Louisa H. Smith Curriculum Vitae

l.smith@northeastern.edu 316A Robinson Hall Contact www.louisahsmith.com Department of Health Sciences Information ORCID 0000-0001-9029-4644 Bouvé College of Health Sciences, Northeastern University Google Scholar 360 Huntington Avenue +1 (617) 373-7008Boston, MA 02115 EMPLOYMENT Bouvé College of Health Sciences, Northeastern University, Boston, MA Department of Health Sciences Assistant Professor August 2022 – present Roux Institute of Northeastern University, Portland, ME Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics Center Affiliate Faculty August 2022 – present Postdoctoral Fellow October 2021 – August 2022 École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland Department of Mathematics, Biostatistics Group Visiting Scholar August – September 2021 AFFILIATIONS MaineHealth Institute for Research, Portland, ME Center for Interdisciplinary & Population Health Research Visiting Scientist Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health, Boston, MA Department of Epidemiology Adjunct Assistant Professor Emory University Rollins School of Public Health, Atlanta, GA Department of Epidemiology Adjunct Assistant Professor **EDUCATION** Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health, Boston, MA PhD, Population Health Sciences (Epidemiology) 2021 2021 SM, Biostatistics University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA 2016 MS, Epidemiology Brown University, Providence, RI AB, Comparative Literature and Community Health 2011 **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] **Smith LH**, Cavanaugh R. Allofus: An R package to facilitate use of the All of Us Researcher Workbench. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*. 2024; in press. doi:10.1093/jamia/ocae198.
- [2] Smith LH, Wang W, Keefe-Oates B. Pregnancy episodes in All of Us: Harnessing multi-source data for pregnancy-related research. *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*. 2024; in press. doi:10.1093/jamia/ocae195.

[3] *Wu TT, Steiger G, **Smith L,** Devlin JW, Slooter AJC. Research letter: Clonidine is associated with faster first resolution of incident ICU delirium than antipsychotics. *Journal of Critical Care.* 2024; 79:154433. doi:10.1016/j.jcrc.2023.154433.

- [4] Bu F, Schuemie MJ, Nishimura A, **Smith LH**, Kostka K, Falconer T, McLeggon J-A, Ryan PB, Hripcsak G, Suchard MA. Bayesian safety surveillance with adaptive bias correction. *Statistics in Medicine*. 2024; 43(2):395–418. doi:10.1002/sim.9968.
- [5] Peterson J, Kahrs JC, Adrien N, Wood ME, Olshan AF, **Smith LH**, Howley MM, Ailes EC, Romitti PA, Herring AH, Parker SE, Shaw GM, Politis MD, The National Birth Defects Prevention Study. Bias analyses to investigate the impact of differential participation: Application to a birth defects case-control study. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*. 2023; online ahead of print. doi:10.1111/ppe.13026.
- [6] *Wu TT, **Smith LH**, Vernooij LM, Patel E, Devlin JW. Data missingness reporting and use of methods to address it in critical care cohort studies. *Critical Care Explorations*. 2023; 5(11):e1005. doi:10.1097/CCE.0000000000001005.
- [7] *Wong CN, Wilczek MP, **Smith LH**, Bosse JD, Richard EL, Cavanaugh R, Manjourides J, Orkaby AR, Olivieri-Mui B. Frailty among sexual and gender minority older adults: The All of Us database. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series A*. 2023; 78(11):2111–2118. doi:10.1093/gerona/glad149.
- [8] Juhel BC, Brunelle CL, Bernstein MC, **Smith LH**, Jung AW, Ababneh HS, Hausman EK, Bucci LK, Bernstein T, Naoum GE, Taghian AG. Side effects of COVID-19 vaccinations in patients treated for breast cancer. *Clinical and Experimental Medicine*. 2023; 27:3671–3680. doi:10.1007/s10238-023-01050-z.
- [9] Stensrud MJ, **Smith L.** Identification of vaccine effects when exposure status is unknown. *Epidemiology*. 2023; 34(2):216–224. doi:10.1097/ede.0000000000001573.
- [10] Moura LMVR, Donahue MA, Yan Z, Smith LH, Hsu J, Newhouse JP, Schwamm LH, Haneuse S, Hernandez-Diaz S, Blacker D. Comparative effectiveness and safety of seizure prophylaxis among adults after acute ischemic stroke. Stroke. 2023; 54(2):527–536. doi:10.1161/strokeaha.122.039946.
- [11] Moura LMVR, Yan Z, Donahue MA, **Smith LH**, Schwamm LH, Hsu J, Newhouse JP, Haneuse S, Blacker D, Hernandez-Diaz S. No short-term mortality from benzodiazepine use post-acute ischemic stroke after accounting for bias. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*. 2023; 154:136–145. doi:10.1016/j.jclinepi.2022.12.013.
- [12] **Smith LH**, García-Albéniz X, Chan JM, Zhao S, Cowan JE, Broering JM, Cooperberg MR, Carroll PR, Hernán MA. Emulation of a target trial with sustained treatment strategies: An application to prostate cancer using both inverse probability weighting and the g-formula. *European Journal of Epidemiology*. 2022; 37(12):1205–1213. doi:10.1007/s10654-022-00929-7.
- [13] **Smith LH,** Dollinger CY, VanderWeele TJ, Wyszynski DF, Hernández-Díaz S. Timing and severity of COVID-19 during pregnancy and risk of preterm birth in the International Registry of Coronavirus Exposure in Pregnancy. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth.* 2022; 22(1):775. doi:10.1186/s12884-022-05101-3.
- [14] Hernández-Díaz S, Smith LH, Wyszynski DF, Rasmussen SA. First trimester COVID-19 and the risk of major congenital malformations—International Registry of Coronavirus Exposure in Pregnancy. Birth Defects Research. 2022; 114(5):906–914. doi:10.1002/bdr2.2070.

[15] Ramjee D, Smith LH, Doanvo A, Charpignon M-L, McNulty-Nebel A, Lett E, Desai AN, Majumder MS. Evaluating criminal justice reform during COVID-19: The need for a novel sentiment analysis package. *PLOS Digital Health*. 2022; 1(7):e0000063. doi:10.1371/journal.pdig.0000063. *Co-first author*.

- [16] Mathur MB, Smith LH, Yoshida K, Ding P, VanderWeele TJ. E-values for effect heterogeneity and approximations for causal interaction. *International Journal of Epidemiology*. 2022; 51(4):1268–1275. doi:10.1093/ije/dyac073.
- [17] Westhoff WJ, Smith LH, Wyszynski DF, Hernandez-Diaz S. COVID-19 pharmacotherapy utilization patterns during pregnancy: International Registry of Coronavirus Exposure in Pregnancy (IRCEP). *Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety*. 2022; 31(7):804–809. doi:10.1002/pds.5440.
- [18] Modest AM, **Smith LH**, Toth TL, Collier AY, Hacker MR. Multifoetal gestations mediate the effect of in vitro fertilisation (IVF) on ischaemic placental disease in autologous oocyte IVF more than donor oocyte IVF. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*. 2022; 36(2):181–189. doi:10.1111/ppe.12857.
- [19] Cohen AK, Ryan S, **Smith LH**, Ream RK, Glymour MM, Lopez A, Yen IH. Educational attainment past the traditional age of completion for two cohorts of US adults: Inequalities by gender and race/ethnicity. *Race and Social Problems*. 2022; 14(3):208–222. doi:10.1007/s12552-021-09352-1.
- [20] Hernández-Díaz S, Smith LH, Dollinger C, Schisterman EF, Bellocco R, Wyszynski DF. International Registry of Coronavirus in Pregnancy (IRCEP): Cohort description and methodological considerations. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 2022; 191(6):967–979. doi:10.1093/aje/kwac046.
- [21] Petito LC, **Smith LH.** Important questions deserve rigorous analysis: A cautionary note about selection bias. *Journal of the American Heart Association*. 2021; 11(6):e023234. doi:10.1161/jaha.121.023234.
- [22] **Smith LH,** Schwartz GL. Mediating to opportunity: The challenges of translating mediation estimands into policy recommendations. *Epidemiology*. 2021; 32(3):347–350. doi:10.1097/ede.0000000000001335.
- [23] **Smith LH,** Mathur MB, VanderWeele TJ. Multiple-bias sensitivity analysis using bounds. *Epidemiology*. 2021; 32(5):625–34. doi:10.1097/ede.0000000000001380.
- [24] Farland LV, Correia KF, Dodge LE, Modest AM, Williams PL, **Smith LH**, Toth TL, Hacker MR, Missmer SA. The importance of mediation in reproductive health studies. *Human Reproduction*. 2020; 35(6):1262–1266. doi:10.1093/humrep/deaa064.
- [25] **Smith LH,** VanderWeele TJ. Simple sensitivity analysis for control selection bias. *Epidemiology*. 2020; 31(5):e44–e45. doi:10.1097/ede.0000000000001207.
- [26] **Smith LH.** Selection mechanisms and their consequences: Understanding and addressing selection bias. *Current Epidemiology Reports*. 2020; 7(4):179–189. doi:10.1007/s40471-020-00241-6.
- [27] **Smith LH,** VanderWeele TJ. Bounding bias due to selection. *Epidemiology*. 2019; 30(4):509–516. doi:10.1097/ede.00000000001032.
- [28] **Smith LH,** VanderWeele TJ. Mediational E-values: Approximate sensitivity analysis for unmeasured mediator-outcome confounding. *Epidemiology*. 2019; 30(6):835–837. doi:10.1097/ede.0000000000001064.

[29] Cohen AK, Richards T, Allen BL, Ferrier Y, Lees J, Smith LH. Health issues in the industrial port zone of Marseille, France: The FOS EPSEAL community-based crosssectional survey. *Journal of Public Health*. 2017; 26(2):235–243. doi:10.1007/s10389-017-0857-5.

[30] Deardorff J, **Smith LH**, Petito L, Kim H, Abrams BF. Maternal prepregnancy weight and children's behavioral and emotional outcomes. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*. 2017; 53(4):432–40. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2017.05.013.

PRE-PRINTS

- [1] Sun S, Lomachinsky V, **Smith LH**, Newhouse JP, Westover MB, Blacker D, Schwamm L, Haneuse S, Moura LMVR. Benzodiazepine initiation and the risk of falls or fall-related injuries in older adults following acute ischemic stroke. 2024.
- [2] *Williams MP, Manjourides J, **Smith L**, Rainer CB, Hightow-Weidman LB, Haley DF. Digital intervention engagement mediates the relationship between intrapersonal measures and pre-exposure prophylaxis adherence: A secondary analysis of a randomized controlled trial of sexual orientation and gender minority youth on pre-exposure prophylaxis. 2024.

Awards

2020
2020
2020
2017, 2018, 2019
2019
2015
2014
2014
2011
2011
2008

FUNDING

Co-Investigator on subaward (PI: Simmonds) Prime sponsor HRSA (PI: Mills; MaineHealth)

Rural Maternity and Obstetrics Management Strategies (RMOMS): Workforce Needs Assessment of Rural Labor and Delivery Units in Maine

September 2023 – December 2023; \$73,434

INVITED TALKS

"Second-guessing selection bias." Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER). June 20, 2024. (Austin, TX)

"Introduction to causal inference." MaineHealth Institute for Research. June 26 & July 17, 2023. (Portland, ME)

"Closing remarks." Annual Symposium on Risks and Opportunities of AI in Pharmaceutical Medicine (AIPM). June 5, 2023. (Portland, ME)

"Intro to {targets}." Maine R User Group. May 31, 2023. (Portland, ME)

"Challenges in estimating effects of time-varying exposures during pregnancy." Advanced Methods Workshop, Society for Pediatric and Perinatal Epidemiologic Research (SPER). June 16, 2022. (Chicago, IL)

"Causal inference in epidemiology using target trial principles: Applications in pregnancy

^{*} indicates mentee first author

and prostate cancer." Statistics seminar, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne. September 17, 2021. (Lausanne, Switzerland)

"Multiple-bias sensitivity analysis using bounds." Joint Statistical Meetings (JSM). August 9, 2021. (Virtual)

"Simple sensitivity analysis for selection bias using bounds." 13th International Conference of the ERCIM WG on Computational and Methodological Statistics (CMStatistics). December 19, 2020. (Virtual)

"Discussion of 'Selection bias in 2020.'" Online Causal Inference Seminar. December 8, 2020. (Virtual)

"The magic of R." Master of Food and Resource Economics Program, University of British Columbia. August 20, 2020. (Virtual)

"Data gets personal." Maine Medical Center R User Group. July 16, 2020. (Virtual)

"Data manipulation in R." Maine Medical Center R Group. July 14, 2020. (Virtual)

"Data gets personal." RLadies Boston, January 29, 2020. (Boston, MA)

"Simple sensitivity analysis for selection bias." Koenen trauma epidemiology research group, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health. December 4, 2019. (Boston, MA)

"Simple sensitivity analysis for selection bias." Department of Medical Epidemiology and Biostatistics student seminar, Karolinksa Institute. November 12, 2019. (Stockholm, Sweden)

"Simple sensitivity analysis for selection bias." Monthly methods call, Vaccine Safety Datalink. September 12, 2019. (Virtual)

CONTRIBUTED PRESENTATIONS & WORKSHOPS

"Evaluating missingness assumptions for items in a frailty index." Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER). June 14, 2023 (Portland, OR). Oral Abstract Session.

"Reproducible epidemiology in R." Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER). June 13, 2023 (Portland, OR). *Pre-Conference Workshop*.

"COVID-19 and preterm birth: Understanding the relationship." Society for Pediatric and Perinatal Epidemiologic Research (SPER). June 16, 2021 (Virtual). Speed Talk Session.

"Challenges in estimating effects of COVID-19 on preterm birth." Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER). June 23, 2021 (Virtual). Oral Abstract Session.

"E-values, unmeasured confounding, measurement error, and selection bias." Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER). June 18, 2019 (Minneapolis, MN); December 11, 2020 (Virtual); May 21, 2021 (Virtual). Pre-Conference Workshop, with Tyler VanderWeele / Maya Mathur.

"Simple sensitivity analysis for selection bias. Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER)." June 20, 2019 (Minneapolis, MN). Concurrent Contributed Session Oral Presentation.

POSTERS (FIRST OR SENIOR AUTHOR ONLY) Bennett CR, Cavanaugh R, **Smith LH**. Using a target trial to estimate the causal effect of health technology on racial disparities. Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER). Austin, TX, June 2024.

Bennett CR, Cavanaugh R, **Smith LH**. Social and structural determinants of diabetes technology use: A descriptive analysis. Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER). Austin, TX, June 2024.

Gorsky KG, Keefe-Oates B, Lakshmanan A, Rogers EE, **Smith LH**. Leave practices and association with breastfeeding and postpartum depression among mothers of infants with prolonged postnatal hospitalization. Pediatric Academic Societies Meeting (PAS). Toronto, Canada, May 2024.

Gorsky KG, Keefe-Oates B, Lakshmanan A, Rogers EE, **Smith LH**. Leave practices and postpartum return-to-work plans among mothers of infants with prolonged postnatal hospitalization. Pediatric Academic Societies Meeting (PAS). Toronto, Canada, May 2024.

Smith LH, Bu F, Nishimura A, Kostka K, McLeggon J, Ryan PB, Hripcsak G, Madigan D, Suchard MA. Bayesian evidence synthesis with bias correction. Observational Health Data Sciences and Informatics (OHDSI) Global Symposium. East Brunswick, NJ, October 20, 2023. Finalist: Best Community Contribution.

Smith LH, Zaidi J. Identifying direct effects of in vitro fertilization on placental disease. Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health Poster Day. Boston, MA, April 25, 2019. Runner-up: Best graduate student poster.

Smith LH, Deardorff J, Petito L, Kim H, & Abrams BF. Maternal prepregnancy weight and children's behavioral and emotional outcomes. Society For Research in Child Development (SCRD). Austin, TX, April 8, 2017.

Smith LH, Petito L, Cohen A, Deardorff J, & Abrams B. Gestational weight gain and math and reading achievement among U.S. children. Society for Pediatric and Perinatal Epidemiologic Research (SPER). Miami, FL, June 20, 2016.

SOFTWARE & ONLINE TOOLS

Cavanaugh R, **Smith LH**. allofus: R package to streamline use of the All of Us Researcher Workbench. R Package on CRAN.

Smith LH. Simple sensitivity analysis for selection bias. *Online tool available at selection-bias.louisahsmith.com*.

Mathur MB, **Smith LH**, Ding P, VanderWeele TJ. EValue: Sensitivity analyses for unmeasured confounding or selection bias in observational studies and meta-analyses. R $Package \ on \ CRAN$.

Smith LH. PHS Summer Prep. Online introduction to R, probability, and statistics for incoming PhD students available at bit.ly/phs-prep.

TEACHING:
PRIMARY
INSTRUCTOR

Northeastern University, Boston, MA

PHTH 6800: Causal Inference in Public Health Research

Spring 2023, 2024

3 Credits

Emory University Rollins School of Public Health, Atlanta, GA

EPI590R: R Bootcamp

Summer 2023

1 Credit

Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health, Boston, MA

ID 543: Introduction to R

Summer 2023, 2024

1.25 Credits

TEACHING: STUDENT INSTRUCTOR Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health, Boston, MA

EPI 207: Advanced Epidemiologic Methods

2018 - 2020

Head teaching fellow *Instructor*: James Robins

BST 256: Theory and Methods for Causality I

2020

Teaching fellow

Instructor: Andrea Rotnitzky

Introduction to R

2019 - 2020

Instructor and course developer

Introduction to Epidemiology

2019 - 2020

Co-instructor

Co-instructor: David Cote

PHS 2000: Quantitative Research Methods

2017 - 2019

Teaching fellow

Instructors: Tyler VanderWeele, Jarvis Chen, Michael Hughes, Jessica Cohen

University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA

PH 150A: Introduction to Epidemiology and Human Disease

2016

Graduate student instructor

Instructor: Lisa Barcellos and Mahasin Mujahid

PH 250A: Epidemiologic Methods

2015

Graduate student instructor Instructor: Sandra McCoy

Guest lectures

PHS 2000B: Quantitative Research Methods, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health.

SBS 245: Social and Behavioral Research Methods, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health.

MPH 677: Regression Models in the Health Sciences, University of Southern Maine.

PHTH 5202: Epidemiology, Northeastern University.

Other Member, Society for Epidemiologic Research (SER)

Member, Society for Pediatric and Perinatal Epidemiologic Research (SPER)

Planning Committee, Annual Symposium on Risks and Opportunities of AI in Pharmaceutical Medicine (AIPM)

Ad-hoc reviewer: American Journal of Epidemiology, Biometrika, BMJ Open, Epidemiologic Methods, Epidemiologic Reviews, Epidemiology, International Journal of Epidemiology, JAMA Network Open, JAMA Psychiatry, Journal of Causal Inference, Journal of Epidemiology, Patient Preference and Adherence, Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology, Scientific Reports, Sociological Methods and Research

OTHER Little Wound School, Kyle, SD

Professional Elementary school teacher

2011 - 2014

EXPERIENCE

3rd grade teacher of 10-20 students

Taught reading, writing, math, science, social studies