03-29 07:01:30 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 6 509116 2019-03-29 07:01:31 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.208.41 Java/1.6.0 - 200 0 0 20488 2019-03-29 07:01:31 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.208.41 Java/1.6.0 - 200 0 0 16625 2019-03-29 07:01:31 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 0 15016 2019-03-29 07:01:31 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 0 15734 2019-03-29 07:01:32 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.208.143 Jakarta+Commons-HttpClient/3.1 - 200 0 0 17016 2019-03-29 07:01:32 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 0 15297 2019-03-29 07:01:32 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 64 510647 2019-03-29 07:01:39 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200

#### **AFTER**

```
2019-04-03 07:02:01 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 4 3890
2019-04-03 07:02:09 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:02:10 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:02:17 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0
2019-04-03 07:02:20 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:02:22 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 4562
2019-04-03 07:02:22 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 4078
2019-04-03 07:02:27 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 5142
2019-04-03 07:02:28 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.204.15 Axis/1.4 - 200 0 0 4829
2019-04-03 07:02:34 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:02:35 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:02:37 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:02:39 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:03:02 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:03:06 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.12 IBM+WebServices/1.0 -
2019-04-03 07:03:07 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0
                                                                                                         4875
2019-04-03 07:03:08 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:03:09 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:03:10 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:03:15 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:03:24 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0
2019-04-03 07:03:25 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 4843
2019-04-03 07:03:28 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0 -
2019-04-03 07:03:31 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.11 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 5328
2019-04-03 07:03:45 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.14 IBM+WebServices/1.0
2019-04-03 07:03:49 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.211.13 IBM+WebServices/1.0 - 200 0 5828
2019-04-03 07:03:57 10.8.204.122 POST /NameCheck.svc wsdl 8081 - 10.8.208.41 Java/1.6.0 - 200 0 0 8665
```

### 成效數據對比

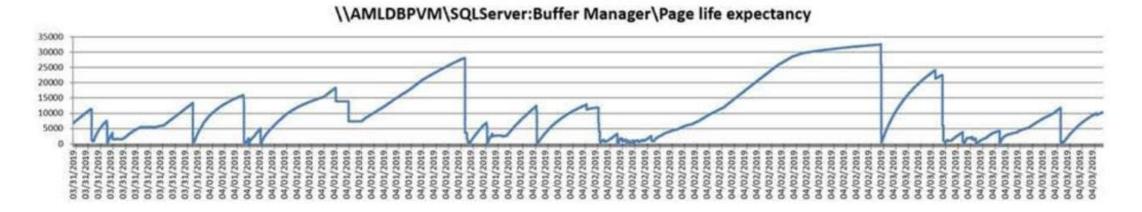
### 2. 資料庫記憶體效能明顯上升

我們使用PLE(Page Life Expectation)指標做觀察,它代表資料庫上的資料平均可以在記憶體存活多久的時間(單位為秒)

在升級前資料庫只能使用128GB,PLE明顯不足,上班時間Cache大約2~3分鐘就被flush out



在升級後我們給資料庫75GB,PLE明顯上升,上班時間Cache大約可以在記憶體存活7~8個小時



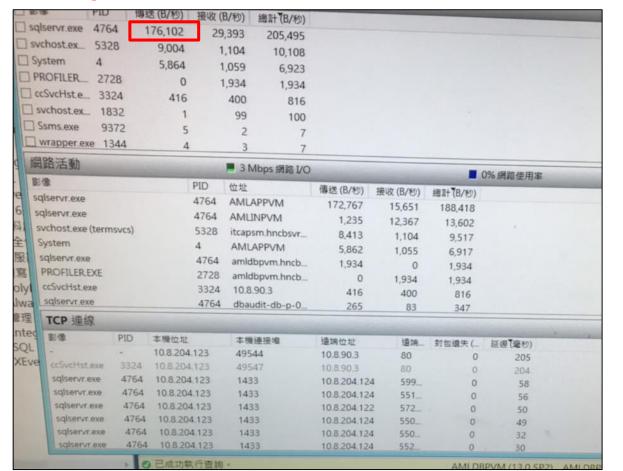
### 成效數據對比

### 3.SQL網路傳輸速度變快

https://support.microsoft.com/zh-tw/help/951037/information-about-the-tcp-chimney-offload-receive-side-scaling-and-net

發現關閉TCP Chimney資料庫可以傳輸更多的位元(Byte)給IIS和Integration Service

#### **BEFORE**



#### **AFTER**

