



MINISTRY OF
MANPOWER

Manpower Research
and Statistics Department

LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2019



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LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2019

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PREFACE

The Report on Labour Force in Singapore is intended to be wide in coverage to present a comprehensive picture of the Singapore labour market. It analyses the employment, unemployment, incomes, and working hours of Singapore's labour force. Insights presented in this Report are based on data collected from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, which has been conducted annually since 1974.

To help users better understand analysis covered in the first part of the Report, we explain the concepts and definitions of key statistics presented in the section on survey coverage and methodology. The concepts and definitions are aligned with international guidelines on official statistics set out by the International Labour Organisation and the International Monetary Fund. This has helped ensure that the statistics presented are not just comparable against itself over time, but also comparable against the same statistic in another country. Users interested in doing an in-depth study of the labour market can refer to the detailed statistical tables.

The Report is a result of a critical partnership between households that participated in the survey and the team of statisticians at the Manpower Research and Statistics Department who analyse and communicate the information. The quality of our information reflects the strength of this partnership.

ANG BOON HENG

Director
Manpower Research and Statistics Department
Ministry of Manpower

January 2020

CONTENTS

PREFACE	i
NOTATIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS	xii
INFOGRAPHICS	xiv
PART I : LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2019	
Highlights.....	01
Labour Force.....	02
Training	21
Job Mobility and Tenure	25
Usual Hours Worked	29
Income	32
Unemployment.....	34
Persons Outside the Labour Force	43
PART II : SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY	
Introduction	53
Coverage	53
Data Collected	53
Concepts and Definitions	54
Sampling Design	60
Planning, Organisation, Fieldwork and Data Verification.....	60
Reliability of Data	61
Response	62
Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, 2019	63
Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, 2019	64
PART III : STATISTICAL TABLES	

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Table	Page
LABOUR FORCE	
1 Labour Force, Employed, Unemployed and Unemployment Rate, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T1
2 Key Characteristics of Resident Labour Force, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T2
3 Distribution of Resident Population by Labour Force Status, Age and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T3
4 Resident Population Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Labour Force Status, Age and Sex, June 2019	T6
5 Resident Labour Force Participation Rate by Age and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T7
6 Resident Labour Force Participation Rate by Age, Sex and Marital Status, June 2019	T10
7 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Age and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T11
8 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T14
9 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T15
10 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T18
11 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over with Diploma & Professional Qualification by Place of Study, Institution That Awarded Qualification, Selected Field of Study and Sex, June 2019	T19
12 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over with Degree by Place of Study, Institution That Awarded Qualification, Selected Field of Study and Sex, June 2019	T20
13 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over with Degree by Place of Study, Institution That Awarded Qualification, Age and Sex, June 2019	T21
14 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T22
15 Resident Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status, Age and Sex, June 2019	T23
EMPLOYMENT	
16 Resident Employment Rate by Age and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T24
17 Resident Employment Rate by Age, Sex and Marital Status, June 2019	T27

Table		Page
18	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T28
19	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work of Full-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation and Sex, June 2019	T31
20	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work (Including Employer CPF) of Full-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation and Age, June 2019	T32
21	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF) of Full-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation and Age, June 2019	T33
22	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work of Full-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Industry and Sex, June 2019	T34
23	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work (Including Employer CPF) of Full-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T35
24	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF) of Full-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T38
25	Median Gross Monthly Income from Work of Resident Employees Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment, Type of Employment and Sex, June 2019	T41
26	Full-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF) and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T42
27	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF) and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T45
28	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF), Occupation and Sex, June 2019	T48
29	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF), Industry and Sex, June 2019	T51
30	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF), Employment Status and Sex, June 2019	T54
31	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF), Nature of Employment and Sex, June 2019	T55
32	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF), Age and Sex, June 2019	T56
33	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Gross Monthly Income from Work (Excluding Employer CPF), Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T59

Table		Page
34	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation, Industry and Sex, June 2019	T62
35	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation, Employment Status and Sex, June 2019	T65
36	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation, Nature of Employment and Sex, June 2019	T66
37	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation, Age and Sex, June 2019	T67
38	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T70
39	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T71
40	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Detailed Occupation and Sex, June 2019	T72
41	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over in Broad Occupational Groups by Selected Characteristics and Sex, June 2019	T74
42	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over in Professional, Managerial, Executive and Technical Occupations by Industry and Age, June 2019	T75
43	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over in Clerical, Sales & Service Occupations by Industry and Age, June 2019	T76
44	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over in Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers and Related Occupations by Industry and Age, June 2019	T77
45	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Industry, Employment Status and Sex, June 2019	T78
46	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Industry, Nature of Employment and Sex, June 2019	T81
47	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Industry, Age and Sex, June 2019	T82
48	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Industry, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T85
49	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Industry, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T88
50	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Employment Status and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T89
51	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Employment Status, Nature of Employment and Sex, June 2019	T90

Table		Page
52	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Employment Status, Age and Sex, June 2019	T91
53	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Employment Status, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T92
54	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Employment Status, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T93
55	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T94
56	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment, Age and Sex, June 2019	T95
57	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T96
58	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T97
59	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment and Selected Characteristics, June 2019	T98
60	Part-Time Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Main Reason for Working Part-Time Rather Than Full-Time and Sex, June 2019	T100
61	Time-Related Under-Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T101
62	Time-Related Under-Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Selected Characteristics, June 2019	T102
63	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Usual Hours Worked and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T105
64	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Usual Hours Worked, Occupation and Sex, June 2019	T108
65	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Usual Hours Worked, Industry and Sex, June 2019	T111
66	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Usual Hours Worked, Age and Sex, June 2019	T114
67	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Usual Hours Worked, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T117
68	Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T120
69	Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment and Selected Characteristics, June 2019	T121
70	Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment, Employment Status and Sex, June 2019	T124

Table		Page
71	Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Nature of Employment, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T125
72	Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Occupation, Age and Sex, June 2019	T126
73	Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T127
74	Median Age of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Selected Characteristics and Sex, June 2019	T128
75	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Age and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T130
76	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T133
77	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T134
78	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T137
79	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T138
80	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status, Age and Sex, June 2019	T139
81	Job Mobility Status of Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Selected Characteristics, June 2019	T140
82	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Changed Jobs During The Last Two Years by When Left Last Job and Selected Characteristics, June 2019	T143
83	Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over Holding Multiple Jobs by Selected Characteristics, June 2019	T146
84	Resident Employees Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Type of Employment and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T149
85	Resident Employees Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Type of Employment, Selected Characteristics and Sex, June 2019	T152
86	Resident Employees Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Years in Current Job and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T161
87	Resident Employees Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Years in Current Job and Selected Characteristics, June 2019	T164
88	Resident Regular Own Account Workers Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Selected Characteristics, Year Ending June 2019	T167

Table		Page
89	Resident Regular Primary Own Account Workers Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Preference for Own Account Work and Selected Characteristics, Year Ending June 2019	T169
UNEMPLOYMENT		
90	Resident Unemployment Rate by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T170
91	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Age and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T171
92	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T172
93	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T173
94	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T174
95	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T175
96	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status, Age and Sex, June 2019	T176
97	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Duration of Unemployment, Age and Sex, June 2019	T177
98	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Duration of Unemployment, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T180
99	Median Duration of Resident Unemployment by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T183
100	Resident Long-Term Unemployment Rate by Age, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T184
101	Resident Unemployment Rate by Occupation, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T185
102	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Have Worked Before by Previous Occupation and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T186
103	Unemployed Resident PMETs and Non-PMETs Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Have Worked Before by Age, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T189
104	Long-Term Unemployed Resident PMETs and Non-PMETs Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Have Worked Before by Age, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T190
105	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Have Worked Before by Previous Occupation, Age and Sex, June 2019	T191
106	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Have Worked Before by Previous Industry, Age and Sex, June 2019	T192

Table		Page
107	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Have Worked Before by Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job, Age and Sex, June 2019	T195
108	Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years and Over Who Have Worked Before by Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job, Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, June 2019	T198
OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE		
109	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Age and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T201
110	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T204
111	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Age and Sex, June 2019	T205
112	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Highest Qualification Attained, Marital Status and Sex, June 2019	T208
113	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status and Sex, 2009 – 2019 (June)	T209
114	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Marital Status, Age and Sex, June 2019	T210
115	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Main Reason for Not Working, Age and Sex, June 2019	T211
116	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over With Work Experience by When Left Last Job, Main Reason for Not Working and Sex, June 2019	T214
117	Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged Fifteen Years and Over With Work Experience by When Left Last Job, Age and Sex, June 2019	T217
118	Resident Potential Entrants Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Selected Characteristics and Sex, June 2019	T220
119	Resident Potential Entrants Aged Fifteen Years and Over by Main Reason for Not Working and Sex, June 2019	T222

Note: The sample values in the cells of these tables are blown up independently, hence the data in the tables may not necessarily add up to the total due to rounding.

NOTATIONS

- : Nil or negligible
- %-pt** : Percentage point
- n.a.** : Not available/not applicable
- s** : Data suppressed due to small number covered

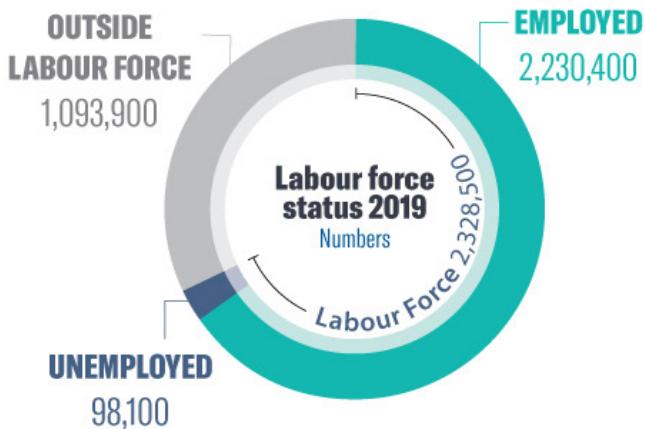
ABBREVIATIONS

BCA	: Building and Construction Authority
Below Sec	: Below Secondary
BEST	: Basic Education for Skills Training
CDAC	: Chinese Development Assistance Council
CDC	: Community Development Council
CPF	: Central Provident Fund
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
CSSWs	: Clerical, Sales & Service Workers
Dip & Prof Qual	: Diploma & Professional Qualification
e2i	: Employment and Employability Institute
ES	: Employability Skills
ESS	: Employability Skills System
FWA	: Flexible Work Arrangement
GCE	: General Certificate of Education
H2	: Higher 2
ILO	: International Labour Organisation
iMSS	: Integrated Manpower Survey System
Incl.	: Including
ISC	: ITE Skills Certificate
ITE	: Institute of Technical Education
LFPR	: Labour Force Participation Rate

MOM	: Ministry of Manpower
MRSD	: Manpower Research and Statistics Department
MTI	: Ministry of Trade and Industry
NAFA	: Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts
NIE	: National Institute of Education
NITEC	: National ITE Certificate
NS	: National Service
NTUC	: National Trades Union Congress
OECD	: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJT	: On-the-Job Training
p.a.	: Per Annum
PMETs	: Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians
Post-Sec	: Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)
PSLE	: Primary School Leaving Examination
PTOCLs	: Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers
Sec	: Secondary
SIA	: Singapore Airlines
SIM	: Singapore Institute of Management
SINDA	: Singapore Indian Development Association
SSEC	: Singapore Standard Educational Classification
SSIC	: Singapore Standard Industrial Classification
SSOC	: Singapore Standard Occupational Classification
US	: United States
WISE	: Worker Improvement through Secondary Education
WPLN	: Workplace Literacy and Numeracy
WSQ	: Workforce Skills Qualifications
Yrs	: Years

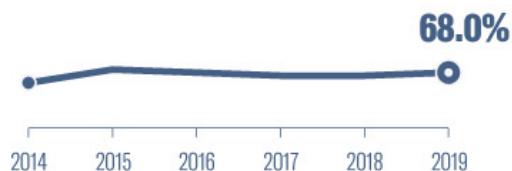
KEY INDICATORS

LABOUR FORCE



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

EDGED UP IN 2019, AND HELD BROADLY STEADY SINCE 2015



(2019)

0.3%

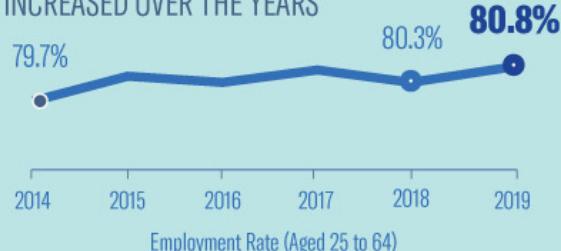
INCIDENCE OF DISCOURAGED WORKERS DECLINED

11.8%

INCIDENCE OF POTENTIAL ENTRANTS DECREASED TO A NEW LOW

EMPLOYMENT RATE

INCREASED OVER THE YEARS



REAL MEDIAN INCOME

CONTINUED TO GROW, BUT AT A SLOWER PACE

Income includes employer CPF contributions of full-time employed residents

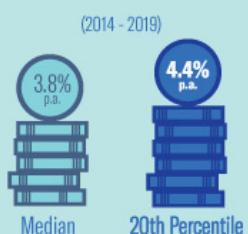


AVERAGE USUAL HOURS WORKED CONTINUED TO DECLINE



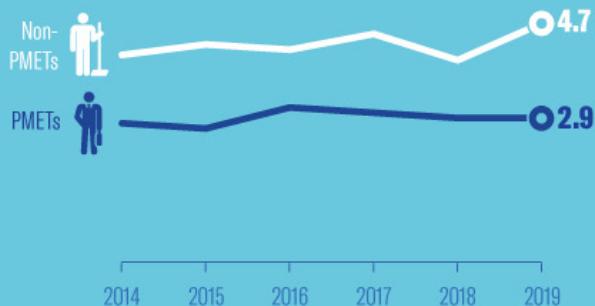
FASTER INCOME GROWTH FOR LOWER-INCOME EARNERS

THAN THE MEDIAN WORKER, NARROWING THEIR INCOME GAP



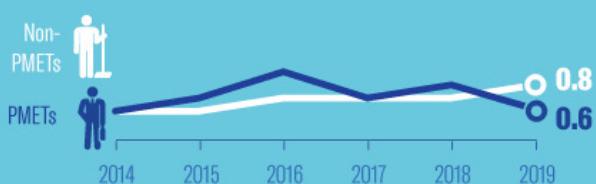
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

HELD STEADY FOR PMETs, BUT ROSE FOR NON-PMETs



LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

AMONG PMETs DECREASED



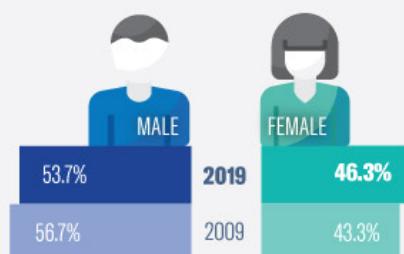
Data pertain to residents and are for June periods, unless otherwise stated.

PROFILE

IN THE LABOUR FORCE

MORE FEMALES

DISTRIBUTION BY SEX



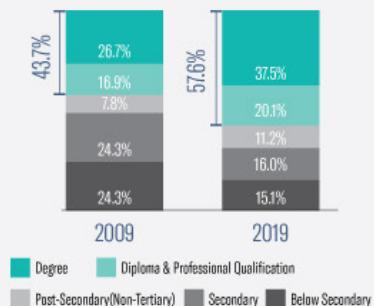
MORE OLDER RESIDENTS

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE



MORE TERTIARY-EDUCATED

DISTRIBUTION BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED



EMPLOYED RESIDENTS

BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUP



* Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2019

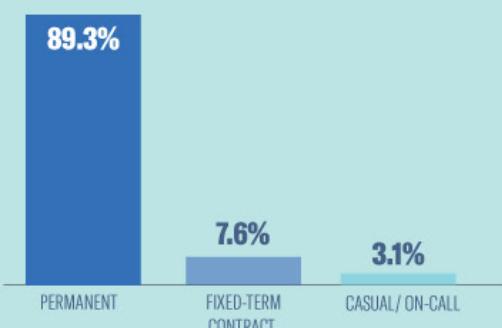


FULL-TIME VS PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT, 2019



88.8% WERE FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS

BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AMONG EMPLOYEES, 2019



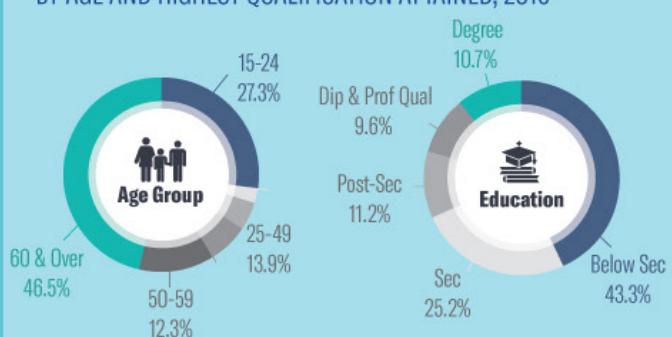
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS

BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, 2019



RESIDENTS OUTSIDE LABOUR FORCE

BY AGE AND HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, 2019



Data pertain to residents and are for June periods, unless otherwise stated.



PART I

LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2019

HIGHLIGHTS

- The employment rate for residents aged 25 to 64 increased from 80.3% in June 2018 to 80.8% in June 2019, as employment rose in community, social & personal services, professional services, financial & insurance services, and information & communications.¹ The employment rate among females continued to increase, while the male employment rate remained high and ranked favourably (6th) compared with OECD economies.
- Reflecting continued efforts to strengthen their employability, the employment rate for residents aged 65 & over continued to rise firmly, from 26.8% to 27.6%.
- Real median income² of full-time employed residents grew at a slower pace in June 2019 (by 2.2%) than in June 2018 (4.4%). Nevertheless, the real median income growth in the recent five years from June 2014 to June 2019 (3.8% p.a.) was significantly higher than in the previous five years (1.9% p.a.). Helped by sustained efforts to raise the incomes of low-wage workers, real income growth at the 20th percentile remained higher than at the median.
- Employment growth remained firm in sectors which employed mainly PMETs³. As a result, the PMET unemployment rate held steady at 2.9%, and their long-term unemployment rate decreased. Cyclical effects such as the US-China trade conflict contributed to the increase in unemployment rate for non-PMETs from 4.0% in June 2018 to 4.7% in June 2019. However, their increase in long-term unemployment rate was slight, from 0.7% to 0.8%.
- The proportion of resident employees on fixed-term contracts continued to increase from 7.2% in June 2018 to 7.6% in June 2019. Most were on contracts of one year or more. This suggests greater caution among employers about hiring amid uncertainty and economic restructuring.
- Over the decade, Singapore registered one of the largest decline in usual hours worked compared to OECD economies. Our average usual hours worked among employed residents continued its downtrend to 42.9 hours per week.
- Young graduates continued to have good employment outcomes. The employment rate for degree holders aged 25 to 29 from local autonomous universities remained high at around 90% in June 2019. The vast majority of these workers held permanent jobs, predominantly full-time. They also earned more than the previous cohort in 2014.
- The number of residents who were engaged in own account work as a regular form of employment has remained stable over the one-year period ending June 2019 (211,000) compared to 2018 (210,800). The majority, or 174,800, did own account work regularly as their primary job, and they formed 7.5% of all employed residents.⁴ This was lower than 182,100 in 2018. On the other hand, there was an increase in persons engaged in own account work on the side (secondary own account workers) from 28,700 to 36,300. Nearly all of this increase came from those who were engaged in own account work by choice.
- The training participation rate for the resident labour force aged 15 to 64 has increased steadily since 2015, reaching 49% in the year ending June 2019.

¹ Employment growth data reported in Labour Market Report Second Quarter 2019, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

² Including employer CPF contributions.

³ Professionals, managers, executives & technicians

⁴ The estimate is derived based on the number of regular primary own account workers as a proportion of total local employment (average over 12 months ending June 2019).

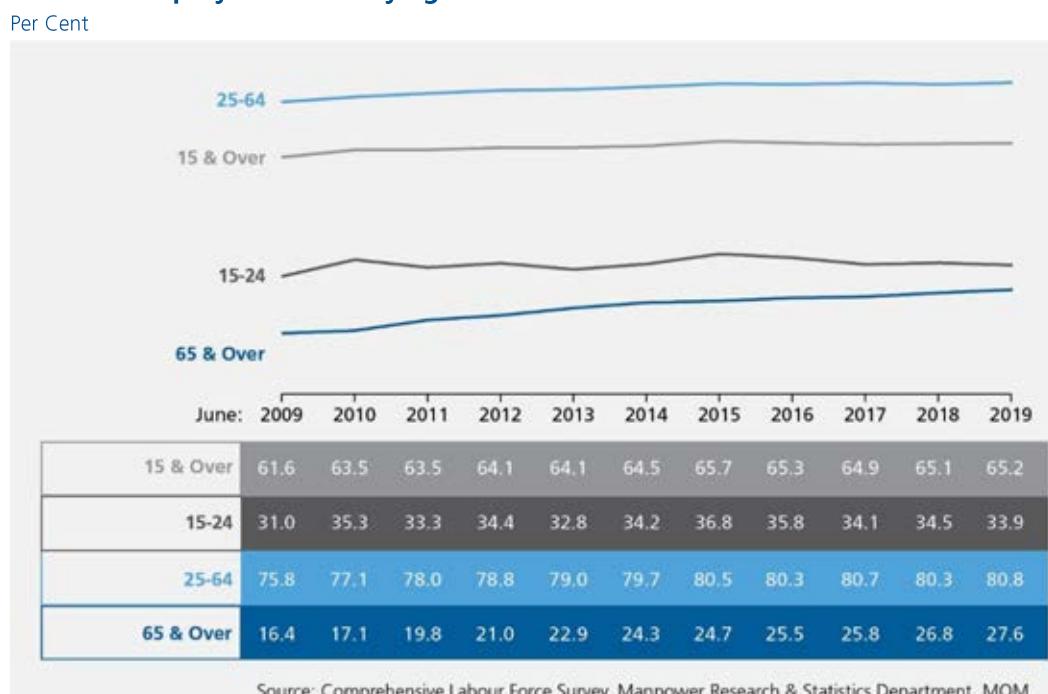
LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2019

1. Labour Force

Employment rate among residents aged 25 to 64 and older residents increased

- 1.1 The employment rate for residents aged 15 & over edged up from 65.1% in 2018 to 65.2% in 2019.⁵ For residents aged 25 to 64, the employment rate rose from 80.3% to 80.8%. This reflects the improvement among women (from 72.3% to 73.3%), while the employment rate for men stayed high (88.8%) and was one of the highest compared with OECD economies (6th).
- 1.2 Continued efforts to strengthen the employability of older workers saw the employment rate for residents aged 65 & over rise firmly from 26.8% to 27.6%, with increases for both males and females. Both the tertiary (from 36.7% to 38.1%) and non-tertiary (from 25.5% to 26.1%) educated contributed to the increase in employment rate for those aged 65 & over.
- 1.3 Among the three age groups, the weaker segment was youths aged 15 to 24 (declined from 34.5% to 33.9%), as students found it harder to secure vacation jobs amid greater caution in hiring.

Chart 1 Resident employment rate by age



⁵ Data in this report are for June of the respective years and pertain to residents aged 15 & over, unless stated otherwise.

Chart 2 Employment rate of residents aged 25 to 64 by sex

Per Cent

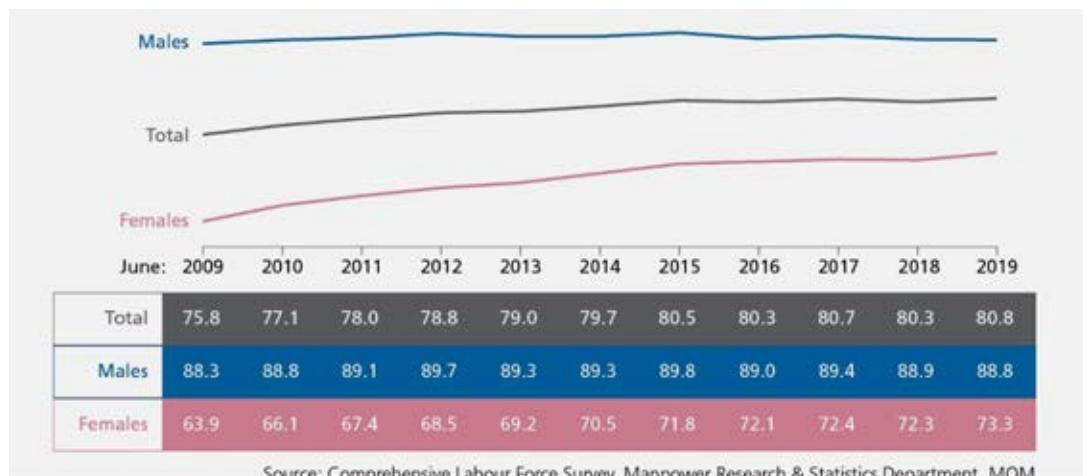


Chart 3 Employment rate of residents aged 65 and over

Per Cent

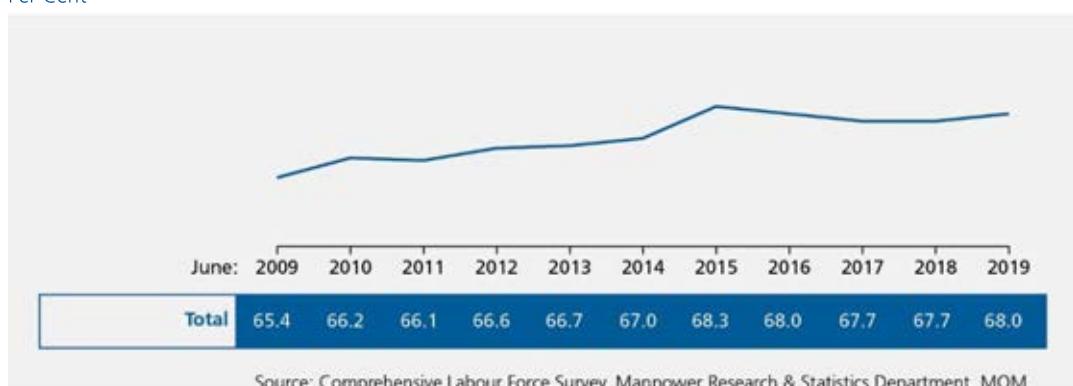


Labour force participation rate edged up in 2019, and held broadly steady since 2015

- 1.4 The resident labour force participation rate (LFPR) edged up from 67.7% in 2018 to 68.0% in 2019. The LFPR has held broadly steady since 2015, with increases among women and older residents offsetting the downward impact of ageing.

Chart 4 Labour force participation rate of residents aged 15 & over

Per Cent

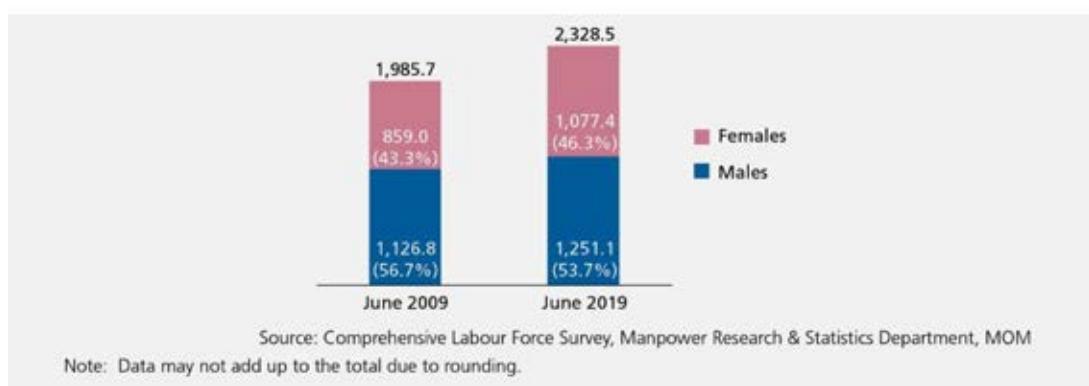


More females in the labour force

- 1.5 As female LFPR rose over the decade while that for males was broadly stable,⁶ the share of females in the labour force increased from 43% in 2009 to 46% in 2019. This reflected increased prevalence of flexible work arrangements,⁷ and higher educational attainment among females.⁸

Chart 5 Resident labour force by sex

Number ('000)



⁶ The LFPR for females rose from 55.2% in 2009 to 61.1% in 2019. For males, the LFPR was broadly stable at 75.4% in 2019 compared with 76.3% in 2009.

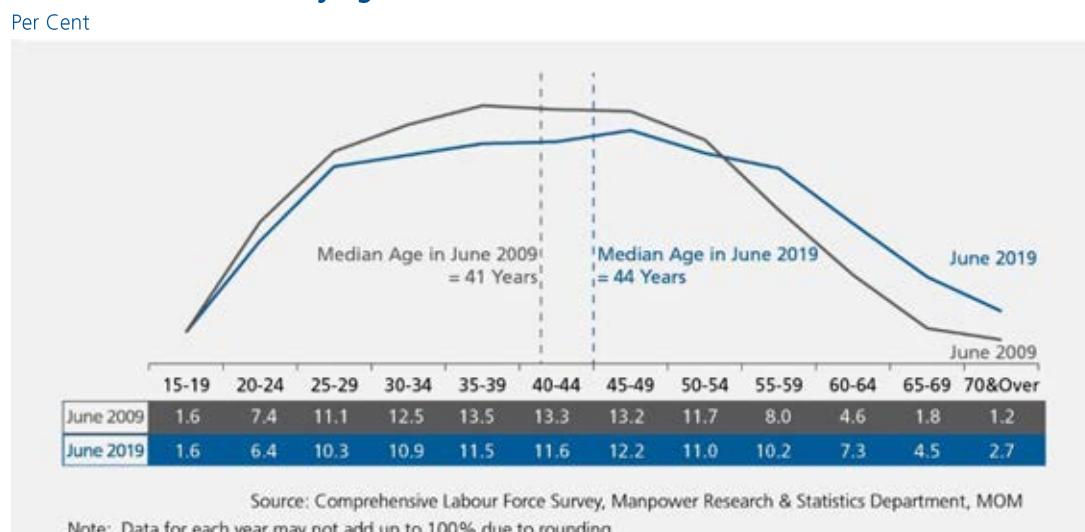
⁷ Proportion of establishments offering at least 1 ad hoc flexible work arrangement (FWA) (e.g. unplanned time-off) rose from 68% in 2013 to 84% in 2018, while those offering formal FWAs (e.g. part-time work or flexi-time/staggered hours) rose from 44% in 2013 to 53% in 2018. Source: Report on Conditions of Employment 2018, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

⁸ Females with tertiary qualifications were more likely to be in the labour force than females with lower qualifications.

More older residents in the labour force

- 1.6 With population ageing⁹ and sustained rise in LFPR of older residents, the share of residents aged 55 & over in the labour force rose substantially from 16% in 2009 to 25% in 2019. Meanwhile, the share of the resident labour force aged 25 to 54 declined from 75% to 67% even as their LFPR increased, as the population cohorts moving into these age bands were smaller than those who moved out due to lower birth rates.¹⁰ As a result, the median age of residents in the labour force rose from 41 years in 2009 to 44 years in 2019.

Chart 6 Resident labour force by age



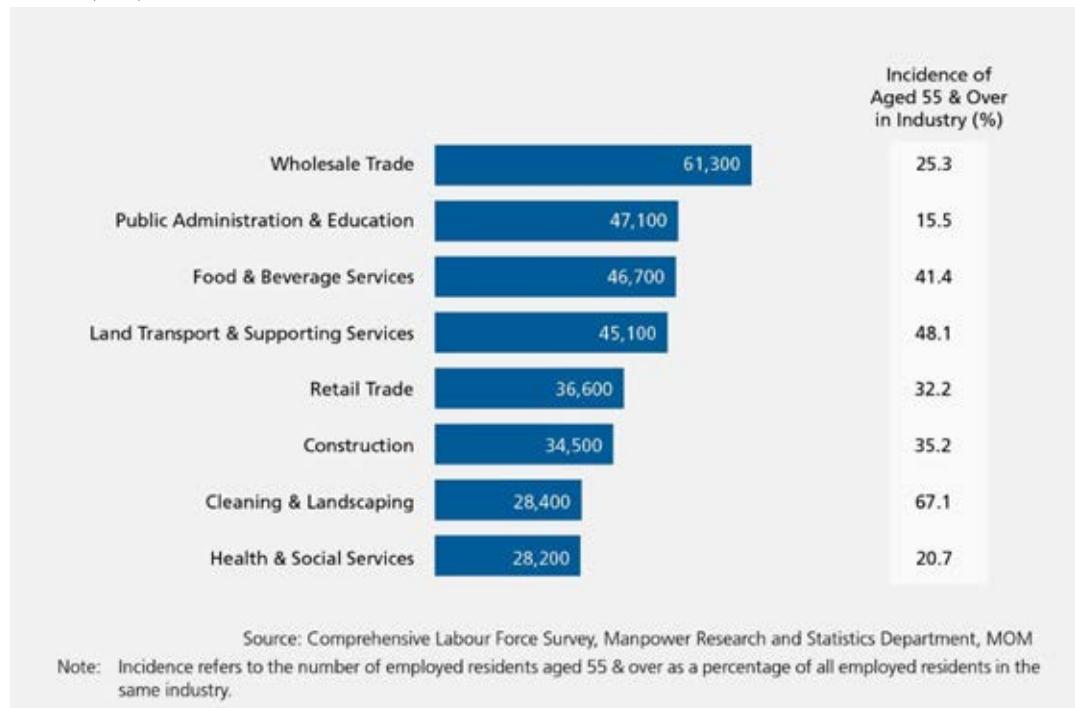
- 1.7 While wholesale trade and public administration & education employed the biggest number of older workers aged 55 & over, the number of older workers as a proportion of all workers (i.e. incidence) in these industries was not large. Instead, industries with above-average incidence of older workers aged 55 & over were food & beverage services (e.g. food/drink stall assistants, hawkers), land transport & supporting services (e.g. taxi, private hire car and bus drivers), retail trade (e.g. shop sales assistants), construction (e.g. working proprietors, supervisors/general foremen) and cleaning & landscaping (e.g. cleaners). These industries also had relatively high numbers of older workers.

⁹ The share of residents aged 55 & over among working-age resident population (aged 15 & over) rose from 24% in 2009 to 34% in 2019. Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

¹⁰ The share of residents aged 25 to 54 among working-age resident population (aged 15 & over) fell from 59% in 2009 to 52% in 2019. Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Chart 7 Top industries among employed residents aged 55 & over, June 2019

Number ('000)

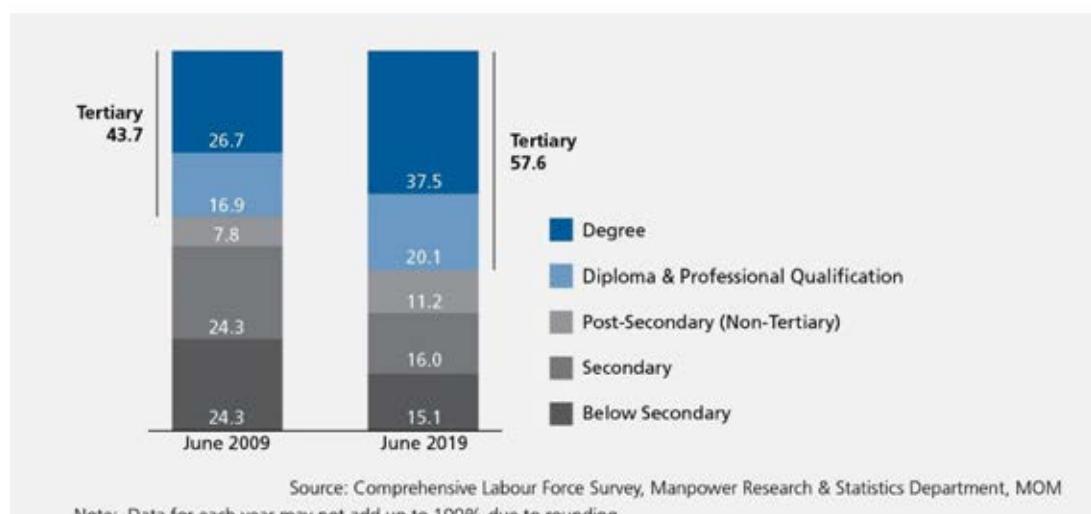


More tertiary-educated in the labour force

- 1.8 As younger cohorts with greater access to higher education enter the labour force and older cohorts progressively retire, the profile of residents in the labour force became better educated than before. Close to six in ten (58%) in 2019 were tertiary-educated, much higher than the 44% in 2009. The rise came mainly from degree holders, whose share in the labour force rose to 37%, up from 27% ten years ago.

Chart 8 Resident labour force by highest qualification attained

Per Cent



- 1.9 Even though the number of degree holders has grown significantly, they continued to perform well in the labour market. The employment rate of graduates stayed high at close to 90% for those aged 25 to 64. Median income for full-time employed degree holders also grew faster in the recent five years (2014 to 2019) compared with the earlier five years (2009 to 2014).

Chart 9 Employment rate of resident degree holders aged 25 to 64

Per Cent

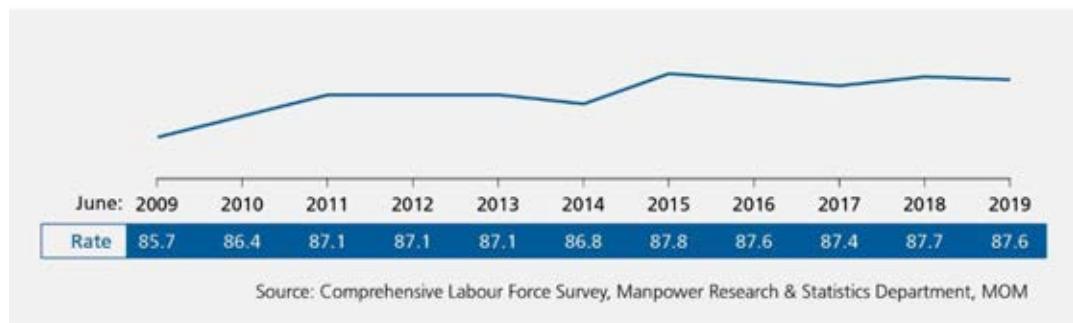
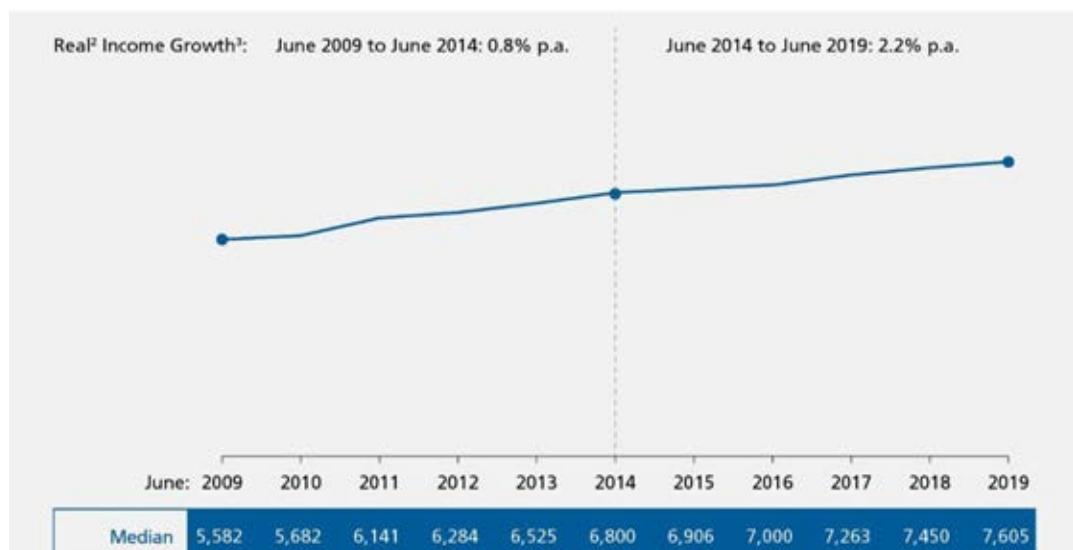


Chart 10 Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed resident degree holders

Dollars



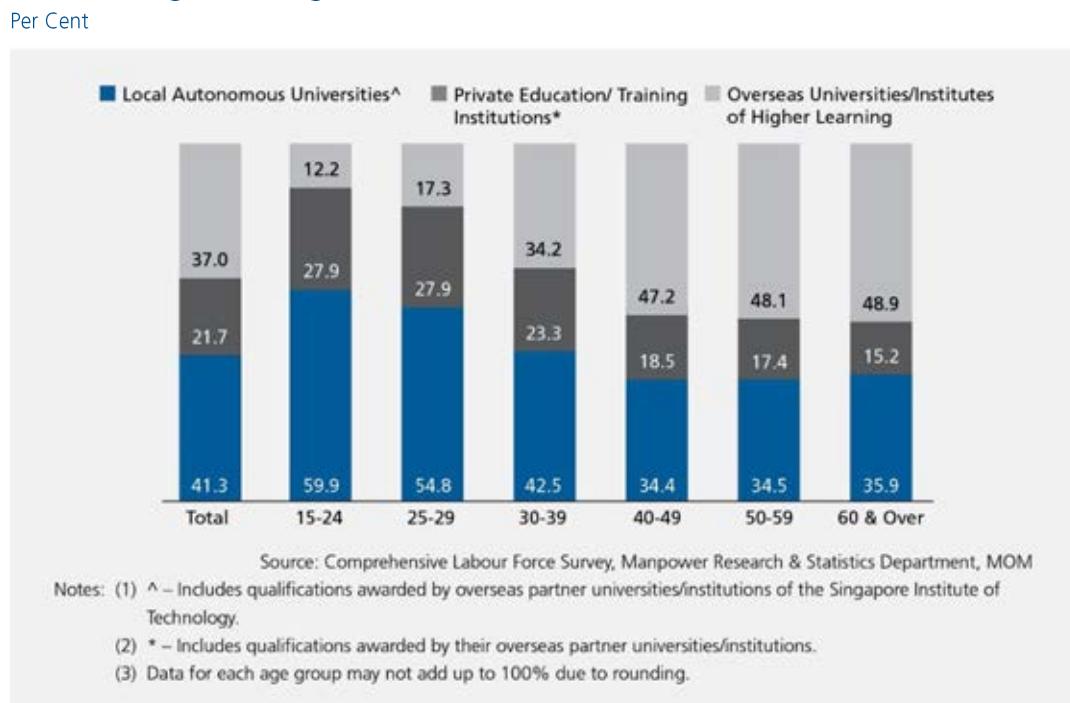
Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) Deflated by Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all items at 2014 prices (2014 = 100).

(3) As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

1.10 Graduates from local autonomous universities¹¹ continued to form the largest group (41%) among degree holders in the resident labour force in 2019. They formed the majority among young graduates aged 25 to 29 (55%), supported by the increase in publicly funded university places over the years. Reflecting increased prevalence of education upgrading, a higher proportion of young graduates obtained their degree from private education or training institutions in Singapore¹² than older graduates.

Chart 11 Degree holders in resident labour force by place of study, institution that awarded degree and age, June 2019



¹¹ This refers to the National University of Singapore (including the former University of Singapore), Nanyang Technological University (including the former Nanyang University and Nanyang Technological Institute), National Institute of Education, Singapore Management University, Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore Institute of Technology (including qualifications awarded by its overseas partner universities/institutions) and Singapore University of Social Sciences (formerly known as SIM University).

¹² Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

1.11 Young degree holders continued to have good employment outcomes. The employment rate for degree holders aged 25 to 29¹³ from local autonomous universities remained high at around 90% in 2019, similar to that for young degree holders from private education institutions and higher than that for local polytechnic diploma holders.¹⁴ Among young degree holders in employment, the vast majority or around nine in ten held permanent jobs, predominantly working full-time. Young degree holders aged 25 to 29 in 2019 also earned more than the previous cohort in 2014.

Chart 12 Employment rate of residents aged 25 to 29 from local tertiary institutions

Per Cent

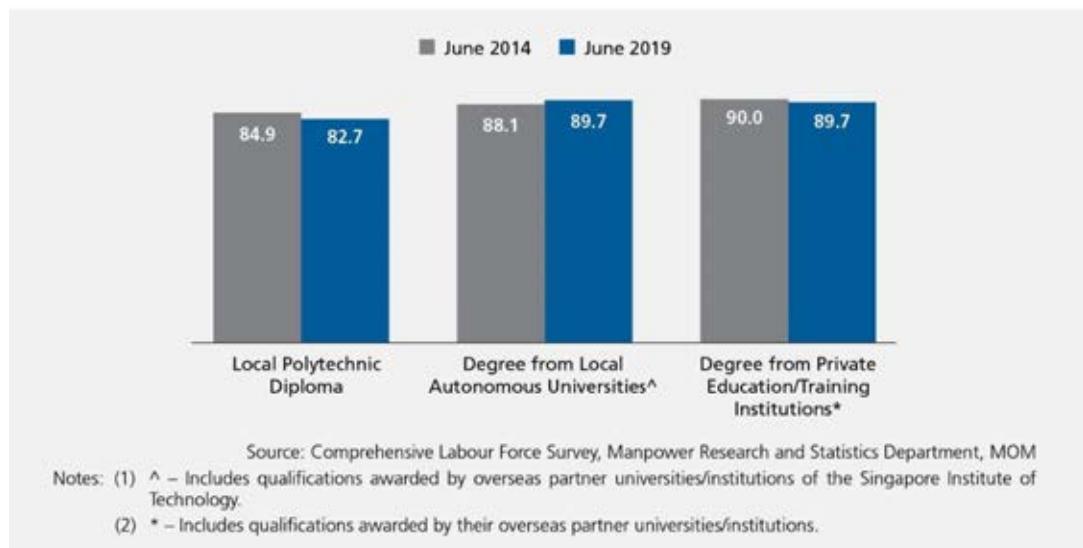
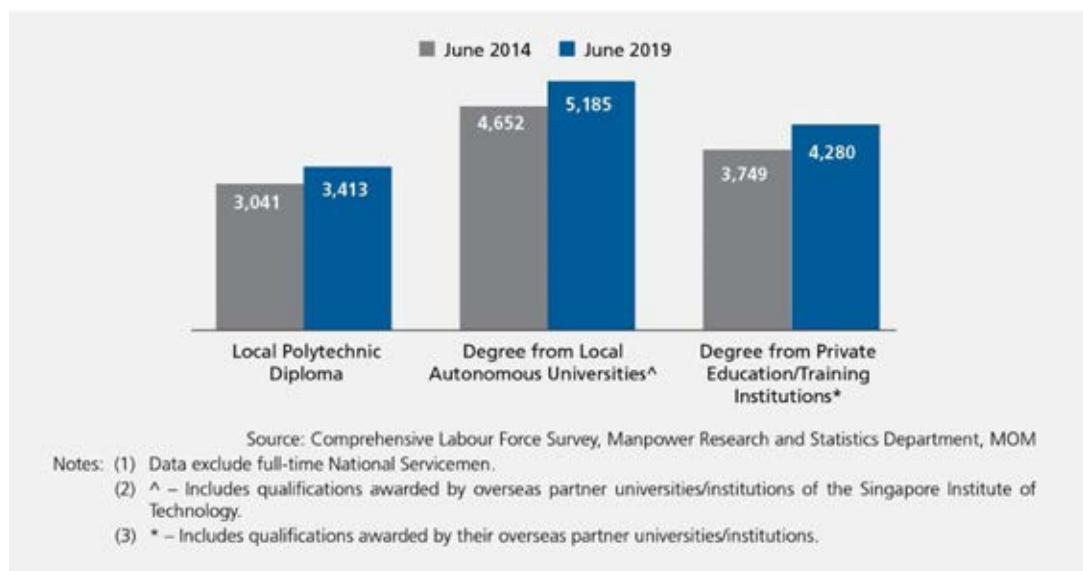


Chart 13 Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents aged 25 to 29 from local tertiary institutions

Dollars



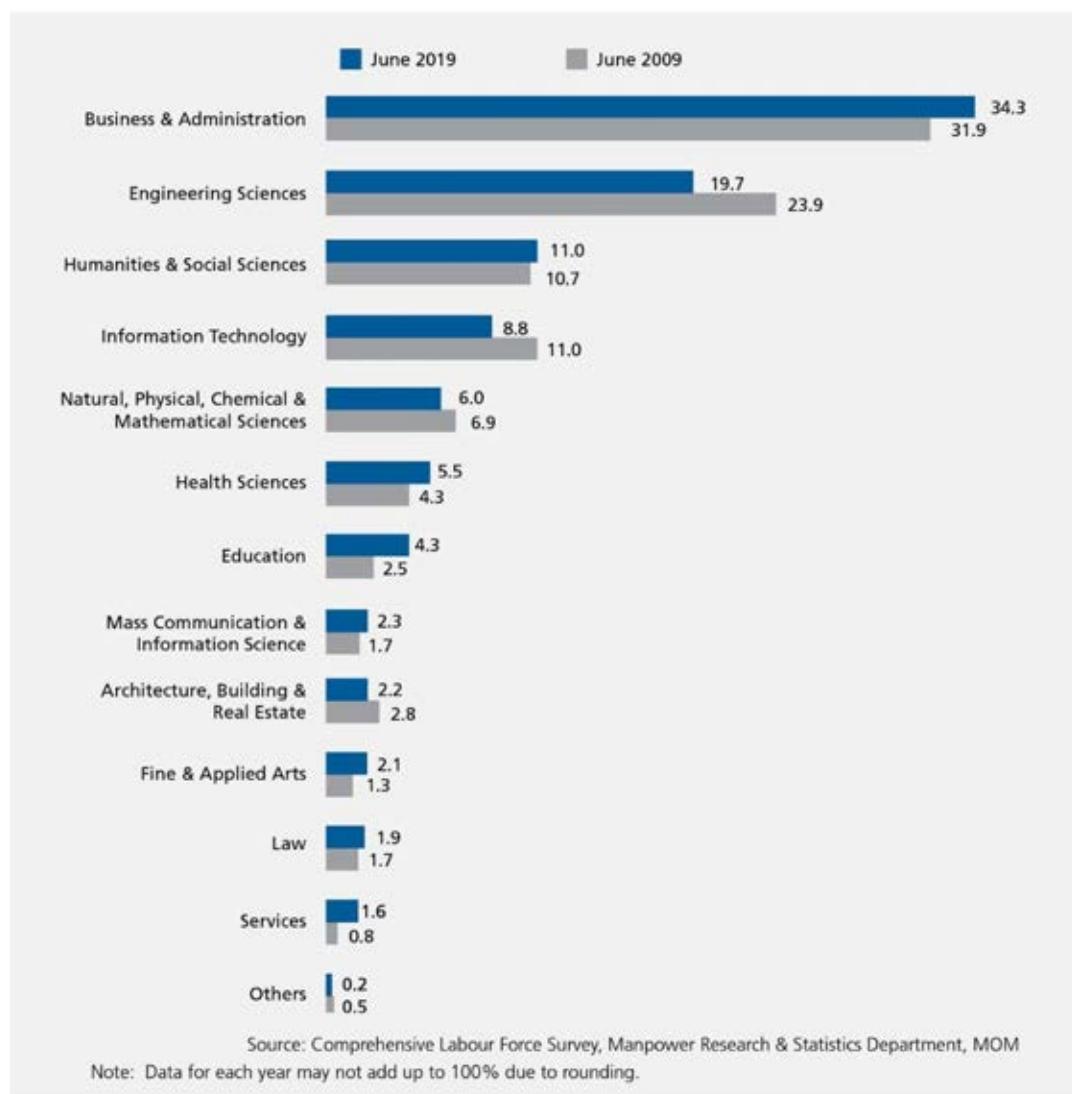
¹³ This captures the labour market experience of graduates a few years after graduation.

¹⁴ The employment rate for young polytechnic diploma holders was slightly lower than that for their counterparts five years ago, as more pursue further studies.

- 1.12 Business & Administration (34%) continued to be the most common field of study among degree holders in the resident labour force in 2019. This is up from 32% in 2009, boosted by the increased prevalence of education upgrading via private education institutions. Other fields of study that gained share over the decade include health sciences, reflecting the increased demand for healthcare workers amid population ageing, and education. Except for health sciences, there was a decline in share of degree holders from most Science, Engineering & Technology disciplines, especially for Engineering Sciences (from 24% to 20%).

Chart 14 Degree holders in resident labour force by field of study

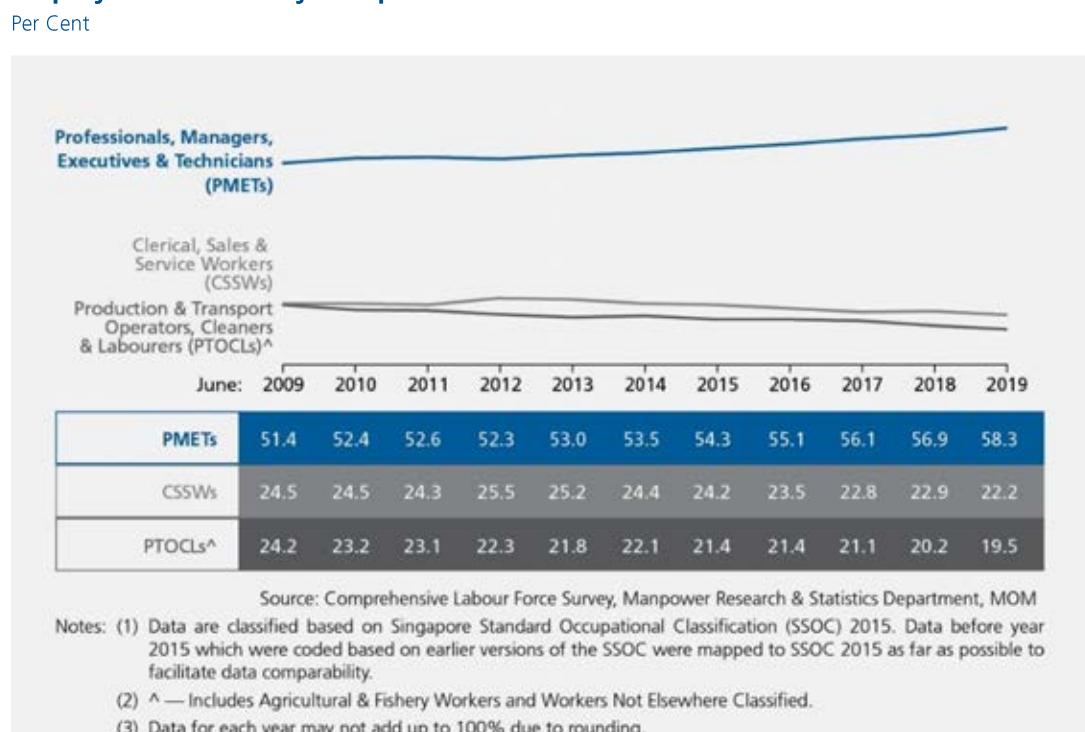
Per Cent



Higher PMET share among employed residents

- 1.13 With the labour force becoming better educated, the share of professionals, managers, executives & technicians (PMETs) among employed residents trended up over the decade, from 51% in 2009 to 58% in 2019. Correspondingly, the share of non-PMETs declined over the decade, more so among the production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers.
- 1.14 The increase in PMET share of the resident workforce in the recent year was faster than in earlier years, as employment growth in PMET-concentrated sectors such as information & communications, financial & insurance services, professional services and community, social & personal services remained firm despite the economic headwinds.

Chart 15 Employed residents by occupation



Slight increase in time-related under-employment due to inability to find a full-time job

- 1.15 Overall, the time-related under-employment rate¹⁵ eased from 3.3% in 2018 to 3.1% in 2019, after increasing in the preceding two years. However, there was a slight uptick in the proportion of employed persons who were time-related under-employed because they could not find a full-time job. Time-related under-employment rate for women decreased, while the rate for men continued its gentle uptrend from 2.5% to 2.6% as more of them were unable to find full-time work (+0.2%-pt among employed males).

¹⁵ Refers to part-timers who are willing and available to work additional hours as a percentage of all (full-time and part-time) employed residents.

Chart 16 Resident time-related under-employment rate

Per Cent

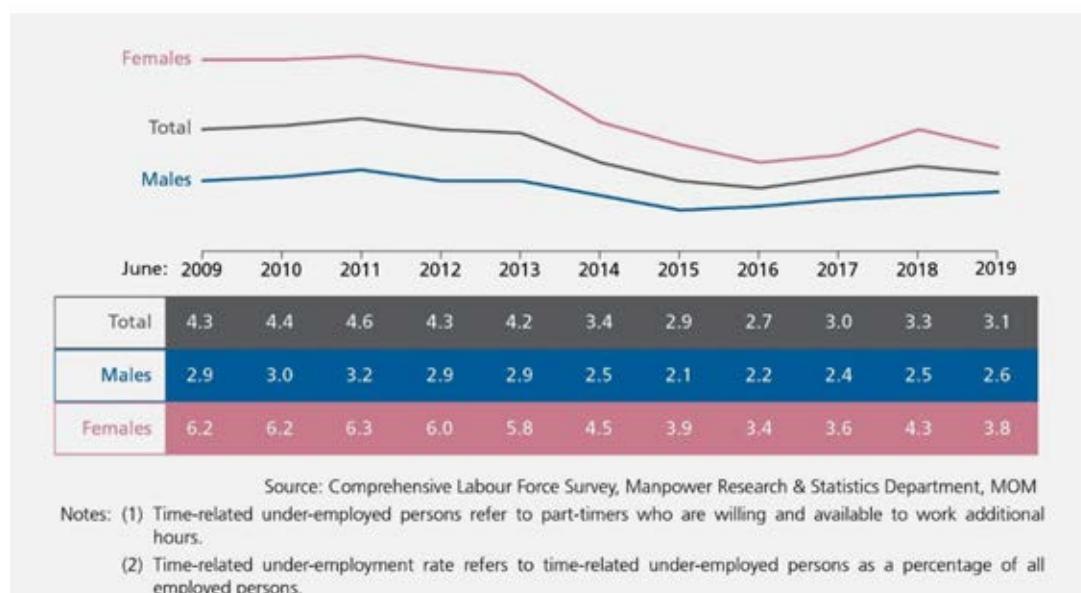
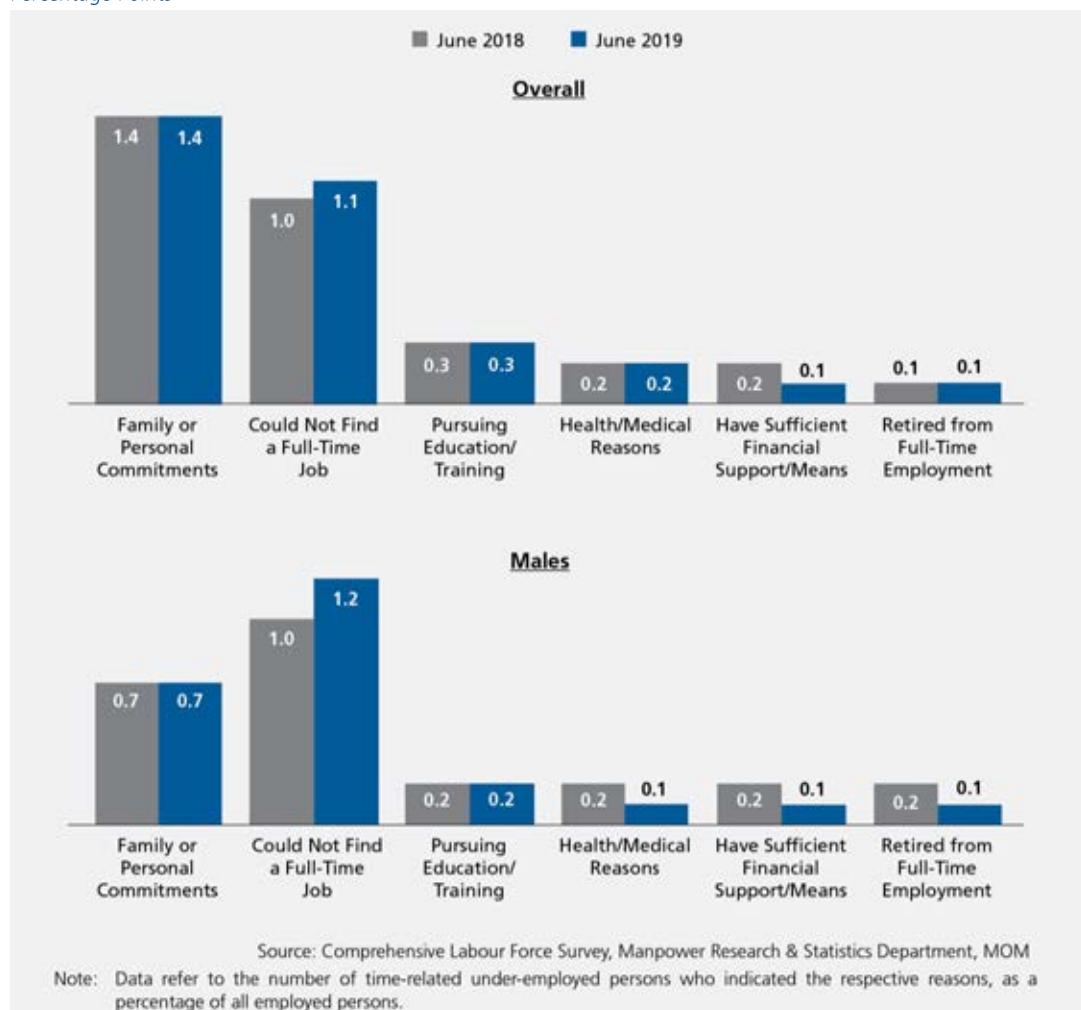


Chart 17 Contribution to resident time-related under-employment rate by main reason for working part-time rather than full-time

Percentage Points



1.16 While time-related under-employment rate declined, the part-time share of the resident workforce continued to increase, reflecting the rise in part-timers who were not willing or were not available to work longer hours. Non-PMETs led the increase in part-time share of employment in the recent year (from 17.5% in 2018 to 18.4% in 2019), especially plant & machine operators & assemblers (e.g. taxi drivers, motorcycle deliverymen), cleaners, labourers & related workers (e.g. hand packers, kitchen assistants, food/drink stall assistants) and clerical support workers.

Chart 18 Share of part-time employed among employed residents

Per Cent

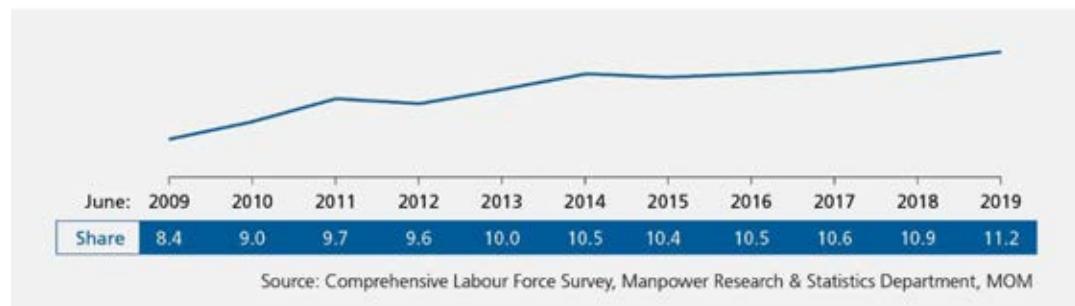
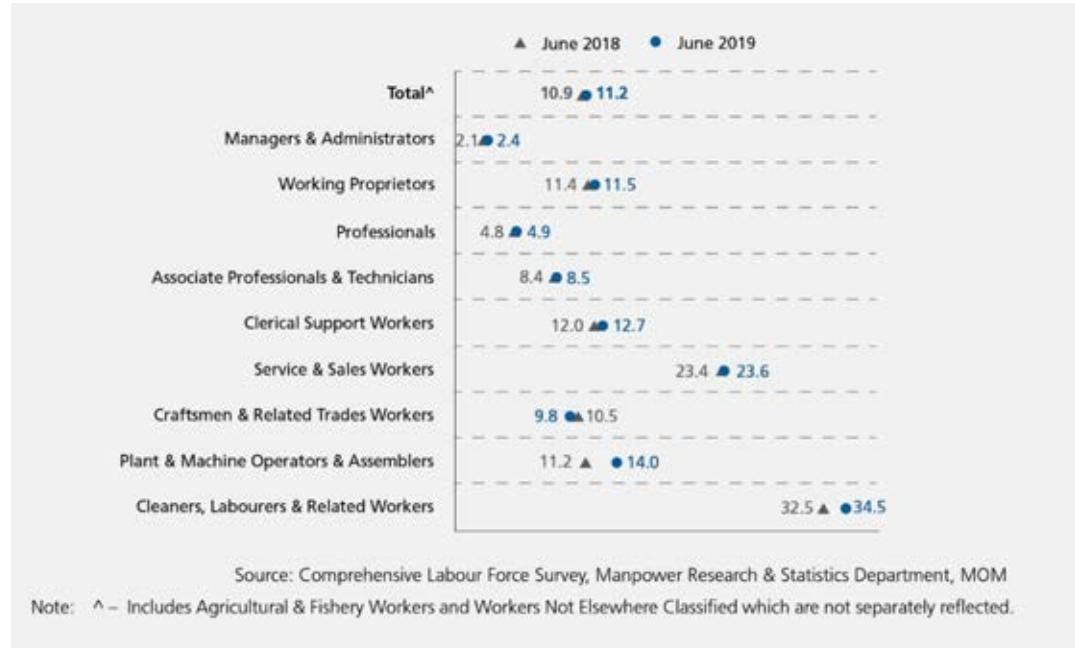


Chart 19 Share of part-time employed among employed residents by occupation

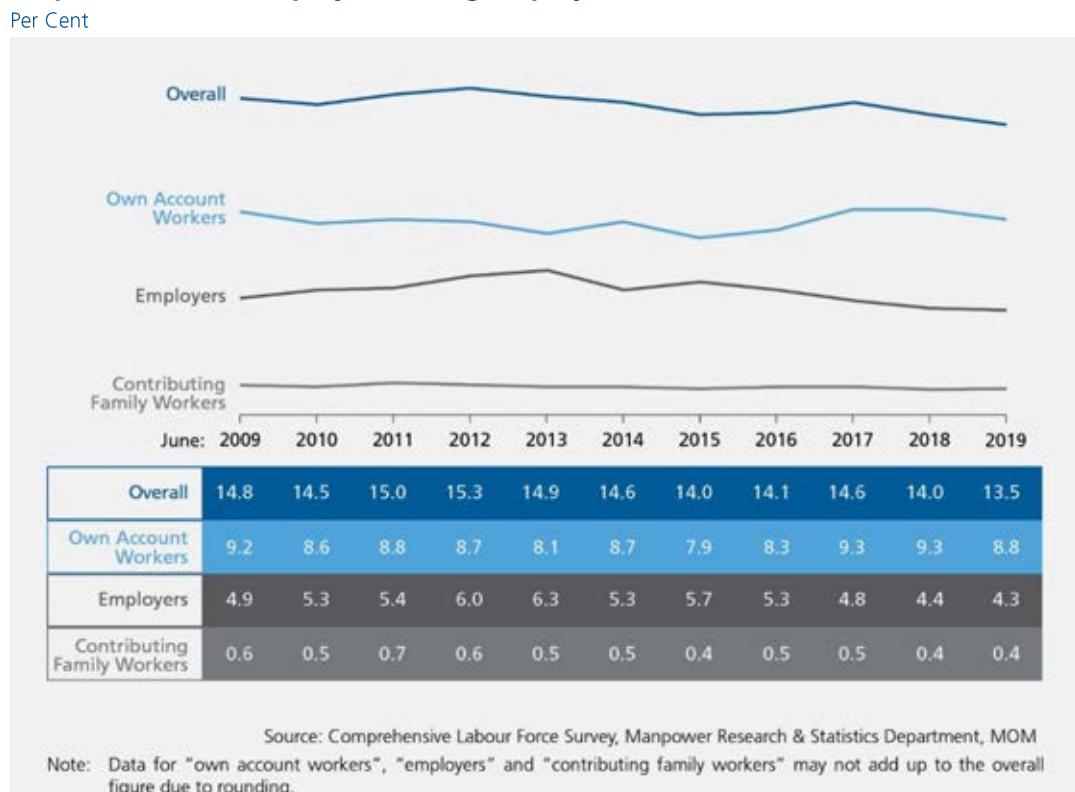
Per Cent



Share of own account workers in the resident workforce eased

- 1.17 Among residents employed in the reference week in June 2019, 87% were employees and 13% were self-employed in their main¹⁶ or primary job. As the number of salaried employees continued to rise firmly, the share of self-employed in the resident workforce eased for the second consecutive year. The decrease in 2019 mainly came from own account workers (i.e. individuals who operate their own business or trade without employing any paid employees), easing from the uptrend in recent years. The share of employers in the resident workforce also dipped.

Chart 20 Proportion of self-employed among employed residents



- 1.18 A Labour Force Supplementary Survey has been conducted yearly since 2016, to collect statistics on the number of resident workers engaged in own account work over the course of a year, given the ad hoc and transient nature of the working arrangements of own account work.

Number of regular own account workers held steady in 2019

- 1.19 Over the one-year period ending June 2019, 211,000 residents were engaged in own account work as a regular form of employment, similar to 2018 (210,800). The majority, or 174,800, did own account work regularly as their primary job during the one-year period, and they formed 7.5% of all employed residents.¹⁷ Online channels were the most common method of obtaining work among regular own account workers (56% or 118,000, including 67,600 who took up work via online matching platforms¹⁸). It was also common to rely on referrals (53%).

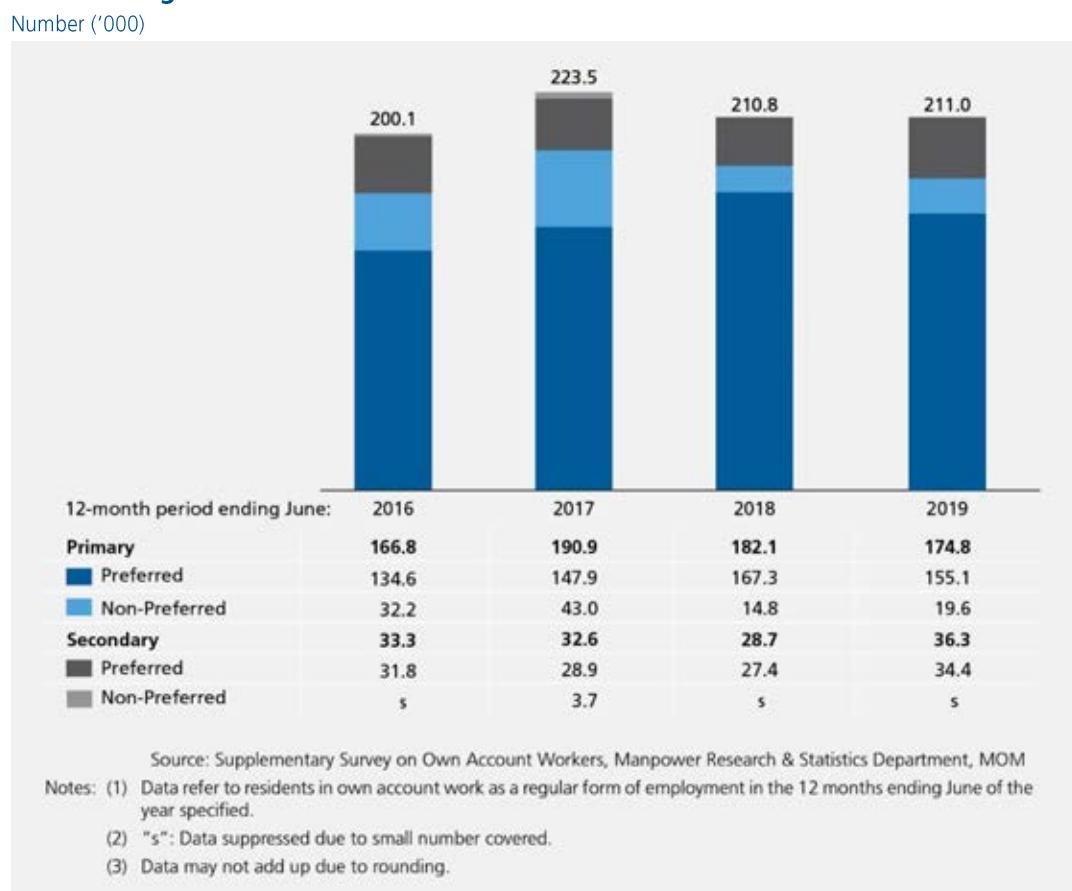
¹⁶ For persons who held more than one job during the week preceding the survey interview (i.e. the reference period), their employment status is based on the job in which they usually work the longest hours.

¹⁷ The estimate is derived based on the number of regular primary own account workers as a proportion of total local employment (average over 12 months ending June 2019).

¹⁸ In the absence of internationally agreed statistical definition, online matching platforms are defined as labour sharing platforms that serve as intermediaries to match or connect buyers with workers who take up piecemeal or assignment-based work. Such platforms could be either websites or mobile applications, covering services such as ride-hailing, goods/food delivery, creative work, etc.

- 1.20 There was an increase in persons engaging in own account work on the side (secondary own account workers), from 28,700 in 2018 to 36,300 in 2019. Nearly all of the increase came from those who took on own account work by choice.¹⁹ Secondary own account workers were mostly engaged in own account work due to its flexible nature, and to supplement their main income.
- 1.21 On the other hand, the number of residents who were engaged in own account work as their main job (primary own account workers) declined over the year from 182,100 in 2018 to 174,800 in 2019. As the labour market weakened in 2019,²⁰ the number of primary own account workers engaging in such work on a non-preferred basis rose from 2018 (14,800) to 2019 (19,600), but remained significantly lower than in 2016 (32,200) and 2017 (43,000).

Chart 21 Resident regular own account workers



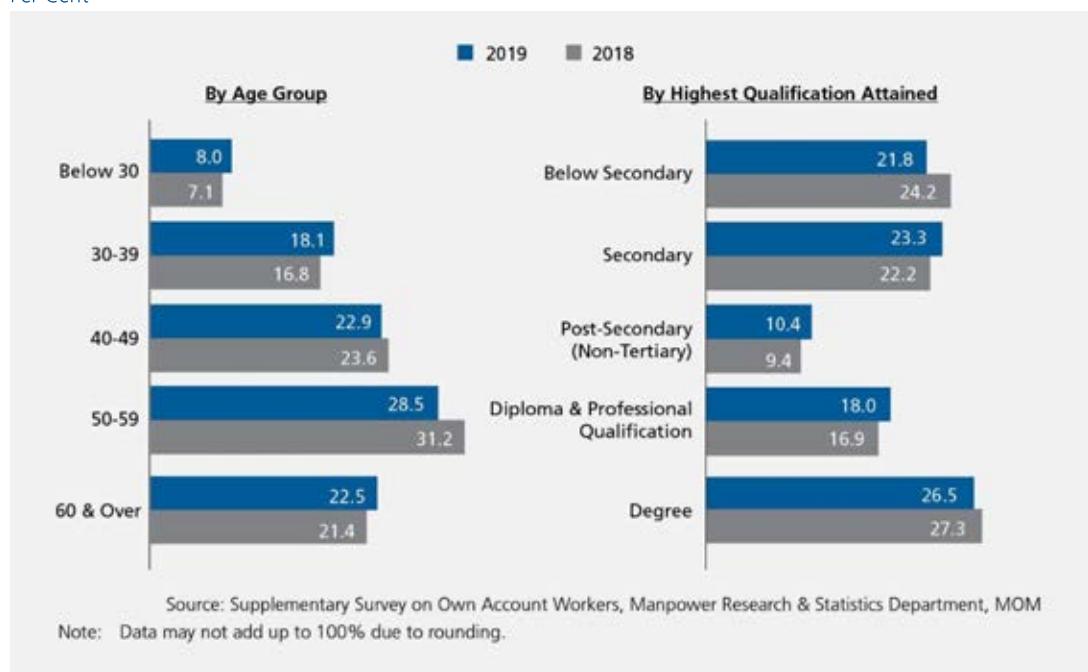
¹⁹ Persons for whom own account work is not their preferred choice of work refer to those who engage in own account work because they are unable to find work as an employee. Among multiple job holders, it includes those who are unable to find full-time work. Those for whom own account work is a preferred choice of work refer to the remaining who do not fall into the above estimate.

²⁰ The seasonally-adjusted resident unemployment rate trended up from September 2018, while job vacancies declined after peaking in December 2018.

- 1.22 The age and education profile of regular primary own account workers in 2019 was broadly unchanged from 2018. The majority were in their 40s, and 50 & over. Reflecting their older age profile, majority of the regular primary own account workers had non-tertiary qualifications (56%), unchanged from 2018.

Chart 22 Resident regular primary own account workers

Per Cent



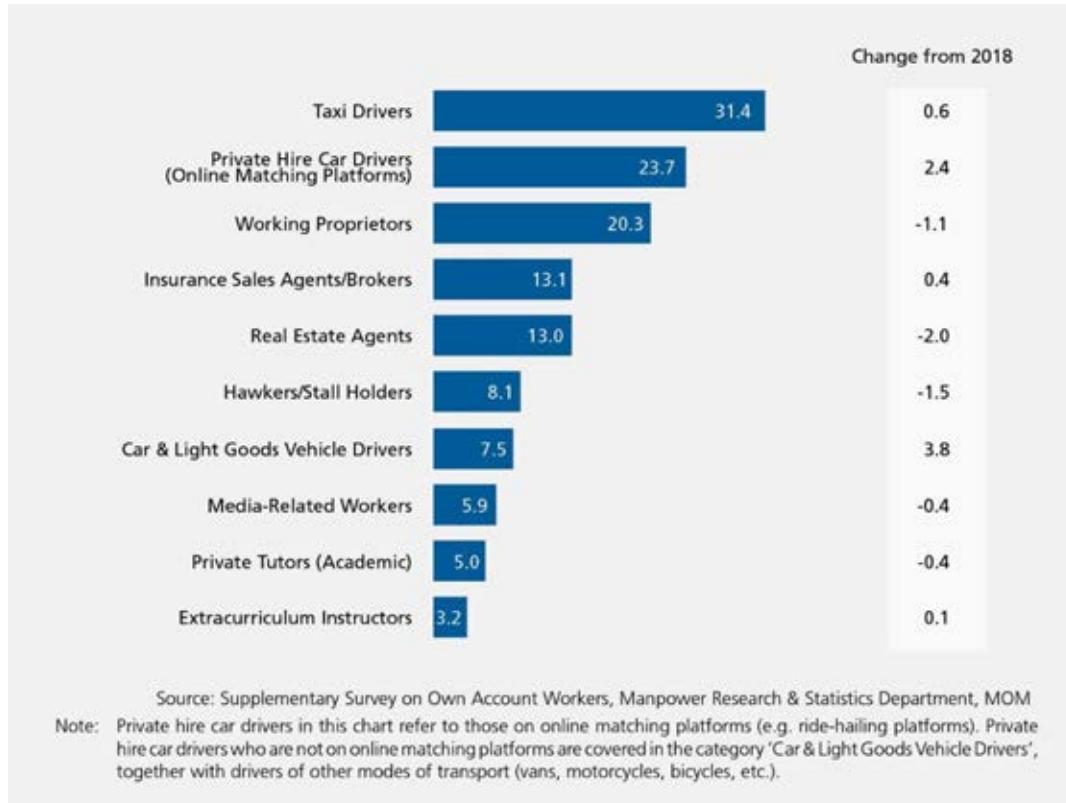
- 1.23 The common occupations²¹ that regular primary own account workers worked in were taxi drivers, working proprietors²², insurance sales agents/brokers and real estate agents. The numbers working in these occupations were broadly stable over the year.
- 1.24 With the proliferation of online platforms that match clients to providers of various paid labour services, more primary own account workers were in occupations that typically made use of such platforms. In 2019, the number working as private hire car drivers rose to 23,700; and to 7,500 for delivery drivers (i.e. car & light goods vehicle drivers). Taken together, the bulk of the increase in these two occupations was from residents who were engaged in own account work on a preferred basis.

²¹ These were consistently the top common occupations among own account workers in the past decade as well, based on the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey.

²² Working proprietors refer to self-employed persons who operate and manage their own businesses without any paid employees. Examples include businesses in wholesale & retail trade (e.g. provision shops, blog shops) or service providers (e.g. renovating, printing services). Self-employed professionals, insurance sales agents, real estate agents, hawkers, electricians, etc. who perform the principal tasks of their respective occupations are classified in these occupations and not as working proprietors.

Chart 23 Top occupations among resident regular primary own account workers, 2019

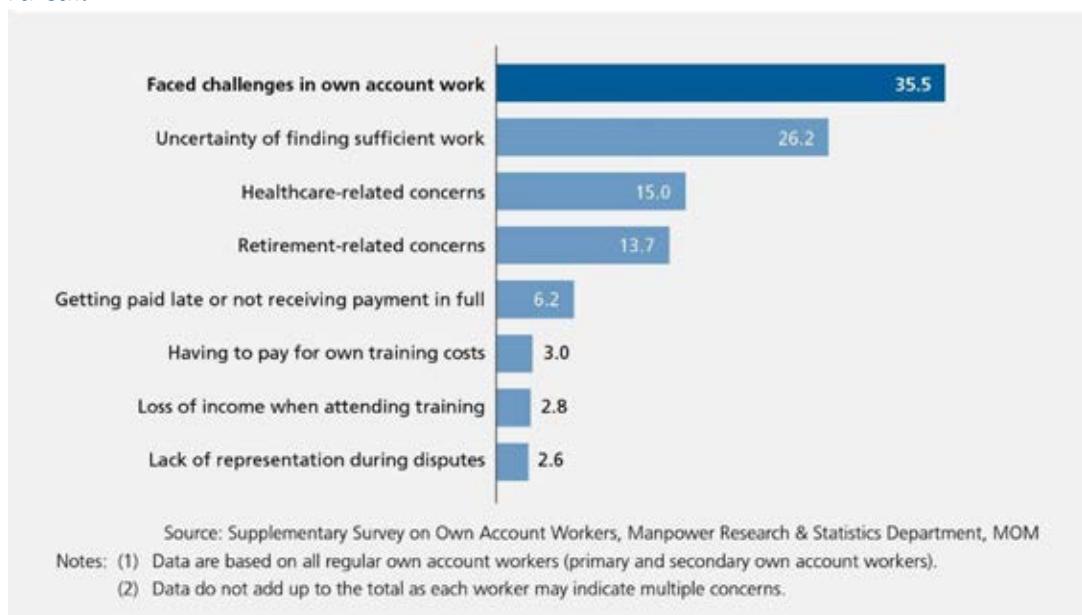
Number ('000)



1.25 The proportion of regular own account workers who faced challenges in their work was about the same in 2019 (35%) compared to 2018 (34%). *Uncertainty of finding sufficient work* (26%) remained their top concern. This was followed by *healthcare-related concerns* (15%), such as the *lack of medical benefits* or *paid sick leave* and *having insufficient savings for healthcare*, as well as the apprehension over their *financial security for retirement* (14%).

Chart 24 Challenges faced by resident regular own account workers, 2019

Per Cent

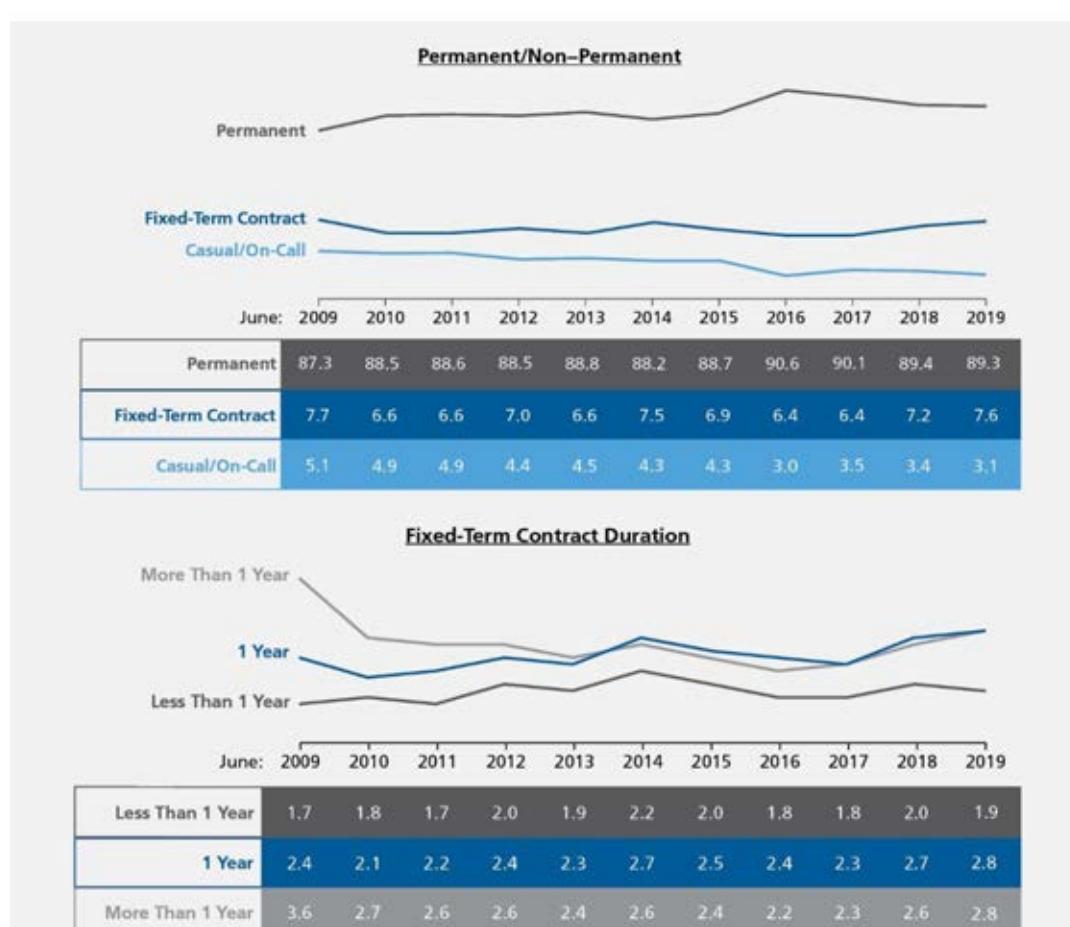


Continued rise in proportion of employees on fixed-term contracts, suggesting greater caution among employers on hiring amid uncertainty

- 1.26 The proportion of resident employees on fixed-term contracts continued to increase from 7.2% in 2018 to 7.6% in 2019. This reflected increases for those on fixed-term contracts of one year (from 2.7% to 2.8%) or longer (from 2.6% to 2.8%). The increase in incidence of fixed-term contract employees was larger for PMETs (from 6.3% to 6.8%) than non-PMETs (from 8.5% to 8.7%). Among the age groups, young residents aged 25 to 29 and those in their 50s posted larger increases in incidence of fixed-term contract employees.
- 1.27 Permanent employees continued to form the vast majority among resident employees, even though their share dipped slightly from 89.4% to 89.3%. The proportion of casual/on-call employees continued to decrease, reflecting the improvement in education profile of the labour force.

Chart 25 Resident employees by type of employment

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

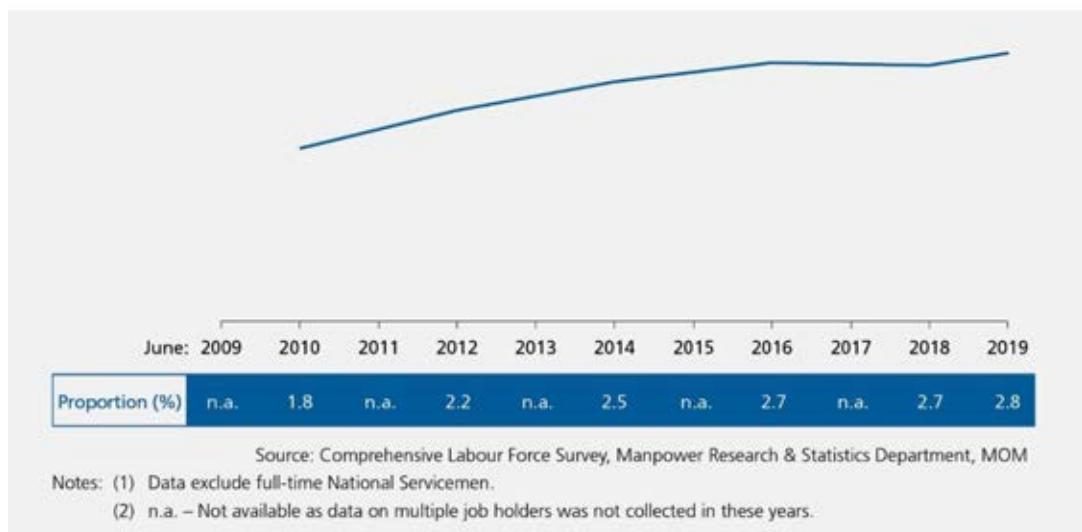
(2) Data may not add up due to rounding.

Proportion of multiple jobholders continued to trend up, but increase was slower in recent years

- 1.28 The proportion of multiple jobholders continued to trend up, but the pace of increase was slower in recent years and they remained a small minority. In 2019, 2.8% of employed residents held more than one job, up from 2.7% in 2018 and 1.8% in 2010²³. The increase in incidence of multiple jobholders in the recent year was led by those who were self-employed in their main job (from 5.6% to 6.0%), while the incidence for employees edged up slightly from 2.2% to 2.3%. The self-employed also posted a larger increase in incidence of multiple jobholders from 2010 to 2019 (from 3.6% to 6.0%) than employees (from 1.5% to 2.3%).

Chart 26 Proportion of employed residents holding multiple jobs

Per Cent

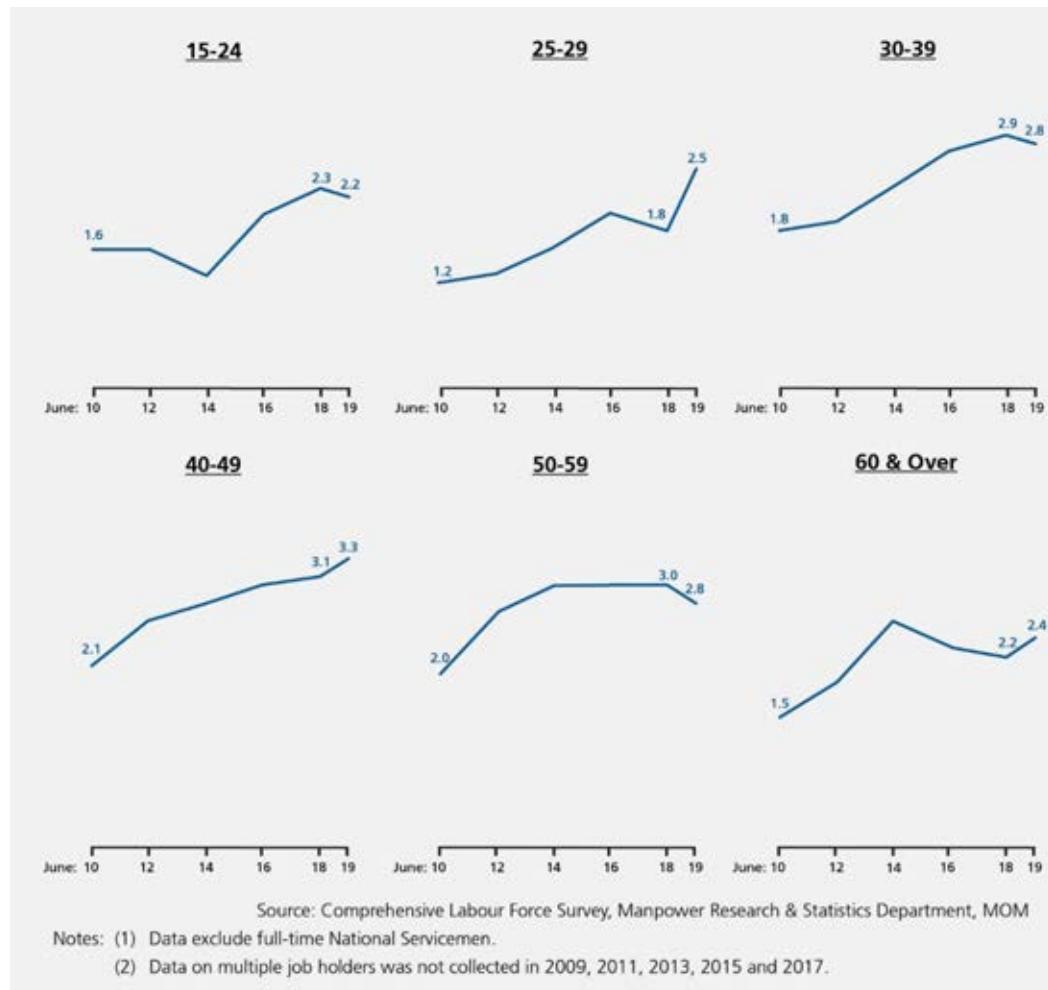


²³ Data for 2009 are not available, as the question on number of jobs held was asked once in every two years before 2019.

- 1.29 The incidence of multiple jobholders among young residents aged 25 to 29 rebounded, resuming a general uptrend observed over the decade. There was also a sustained increase in multiple jobholders among residents in their 40s. The incidence among older residents aged 60 & over ticked up, though it remained below its high in 2014. On the other hand, the incidence of multiple jobholders eased in the remaining age groups.

Chart 27 Proportion of employed residents holding multiple jobs by age

Per Cent



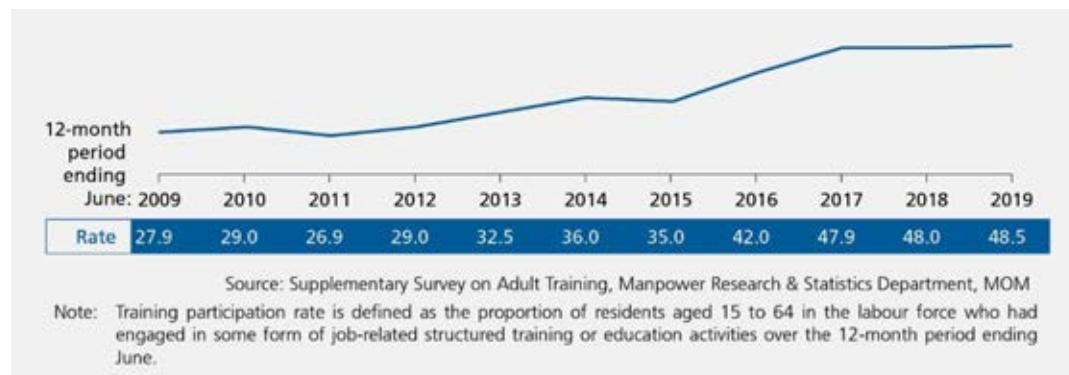
2. Training

Training participation continued to increase

- 2.1 The training participation rate for the resident labour force aged 15 to 64 rose from 48% in 2018 to 49% in 2019.²⁴ There has been a steady increase in training participation since 2015, reflecting efforts to promote continuous training in the workforce.

Chart 28 Training participation rate of resident labour force aged 15 to 64

Per Cent



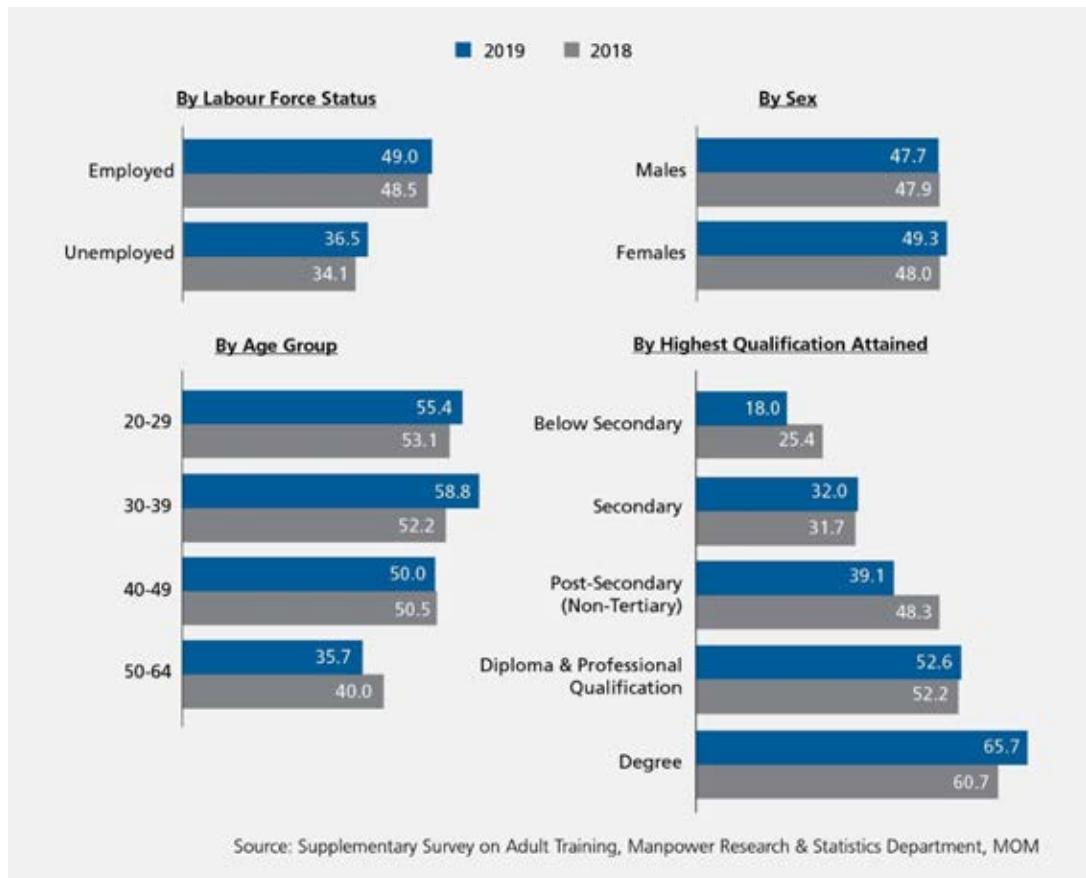
- 2.2 Training participation for the employed was expectedly higher than the unemployed, as the employed also benefit from training programmes initiated by employers. However, there was a notable increase in training participation among the unemployed (from 34% to 37%), indicating jobseekers' growing initiative to upskill themselves to be ready for their next employment.
- 2.3 By gender, females were slightly more likely to participate in training compared to males, who saw their training participation rate dip for the first time in four years. Across age and education groups, training participation was mixed. Younger residents aged below 40 as well as the tertiary educated continued to have a higher training participation rate. Among those aged 50 to 64, training participation rate slipped in 2019, largely mirroring the decline among those with below secondary education.²⁵

²⁴ This refers to training participation over the 12-month period ending June of the respective years.

²⁵ When asked about the reasons for not participating in training, non-trainees with below secondary education were more likely to indicate that they have not given a thought about training (2019: 29%), compared to other education groups (2019: 23%). In a widely cited paper by Fouarge et al (2010) titled "Why Do Low-Educated Workers Invest Less In Further Training", the authors acknowledged the well documented finding of the lower training participation among the less educated in the economic literature, and they found that less educated workers are significantly less willing to participate in training, because of different economic preferences (future orientation, preference for leisure) as well as personality traits (locus of control, exam anxiety, and openness to experience).

Chart 29 Training participation rate of resident labour force aged 15 to 64

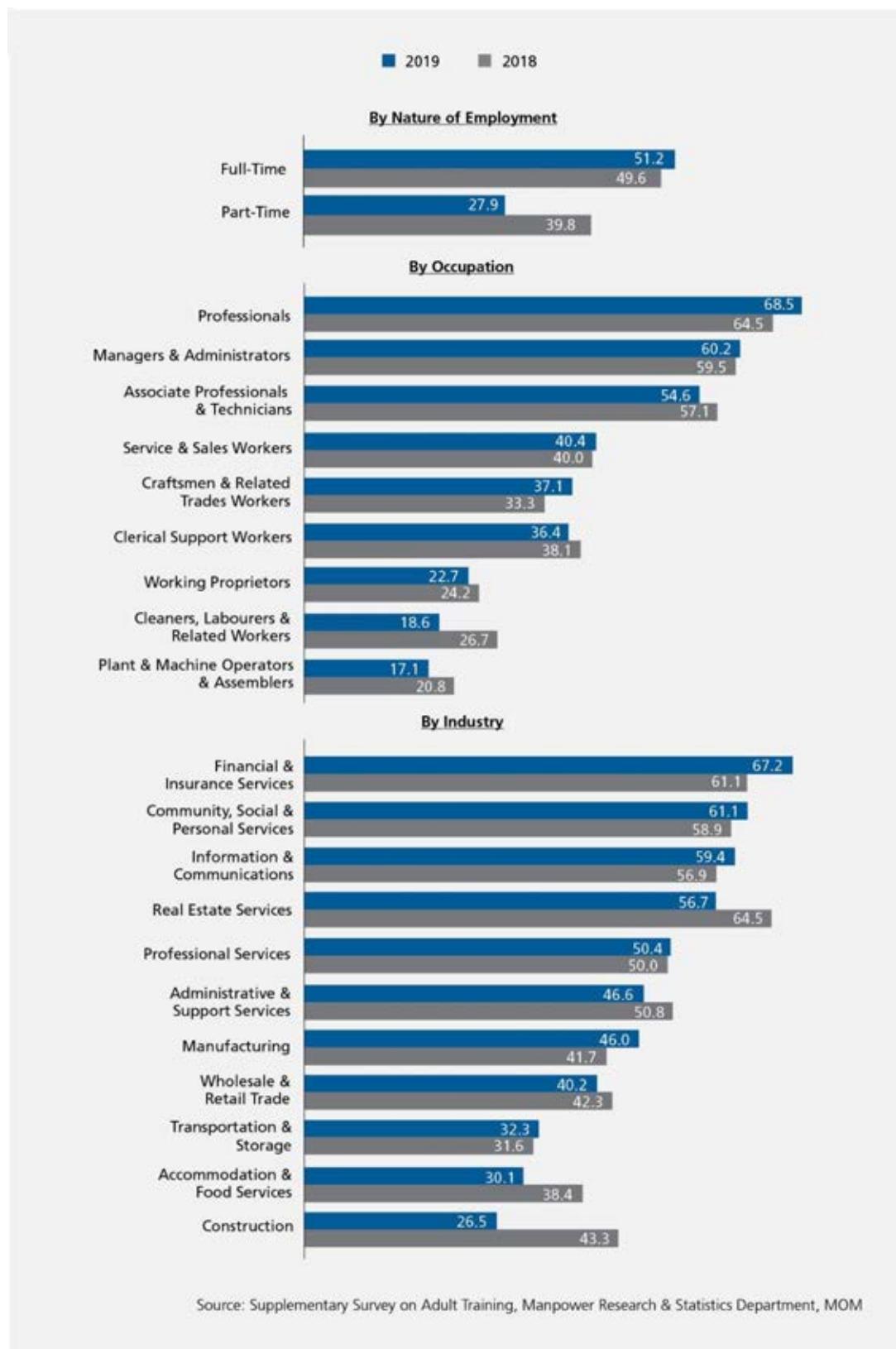
Per Cent



- 2.4 Similar to past years, full-timers (51%) had a higher training participation rate than part-timers (28%), given the stronger labour market attachment of full-timers. The training participation rate of part-timers in 2019 was weighed down by declines among those who were older, as well as those with non-tertiary qualifications.
- 2.5 Across occupational groups, the training participation rate was higher for PMETs (59%), compared to clerical, sales & service workers (38%) and production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers (22%). Among PMETs, training participation rate was the highest for *professionals*, reflecting their need to acquire knowledge and skills in pace with professional development to perform roles at the apex of skill specialisation. Among production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers, *craftsmen & related trades workers* were most likely to participate in training. On the other hand, *plant & machine operators & assemblers* and *cleaners, labourers & related workers* saw a decline in training participation after two straight years of increase.
- 2.6 By industry, PMET-dominated sectors including financial & insurance services (67%), community, social & personal services (61%), information & communications (59%), and professional services (50%) also had above-average training participation rates. Those employed in industries which tend to rely more on labour-intensive work, such as construction (27%) and accommodation & food services (30%), were less likely to attend training.

Chart 30 Training participation rate of employed residents aged 15 to 64

Per Cent

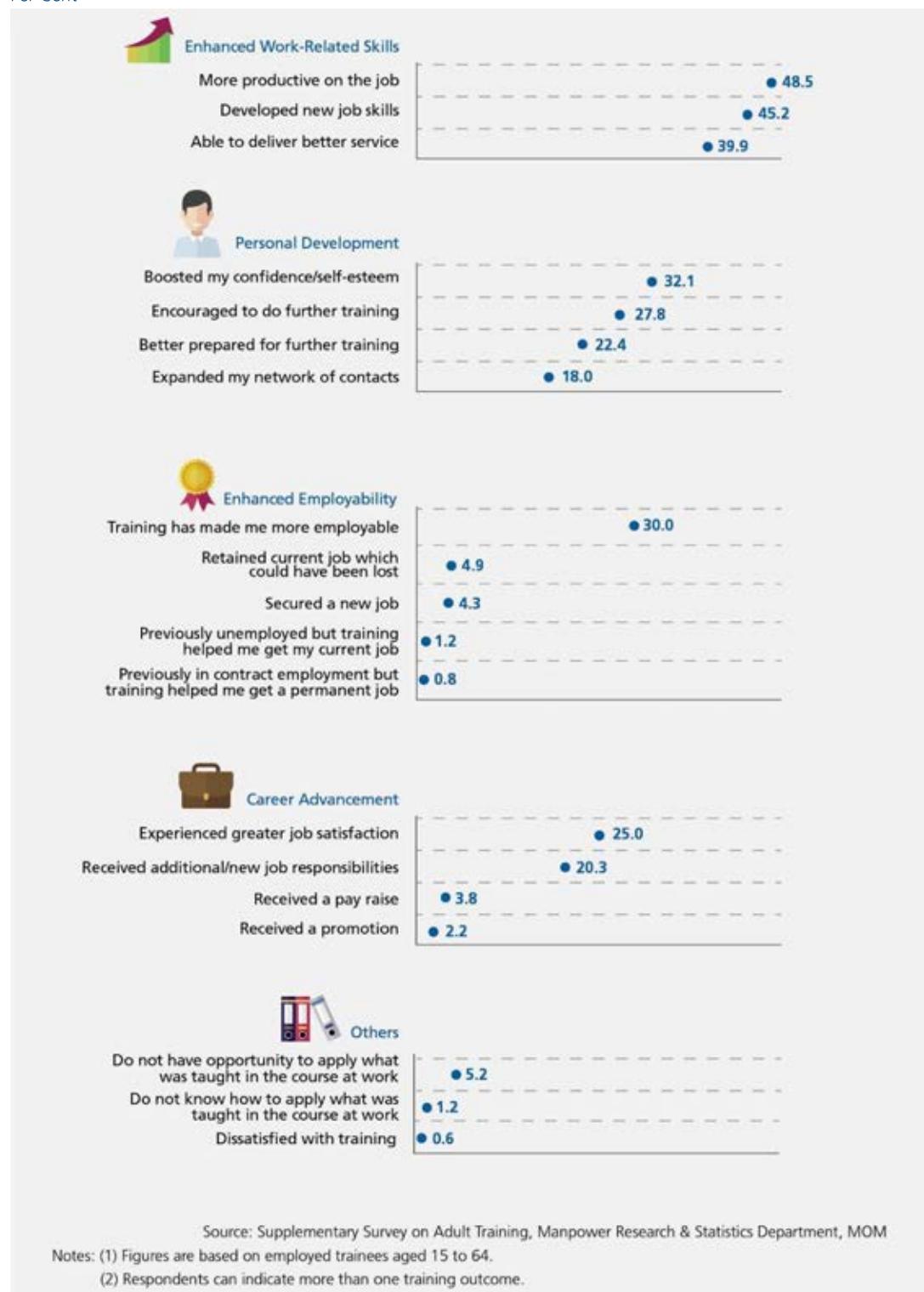


- 2.7 Training benefits workers in different ways. The favourable outcomes from training were commonly in terms of enhanced productivity on the job (49%), acquisition of new job-related skills (45%) and enhanced service delivery (40%). Sizeable shares of employed trainees also felt a boost in confidence and self-esteem (32%), and greater employability as a result from training (30%).

- 2.8 A handful of trainees also reported that they obtained a new job (4.3%) or received a pay increase (3.8%) and/or promotion (2.2%). These are less frequently cited, as they are typically not the immediate outcomes of training since workers would need time to display better work-related performance post-training. A minority did not give an evaluation of training, as they had yet to use their new skills at work (5.2%), or were unsure how to go about applying their training to their daily work (1.2%).

Chart 31 Training outcomes of employed residents aged 15 to 64, 2019

Per Cent



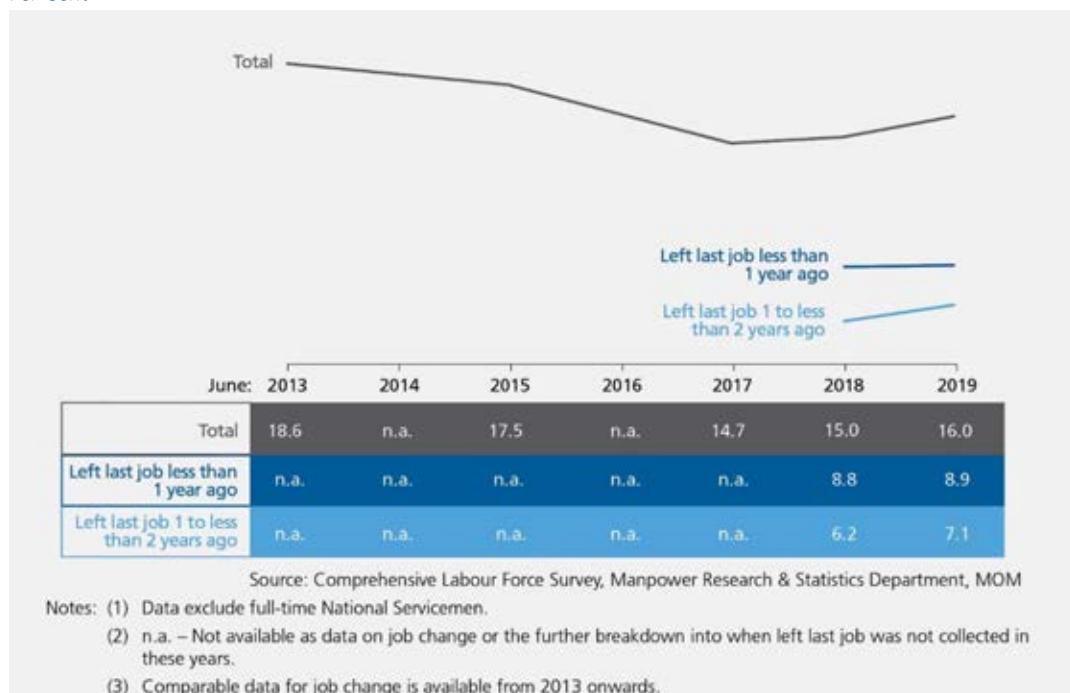
3. Job Mobility and Tenure

Only slight increase in proportion of workers who switched jobs in recent year

- 3.1 Among residents employed in June 2019, 16% had changed jobs in the last two years (between June 2017 and June 2019), up from 15% of the workers in June 2018 (for job change between June 2016 and June 2018). However, the increase predominantly reflect job changes that took place one to less than two years ago. The proportion of employed residents who changed jobs and left their previous job within the last one year only increased slightly from 8.8% in June 2018 to 8.9% in June 2019, as the tightening of the labour market in 2018 started to ease in 2019.²⁶ The slight increase was driven by residents in their 30s and 40s. In the remaining age groups, the proportion of workers who changed jobs in the recent year either dipped or were unchanged.

Chart 32 Proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last 2 years

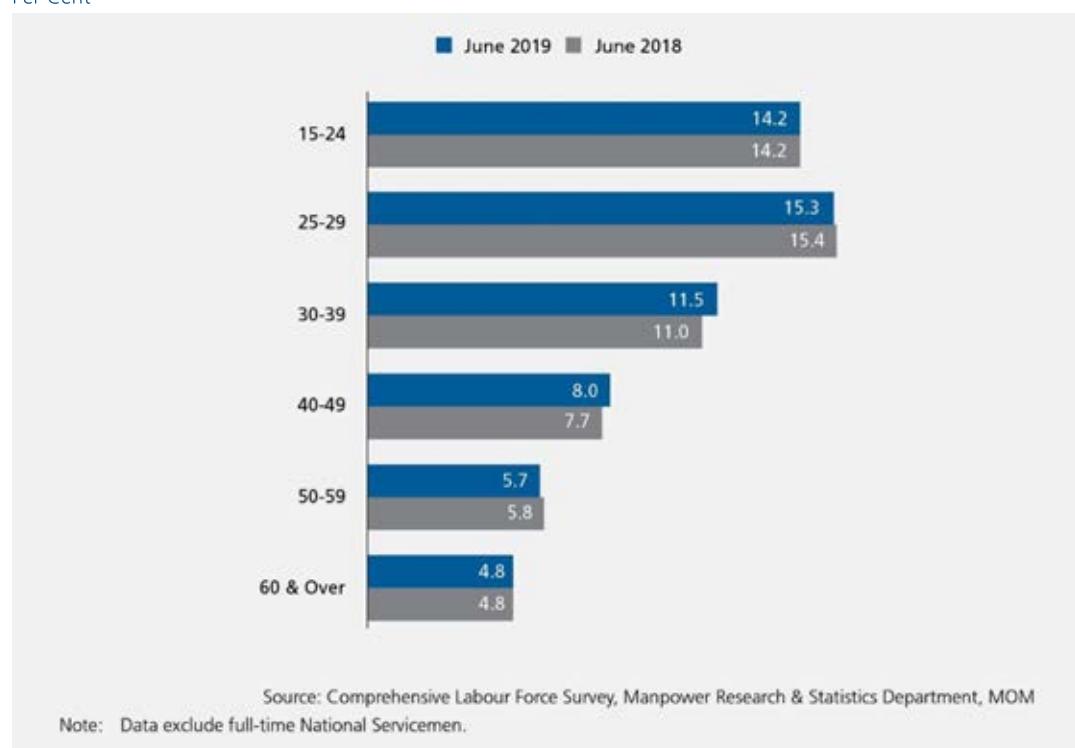
Per Cent



²⁶ The Monetary Authority of Singapore's Labour Market Pressure Indicator declined for the second consecutive quarter in the second quarter of 2019, suggesting the labour market has softened. Source: Monetary Authority of Singapore, *Macroeconomic Review*, Volume XVIII, Issue 2 (October 2019)

Chart 33 Proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last 1 year by age

Per Cent



More workers in their current job for less than a year, but pace of increase moderated

- 3.2 The proportion of resident employees who started working with their current employer for less than a year continued to increase from 16.5% in 2018 to 16.8% in 2019, as the proportion of workers who switched jobs as well as the employment rate edged up at the same time. However, the extent of increase was smaller than the previous year as the labour market tightness eased.
- 3.3 At the other end, the proportion of resident employees who had been with their employer for at least ten years stabilised, following large increases in the last two years. Unlike in the last two years when a larger number of workers who started working in their jobs during the high employment growth years before the 2009 recession crossed the ten-year mark, fewer did so in the recent year as employment growth was slower from June 2008 to June 2009 during the recession then. Reflecting this, there was a fall in proportion of employees in their 30s and 40s who worked for at least ten years in 2019, as many of them started working or were in the early stages of their careers then.

Chart 34 Distribution of resident employees by years in current job

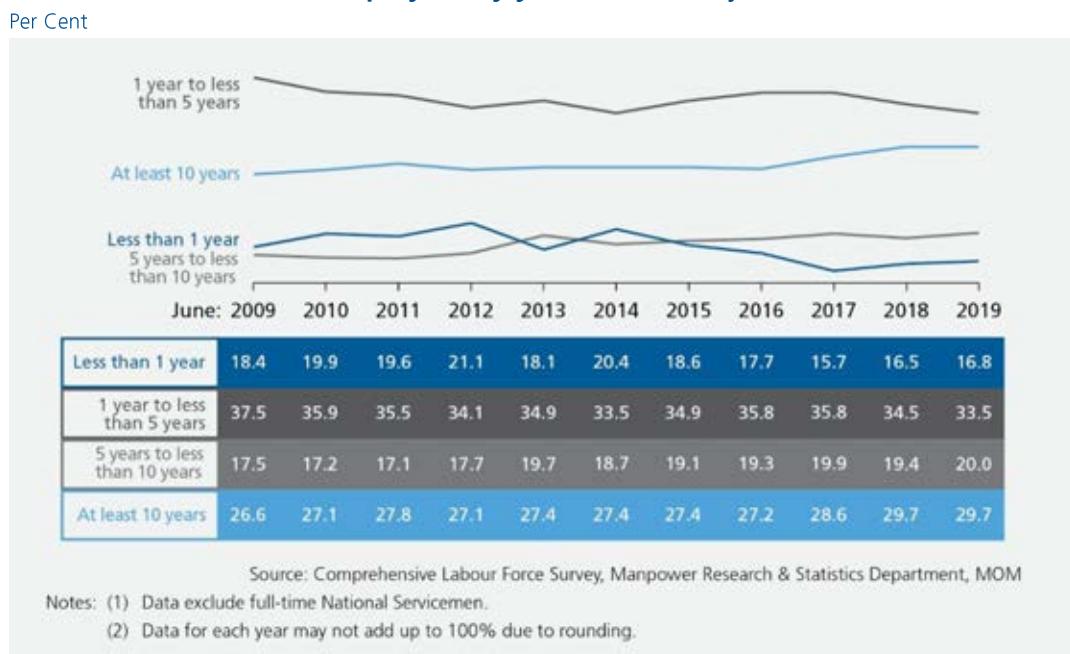


Chart 35 Proportion of resident employees who had worked for less than 1 year in their current job by age

Per Cent

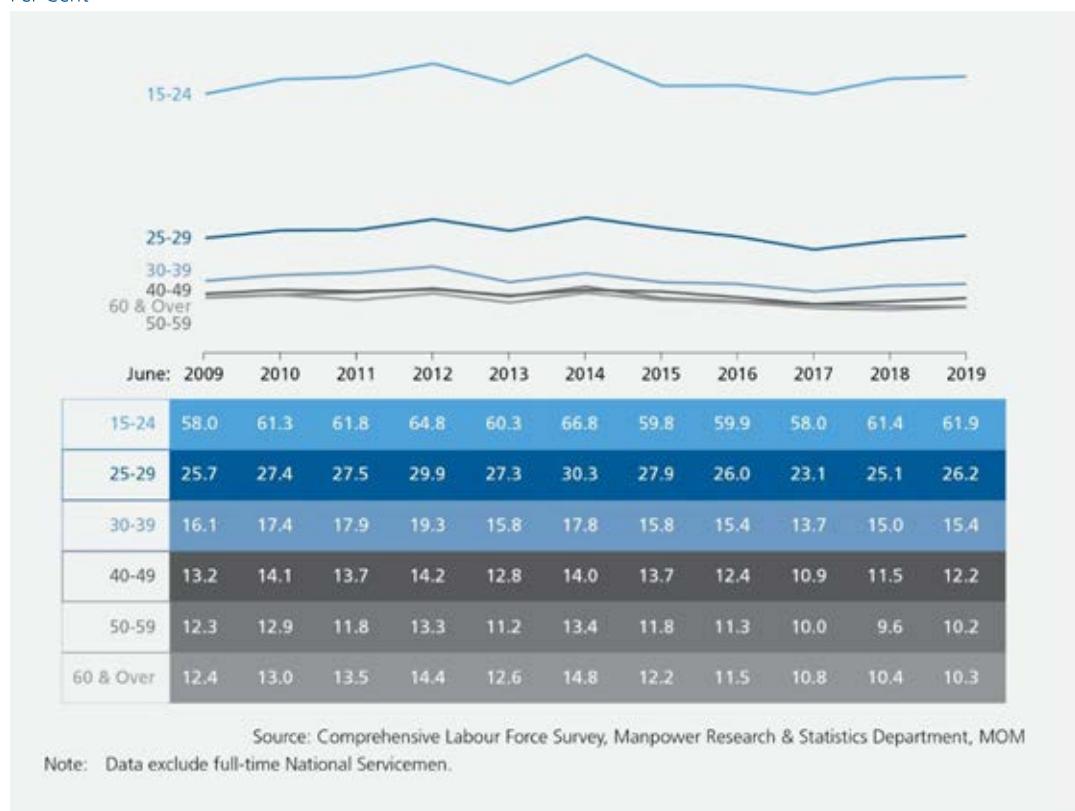
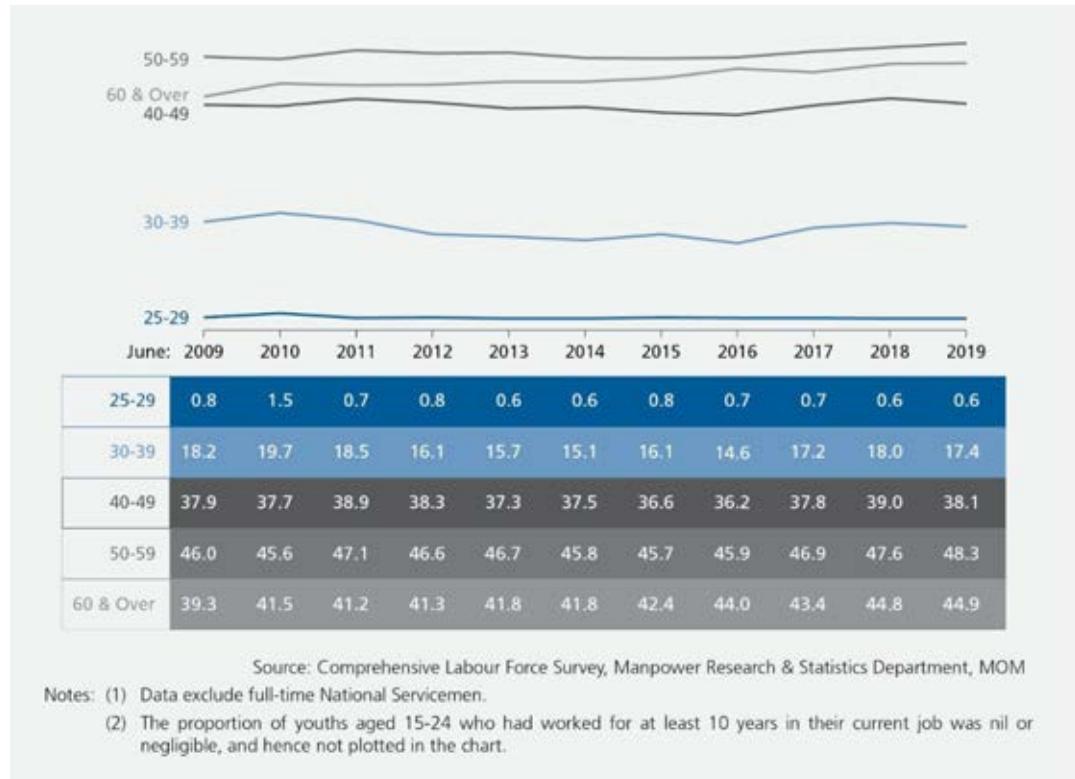


Chart 36 Proportion of resident employees who had worked for at least 10 years in their current job by age

Per Cent



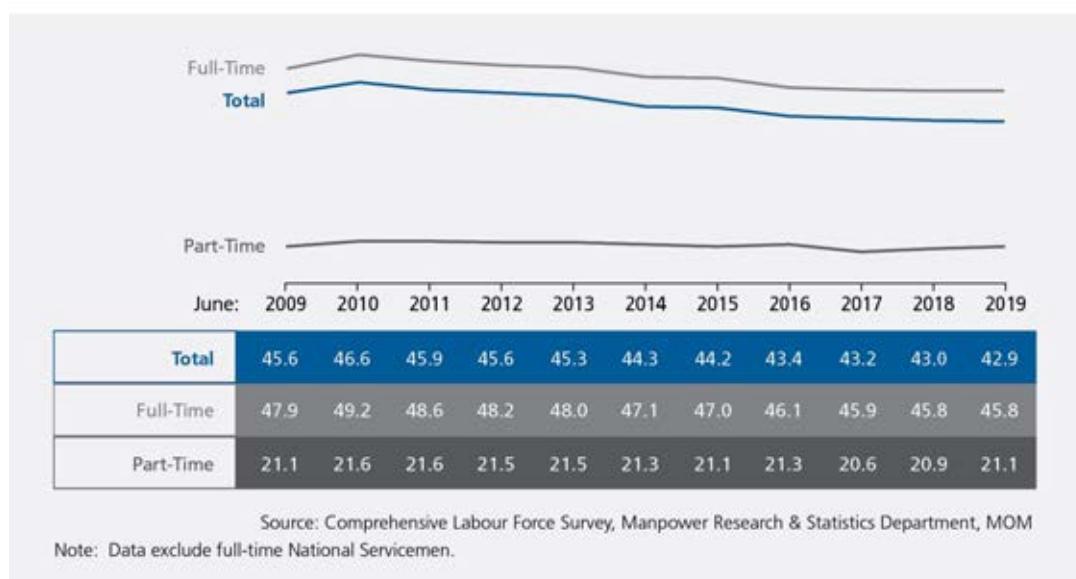
4. Usual Hours Worked

Average usual hours worked continued to decline

- 4.1 The average weekly usual hours worked among employed residents decreased for the ninth successive year, from 43.0 hours in 2018 to 42.9 hours in 2019. The decline reflects the continued increase in share of part-timers in the workforce, which outweighed the slight increase in average usual hours worked of part-timers from 20.9 to 21.1 hours. The average usual hours worked of full-timers held steady in 2019, after trending down from its peak in 2010.

Chart 37 Average (mean) usual hours worked per week of employed residents by nature of employment

Hours Per Week



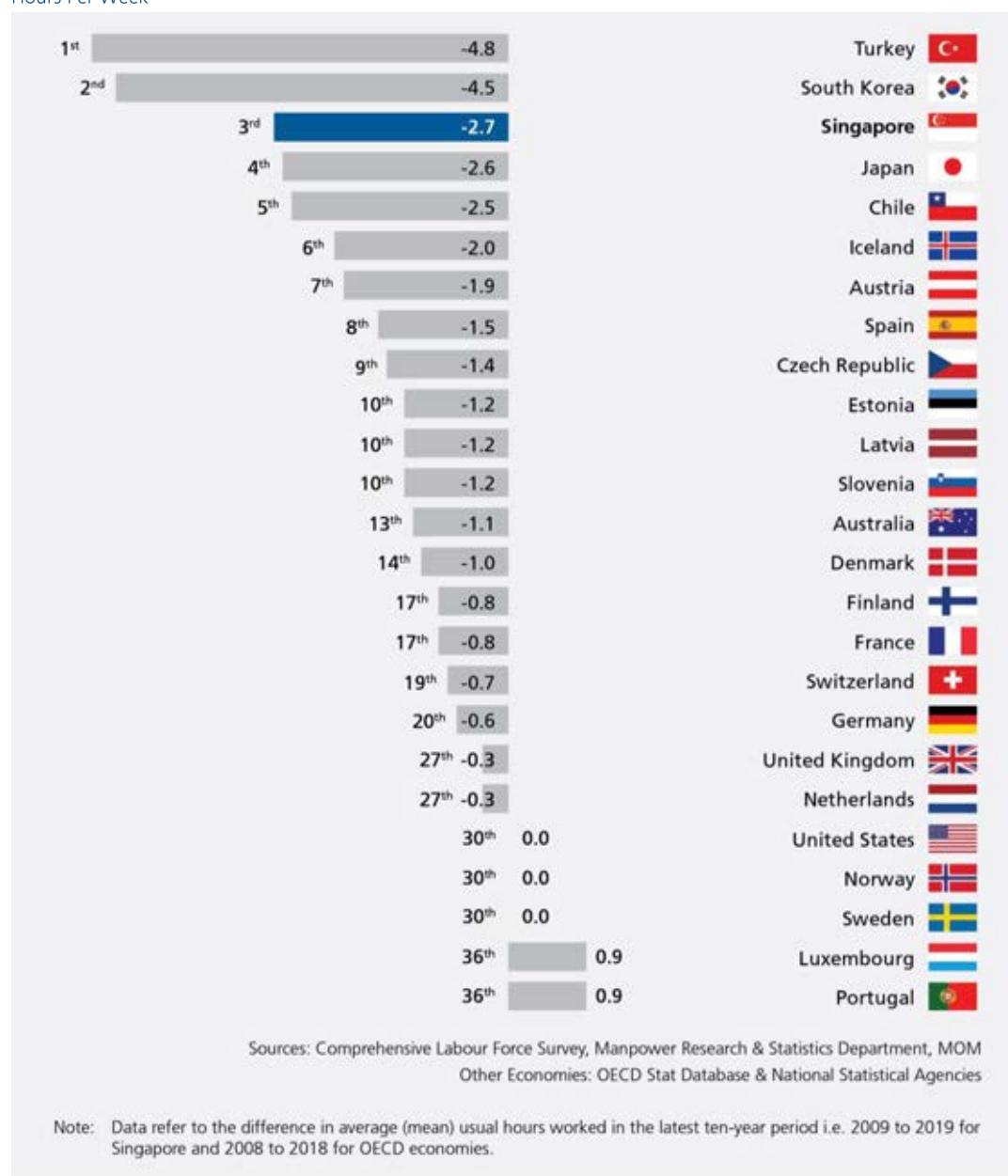
Decline in Singapore's average usual hours worked among the largest compared to OECD economies

- 4.2 Workers in Singapore work relatively longer hours than in many OECD economies²⁷ as part-time employment is less prevalent here. However, the difference has narrowed as Singapore's decrease in average working hours is larger than in most OECD economies. We registered the third-largest decline in average usual weekly hours worked compared to OECD economies over the last ten years. This was due to growing prevalence of residents in part-time work, shifts in occupation/industry composition to more PMET jobs (with shorter average usual working hours) and productivity gains made via technological advancements over time.

²⁷ Comparison was made to the OECD member countries, most of which are high-income economies similar to Singapore. OECD also provides a comprehensive statistical database that facilitates harmonised comparisons across a broad spectrum of indicators.

Chart 38 Change in average (mean) usual hours worked per week in Singapore and OECD economies over last ten years

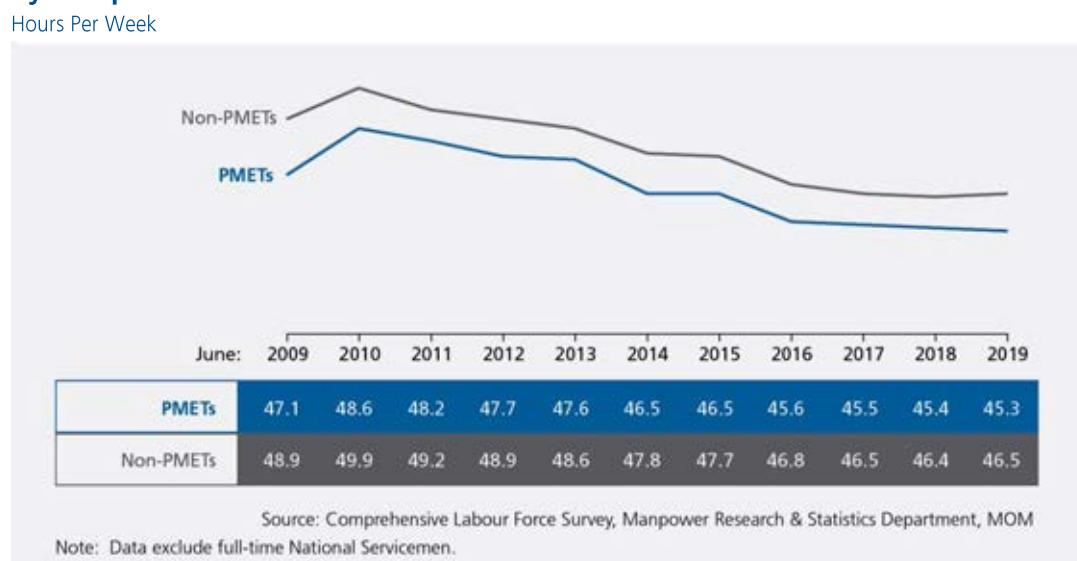
Hours Per Week



Both PMETs and non-PMETs working full-time saw a decline in average usual hours worked over the decade

- 4.3 Among full-timers, the average usual hours worked per week for both PMETs and non-PMETs were on the downtrend over the decade.
- 4.4 In the recent year, average usual hours worked for PMETs working full-time continued to fall from 45.4 hours in 2018 to 45.3 hours in 2019, but edged up for non-PMETs from 46.4 hours to 46.5 hours. The slight increase for non-PMETs came from production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers, reflecting increases in several industries including construction, wholesale trade, retail trade, transportation & storage, professional services and administrative & support services. Meanwhile, average usual hours worked for clerical, sales & service workers remained the same.

Chart 39 Average (mean) usual hours worked per week of full-time employed residents by occupation

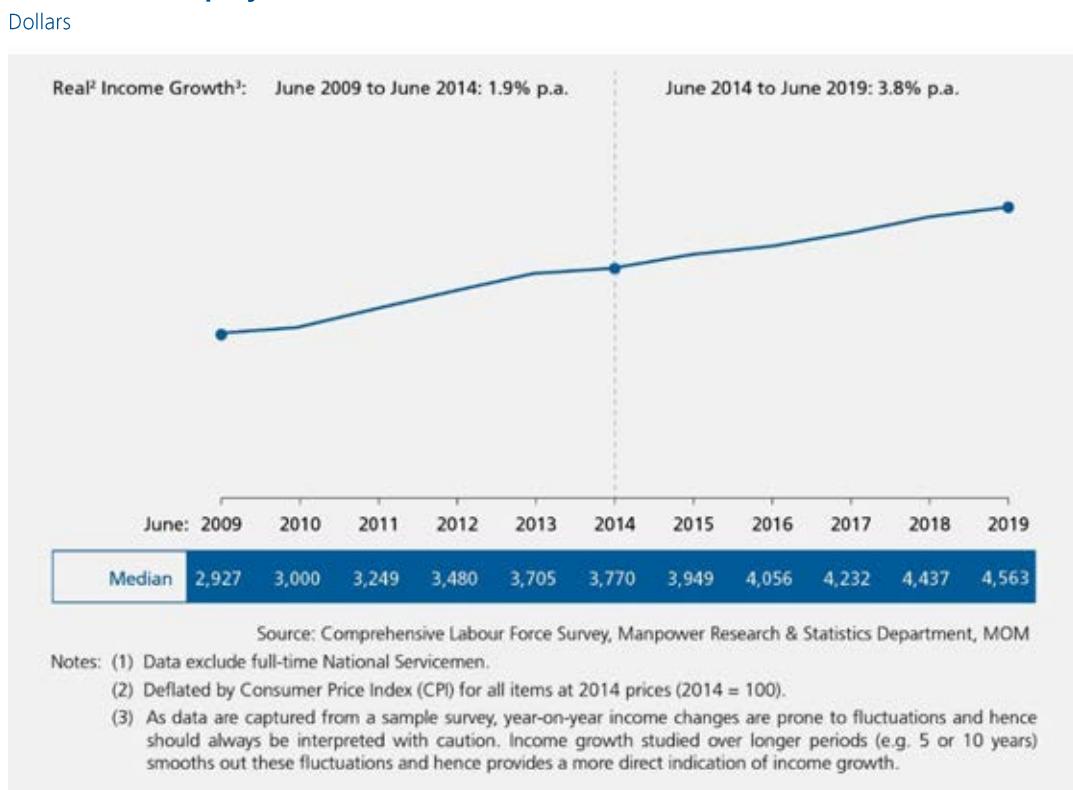


5. Income

Real median income continued to grow, but at a slower pace

- 5.1 Workers' income continued to grow, though it has moderated from a year ago. The real median²⁸ gross monthly income from work of full-time employed residents grew by 2.2% in 2019, lower than the growth of 4.4% in 2018. Nevertheless, the real median income growth of 3.8% p.a. in the recent five years from 2014 to 2019 was significantly higher than the 1.9% p.a. in the preceding five years from 2009 to 2014.

Chart 40 Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents



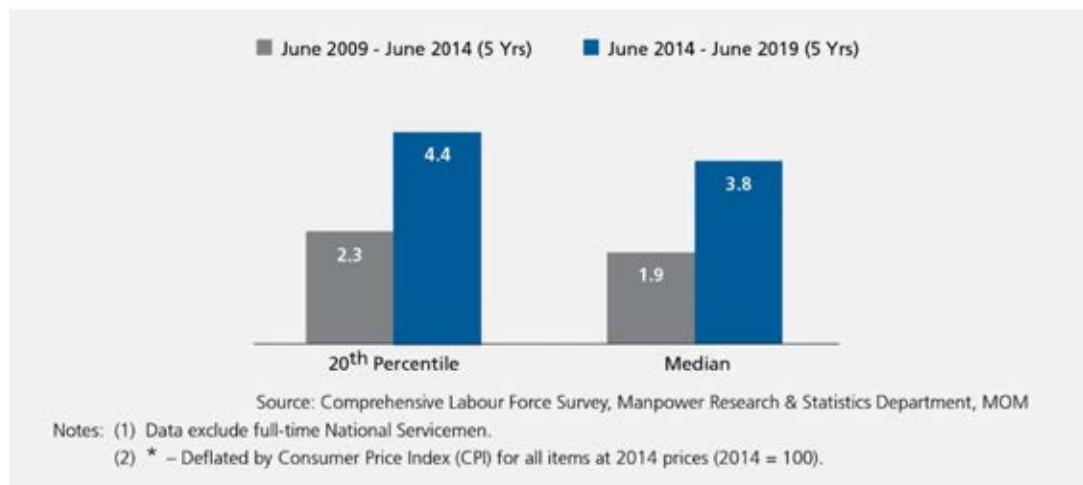
²⁸ The median income is the income such that half of the workers earn less and the other half earn more.

Lower-income earners experienced faster income growth than the median worker, narrowing their income gap

- 5.2 Over the last five years from 2014 to 2019, income at the 20th percentile²⁹ of full-time employed residents increased by 4.4% p.a. in real terms, higher than the 3.8% p.a. at the median and significantly higher than in the preceding five years from 2009 to 2014. This was helped by collective policy measures such as the Progressive Wage Model, Wage Credit, Special Employment Credit, and foreign workforce policy adjustments. As a result, their income gap with the median worker³⁰ narrowed.

Chart 41 Annualised change in real* gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents

Per Cent Per Annum



²⁹ The 20th percentile income of full-time employed residents was \$2,457 (including employer CPF contributions) and \$2,167 (excluding employer CPF contributions) in June 2019.

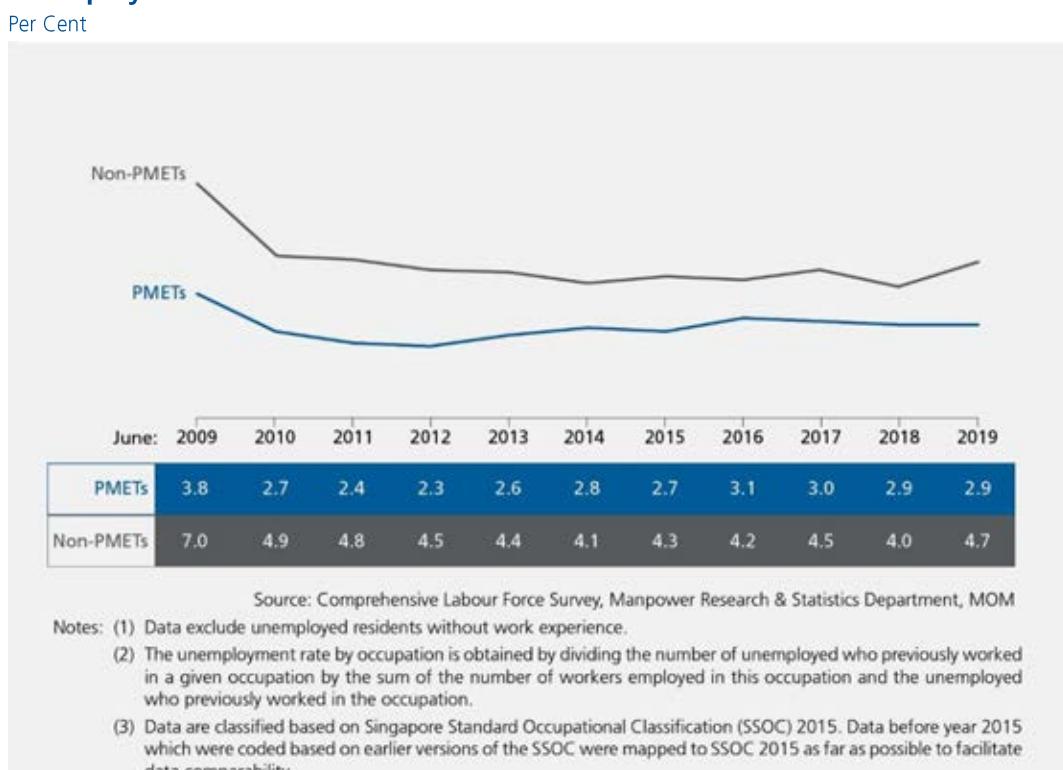
³⁰ Refers to the ratio of the median income to the 20th percentile income of full-time employed residents.

6. Unemployment³¹

Unemployment rate held steady for PMETs, but rose for non-PMETs

- 6.1 The non-seasonally adjusted³² unemployment rate for PMETs held steady at 2.9% in 2019, as employment growth remained firm in PMET-concentrated industries such as modern services³³. Unemployment rate improved for PMETs in most age groups except for PMETs in their 40s. The PMET long-term unemployment rate decreased from 0.8% to 0.6% over the same period, improving for those in their 30s and older but remained unchanged for those below 30.
- 6.2 For non-PMETs, the unemployment rate increased from 4.0% to 4.7%. This reflects cyclical effects such as the US-China trade conflict that affected manufacturing output and retail trade, and increased labour turnover in food & beverage services. Non-PMET unemployment increased for all age groups, and more so for those aged below 40. The long-term unemployment rate for non-PMETs rose slightly from 0.7% to 0.8%, with the increase concentrated among those in their 30s and 40s while it eased for older non-PMETs aged 50 & over.

Chart 42 Unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs



³¹ This section covers more details of the characteristics of the unemployed based on the mid-year Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, including the unemployment rates by occupation and industry, and their profile by reasons for leaving last job, unemployment duration and job search methods. For analysis of unemployment rate trends at the top-line and by age, highest qualification attained and sex, please refer to the quarterly Labour Market Reports.

³² Unemployment/long-term unemployment rates by occupation/industry are non-seasonally adjusted because they pertain specifically to June periods, and comparisons over time is not affected by seasonality. Therefore, they should be compared with the non-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate at the top line, rather than the seasonally adjusted rate.

³³ This includes information & communications, financial & insurance services and professional services.

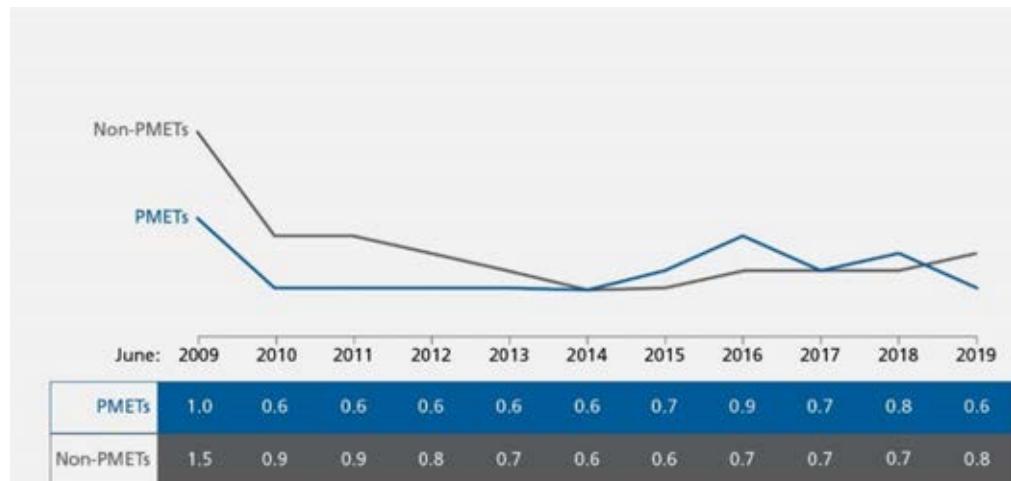
Chart 43 Unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs by age

Per Cent



Chart 44 Long-term unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

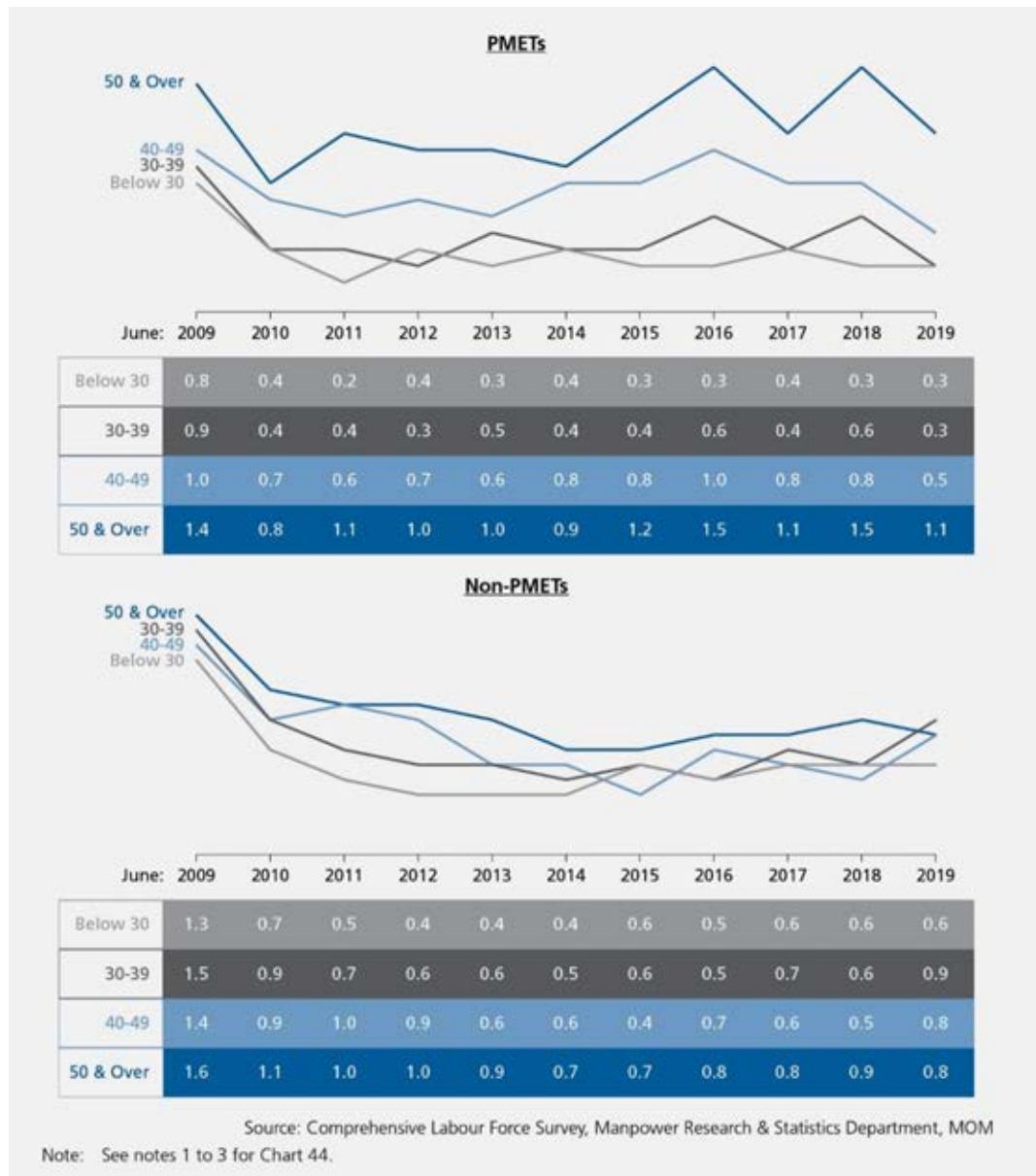
Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

(2) The long-term unemployment rate by occupation is obtained by dividing the number of long-term unemployed who previously worked in a given occupation by the sum of the number of workers employed in this occupation and the unemployed who previously worked in the occupation.

(3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

Chart 45 Long-term unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs by age

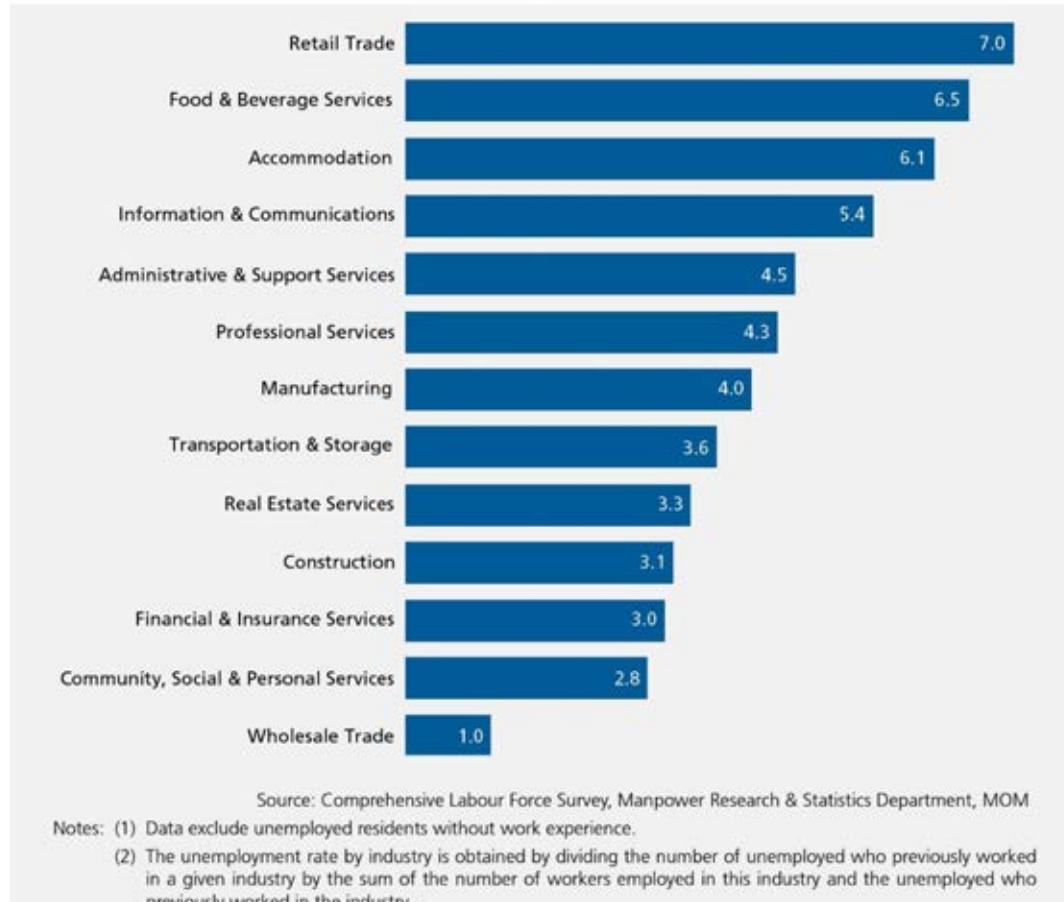
Per Cent



- 6.3 Reflecting weak retail sales volume³⁴ and increase in labour turnover in food & beverage services³⁵, retail trade (7.0%) and food & beverage services (6.5%) overtook accommodation (6.1%) as the industries with the highest unemployment rates in 2019. Information & communications (5.4%) had relatively higher unemployment rate among the PMET-concentrated industries, amid on-going restructuring and the industry's fast-evolving skills landscape.

Chart 46 Resident unemployment rate by industry, June 2019

Per Cent



³⁴ Overall retail sales volume declined by 4.7% in the second quarter of 2019, weighed down by the 17% fall in motor vehicle sales. Non-motor vehicle retail sales volume contracted by 1.8%. Source: Economic Survey of Singapore Second Quarter 2019, MTI

³⁵ The average monthly recruitment rate in food & beverage services increased from 4.2% in the second quarter of 2018 to 4.7% in the second quarter of 2019, while the average monthly resignation rate increased from 3.8% to 4.4%. Source: Labour Market Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Increase in unemployment in recent year observed among those with relatively shorter unemployment durations

- 6.4 The increase in unemployment in 2019 was observed among those who recently started job search rather than the long-term unemployed. Most of the increase was among those with unemployment duration of less than 5 weeks, whose share among unemployed residents increased from 35% in 2018 to 40% in 2019. In contrast, the number of long-term unemployed residents (unemployed for 25 weeks or longer) decreased from 19,200 (22% of unemployed residents) to 16,500 (17%).

Chart 47 Unemployed residents by duration of unemployment

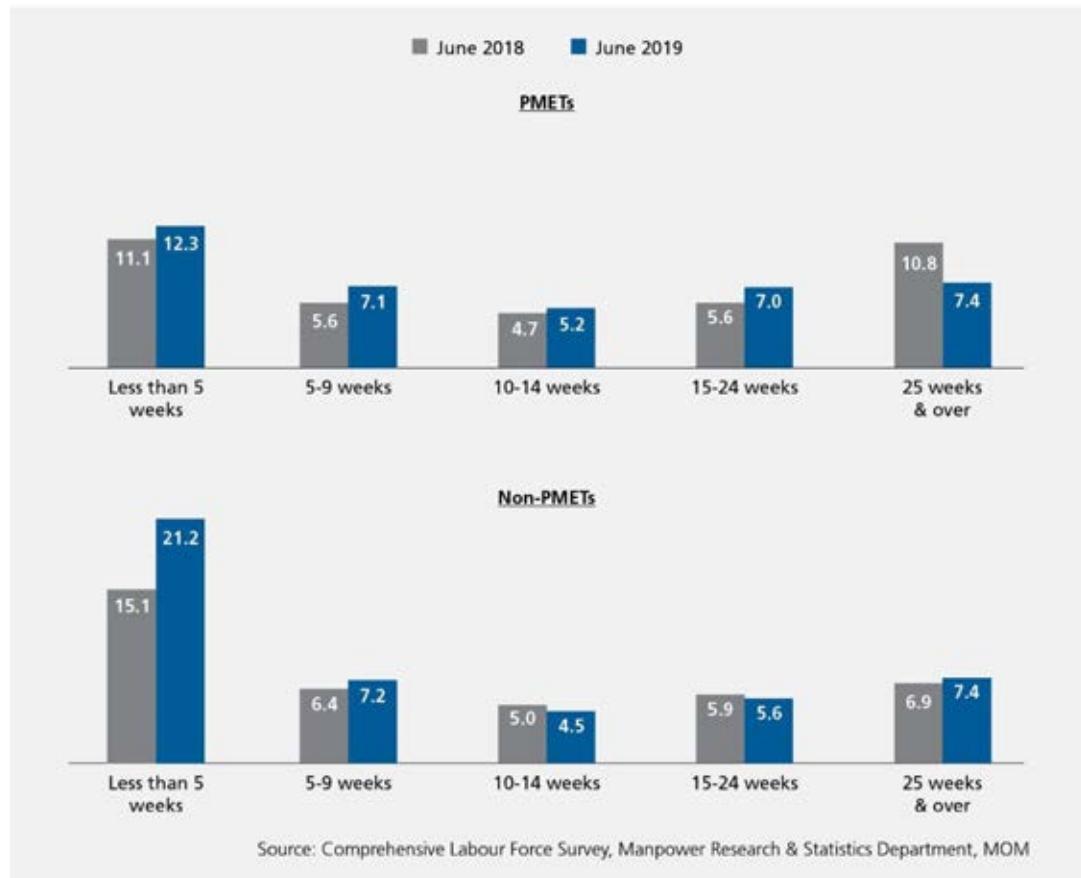
Per Cent



- 6.5 While there was a marked increase in unemployment among non-PMETs, the bulk of the increase came from those who recently started job search and much less so from the long-term unemployed. Among PMETs, the marked decrease in number of long-term unemployed balanced the increase in those unemployed for less than 25 weeks. These trends shifted the median duration of unemployment downwards, from 12 weeks to 10 weeks for PMETs and from 8 weeks to 6 weeks for non-PMETs.

Chart 48 Unemployed PMETs and non-PMETs by duration of unemployment

Number ('000)



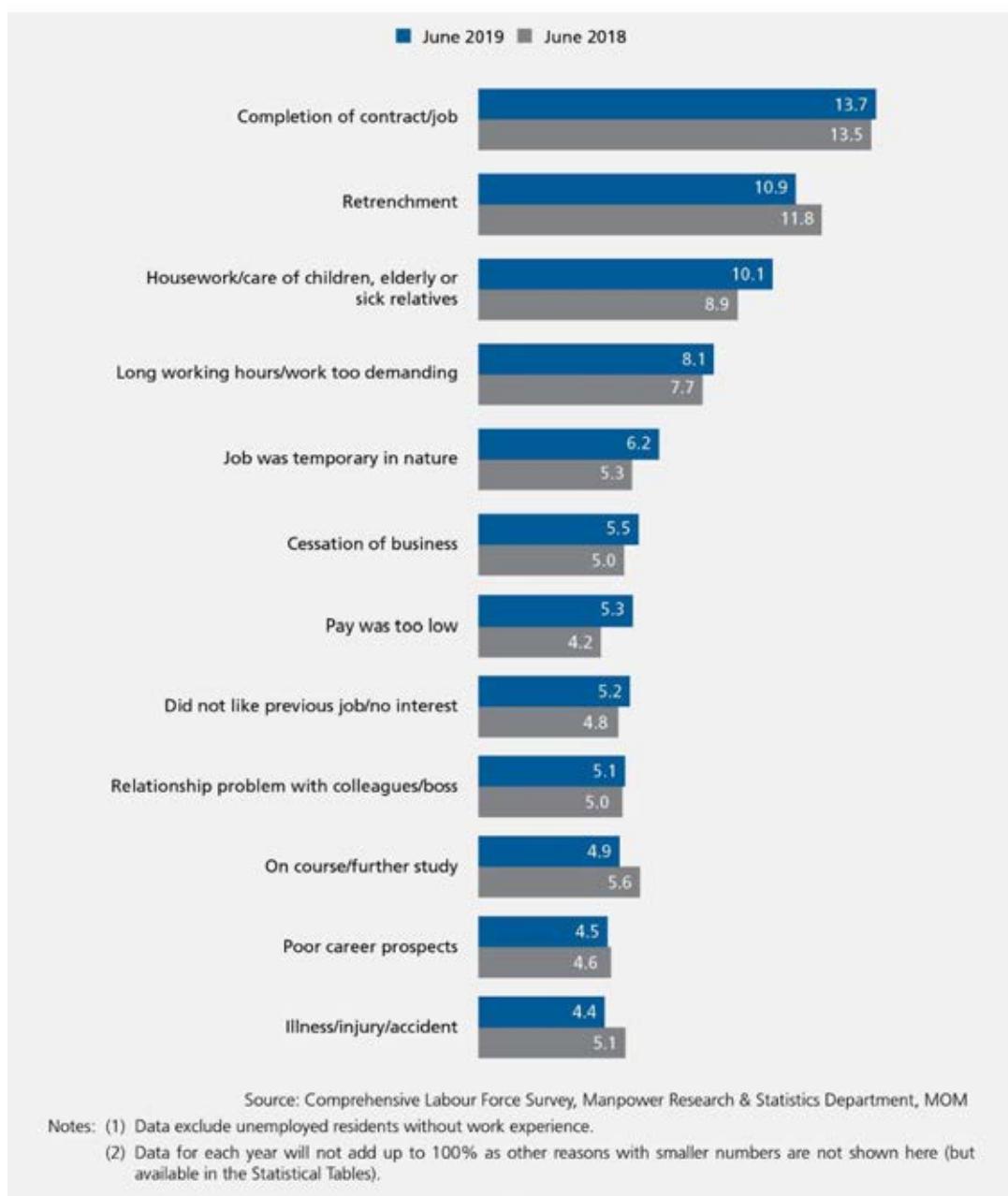
Increase in unemployed over the year largely due to family responsibilities and less favourable aspects of the job rather than retrenchment

- 6.6 Although economic growth moderated, retrenchment was not the key driver of the increase in unemployment. The number of unemployed residents in 2019 whose main reason for leaving last job was retrenchment was similar to that in 2018, and their share among unemployed residents with work experience decreased from 12% in 2018 to 11% in 2019. The share of unemployed who left their last job due to retrenchment decreased for both PMETs and non-PMETs.³⁶ The increase in unemployment in 2019 largely came from those who left their last job due to housework, care of children, elderly or sick relatives, or because of less favourable aspects of the job such as long working hours/work too demanding, job was temporary in nature and low pay.

³⁶ Among unemployed PMETs, the share of those who left their last job due to retrenchment dipped from 16.0% in 2018 to 15.9% in 2019. The decrease for non-PMETs was from 7.7% to 6.7%.

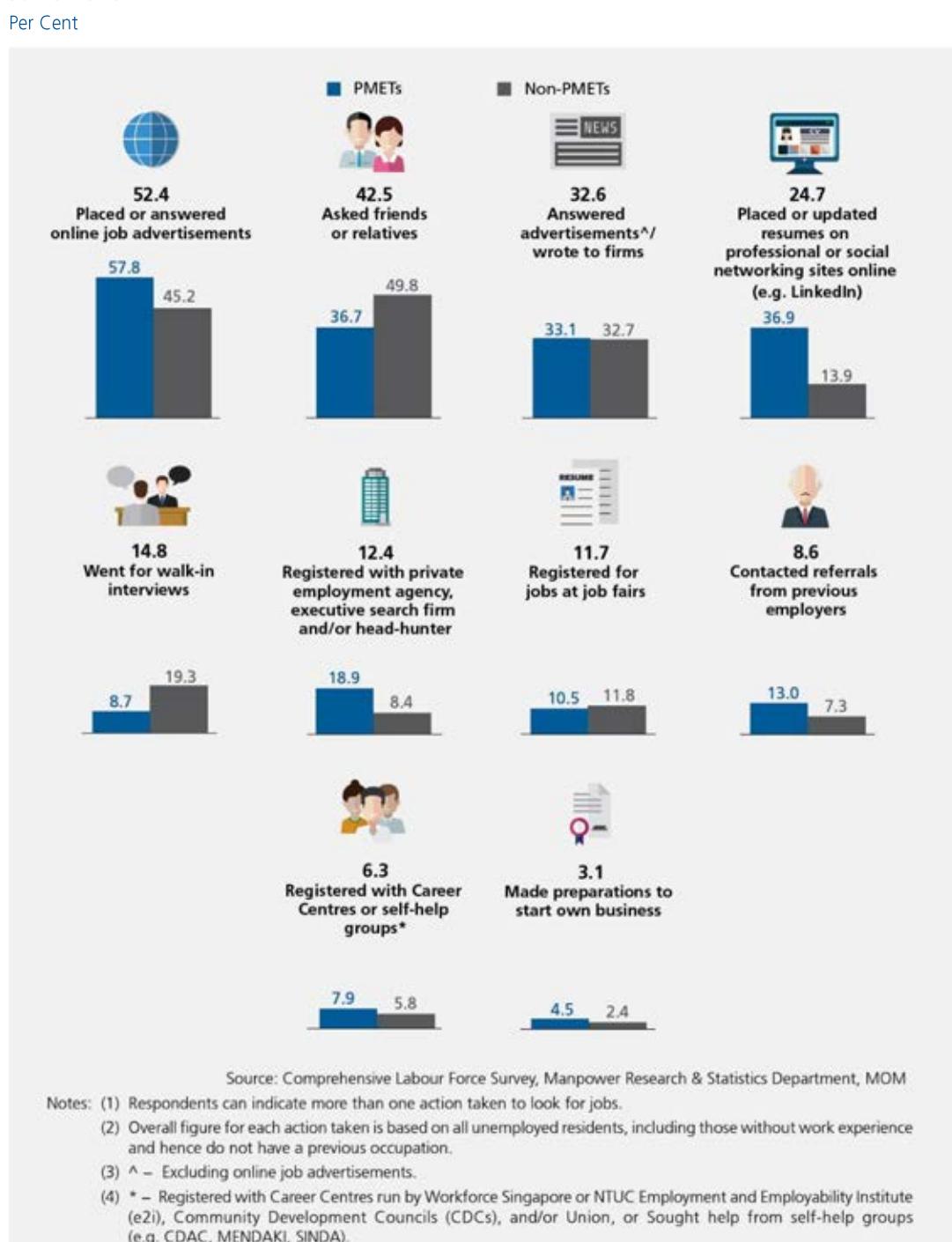
Chart 49 Top main reasons for leaving last job among unemployed residents

Per Cent



- 6.7 PMETs most commonly searched for jobs online, namely placing or answering online job advertisements (58%) and placing or updating resumes on professional or social networking sites online (37%). Amid increasing digitalisation in the economy, the latter overtook asking friends or relatives (37%) and answering non-online advertisements/writing to firms (33%) as the second most common mode of job search among PMETs.
- 6.8 Among non-PMETs, asking friends or relatives remained the most common mode of job search and one in two (50%) did so. Placing or answering online job advertisements (45%) is gaining popularity among non-PMET job seekers, whereas answering job advertisements that are not online or writing to firms (33%) is losing share.

Chart 50 Unemployed residents by modes of job search and previous occupation, June 2019

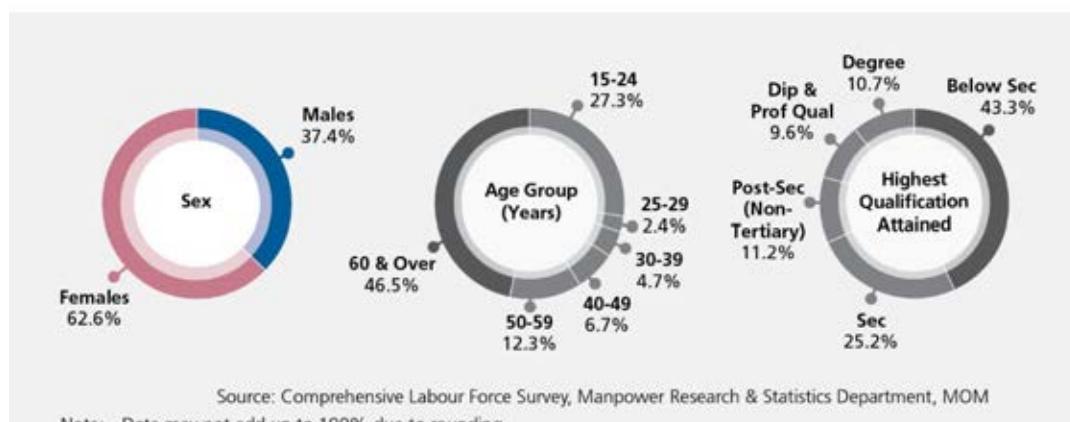


7. Persons Outside the Labour Force

Residents outside the labour force were mainly females, older and less educated

- 7.1 There were 1.09 million (or 32.0%) residents aged 15 & over who were outside the labour force in 2019, broadly similar to 2018 (1.09 million or 32.3%). Despite an ageing population, the number of residents outside the labour force had only trended up gently from 1.05 million in 2009, as the proportion of the population aged 15 & over who were outside the labour force declined from 34.6%.
- 7.2 Close to half of the residents outside the labour force were aged 60 & over (47%), many of whom were retired. Another 27% were youths aged 15 to 24, predominantly students. Reflecting the higher proportion of older residents, most residents outside the labour force held below secondary (43%) and secondary (25%) qualifications.

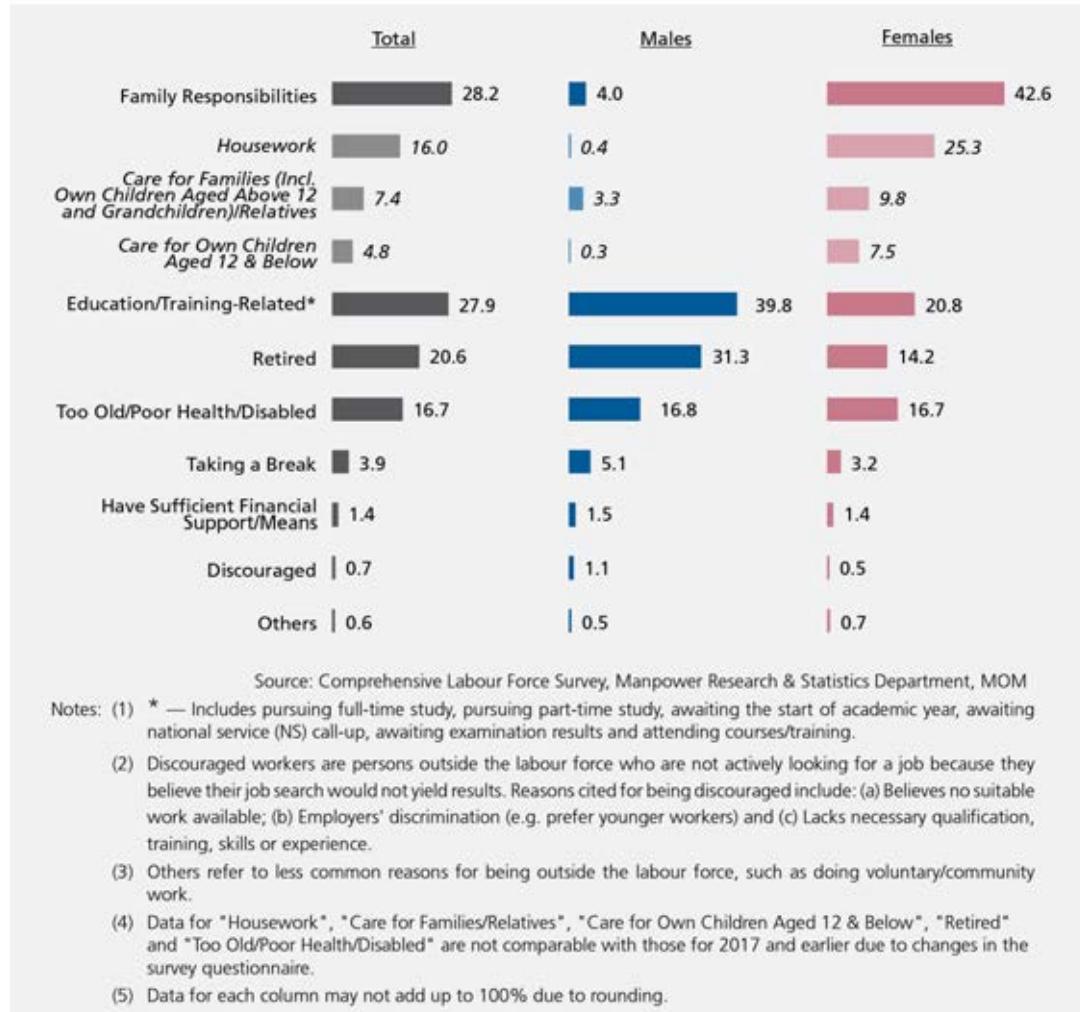
Chart 51 Profile of residents outside the labour force, June 2019



- 7.3 Women (63%) formed the majority of residents outside the labour force. Many of them (43%) did not participate in the labour market because of family responsibilities, including housework (25%), taking care of own children aged 12 & below (7.5%) or other family members (including children aged above 12 and grandchildren)/relatives (9.8%). On the other hand, as males outside the labour force were predominantly youths and older residents, the common reasons they indicated were education/training (40%) and retirement (31%).

Chart 52 Residents outside the labour force by main reason for not working and not looking for a job, June 2019

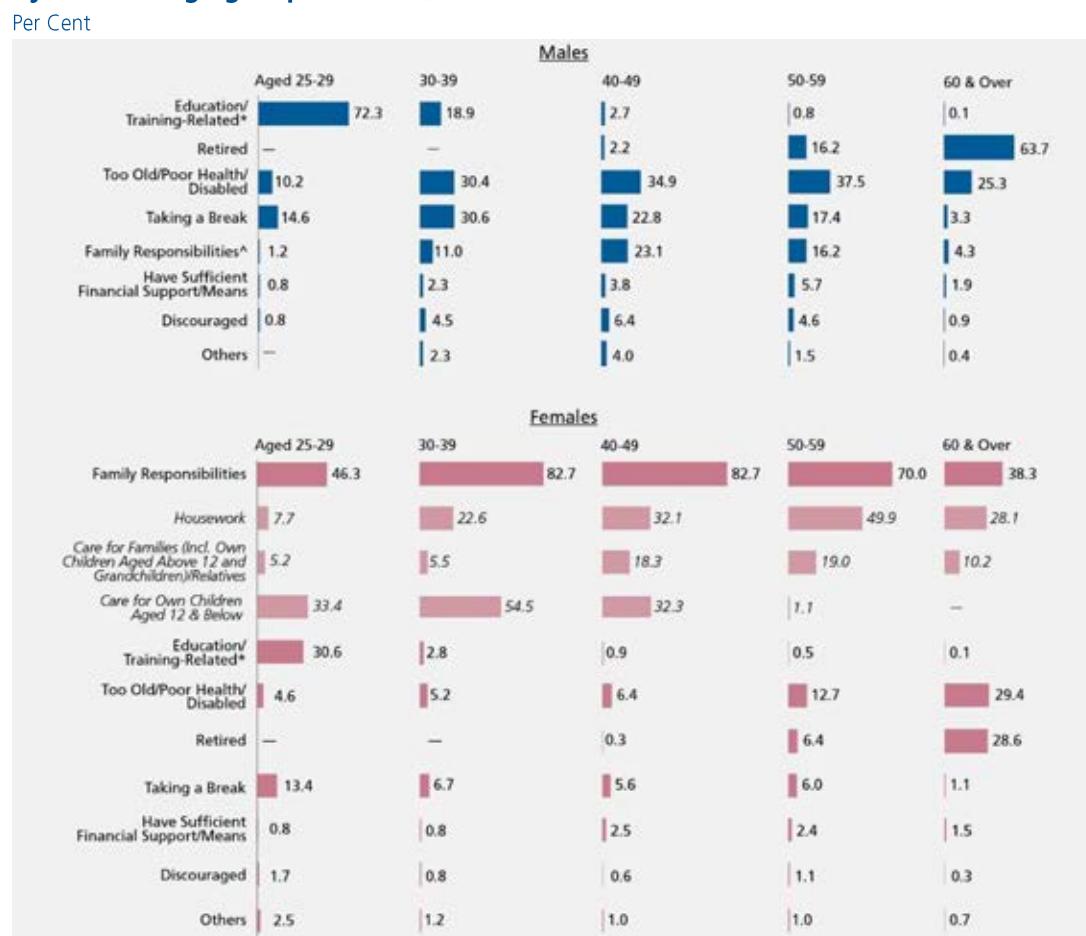
Per Cent



- 7.4 Only a small number of men in their 30s and 40s were outside the labour force, commonly because of poor health/disability (30 to 39: 30%, 40 to 49: 35%) and taking a break (30 to 39: 31%, 40 to 49: 23%). Another common reason among males in their 40s was family responsibilities (23%), such as to take care of their family member/relative (14%) (mostly elderly aged 65 & over) or own children aged 12 & below (7.5%).

7.5 The vast majority of women outside the labour force in their 30s and 40s (both 83%) were not working because of family responsibilities, mostly to take care of their young children aged 12 & below (30 to 39: 55%, 40 to 49: 32%). Care for own children aged 12 & below was also the most common reason for not working among women aged 25 to 29 (33%). The vast majority of these women were outside the labour force because they preferred to look after their young children rather than because they felt suitable care services were not available or too expensive.³⁷

Chart 53 Main reason for not working and not looking for a job by selected age groups and sex, June 2019



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) * – Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses/training.

(2) ^ – Includes housework, care for own children aged 12 & below and care for families (including own children aged above 12 and grandchildren)/relatives.

(3) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

(4) Others refer to less common reasons for being outside the labour force, such as doing voluntary/community work.

(5) Data for "Retired", "Too Old/Poor Health/Disabled", "Housework", "Care for Families/Relatives" and "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

(6) '—': Nil or negligible.

(7) Data for each age/sex group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

³⁷ 89% of females aged 25 to 29 who were outside the labour force to take care of their own children aged 12 & below did so because they preferred to look after their own children. The corresponding figures were 92% for females aged 30 to 39 and 95% for those aged 40 to 49.

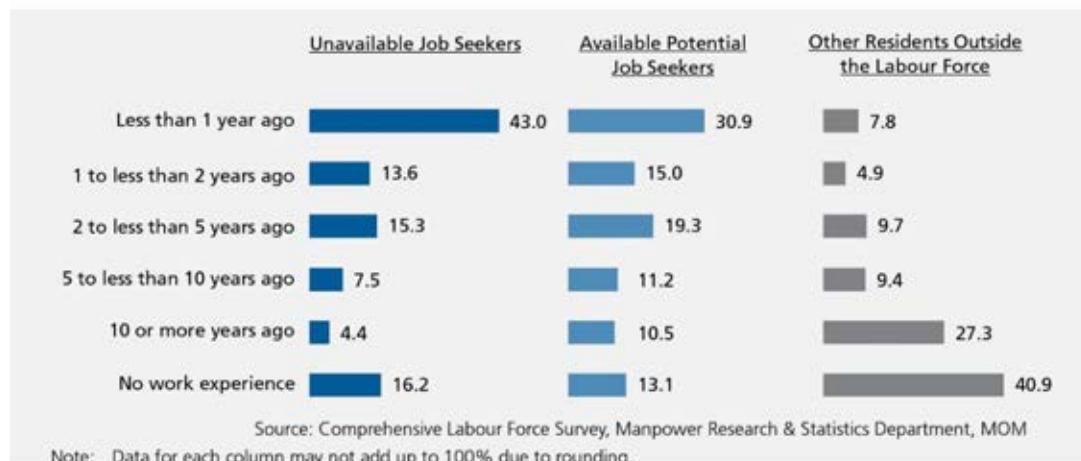
- 7.6 The International Labour Organisation (ILO) developed new indicators in recent years to identify residents outside the labour force with relatively stronger labour market attachment. Two new descriptors were developed i.e. “*unavailable job seekers*” – those who are actively looking for work but are currently not available for work as yet, and “*available potential job seekers*” – those who are not actively looking for jobs but want to and available to work.

Unavailable job seekers and available potential job seekers tend to have more recent labour market experience

- 7.7 In Singapore, there were 15,300 (1.4% of those outside the labour force) unavailable job seekers and 20,700 (1.9%) available potential job seekers in 2019. Unlike those outside the labour force in general, the unavailable job seekers and available potential job seekers had more recent labour market experience, with 43% and 31% respectively having left their last job within the past one year. Many of them were taking a break or pursuing education/training.

Chart 54 Residents outside the labour force by when left last job, June 2019

Per Cent



- 7.8 A larger share of unavailable job seekers and available potential job seekers were tertiary-educated, unlike the remaining residents outside the labour force who mostly held below-secondary qualifications. The unavailable job seekers have a relatively younger age profile with close to six in ten (56%) aged below 40. Even though available potential job seekers have an older age profile, they were more evenly distributed in the 60 & over (27%) and 50 to 59 (26%) age groups, unlike the rest of the residents outside the labour force where nearly half were aged 60 & over.

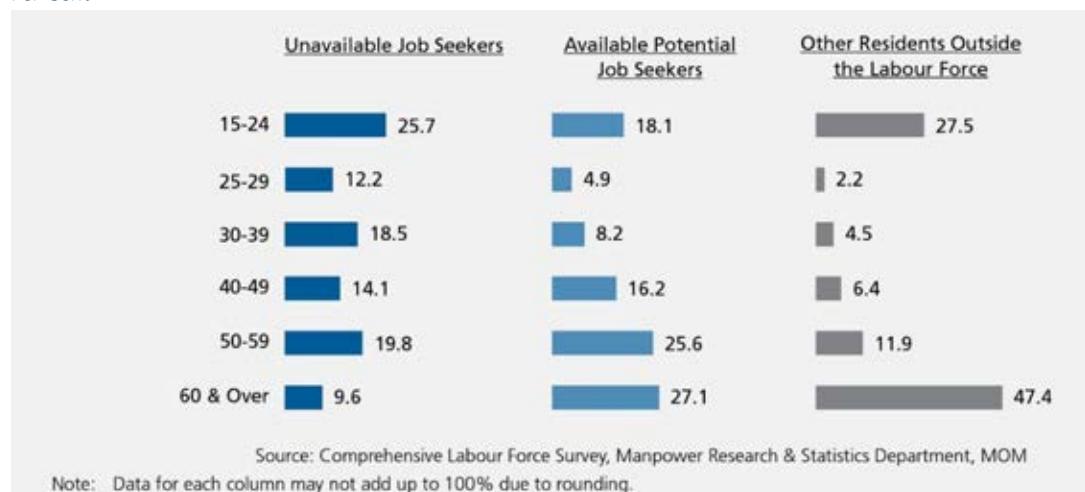
Chart 55 Residents outside the labour force by highest qualification attained, June 2019

Per Cent



Chart 56 Residents outside the labour force by age, June 2019

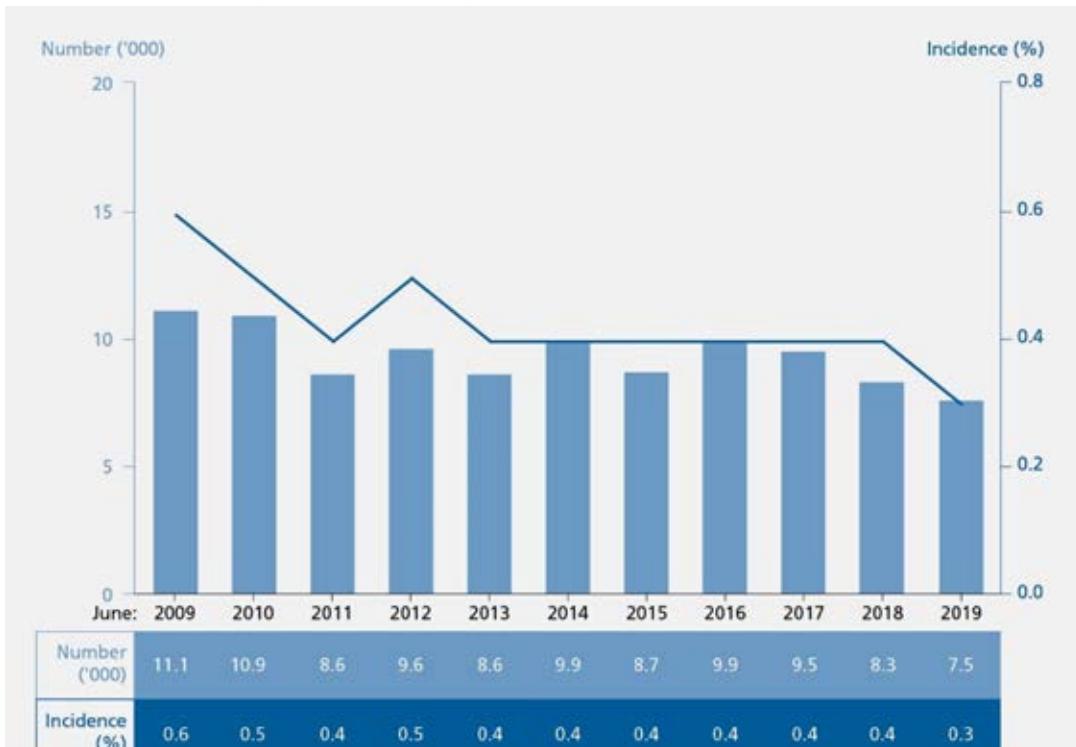
Per Cent



Continued downtrend in discouraged workers

- 7.9 The number of discouraged workers continued to decrease from 8,300 (0.4% of the resident labour force³⁸) in 2018 to 7,500 (0.3%) in 2019.³⁹

Chart 57 Residents discouraged from seeking work



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

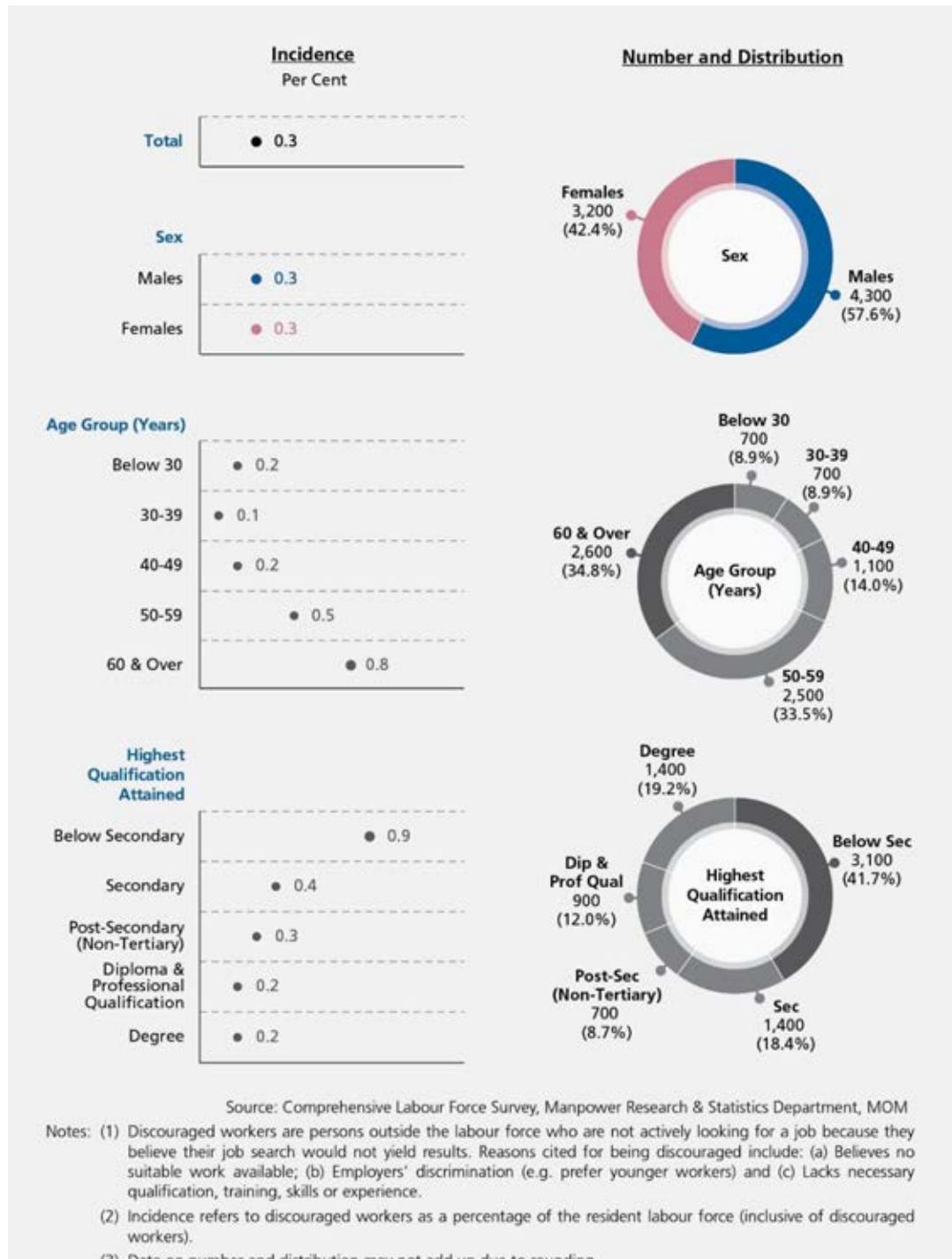
(2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).

³⁸ Inclusive of discouraged workers.

³⁹ The International Labour Organisation (ILO)'s new definition of discouraged workers included additional criteria that they must be available potential job seekers (i.e. wanted and were currently available to work even though they did not actively seek employment). Based on this definition, the number of discouraged workers is lower at 2,200 in 2019.

7.10 Discouraged workers had a relatively older age profile, with close to seven in ten aged 60 & over (35%) or in their 50s (34%). Those aged 60 & over had the highest incidence of discouraged workers among the age groups (0.8%). Reflecting the larger proportion of older residents among discouraged workers, most discouraged workers held below secondary qualifications (42%).

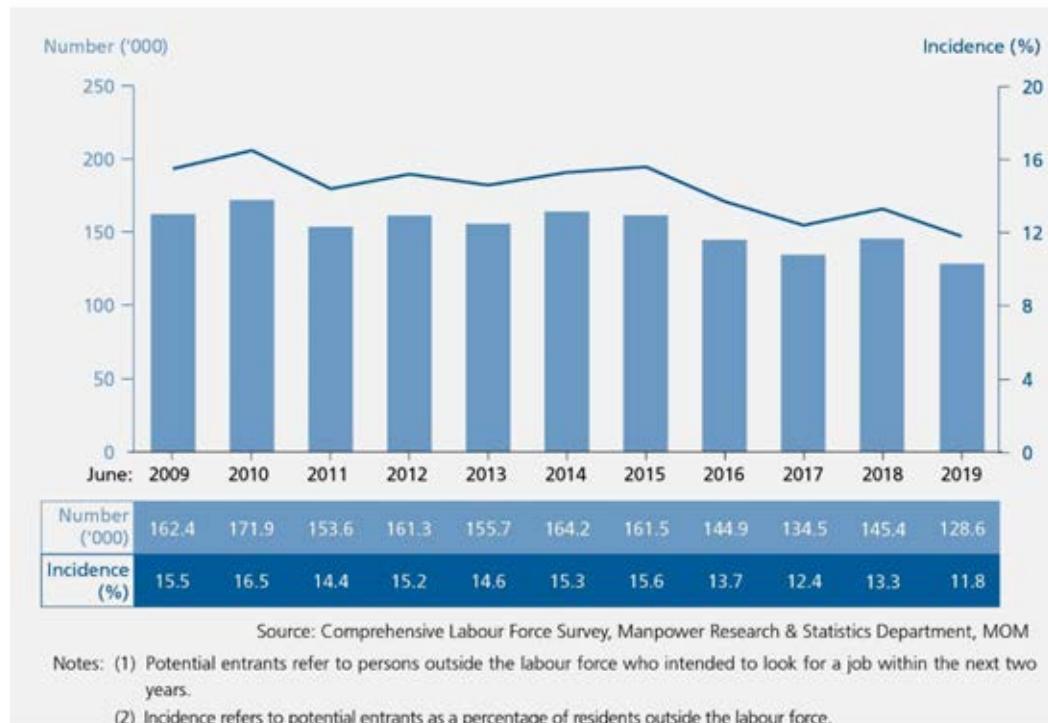
Chart 58 Profile of residents discouraged from seeking work, June 2019



Number of potential entrants decreased to a new low

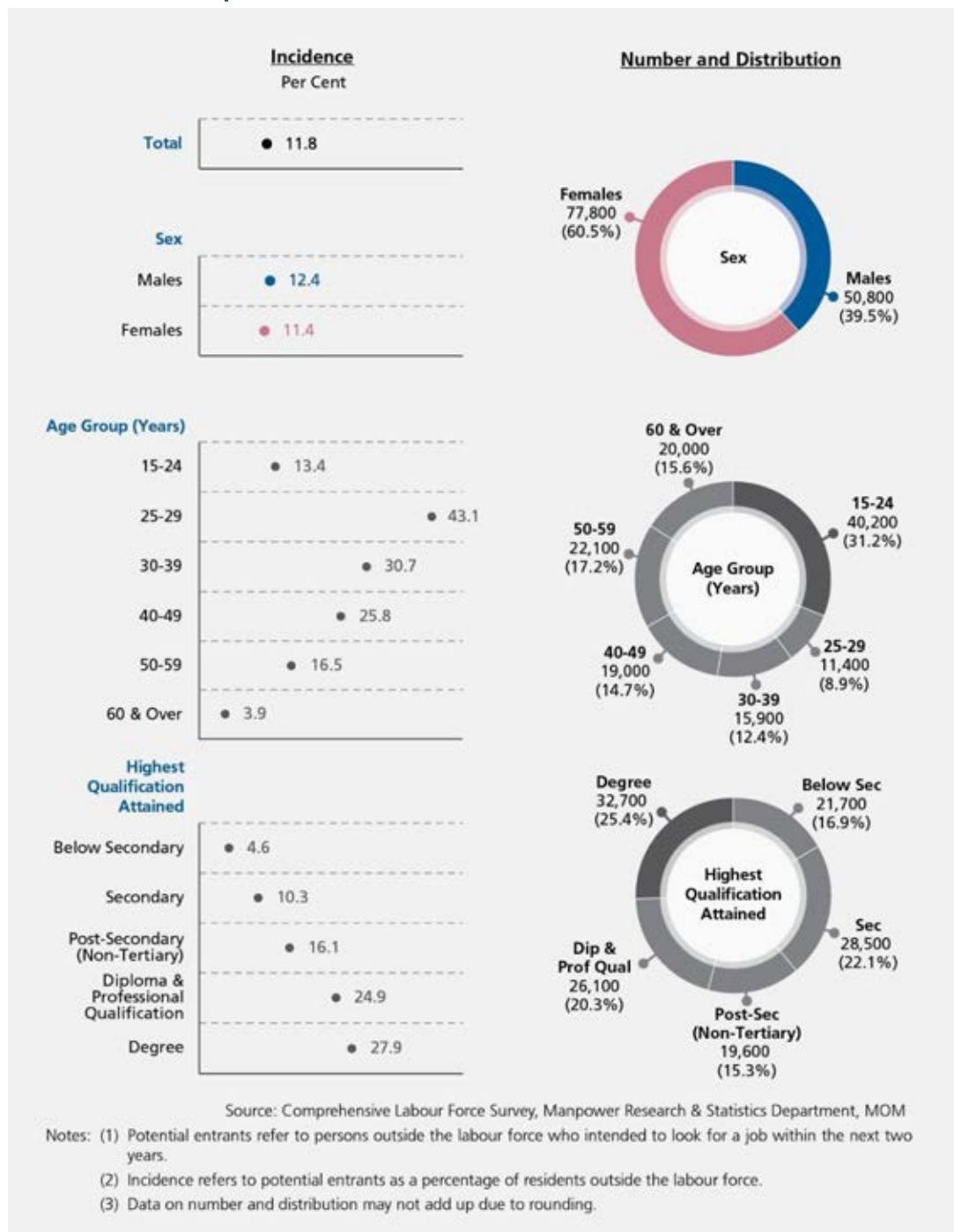
- 7.11 As labour force participation rose and population ageing continues, there were fewer residents outside the labour force who intended to look for jobs within the next two years. There were 128,600 potential entrants making up 12% of those outside the labour force in 2019, the lowest since the start of comparable series from 2006.

Chart 59 Resident potential entrants into the labour force



7.12 Like in earlier years, majority of the potential entrants in 2019 were females (61%), as they formed a larger proportion (63%) of residents outside the labour force. Apart from youths aged 15 to 24, younger residents were more likely to be potential entrants compared to their older counterparts, with the incidence of potential entrants ranging from 43% among those aged 25 to 29 to 16% among those in their 50s and 3.9% among those aged 60 & over. Educational qualification also played a role, where tertiary-educated residents were more likely to be potential entrants than those with non-tertiary qualifications.

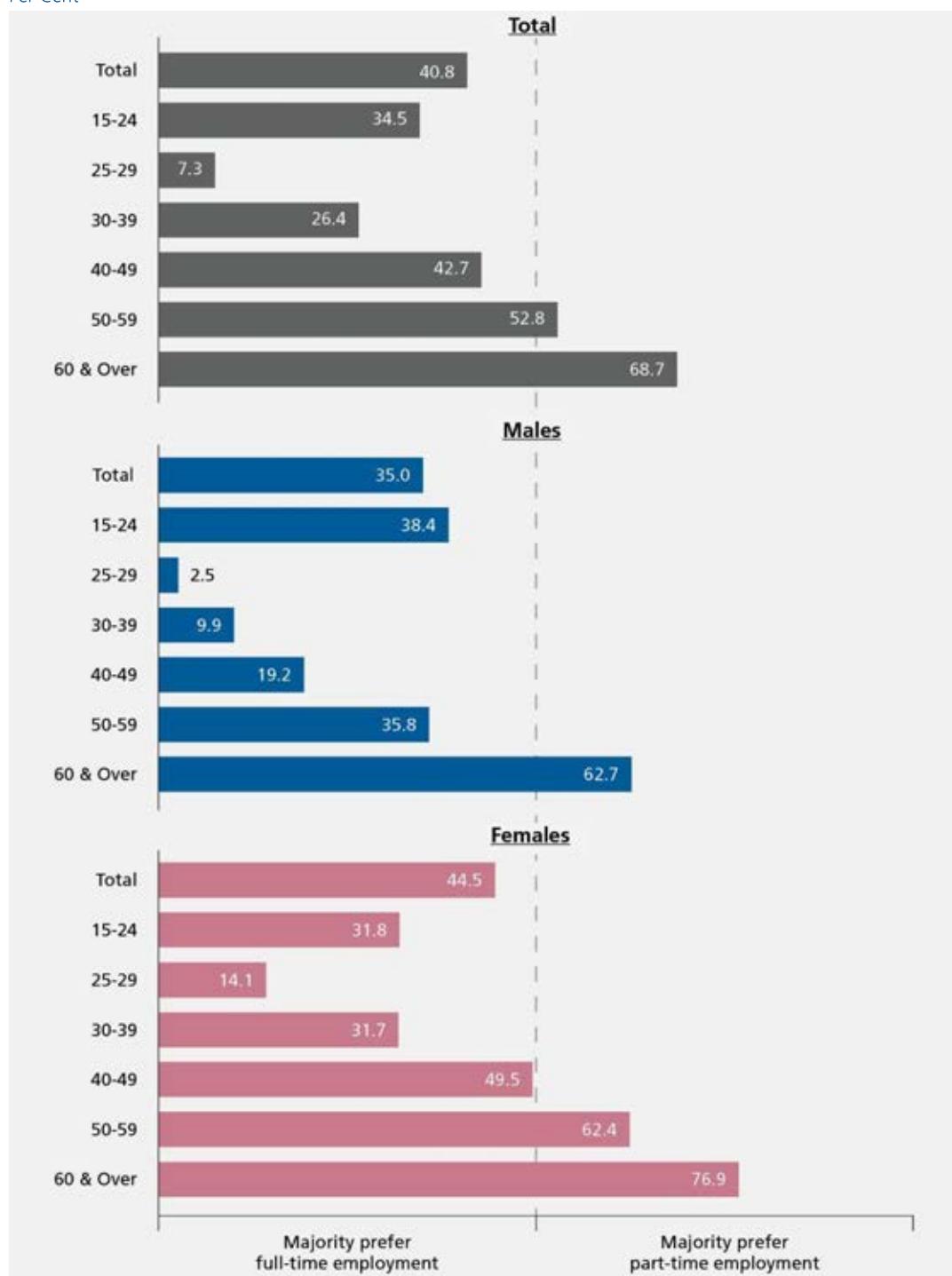
Chart 60 Profile of resident potential entrants into the labour force, June 2019



7.13 41% or 52,400 of the potential entrants preferred to work part-time. While most of the male potential entrants aged 25 to 49 and females aged 25 to 29 preferred full-time employment, a sizeable share of female potential entrants and those in older age groups preferred to work part-time. This suggests that a greater availability of suitable part-time job opportunities may help more of them successfully return to the workforce, and could ease potential tightness in the labour market as population ageing continues alongside population growth.

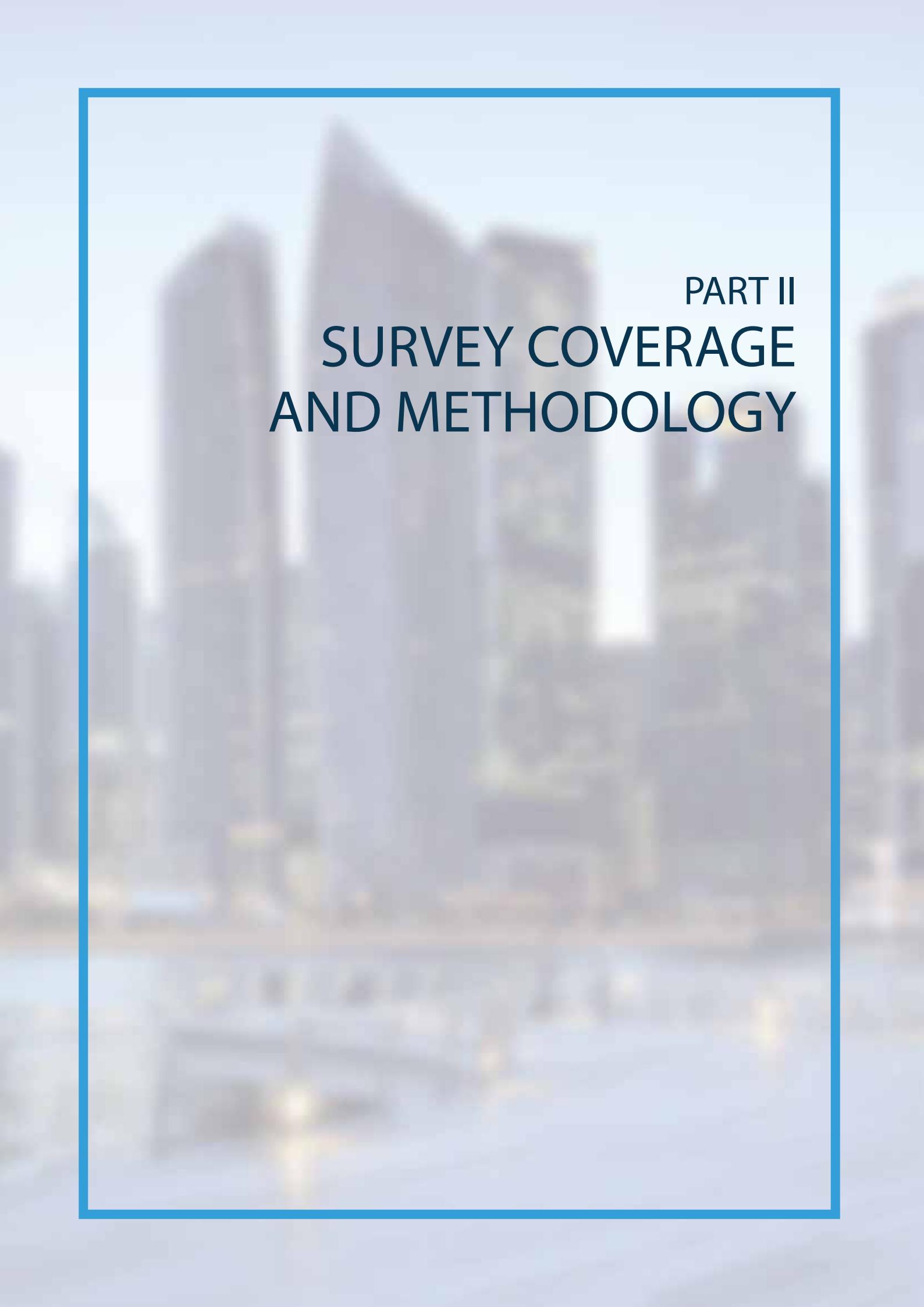
Chart 61 Proportion of resident potential entrants who preferred to work part-time by age group and sex, June 2019

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Potential entrants refer to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.



PART II

SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Introduction

- 1 The 2019 Comprehensive Labour Force Survey is the forty-second in the series of mid-year labour force surveys conducted in Singapore by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department of the Ministry of Manpower. The objective of the survey is to collect data on the economic activities of the population, including detailed information on employment and unemployment as well as characteristics of persons in and outside the labour force.
- 2 The survey is conducted under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317) which empowers the Director of the Manpower Research and Statistics Department to collect information from survey respondents. The Act also guarantees the confidentiality of individual information obtained from the survey.

Coverage

- 3 The survey covers private households in Singapore. It excludes workers living in construction worksites, dormitories and workers' quarters at the workplace and persons commuting from abroad to work in Singapore. Estimates of the total labour force are derived by combining data on residents obtained from the survey with foreign employment data compiled from administrative records.

Data Collected

- 4 The survey questionnaire was designed to collect data on the personal characteristics of the population and detailed information on the economic characteristics of the labour force. The items collected in the questionnaire included:

For Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Sex
Age
Highest qualification attained
Labour force status

For Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Marital status
Field of study

For Employed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Occupation
Industry
Gross monthly income from work

Employment status
Whether working full-time or part-time
Willingness and availability of part-timers to work additional hours
Whether employed on permanent, fixed-term contract or casual/on-call basis
Usual hours worked
Job change
Years in current job

For Unemployed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Duration of unemployment
Action taken to look for work
Working experience
Previous occupation
Previous industry
Main reason for leaving previous job

For Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged 15 Years and Over

Main reason for not working and not looking for a job
Working experience
Whether persons intend to look for work in future
Preference for full-time or part-time work

Concepts and Definitions

- 5 The concepts and definitions used in the survey conform to international guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organisation. The terms and definitions used are as follows:

Reference Period	This refers to the week preceding the date of the survey interview.
Household	A household is made up of persons who share common accommodation and food arrangements. A household may consist of only one person or many persons.
Residents	Residents (also known as locals) refer to Singapore citizens and Permanent Residents.
Labour Force Status	Labour Force <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are either employed (i.e. working) or unemployed (i.e. actively looking for a job and available for work) during the reference period. Outside the Labour Force <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are neither employed nor unemployed during the reference period.

Employed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period: (i) work for one hour or more either for pay or profit; or (ii) have a job or business to return to but are temporarily absent because of illness, injury, breakdown of machinery at workplace, labour management dispute or other reasons. Members of the Singapore Armed Forces including full-time National Servicemen are included in the persons employed, unless otherwise specified.
Unemployed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are not working but are actively looking for a job and available for work during the reference period. They include persons who are not working but are taking steps to start their own business or taking up a new job after the reference period.
Labour Force Participation Rate	This is defined as the percentage of the labour force to the population.
Employment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of employed persons to the population.
Unemployment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons to the labour force.
Duration of Unemployment	This refers to the number of complete weeks between the date when action was first taken to look for a job and the date of the survey interview.
Long-Term Unemployed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more.
Long-Term Unemployment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons to the labour force.
Highest Qualification Attained	This refers to the highest level or standard which a person has passed or attained either through attendance at an institution of learning or through correspondence or self-study. The classification of highest qualification attained is based on the Singapore Standard Educational Classification (SSEC) 2015. A person is classified into one of the following categories according to the highest qualification attained: No Formal Qualification / Pre-Primary / Lower Primary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ This refers to those who have never attended school, have pre-primary/kindergarten education, or have primary education but without Primary School Leaving Examination (PSLE) certificate or their equivalent, or have Certificate in Basic Education for Skills Training (BEST) 1-3.

Primary

- ▶ This refers to those who have PSLE or other certificate of equivalent standard, or have Certificate in BEST 4 or at least 3 Workforce Skills Qualifications (WSQ) Statements of Attainment in Workplace Literacy and Numeracy (WPLN) at Level 1 or 2 (e.g. under Employability Skills System (ESS) or Employability Skills (ES)).

Lower Secondary

- ▶ This refers to those who have secondary education without a General Certificate of Education (GCE) Normal ('N')/Ordinary ('O') Level pass or equivalent, or have Certificate in Worker Improvement through Secondary Education (WISE) 1-3, or basic vocational certificates (including Institute of Technical Education (ITE) Basic Vocational Training), or at least 3 WSQ Statements of Attainment in WPLN at Level 3 or 4 (e.g. under ESS, ES).

Secondary

- ▶ This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE 'N'/'O' Level pass, or have National ITE Certificate (Intermediate) or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 3, Certificate of Vocational Training, Building and Construction Authority (BCA) Builder Certificate), or have ITE Skills Certificate (ISC) or equivalent (e.g. Certificate of Competency, Certificate in Service Skills) or at least 3 WSQ Statements of Attainment in WPLN at Level 5 and above (e.g. under ESS, ES), or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard.

Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)

- ▶ This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE Advanced ('A')/Higher 2 ('H2') Level pass or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard. It also includes those who have National ITE Certificate (NITEC) (e.g. Post NITEC Certificate, Specialist NITEC, Certificate in Office Skills, National Technical Certificate Grade 2, National Certificate in Nursing, Advanced Builder Certificate), or have Higher NITEC (including Certificate in Business Skills, Industrial Technician Certificate and other polytechnic certificates), or Master NITEC or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 1). This group also includes WSQ Certificate/Higer Certificate/Advanced Certificate or equivalent, International Baccalaureate/High school diploma or other advanced certificates (e.g. Singapore Institute of Management (SIM) certificates).

Polytechnic Diploma

- ▶ This refers to those who have Polytechnic diploma, or Polytechnic advanced diploma (including Polytechnic advanced/post/specialist/management/graduate diploma).
-

Professional Qualification and Other Diploma

- ▶ This refers to those who have qualifications awarded by professional bodies, or National Institute of Education (NIE) diploma, ITE diploma and other diploma qualifications (e.g. SIM diploma, LaSalle-SIA diploma, Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts (NAFA) diploma, WSQ diploma and WSQ specialist diploma).

Degree

- ▶ This refers to those who have Bachelor's Degree, or Postgraduate Diploma (including NIE postgraduate diploma), WSQ graduate certificate, WSQ graduate diploma, Master's, or Doctorate.

Field of Study	This refers to the principal discipline, branch or subject matter of study that leads to the award of the highest qualification attained at degree, diploma & professional qualification levels.
Occupation	This refers to the type of work performed by a person, which may not necessarily be related to his training, skill or professional qualification. In the case of a person who performs two or more kinds of work, his occupation would refer to the one in which he usually works the longest hours during the reference period. The classification of occupations is based on the Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015, unless otherwise specified.
Industry	This refers to the major kind of activity undertaken by the establishment, enterprise, firm or organisation in which the person worked during the reference period. It is related to the principal class of goods produced or services rendered by the organisation. The classification of industries is based on the Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC) 2015, unless otherwise specified.
Gross Monthly Income from Work	This refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.

Employment Status	This refers to the position or status of an employed person in relation to other persons within the organisation he works in. Employed persons are divided into the following four categories:
Employers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ These are persons who employ at least one paid employee in their business or trade.
Employees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ These are persons who work for employers in return for regular wages or salaries.
Own Account Workers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ These are persons who operate their own business without employing any paid employees in the conduct of their business or trade.
Contributing Family Workers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ These are persons who assist in the operation of family business without receiving regular wages or salaries.
Nature of Employment	Employed persons can be categorised into those working on full-time or part-time basis.
Full-Time	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours a week.
Part-Time	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 35 hours a week. <p>Before 2009, full-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours a week while part-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 30 hours a week. From 2009 onwards, the threshold between full-time and part-time was revised from 30 hours to 35 hours to align with the revised definition in the Employment Act.</p>
Time-Related Under-Employed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who normally work less than 35 hours a week but are willing and available to engage in additional work.
Time-Related Under-Employment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of time-related under-employed persons to employed persons.

Type of Employment	Employees can be categorised into those employed on casual/on-call, fixed-term contract or permanent basis.
Casual/On-Call	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Casual/on-call employees refer to those employed on ad hoc basis, as and when the company requires additional manpower.
Fixed-Term Contract	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Employees on fixed-term contracts refer to those whose employment will terminate on the expiry of a specific term unless it is renewed.
Permanent	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Permanent employees refer to those employed for an unspecified duration, i.e. they are neither casual/on-call employees nor on fixed-term contract.
Job Change	For employees, this refers to a change in employer. For the self-employed, it involves either a change in business or change from being an employee previously.
Years in Current Job	This refers to the number of years of uninterrupted work the person has with a particular employer, either in the same job or in different positions within the same organisation. Jobs are therefore employer-based, not position-based. If the person has left a job and subsequently returned to work with the same employer, the years in current job should be that of his most recent period of work i.e. the duration will not include his previous years in the job.
Usual Hours Worked	This refers to the number of hours that a person usually works in a typical week, regardless of whether he is paid for it. The concept of usual hours of work differs from that of normal hours of work referred to in contractual arrangements. For a person who has just started work during the reference period, usual hours of work refers to the number of hours per week he is expected to work in that job. For a multiple jobholder, it should be aggregated from the hours spent in all the jobs.
Unavailable Job Seekers	This refers to persons outside the labour force who are actively looking for a job but are not available for work during the reference period.
Available Potential Job Seekers	This refers to persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job, but wanted employment and available for work during the reference period.
Discouraged Workers	This refers to persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include beliefs that there is no suitable work available, employers' discrimination and lack of necessary qualifications, training, skills or experience.
Potential Entrants	This refers to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

Sampling Design

- 6 The sample for the 2019 survey was selected based on a stratified design with proportional allocation. The sample selection was undertaken by Singapore Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry, which maintains a sampling frame of residential dwellings in Singapore. The selection is done in accordance with the specified sampling criteria.
- 7 Dwelling units in the sampling frame were divided into different groups (or strata). The groups are defined based on the planning areas demarcated by the Urban Redevelopment Authority and broad dwelling type groups. A random sample was then selected proportionally from the different groups by systematic sampling with a random start. The samples selected from each group were combined to form the required sample of 33,000 dwelling units.
- 8 This sample design yields an overall equal probability and self-weighting sample.

Planning, Organisation, Fieldwork and Data Verification

- 9 The Manpower Research and Statistics Department undertook the planning and operation of the survey. These included the preparation of the questionnaire and related documents, survey design, recruitment and training of staff, supervision and control of field work, editing and checking on the completed cases, data verification and compilation.
- 10 The field operation for the 2019 survey was carried out from 21 May 2019 to 31 July 2019. Around 120 temporary interviewers and 15 permanent staff were involved in the survey operations. Comprehensive training sessions comprising classroom training and role-play were conducted for the interviewers.
- 11 The majority of the households completed the survey through telephone or internet. Households that did not respond through these options were enumerated through face-to-face interviews. All the information captured were keyed into the secured Integrated Manpower Survey System (iMSS). The use of automatic routing in iMSS ensured that all relevant questions were answered. The system also has an auto-error checking function to prompt interviewers of missing, invalid or inconsistent entries so that clarifications could be conducted. The information collected was subjected to further editing checks by supervisors and verification officers.
- 12 The work of the interviewers was closely monitored to ensure the quality of the data collected. Supervisors conducted checks by calling up selected households to verify the information collected. The data were subjected to consistency and verification checks before tabulation.

Reliability of Data

- 13 The results of the survey were grossed up to the resident population in June 2019 (compiled by the Singapore Department of Statistics) using multiple estimation factors. Being a sample survey, the results were inevitably subjected to sampling and non-sampling errors.

Sampling Errors

- 14 In a sample survey, inferences about the target population are drawn from the data collected from the sample. Errors due to extension of the conclusions based on one sample to the entire population are known as sampling errors. The sampling error of an estimate is the extent of variation between the estimated value obtained from a sample and the true value from the population. Factors influencing the sampling error include the sample size, the sample design, method of estimation, the variability of the population and the characteristics studied.
- 15 A common measure of the sampling error of an estimate is its standard error, which is a measure of the variation among the estimates derived from all possible samples. An alternative measure is the relative standard error of an estimate which indicates the standard error relative to the magnitude of the estimate. As a general rule, the smaller the group whose size is estimated or from which an estimate is being derived, the less precise that estimate is.
- 16 A sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error can be used to construct an interval that will, at specified levels of confidence, include the true value. By statistical convention, the confidence level has been set at 95%.
- 17 For the 2019 survey, the estimated sampling errors of the main resident labour force estimates were as follows:

	Estimate	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
Resident Labour Force	2,328,500	7,300	0.3%	2,314,100	2,342,900
Employed Residents	2,230,400	7,400	0.3%	2,216,000	2,244,900
Unemployed Residents	98,100	2,300	2.3%	93,600	102,600
Residents Outside the Labour Force	1,093,900	6,600	0.6%	1,081,000	1,106,900
Resident Labour Force Participation Rate	68.0%	0.19%-pt	0.3%	67.6%	68.4%
Resident Employment Rate (Aged 15 & Over)	65.2%	0.19%-pt	0.3%	64.8%	65.6%
Resident Employment Rate (Aged 25 to 64)	80.8%	0.19%-pt	0.2%	80.4%	81.2%
Resident Unemployment Rate	4.2%	0.10%-pt	2.3%	4.0%	4.4%

Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted. They pertain to those aged 15 & over, unless otherwise stated.

- 18 As many sample estimates can be computed from the survey, it would be impractical to estimate the sampling errors for all estimates. A generalised table of sampling errors for the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey based on a simple random sample is presented as follows:

Size of Estimate	Proportion of Total Resident Population	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
2,000,000	49.67%	7,400	0.37%	1,985,400	2,014,600
1,000,000	24.84%	6,400	0.64%	987,400	1,012,600
500,000	12.42%	4,900	0.98%	490,400	509,600
200,000	4.97%	3,200	1.61%	193,700	206,300
100,000	2.48%	2,300	2.31%	95,500	104,500
50,000	1.24%	1,600	3.29%	46,800	53,200
20,000	0.50%	1,000	5.22%	18,000	22,000
10,000	0.25%	700	7.39%	8,600	11,400
5,000	0.12%	500	10.46%	4,000	6,000
2,000	0.05%	300	16.54%	1,400	2,600
1,000	0.02%	200	23.40%	500	1,500
500	0.01%	200	33.09%	200	800
200	–	100	52.32%	–	400

- 19 Data users are advised to take cognisance of the sampling error of the estimate and exercise judgement on whether the estimate is reliable for their intended purpose. Specifically, caution is to be exercised in interpreting results of detailed cross-tabulations for small sub-groups as these could have large sampling errors.

Non-Sampling Errors

- 20 Non-sampling errors could result from the varying interpretation of questions by respondents and interviewers, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, mistakes in recording, coding and processing. These errors have been minimised by careful design of the questionnaire, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, as well as strict data processing controls.

Response

- 21 Of the 33,000 housing units selected in the initial sample, 1,450 households were excluded from the survey as they were unoccupied, non-residential or demolished. A total of 27,373 households responded to the survey, achieving an overall response rate of 86.8%.

Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, 2019

- 22 The Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, 2019 was conducted by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317). It was conducted from 30 May 2019 to 29 November 2019.
- 23 The supplementary survey was conducted since 2016 to obtain in-depth information on persons who operated as own account workers in their primary or secondary jobs as a regular form of employment over a year. The reference period for the supplementary survey covers the 12 months ending June of each year (i.e. 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019 for the 2019 survey). The survey also sought to understand the reasons for engaging in own account work and the concerns faced.
- 24 The supplementary survey's scope differs from the annual Comprehensive Labour Force Survey which is designed to collect information on the *main* job of employed persons during a *reference week*.
- 25 The supplementary survey covered residents aged 15 years and over who were involved in own account work during the reference year. 3,847 residents were surveyed, of whom 3,270 or 85.0% responded. The results of the supplementary survey were grossed up to the resident population using multiple estimation factors.

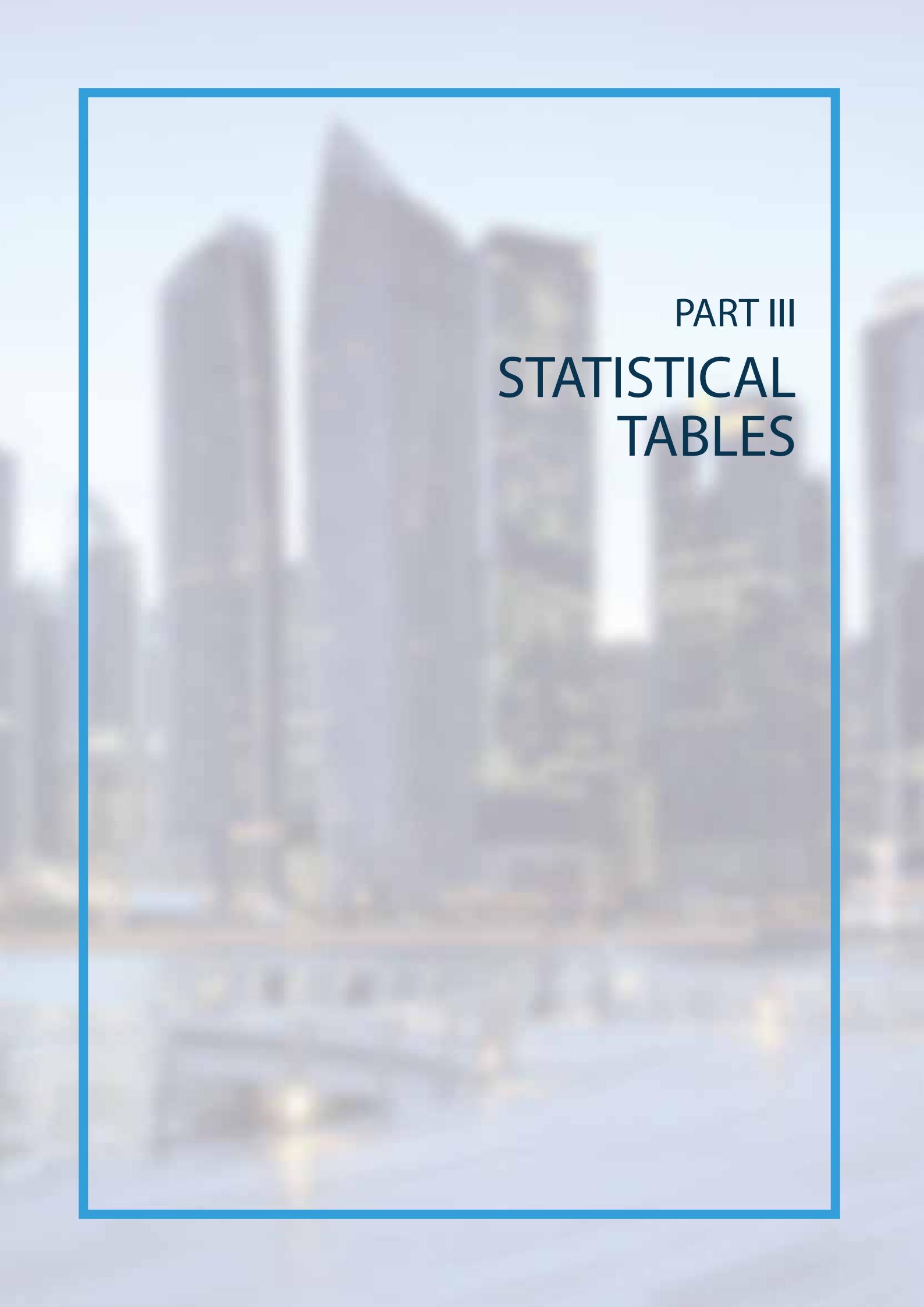
26 Concepts and Definitions

Primary Own Account Workers	These are persons who are own account workers in their main job. This includes (i) those who are own account workers in their single job (full-time or part-time) or (ii) those who work longer hours in own account work alongside other jobs.
Secondary Own Account Workers	These are multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.
Preferred and Non-Preferred Choice of Work	Own account workers are asked about the reasons they engage in this form of work. Those for whom own account work is <i>not their preferred choice of work</i> refer to persons who engage in own account work because they are unable to find work as an employee. Among multiple job holders, it includes those unable to find full-time work.
Those for whom own account work is a <i>preferred choice of work</i> are those who do not fall into the above estimate of persons for whom own account work is a non-preferred choice of work.	

Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, 2019

- 27 The Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, 2019 was conducted by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317). It was conducted from 1 November 2019 to 24 December 2019 following the closure of the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey. The survey aimed to capture information on participation in job-related structured training by the resident labour force during the 12-month period ending June 2019 (i.e. 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019). It also sought to ascertain the training outcomes. 2,067 residents in the labour force aged 15 to 64 years (excluding full-time National Servicemen) were surveyed, of whom 1,767 or 85.5% responded.
- 28 Concepts and Definitions
-

Training Participation Rate The training participation rate (also known as training incidence) is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June. Job-related structured training or education refers to training that is related to a current or future job. It includes classroom training, private lessons, correspondence courses, workshops, seminars, structured on-the-job training (OJT), apprenticeship, e-learning, work-learn programmes (e.g. SkillsFuture Earn and Learn Programme) and mandatory courses. However, it excludes informal on-the-job training such as watching a video on management skills, observing others perform a task at work, time spent at work learning new tasks and keeping up to date with job-related developments by reading journals/newspapers and informal discussions.



PART III

STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE 1
LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

June	Labour Force ('000)		Employed ('000)		Unemployed ('000)		Unemployment Rate ¹ (Seasonally Adjusted) (%)		Unemployment Rate (Non-Seasonally Adjusted) (%)	
	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents
2009	3,030.0	1,985.7	2,905.9	1,869.4	124.1	116.3	3.2	4.5	4.1	5.9
2010	3,135.9	2,047.3	3,047.2	1,962.9	88.8	84.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	4.1
2011	3,237.1	2,080.1	3,149.7	1,998.9	87.4	81.2	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.9
2012	3,361.8	2,119.6	3,274.7	2,040.6	87.1	79.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.7
2013	3,443.7	2,138.8	3,352.9	2,056.1	90.7	82.6	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.9
2014	3,530.8	2,185.2	3,440.2	2,103.5	90.7	81.8	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.7
2015	3,610.6	2,232.3	3,516.0	2,147.8	94.6	84.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.8
2016	3,672.8	2,257.6	3,570.0	2,165.3	102.8	92.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	4.1
2017	3,657.0	2,269.7	3,550.1	2,175.3	106.9	94.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	4.2
2018	3,675.6	2,292.7	3,575.3	2,203.7	100.2	89.0	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.9
2019	3,740.8	2,328.5	3,630.0	2,230.4	110.8	98.1	2.2	3.1	3.0	4.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, <http://stats.mom.gov.sg>, for the most up-to-date data.

TABLE 2
KEY CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

June	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			Median Age of Labour Force (Years)			Employment Rate (%) (Aged 25 - 64)			Median Gross Monthly Income from Work ¹ (Full - Time) (\$)					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
2009	65.4	76.3	55.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	75.8	88.3	63.9	2,927	3,000	2,754	2,600	2,708	2,492
2010	66.2	76.5	56.5	41.0	42.0	39.0	77.1	88.8	66.1	3,000	3,159	2,863	2,708	2,917	2,500
2011	66.1	75.6	57.0	42.0	43.0	40.0	78.0	89.1	67.4	3,249	3,441	3,099	2,925	3,000	2,708
2012	66.6	76.0	57.7	42.0	43.0	41.0	78.8	89.7	68.5	3,480	3,640	3,230	3,000	3,250	2,828
2013	66.7	75.8	58.1	42.0	44.0	41.0	79.0	89.3	69.2	3,705	3,915	3,480	3,250	3,467	3,000
2014	67.0	75.9	58.6	43.0	44.0	42.0	79.7	89.3	70.5	3,770	4,000	3,518	3,276	3,502	3,125
2015	68.3	76.7	60.4	43.0	44.0	41.0	80.5	89.8	71.8	3,949	4,118	3,744	3,467	3,683	3,250
2016	68.0	76.2	60.4	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.3	89.0	72.1	4,056	4,241	3,803	3,500	3,792	3,298
2017	67.7	76.0	59.8	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.7	89.4	72.4	4,232	4,437	4,027	3,749	3,988	3,500
2018	67.7	75.6	60.2	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.3	88.9	72.3	4,437	4,680	4,095	3,800	4,033	3,558
2019	68.0	75.4	61.1	44.0	45.0	42.0	80.8	88.8	73.3	4,563	4,810	4,329	4,000	4,229	3,772

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Data on median gross monthly income from work pertain to full-time employed residents excluding full-time National Servicemen.

TABLE 3

DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

June	Selected Age Group (Years)									Per Cent
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64			
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	
2009	75.8	4.1	20.1	80.1	4.3	15.5	57.2	3.3	39.4	
2010	77.1	2.8	20.0	81.8	3.0	15.2	59.0	1.9	39.0	
2011	78.0	2.7	19.3	82.5	2.9	14.6	61.2	2.2	36.6	
2012	78.8	2.5	18.6	83.0	2.7	14.3	64.0	2.0	34.0	
2013	79.0	2.7	18.3	83.0	2.9	14.1	65.0	2.1	32.9	
2014	79.7	2.7	17.7	83.8	2.9	13.3	66.3	2.0	31.6	
2015	80.5	2.6	16.9	84.7	2.7	12.6	67.2	2.4	30.5	
2016	80.3	3.0	16.7	84.5	3.2	12.4	67.3	2.4	30.3	
2017	80.7	3.0	16.4	84.9	3.2	12.0	67.1	2.4	30.5	
2018	80.3	2.8	16.9	84.7	3.0	12.3	66.8	2.1	31.1	
2019	80.8	3.0	16.2	85.1	3.2	11.7	67.6	2.3	30.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 3 (continued)**DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**

(MALES)

June	Selected Age Group (Years)									Per Cent	
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64				
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force		
2009	88.3	4.6	7.1	91.6	4.6	3.8	74.7	4.7	20.6		
2010	88.8	3.3	7.9	92.4	3.4	4.2	75.0	2.7	22.3		
2011	89.1	3.0	7.9	92.6	3.0	4.3	76.4	2.9	20.8		
2012	89.7	2.7	7.5	92.7	2.8	4.6	79.7	2.5	17.7		
2013	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.4	3.0	4.7	79.2	2.7	18.1		
2014	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.2	3.0	4.7	80.2	2.5	17.3		
2015	89.8	2.9	7.3	92.9	2.9	4.3	80.1	3.1	16.8		
2016	89.0	3.2	7.8	91.9	3.3	4.8	80.3	2.9	16.8		
2017	89.4	3.3	7.3	92.3	3.3	4.3	80.0	3.2	16.8		
2018	88.9	3.1	8.0	91.9	3.3	4.8	79.7	2.5	17.8		
2019	88.8	3.2	8.0	92.0	3.3	4.7	79.4	2.9	17.7		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 3 (*continued*)

DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

June	Selected Age Group (Years)									Per Cent	
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64				
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force		
2009	63.9	3.7	32.4	69.4	4.1	26.5	40.1	2.0	57.9		
2010	66.1	2.4	31.6	71.7	2.7	25.6	43.4	1.2	55.3		
2011	67.4	2.4	30.1	73.0	2.7	24.3	46.3	1.5	52.2		
2012	68.5	2.4	29.1	74.0	2.6	23.4	48.1	1.5	50.3		
2013	69.2	2.5	28.3	74.3	2.8	22.9	50.9	1.5	47.6		
2014	70.5	2.4	27.0	76.0	2.7	21.3	52.7	1.5	45.8		
2015	71.8	2.3	25.9	77.1	2.6	20.4	54.2	1.7	44.1		
2016	72.1	2.8	25.1	77.6	3.0	19.4	54.5	2.0	43.6		
2017	72.4	2.7	24.9	77.9	3.0	19.2	54.4	1.7	43.9		
2018	72.3	2.5	25.2	78.0	2.8	19.2	54.2	1.8	44.1		
2019	73.3	2.8	23.9	78.8	3.2	18.1	55.9	1.8	42.3		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 4
RESIDENT POPULATION AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)	Labour Force									Outside the Labour Force			Thousands	
	Total			Employed			Unemployed							
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
Total	2,328.5	1,251.1	1,077.4	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	98.1	48.6	49.5	1,093.9	408.7	685.2		
15 - 19	36.3	22.1	14.1	32.6	20.8	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.3	203.6	104.0	99.6		
20 - 24	148.9	75.8	73.1	131.3	68.8	62.5	17.6	7.0	10.6	95.3	52.1	43.2		
25 - 29	239.0	122.5	116.4	224.7	113.5	111.1	14.3	9.0	5.3	26.4	13.6	12.8		
30 - 34	253.7	126.3	127.4	246.0	122.9	123.0	7.8	3.4	4.4	21.0	4.2	16.8		
35 - 39	266.7	134.1	132.6	259.8	131.3	128.5	6.9	2.8	4.1	30.9	3.1	27.8		
40 - 44	270.1	137.5	132.6	262.0	134.5	127.4	8.1	2.9	5.2	34.5	3.8	30.8		
45 - 49	284.1	150.2	133.9	273.8	145.3	128.6	10.3	4.9	5.4	39.1	6.3	32.8		
50 - 54	256.8	142.3	114.5	247.0	137.4	109.6	9.8	4.9	4.9	55.2	9.2	46.0		
55 - 59	237.1	134.7	102.4	227.8	128.9	98.9	9.2	5.7	3.5	79.1	19.7	59.4		
60 - 64	170.2	103.7	66.5	165.8	101.1	64.8	4.3	2.6	1.7	96.0	31.6	64.5		
65 - 69	103.7	63.0	40.8	100.4	60.8	39.5	3.4	2.1	1.2	121.2	46.4	74.8		
70 & Over	62.1	39.0	23.1	59.3	37.1	22.2	2.8	1.9	0.9	291.6	114.9	176.7		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Per Cent										
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total		65.4	66.2	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.0	68.3	68.0	67.7	67.7	68.0
15	- 19	11.8	15.4	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.3	15.8	15.3	14.2	15.2	15.1
20	- 24	63.5	65.8	62.8	63.6	61.7	61.8	65.3	62.3	62.2	61.3	61.0
25	- 29	89.3	89.4	89.2	88.3	88.5	89.0	90.3	90.3	90.2	90.0	90.1
30	- 34	88.3	89.0	88.6	89.8	90.1	89.9	90.2	90.8	91.8	91.0	92.3
35	- 39	85.8	86.2	87.3	88.0	88.0	88.8	89.1	89.7	89.8	89.0	89.6
40	- 44	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.4	85.7	87.1	87.6	88.2	87.7	88.8	88.7
45	- 49	82.1	82.4	83.7	84.4	84.5	84.7	85.9	86.3	86.8	86.5	87.9
50	- 54	78.1	78.6	79.7	79.5	80.0	81.8	82.4	81.4	82.8	82.0	82.3
55	- 59	68.4	68.3	70.2	72.4	73.2	74.3	75.5	75.8	74.9	75.1	75.0
60	- 64	50.6	51.0	54.7	58.1	59.7	61.2	62.4	62.8	63.6	62.2	63.9
65	- 69	29.9	30.9	36.2	38.6	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	43.4	45.3	46.1
70	& Over	10.5	11.0	12.5	13.1	14.4	15.3	14.9	15.0	16.2	17.0	17.6
15	- 24	35.6	39.2	36.7	37.8	36.2	37.5	40.6	39.4	38.2	38.1	38.3
25	- 64	79.9	80.0	80.7	81.4	81.7	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.1	83.8
25	- 54	84.5	84.8	85.4	85.7	85.9	86.7	87.4	87.6	88.0	87.7	88.3
55	- 64	60.6	61.0	63.4	66.0	67.1	68.4	69.5	69.7	69.5	68.9	69.9
65	& Over	17.2	17.6	20.4	22.0	23.8	25.2	25.8	26.5	26.8	27.8	28.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5 (*continued*)

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Age (Years)		Per Cent										
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total		76.3	76.5	75.6	76.0	75.8	75.9	76.7	76.2	76.0	75.6	75.4
15	- 19	13.0	17.5	14.6	13.8	13.2	14.9	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.4	17.5
20	- 24	65.2	66.2	63.2	64.5	63.2	63.6	64.4	62.6	62.7	60.3	59.3
25	- 29	93.3	93.3	91.8	89.9	89.0	89.4	90.9	90.0	90.7	90.7	90.0
30	- 34	97.7	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.4	97.0	97.4	97.8	96.8
35	- 39	97.8	98.0	97.7	98.2	97.5	97.2	97.5	97.8	97.6	97.2	97.8
40	- 44	97.8	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.1	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.0	97.2	97.3
45	- 49	96.4	96.1	96.0	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.9	96.3	96.6	95.4	96.0
50	- 54	93.5	92.6	93.5	93.8	94.0	93.8	94.2	92.9	94.4	92.8	93.9
55	- 59	86.8	85.0	85.7	88.5	87.6	87.5	88.2	88.7	88.0	88.0	87.3
60	- 64	69.5	67.5	71.1	74.6	75.0	77.0	77.2	76.9	77.8	75.7	76.7
65	- 69	43.6	43.7	49.1	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.5	55.7	54.8	57.3	57.6
70	& Over	17.6	17.9	20.5	20.7	22.9	23.7	22.3	22.1	24.8	24.6	25.4
15	- 24	37.4	40.7	37.6	39.1	37.7	39.5	41.3	41.0	40.5	39.2	38.6
25	- 64	92.9	92.1	92.1	92.5	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.7	92.0	92.0
25	- 54	96.2	95.8	95.7	95.4	95.3	95.3	95.7	95.2	95.7	95.2	95.3
55	- 64	79.4	77.7	79.2	82.3	81.9	82.7	83.2	83.2	83.2	82.2	82.3
65	& Over	27.1	27.3	30.9	32.4	34.9	36.0	36.0	37.0	37.1	38.2	38.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5 (continued)
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Per Cent										
Total		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
15	- 19	10.4	13.1	9.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	13.1	12.4	10.2	11.6	12.4
20	- 24	61.8	65.3	62.5	62.6	59.9	59.8	66.3	62.0	61.6	62.4	62.9
25	- 29	85.5	85.7	86.7	86.8	88.0	88.6	89.7	90.6	89.6	89.4	90.1
30	- 34	79.9	81.3	81.0	83.3	83.7	83.3	83.9	85.3	86.9	84.9	88.3
35	- 39	75.5	75.2	77.6	78.9	79.4	80.9	81.7	82.3	82.9	81.8	82.7
40	- 44	71.3	72.7	73.9	74.8	75.4	78.1	78.9	80.2	78.9	81.0	81.2
45	- 49	67.9	68.9	71.5	73.4	73.1	73.7	75.5	77.2	77.7	78.1	80.3
50	- 54	63.0	64.9	66.1	65.6	66.5	70.4	70.6	70.3	71.2	71.5	71.3
55	- 59	49.5	51.7	55.1	56.2	59.1	61.4	62.8	63.1	61.8	62.1	63.3
60	- 64	33.0	35.4	38.4	41.7	44.2	45.5	47.7	48.8	49.9	49.4	50.8
65	- 69	17.7	19.1	23.9	26.3	27.9	29.5	31.1	31.4	32.9	33.7	35.3
70	& Over	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.4	9.8	9.6	11.3	11.5
15	- 24	33.7	37.5	35.7	36.4	34.5	35.4	39.8	37.7	35.7	36.9	37.9
25	- 64	67.6	68.4	69.9	70.9	71.7	73.0	74.1	74.9	75.1	74.8	76.1
25	- 54	73.5	74.4	75.7	76.6	77.1	78.7	79.6	80.6	80.8	80.8	81.9
55	- 64	42.1	44.7	47.8	49.7	52.4	54.2	55.9	56.4	56.1	55.9	57.7
65	& Over	9.3	10.0	11.9	13.7	14.8	16.3	17.6	18.0	18.2	19.2	20.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 6
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY AGE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)		Total				Males				Females				Per Cent
		Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	
Total		68.0	63.5	73.3	48.2	75.4	62.9	82.9	62.7	61.1	64.2	63.6	43.1	
15	-	15.1	15.1	s	s	17.5	17.5	s	s	12.4	12.4	s	s	
20	-	24	61.0	60.7	70.0	s	59.3	58.6	92.0	s	62.9	63.0	58.7	
25	-	29	90.1	90.2	89.4	97.0	90.0	87.9	98.7	s	90.1	93.2	83.5	
30	-	34	92.3	93.9	91.4	93.7	96.8	92.9	99.5	97.2	88.3	95.2	85.2	
35	-	39	89.6	93.2	88.6	94.5	97.8	92.7	98.9	100.0	82.7	93.6	79.7	
40	-	44	88.7	92.9	87.5	94.8	97.3	91.8	98.3	95.7	81.2	93.7	77.6	
45	-	49	87.9	88.2	87.5	92.0	96.0	85.8	97.6	94.4	80.3	90.1	77.0	
50	-	54	82.3	83.9	81.6	86.2	93.9	83.0	95.6	93.3	71.3	84.8	67.3	
55	-	59	75.0	71.9	75.5	74.4	87.3	68.4	89.9	86.2	63.3	75.1	60.4	
60	-	64	63.9	66.5	64.5	57.6	76.7	65.1	79.1	65.8	50.8	67.8	46.7	
65	-	69	46.1	52.6	46.4	40.6	57.6	47.8	59.0	51.4	35.3	55.4	30.8	
70	&	Over	17.6	21.9	21.2	10.7	25.4	23.6	26.9	18.1	11.5	20.9	13.3	
15	-	24	38.3	37.8	69.4	s	38.6	38.0	92.0	s	37.9	37.5	58.0	
25	-	64	83.8	88.2	82.7	80.7	92.0	86.7	94.1	87.6	76.1	89.7	71.8	
25	-	54	88.3	90.9	87.2	91.2	95.3	89.3	97.9	95.3	81.9	92.6	77.5	
55	-	64	69.9	69.4	70.6	66.0	82.3	66.9	84.9	76.3	57.7	71.6	54.6	
65	&	Over	28.7	38.6	32.3	17.3	38.7	37.0	40.7	26.6	20.2	39.5	21.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Thousands											
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Total		1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3	2,257.6	2,269.7	2,292.7	2,328.5	
15	-	19	31.8	41.2	34.2	33.9	31.3	31.0	40.2	37.9	35.0	37.7	36.3
20	-	24	146.3	157.6	162.1	171.3	157.1	161.2	166.2	162.5	153.2	151.3	148.9
25	-	29	220.7	223.2	214.6	207.3	209.7	217.6	219.4	239.3	229.3	236.7	239.0
30	-	34	248.3	254.7	249.4	245.0	248.6	250.1	243.7	244.7	242.4	241.2	253.7
35	-	39	268.9	275.0	268.2	266.3	262.3	256.2	266.8	259.7	275.0	270.7	266.7
40	-	44	263.2	254.4	256.9	265.6	266.3	265.9	276.0	268.4	281.1	278.4	270.1
45	-	49	262.0	266.9	269.4	269.5	266.3	253.0	258.6	260.1	272.4	270.9	284.1
50	-	54	233.2	235.7	246.9	249.2	255.2	260.5	262.6	262.3	254.8	259.8	256.8
55	-	59	159.5	178.5	187.8	197.0	205.3	220.3	223.7	226.9	213.6	224.5	237.1
60	-	64	92.1	98.7	114.5	127.7	136.9	150.7	154.7	164.1	166.5	170.9	170.2
65	-	69	35.9	36.0	45.1	53.1	61.4	74.2	78.3	87.9	92.1	93.7	103.7
70	&	Over	24.0	25.6	31.2	33.7	38.5	44.5	42.0	43.9	54.4	56.9	62.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7 (continued)
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Age (Years)		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total		1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2	1,224.5	1,238.7	1,243.6	1,251.1	
15	-	19	18.0	24.1	21.2	19.4	18.3	19.4	24.1	22.9	22.9	23.9	22.1
20	-	24	78.8	82.8	82.8	90.6	84.4	84.9	84.6	84.7	81.2	77.3	75.8
25	-	29	111.8	113.6	108.3	104.2	102.4	109.1	108.0	118.0	114.7	117.6	122.5
30	-	34	129.3	131.8	127.8	123.5	126.1	126.8	123.6	122.8	120.0	122.6	126.3
35	-	39	141.3	150.1	143.9	140.4	138.2	135.6	136.8	135.5	141.1	138.4	134.1
40	-	44	150.8	141.8	139.4	143.7	143.3	142.2	146.8	139.8	150.4	147.4	137.5
45	-	49	152.8	154.1	153.9	151.0	149.6	139.4	141.6	139.3	145.8	144.2	150.2
50	-	54	138.6	137.1	144.0	145.2	147.2	146.0	149.7	147.4	145.0	145.6	142.3
55	-	59	102.3	110.9	113.3	120.8	121.6	128.3	130.9	131.6	125.6	132.0	134.7
60	-	64	61.1	63.5	74.2	82.0	86.5	94.7	95.2	100.1	100.0	101.0	103.7
65	-	69	24.7	24.4	29.8	33.9	39.4	46.3	48.1	55.0	55.6	58.4	63.0
70	&	Over	17.3	17.4	21.8	22.9	26.2	29.9	26.8	27.3	36.3	35.2	39.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7 (continued)
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Thousands											
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Total		859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1	1,033.1	1,031.0	1,049.1	1,077.4	
15	-	19	13.8	17.0	12.9	14.5	13.0	11.6	16.0	15.0	12.1	13.8	14.1
20	-	24	67.5	74.8	79.2	80.7	72.7	76.3	81.6	77.8	71.9	73.9	73.1
25	-	29	108.9	109.6	106.4	103.1	107.3	108.5	111.4	121.3	114.5	119.1	116.4
30	-	34	119.0	123.0	121.6	121.4	122.6	123.3	120.1	121.9	122.4	118.7	127.4
35	-	39	127.6	124.9	124.3	125.9	124.2	120.6	130.0	124.2	133.9	132.3	132.6
40	-	44	112.4	112.7	117.5	121.9	123.0	123.8	129.2	128.6	130.6	131.0	132.6
45	-	49	109.1	112.8	115.5	118.6	116.7	113.6	117.0	120.7	126.6	126.7	133.9
50	-	54	94.6	98.6	102.8	104.0	108.0	114.6	113.0	114.8	109.8	114.2	114.5
55	-	59	57.2	67.5	74.5	76.2	83.7	92.0	92.8	95.3	87.9	92.5	102.4
60	-	64	31.0	35.2	40.3	45.7	50.3	56.1	59.5	64.0	66.5	69.9	66.5
65	-	69	11.2	11.5	15.3	19.2	22.0	27.8	30.3	32.9	36.4	35.2	40.8
70	&	Over	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.8	12.3	14.6	15.2	16.6	18.2	21.7	23.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 8
**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3	2,257.6	2,269.7	2,292.7	2,328.5	
Below Secondary	481.9	455.3	446.6	438.7	423.0	419.7	407.3	411.5	398.9	365.0	352.0	
Secondary	482.2	410.3	420.1	407.8	400.6	390.1	406.8	386.6	374.0	375.9	373.3	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	154.7	246.0	245.2	254.0	247.6	250.4	267.7	260.3	257.1	264.3	261.8	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	336.2	370.3	378.9	396.8	394.0	426.1	431.1	438.7	429.5	446.7	468.7	
Degree	530.9	565.4	589.2	622.2	673.5	699.0	719.4	760.4	810.1	841.0	872.7	
Males	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2	1,224.5	1,238.7	1,243.6	1,251.1	
Below Secondary	293.4	270.6	264.5	258.7	248.6	244.6	236.0	231.9	228.3	205.3	200.6	
Secondary	260.0	212.7	216.5	209.4	204.7	197.7	205.3	197.3	190.5	192.6	187.7	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	92.1	154.0	153.2	156.2	154.0	153.8	163.2	162.0	160.4	163.7	160.2	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	187.0	202.6	209.3	216.0	213.8	230.5	230.9	238.8	231.0	239.3	253.8	
Degree	294.3	311.7	316.9	337.4	362.0	375.9	380.8	394.5	428.4	442.8	448.8	
Females	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1	1,033.1	1,031.0	1,049.1	1,077.4	
Below Secondary	188.4	184.8	182.2	180.0	174.4	175.1	171.3	179.6	170.7	159.7	151.4	
Secondary	222.2	197.6	203.7	198.5	195.9	192.4	201.5	189.3	183.5	183.2	185.6	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	62.5	92.0	92.0	97.8	93.7	96.5	104.5	98.3	96.7	100.6	101.6	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	149.2	167.7	169.6	180.8	180.2	195.6	200.2	200.0	198.5	207.4	214.9	
Degree	236.6	253.6	272.2	284.9	311.6	323.0	338.7	365.9	381.7	398.2	423.9	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands
							Degree
Total		2,328.5	352.0	373.3	261.8	468.7	872.7
15	-	36.3	1.6	13.4	17.0	4.3	-
20	-	148.9	2.8	12.1	36.9	65.2	31.9
25	-	239.0	5.4	15.2	21.6	60.3	136.5
30	-	253.7	7.6	19.4	21.9	55.6	149.3
35	-	266.7	11.7	27.9	18.7	60.0	148.5
40	-	270.1	19.3	32.8	21.2	61.0	135.8
45	-	284.1	31.0	46.9	32.4	57.5	116.3
50	-	256.8	50.8	58.3	30.2	42.1	75.4
55	-	237.1	72.4	64.0	24.9	32.3	43.3
60	-	170.2	64.9	48.0	19.5	17.1	20.6
65	-	103.7	48.5	23.7	12.1	9.3	10.1
70	& Over	62.1	36.0	11.7	5.3	4.0	5.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9 (*continued*)

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(MALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		1,251.1	200.6	187.7	160.2	253.8	448.8
15	- 19	22.1	1.2	6.5	12.5	1.9	-
20	- 24	75.8	1.5	7.6	24.5	37.5	4.7
25	- 29	122.5	3.0	9.0	14.1	34.6	61.8
30	- 34	126.3	3.9	10.2	13.1	28.1	71.1
35	- 39	134.1	5.3	14.3	11.7	30.8	72.0
40	- 44	137.5	7.8	15.0	12.1	30.6	71.9
45	- 49	150.2	15.4	21.9	18.2	28.5	66.2
50	- 54	142.3	29.0	25.6	16.8	22.9	48.1
55	- 59	134.7	43.2	31.2	13.9	19.4	26.9
60	- 64	103.7	40.8	25.4	11.8	10.9	14.8
65	- 69	63.0	28.1	13.3	8.1	6.1	7.5
70	& Over	39.0	21.5	7.6	3.5	2.5	3.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9 (*continued*)

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		1,077.4	151.4	185.6	101.6	214.9	423.9
15	-	14.1	0.4	6.8	4.5	2.4	-
20	-	73.1	1.3	4.5	12.4	27.8	27.2
25	-	116.4	2.3	6.1	7.6	25.6	74.7
30	-	127.4	3.7	9.1	8.9	27.5	78.2
35	-	132.6	6.4	13.6	7.0	29.1	76.5
40	-	132.6	11.4	17.7	9.2	30.4	63.8
45	-	133.9	15.5	25.1	14.2	29.0	50.1
50	-	114.5	21.8	32.7	13.4	19.2	27.3
55	-	102.4	29.3	32.8	11.0	12.9	16.4
60	-	66.5	24.1	22.6	7.7	6.2	5.8
65	-	40.8	20.5	10.4	4.0	3.3	2.6
70	& Over	23.1	14.5	4.0	1.8	1.5	1.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 10
**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
 MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	2,328.5	352.0	373.3	261.8	468.7	872.7	
Single	672.6	48.3	76.9	97.1	175.7	274.7	
Married	1,507.4	256.3	259.9	147.7	272.6	570.9	
Widowed / Divorced	148.5	47.4	36.6	17.0	20.4	27.1	
Males	1,251.1	200.6	187.7	160.2	253.8	448.8	
Single	343.5	30.3	38.8	63.6	94.9	115.8	
Married	858.0	153.7	138.1	90.8	152.0	323.4	
Widowed / Divorced	49.6	16.6	10.8	5.8	6.9	9.6	
Females	1,077.4	151.4	185.6	101.6	214.9	423.9	
Single	329.1	18.0	38.0	33.5	80.7	158.9	
Married	649.5	102.6	121.8	56.9	120.6	247.5	
Widowed / Divorced	98.8	30.8	25.8	11.2	13.5	17.5	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 11

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DIPLOMA & PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION BY PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Selected Field of Study	Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore			Thousands
				Local Publicly-Funded Institutes of Higher Learning (Mainly Polytechnics & ITE)			Private Education / Training Institutions ²						
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total¹	468.7	253.8	214.9	275.0	170.5	104.5	137.5	56.9	80.6	56.2	26.5	29.7	
Business & Administration	148.7	53.2	95.5	51.8	20.8	31.1	75.9	26.2	49.7	21.0	6.3	14.8	
Engineering Sciences	141.2	117.2	24.0	120.2	98.4	21.8	7.5	6.7	0.8	13.5	12.0	1.5	
Information Technology	40.4	27.1	13.3	27.2	18.3	9.0	8.1	6.0	2.1	5.0	2.8	2.2	
Services	33.2	17.3	15.9	14.1	7.9	6.2	14.5	7.5	6.9	4.6	1.8	2.8	
Fine & Applied Arts	26.9	12.2	14.8	13.4	6.3	7.1	10.7	4.7	6.0	2.9	1.2	1.6	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Total refers to all Diploma & Professional Qualification Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

2) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 12
**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY
 PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Selected Field of Study	Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore			Thousands
				Autonomous Universities ²			Private Education / Training Institutions ³						
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total¹	872.7	448.8	423.9	360.8	184.4	176.4	189.1	87.2	101.9	322.8	177.1	145.7	
Business & Administration	299.7	136.2	163.5	87.5	38.3	49.2	110.1	47.6	62.5	102.0	50.3	51.7	
Engineering Sciences	172.2	136.3	35.8	91.9	70.7	21.2	10.6	9.4	1.2	69.7	56.2	13.5	
Humanities & Social Sciences	96.1	34.0	62.1	50.9	16.9	33.9	13.9	5.5	8.4	31.4	11.5	19.9	
Information Technology	76.6	51.8	24.7	27.5	17.8	9.7	14.8	11.0	3.8	34.3	23.0	11.3	
Natural, Physical, Chemical & Mathematical Sciences	52.4	22.4	30.0	29.5	11.2	18.3	2.1	0.9	1.1	20.9	10.3	10.6	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Total' refers to all Degree Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

2) Includes qualification awarded by overseas partner universities / institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

3) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 13

**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY
PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Age (Years)	Total	Singapore						Thousands					
		Autonomous Universities ¹			Private Education / Training Institutions ²								
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	
Total		872.7	448.8	423.9	360.8	184.4	176.4	189.1	87.2	101.9	322.8	177.1	145.7
15 - 29		168.4	66.5	102.0	93.9	37.7	56.2	47.0	16.4	30.6	27.5	12.4	15.1
30 - 39		297.7	143.1	154.7	126.5	65.2	61.3	69.4	31.9	37.6	101.8	46.0	55.8
40 - 49		252.1	138.1	113.9	86.6	48.2	38.5	46.5	23.4	23.1	118.9	66.6	52.3
50 - 59		118.7	75.0	43.7	40.9	24.5	16.4	20.7	12.0	8.7	57.1	38.6	18.5
60 & Over		35.8	26.1	9.7	12.9	8.9	4.0	5.4	3.6	1.8	17.5	13.6	3.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes qualification awarded by overseas partner universities / institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

2) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 14
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3	2,257.6	2,269.7	2,292.7	2,328.5	
Single	580.9	612.0	610.0	619.3	626.4	650.5	658.2	663.3	651.8	664.7	672.6	
Married	1,303.1	1,327.6	1,358.0	1,383.2	1,392.2	1,414.2	1,433.6	1,456.2	1,484.6	1,483.7	1,507.4	
Widowed / Divorced	101.7	107.8	112.1	117.0	120.2	120.5	140.6	138.2	133.3	144.3	148.5	
Males	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2	1,224.5	1,238.7	1,243.6	1,251.1	
Single	313.6	328.0	323.0	329.3	328.7	339.5	341.8	342.9	338.2	344.9	343.5	
Married	778.0	788.0	800.1	808.5	813.6	823.5	827.7	833.2	856.4	852.0	858.0	
Widowed / Divorced	35.2	35.6	37.3	39.8	40.8	39.5	46.7	48.4	44.1	46.8	49.6	
Females	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1	1,033.1	1,031.0	1,049.1	1,077.4	
Single	267.3	284.0	287.0	290.0	297.8	311.0	316.4	320.4	313.6	319.9	329.1	
Married	525.1	539.6	557.8	574.7	578.6	590.6	605.9	623.0	628.2	631.7	649.5	
Widowed / Divorced	66.5	72.1	74.8	77.3	79.3	81.0	93.9	89.8	89.2	97.5	98.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 15
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)		Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced			Thousands	
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
Total		2,328.5	1,251.1	1,077.4	672.6	343.5	329.1	1,507.4	858.0	649.5	148.5	49.6	98.8		
15	-	19	36.3	22.1	14.1	36.3	22.1	14.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	24	148.9	75.8	73.1	143.8	73.6	70.2	4.6	2.1	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	
25	-	29	239.0	122.5	116.4	176.9	96.3	80.5	60.3	25.5	34.8	1.8	0.7	1.1	
30	-	34	253.7	126.3	127.4	89.9	49.6	40.3	158.3	74.8	83.5	5.6	1.9	3.7	
35	-	39	266.7	134.1	132.6	50.9	24.6	26.2	206.0	106.2	99.8	9.8	3.2	6.6	
40	-	44	270.1	137.5	132.6	40.7	18.1	22.6	213.6	114.5	99.1	15.8	4.9	10.9	
45	-	49	284.1	150.2	133.9	38.3	16.7	21.6	222.8	126.1	96.7	23.0	7.4	15.5	
50	-	54	256.8	142.3	114.5	32.8	15.3	17.5	200.4	118.5	81.9	23.6	8.5	15.1	
55	-	59	237.1	134.7	102.4	25.9	11.9	14.0	188.1	114.5	73.6	23.1	8.3	14.8	
60	-	64	170.2	103.7	66.5	21.3	9.6	11.7	130.9	88.0	42.8	18.0	6.0	12.0	
65	-	69	103.7	63.0	40.8	11.8	4.0	7.8	77.7	54.7	23.0	14.2	4.2	10.0	
70	&	Over	62.1	39.0	23.1	4.1	1.6	2.5	44.8	33.1	11.7	13.1	4.4	8.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 16
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)												Per Cent	
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Total		61.6	63.5	63.5	64.1	64.1	64.5	65.7	65.3	64.9	65.1	65.2	
15	-	19	10.2	13.8	11.2	11.3	10.9	11.4	14.5	14.1	13.2	14.2	13.6
20	-	24	55.4	59.3	57.1	58.0	55.7	56.2	59.0	56.5	54.9	55.1	53.8
25	-	29	82.6	84.4	85.1	84.2	83.7	83.8	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.0	84.7
30	-	34	84.4	85.9	85.7	87.3	87.3	87.0	87.5	88.0	89.5	88.2	89.5
35	-	39	81.6	83.7	84.7	85.6	85.1	86.2	87.2	86.5	86.9	86.5	87.3
40	-	44	80.5	81.6	82.4	83.1	83.2	84.2	85.2	85.5	84.7	86.5	86.0
45	-	49	78.1	79.9	81.0	81.9	81.9	82.3	83.3	83.3	84.2	83.5	84.7
50	-	54	74.3	75.8	77.0	77.0	77.8	80.0	80.1	78.8	79.4	79.3	79.2
55	-	59	64.6	66.2	67.9	70.3	71.0	72.2	73.1	73.0	72.1	72.7	72.1
60	-	64	47.8	49.4	52.7	56.1	57.7	59.3	60.1	60.8	61.6	60.4	62.3
65	-	69	28.6	30.0	35.2	36.9	38.5	39.9	40.4	41.5	41.7	43.8	44.6
70	&	Over	10.0	10.7	12.0	12.6	14.0	14.8	14.4	14.4	15.8	16.2	16.8
15	-	24	31.0	35.3	33.3	34.4	32.8	34.2	36.8	35.8	34.1	34.5	33.9
25	-	64	75.8	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.0	79.7	80.5	80.3	80.7	80.3	80.8
25	-	54	80.1	81.8	82.5	83.0	83.0	83.8	84.7	84.5	84.9	84.7	85.1
55	-	64	57.2	59.0	61.2	64.0	65.0	66.3	67.2	67.3	67.1	66.8	67.6
65	&	Over	16.4	17.1	19.8	21.0	22.9	24.3	24.7	25.5	25.8	26.8	27.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 16 (continued)
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Age (Years)		Per Cent										
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total		72.2	73.5	72.9	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.9	73.3	73.0	72.8	72.4
15	-	19	12.3	16.6	14.0	13.0	12.6	14.2	17.4	17.4	17.9	16.5
20	-	24	58.0	60.7	58.5	60.2	59.2	59.5	58.9	58.2	56.7	55.3
25	-	29	85.5	87.8	87.1	84.9	83.5	83.4	85.7	83.9	84.9	85.1
30	-	34	94.1	94.4	94.4	94.9	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.3	95.0	94.2
35	-	39	93.5	95.1	95.3	96.4	95.1	94.7	95.5	94.9	94.5	95.7
40	-	44	94.1	94.0	94.8	94.8	94.5	93.7	94.9	94.4	94.4	95.3
45	-	49	92.2	93.3	93.4	92.9	93.6	94.0	94.0	93.4	94.0	92.3
50	-	54	89.1	89.1	90.0	90.9	91.3	91.9	91.7	90.1	90.5	89.5
55	-	59	81.7	82.1	82.6	85.9	85.2	84.8	85.2	85.4	84.4	85.4
60	-	64	65.3	65.1	68.4	72.1	71.9	74.8	74.0	74.5	75.1	73.2
65	-	69	41.4	42.4	47.3	49.8	51.1	52.1	51.8	53.1	52.2	55.1
70	&	Over	16.6	17.3	19.7	19.8	22.0	22.9	21.5	21.4	24.1	24.1
15	-	24	33.7	37.6	35.1	36.6	35.4	37.1	38.1	38.4	37.2	36.5
25	-	64	88.3	88.8	89.1	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.8	89.0	89.4	88.9
25	-	54	91.6	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.4	92.2	92.9	91.9	92.3	91.9
55	-	64	74.7	75.0	76.4	79.7	79.2	80.2	80.1	80.3	80.0	79.7
65	&	Over	25.7	26.4	29.7	30.9	33.4	34.7	34.3	35.5	35.6	36.4
												37.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 16 (continued)
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Per Cent											
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019		
Total		51.6	54.0	54.5	55.3	55.6	56.2	58.0	57.7	57.2	57.8	58.3	
15	-	19	8.0	10.8	8.0	9.4	8.9	8.4	11.4	10.6	8.7	10.1	10.4
20	-	24	52.4	57.8	55.6	55.5	51.9	52.9	59.1	54.5	52.8	54.8	53.8
25	-	29	79.8	81.1	83.1	83.6	83.8	84.2	85.4	87.0	86.0	84.9	86.0
30	-	34	75.7	78.2	78.2	80.7	80.8	80.4	81.2	82.4	84.6	82.2	85.3
35	-	39	71.5	73.2	75.0	76.0	76.2	78.2	79.9	78.7	80.0	79.5	80.1
40	-	44	67.3	69.9	71.3	72.5	72.9	75.5	76.2	77.6	75.6	78.7	78.0
45	-	49	64.1	66.8	68.8	71.1	70.6	71.3	73.3	74.1	75.0	75.4	77.1
50	-	54	59.8	62.9	64.1	63.4	64.7	68.6	68.5	67.9	68.2	69.3	68.3
55	-	59	47.1	50.3	53.5	54.6	57.1	59.8	60.8	60.8	59.8	59.8	61.1
60	-	64	31.5	34.4	37.1	40.2	43.2	44.0	46.4	47.1	48.6	48.2	49.5
65	-	69	17.1	18.6	23.8	25.4	26.8	28.7	30.0	30.4	32.0	32.8	34.2
70	&	Over	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.4	9.4	11.1	11.1
15	-	24	28.1	32.8	31.4	32.1	29.9	31.3	35.3	33.0	30.7	32.4	32.3
25	-	64	63.9	66.1	67.4	68.5	69.2	70.5	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.3	73.3
25	-	54	69.4	71.7	73.0	74.0	74.3	76.0	77.1	77.6	77.9	78.0	78.8
55	-	64	40.1	43.4	46.3	48.1	50.9	52.7	54.2	54.5	54.4	54.2	55.9
65	&	Over	8.9	9.8	11.7	13.2	14.4	15.9	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.8	19.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 17
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 2019

Per Cent

Age (Years)	Total				Males				Females			
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced
Total	65.2	58.9	71.2	46.2	72.4	58.3	80.9	60.1	58.3	59.6	61.5	41.4
15 - 19	13.6	13.6	s	s	16.5	16.5	s	s	10.4	10.4	s	s
20 - 24	53.8	53.4	66.7	s	53.8	53.1	89.6	s	53.8	53.7	55.0	s
25 - 29	84.7	84.2	85.7	94.1	83.4	80.3	96.2	s	86.0	89.2	79.2	s
30 - 34	89.5	90.3	89.2	88.0	94.2	88.5	98.2	94.5	85.3	92.4	82.3	84.7
35 - 39	87.3	88.8	86.8	90.0	95.7	88.1	97.6	96.6	80.1	89.4	77.6	87.1
40 - 44	86.0	88.3	85.2	91.4	95.3	87.9	96.6	92.4	78.0	88.7	74.8	90.9
45 - 49	84.7	81.9	84.8	88.6	92.9	78.5	95.2	89.3	77.1	84.7	74.2	88.3
50 - 54	79.2	78.3	79.0	82.2	90.7	76.1	93.0	89.5	68.3	80.4	64.7	78.5
55 - 59	72.1	67.5	72.8	71.3	83.6	64.0	86.3	82.2	61.1	70.8	58.7	66.4
60 - 64	62.3	64.0	63.1	55.4	74.7	63.2	77.3	62.2	49.5	64.7	45.8	52.5
65 - 69	44.6	50.4	44.9	39.4	55.6	44.5	57.2	49.4	34.2	53.9	29.7	36.3
70 & Over	16.8	20.8	20.2	10.2	24.1	22.8	25.5	17.4	11.1	19.6	12.9	8.5
15 - 24	33.9	33.4	66.2	s	35.3	34.8	89.6	s	32.3	31.8	54.3	s
25 - 64	80.8	83.2	80.4	77.3	88.8	80.8	91.9	83.8	73.3	85.7	69.3	74.4
25 - 54	85.1	85.6	84.8	87.4	92.0	83.1	95.9	91.4	78.8	88.5	74.7	85.4
55 - 64	67.6	65.9	68.5	63.3	79.4	63.6	82.1	72.5	55.9	67.9	53.2	59.3
65 & Over	27.6	36.9	31.1	16.7	37.2	34.8	39.1	25.6	19.6	38.0	20.6	14.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 18

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	
2009	2,671	2,927	683	2,420	2,600	619	
2010	2,817	3,000	745	2,500	2,708	700	
2011	3,000	3,249	800	2,633	2,925	750	
2012	3,133	3,480	812	2,800	3,000	800	
2013	3,364	3,705	885	3,000	3,250	800	
2014	3,444	3,770	928	3,000	3,276	827	
2015	3,549	3,949	943	3,125	3,467	850	
2016	3,680	4,056	1,000	3,250	3,500	938	
2017	3,803	4,232	1,000	3,300	3,749	1,000	
2018	3,949	4,437	1,053	3,467	3,800	1,000	
2019	4,095	4,563	1,090	3,561	4,000	1,000	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 18 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	
2009	2,887	3,000	773	2,600	2,708	700	
2010	3,000	3,159	825	2,708	2,917	800	
2011	3,174	3,441	830	2,917	3,000	800	
2012	3,451	3,640	885	3,000	3,250	800	
2013	3,654	3,915	966	3,250	3,467	900	
2014	3,770	4,000	1,000	3,263	3,502	1,000	
2015	3,890	4,118	1,000	3,467	3,683	1,000	
2016	3,991	4,241	1,075	3,500	3,792	1,000	
2017	4,095	4,437	1,075	3,675	3,988	1,000	
2018	4,331	4,680	1,090	3,792	4,033	1,000	
2019	4,437	4,810	1,170	3,967	4,229	1,017	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 18 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	
2009	2,481	2,754	653	2,167	2,492	600	
2010	2,481	2,863	692	2,188	2,500	650	
2011	2,672	3,099	750	2,383	2,708	700	
2012	2,839	3,230	779	2,500	2,828	700	
2013	3,016	3,480	836	2,700	3,000	800	
2014	3,087	3,518	884	2,708	3,125	800	
2015	3,248	3,744	928	2,817	3,250	800	
2016	3,382	3,803	936	2,979	3,298	813	
2017	3,543	4,027	1,000	3,033	3,500	900	
2018	3,627	4,095	1,023	3,150	3,558	1,000	
2019	3,803	4,329	1,075	3,250	3,772	1,000	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 19
**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
	4,563	4,810	4,329	4,000	4,229	3,772	
Total ¹	4,563	4,810	4,329	4,000	4,229	3,772	
Managers & Administrators	10,898	11,448	10,068	10,000	10,500	9,000	
Working Proprietors	3,800	4,000	3,049	3,800	4,000	3,049	
Professionals	7,508	8,123	6,825	6,500	7,000	5,833	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	4,446	4,563	4,388	3,875	4,000	3,792	
Clerical Support Workers	2,979	2,730	3,060	2,600	2,383	2,683	
Service & Sales Workers	2,535	2,834	2,330	2,200	2,500	2,000	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	3,042	3,168	2,362	2,708	2,800	2,117	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	2,300	2,350	1,799	2,050	2,106	1,594	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	1,582	1,638	1,521	1,408	1,500	1,350	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 20

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Age (Years)		Total ¹	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Dollars
Total		4,563	10,898	3,800	7,508	4,446	2,979	2,535	3,042	2,300	1,582	
15	-	19	1,053	\$	\$	\$	936	\$	\$	\$	\$	
20	-	24	2,730	\$	\$	3,776	3,042	2,106	2,340	2,194	2,282	1,638
25	-	29	4,081	6,325	3,200	5,177	3,803	2,770	2,894	2,535	2,360	2,106
30	-	34	5,197	8,631	3,300	6,825	4,534	3,168	3,168	3,803	2,500	1,901
35	-	39	6,148	10,102	4,000	8,215	4,914	3,168	3,168	3,803	2,457	2,106
40	-	44	6,338	11,102	4,333	8,775	5,070	3,393	2,925	3,929	2,916	1,901
45	-	49	5,850	12,134	4,000	9,385	5,070	3,305	2,808	3,435	2,500	1,755
50	-	54	4,680	12,483	4,000	9,142	5,070	3,174	2,535	3,168	2,500	1,755
55	-	59	3,563	11,751	3,500	9,284	4,680	3,179	2,326	2,925	2,260	1,582
60	&	Over	2,562	10,540	3,250	7,737	4,193	2,905	2,126	2,604	2,000	1,417
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Below 30			3,549	5,947	3,000	5,031	3,627	2,340	2,535	2,457	2,340	1,872
30	-	39	5,655	9,564	3,646	7,508	4,680	3,168	3,168	3,803	2,500	2,106
40	-	49	6,079	11,775	4,333	9,020	5,070	3,360	2,842	3,598	2,535	1,812
50	-	59	4,095	12,000	3,800	9,251	4,896	3,174	2,449	3,051	2,340	1,647
55	-	64	3,305	11,448	3,250	9,012	4,635	3,168	2,289	2,911	2,067	1,535

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 21
MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Age (Years)		Total ¹	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Dollars
Total		4,000	10,000	3,800	6,500	3,875	2,600	2,200	2,708	2,050	1,408	
15	-	19	900	\$	\$	\$	800	\$	\$	\$	\$	
20	-	24	2,366	\$	\$	3,227	2,608	1,800	2,000	1,933	2,000	1,400
25	-	29	3,500	5,406	3,200	4,433	3,263	2,367	2,492	2,167	2,050	1,800
30	-	34	4,500	7,513	3,300	5,833	3,900	2,708	2,800	3,250	2,351	1,625
35	-	39	5,400	9,000	4,000	7,057	4,225	2,708	2,708	3,250	2,200	1,800
40	-	44	5,417	10,000	4,333	7,583	4,333	2,900	2,500	3,468	2,500	1,625
45	-	49	5,000	10,979	4,000	8,167	4,333	2,857	2,413	3,000	2,300	1,500
50	-	54	4,008	11,433	4,000	8,017	4,333	2,713	2,167	2,800	2,221	1,500
55	-	59	3,250	10,833	3,500	8,362	4,138	2,817	2,058	2,600	2,000	1,400
60	&	Over	2,385	10,000	3,250	7,105	3,900	2,665	2,000	2,492	1,842	1,300
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Below 30			3,033	5,083	3,000	4,317	3,125	2,000	2,167	2,100	2,000	1,600
30	-	39	4,875	8,438	3,646	6,433	4,000	2,708	2,708	3,250	2,212	1,800
40	-	49	5,250	10,625	4,333	7,875	4,333	2,871	2,492	3,142	2,492	1,549
50	-	59	3,602	11,067	3,800	8,167	4,279	2,800	2,167	2,708	2,058	1,428
55	-	64	3,000	10,833	3,250	8,125	4,117	2,806	2,065	2,600	2,000	1,400

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 22

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	4,563	4,810	4,329	4,000	4,229	3,772	
C Manufacturing	5,000	5,460	4,129	4,333	4,805	3,575	
F Construction	4,095	4,278	3,549	3,589	3,800	3,229	
G - U Services	4,516	4,709	4,368	4,000	4,117	3,792	
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	4,118	4,563	3,686	3,639	4,000	3,245	
H Transportation & Storage	3,225	3,000	3,949	3,000	2,800	3,383	
I Accommodation & Food Services	2,300	2,571	2,106	2,000	2,300	1,875	
J Information & Communications	6,084	6,786	5,489	5,383	5,833	4,767	
K Financial & Insurance Services	6,913	8,009	6,338	6,000	7,000	5,417	
L Real Estate Services	4,520	4,500	4,586	4,072	4,004	4,072	
M Professional Services	5,704	6,338	5,070	5,000	5,471	4,375	
N Administrative & Support Services	2,853	2,727	3,042	2,500	2,400	2,600	
O, P Public Administration & Education	6,338	6,954	5,704	5,417	5,958	4,918	
Q Health & Social Services	4,199	5,265	3,949	3,625	4,586	3,435	
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	4,056	4,056	4,058	3,500	3,575	3,500	
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	3,250	3,494	3,168	2,909	3,033	2,750	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	5,070	5,290	4,388	4,333	4,608	3,750	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 23
MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars Degree
Total		4,563	2,096	3,168	3,168	4,505	7,605
15	-	1,053	\$	936	\$	1,697	\$
20	-	2,730	\$	2,223	2,028	2,691	3,676
25	-	4,081	2,211	2,662	2,597	3,357	4,826
30	-	5,197	2,329	3,000	3,168	4,183	6,552
35	-	6,148	2,516	3,291	3,510	4,948	8,419
40	-	6,338	2,535	3,510	3,676	5,450	9,630
45	-	5,850	2,437	3,486	3,900	5,766	10,348
50	-	4,680	2,340	3,510	3,803	5,924	10,585
55	-	3,563	2,204	3,218	3,673	5,697	10,475
60	&	2,562	1,747	2,988	3,161	5,123	9,066
<i>Below 30</i>		3,549	2,106	2,282	2,320	3,042	4,628
30	-	5,655	2,457	3,168	3,357	4,625	7,313
40	-	6,079	2,500	3,510	3,803	5,559	9,809
50	-	4,095	2,282	3,390	3,803	5,850	10,580
55	-	3,305	2,034	3,171	3,620	5,650	10,080

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 23 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars Degree
Total		4,810	2,299	3,250	3,390	4,937	8,692
15	- 19	878	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
20	- 24	2,436	\$	2,155	2,187	2,691	3,510
25	- 29	3,949	2,106	2,730	2,600	3,422	4,910
30	- 34	5,265	2,407	3,000	3,549	4,437	6,825
35	- 39	6,464	2,535	3,549	3,549	5,076	9,251
40	- 44	7,020	3,000	3,700	3,803	5,924	10,408
45	- 49	6,338	2,904	3,656	4,095	6,021	11,020
50	- 54	5,265	2,599	3,599	4,281	6,338	11,178
55	- 59	3,673	2,373	3,379	3,586	6,464	10,881
60	& Over	2,688	1,958	2,952	3,261	5,380	9,402
<i>Below 30</i>		3,510	2,014	2,340	2,437	3,168	4,797
30	- 39	5,801	2,463	3,333	3,549	4,817	7,920
40	- 49	6,824	2,925	3,676	3,929	5,958	10,653
50	- 59	4,500	2,500	3,500	3,949	6,338	11,061
55	- 64	3,401	2,260	3,186	3,600	6,143	10,540

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 23 (continued)
MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars Degree
Total		4,329	1,780	3,139	2,952	4,095	6,581
15	- 19	1,404	\$	936	\$	\$	\$
20	- 24	2,916	\$	2,253	1,872	2,691	3,676
25	- 29	4,095	2,223	2,535	2,596	3,276	4,817
30	- 34	5,139	2,329	3,042	2,916	4,056	6,338
35	- 39	5,776	2,457	3,168	3,296	4,680	7,605
40	- 44	5,460	2,282	3,250	3,549	5,002	8,373
45	- 49	5,070	1,901	3,276	3,686	5,378	9,709
50	- 54	3,958	1,901	3,296	3,169	5,460	9,098
55	- 59	3,355	1,836	3,072	3,814	5,085	9,910
60	& Over	2,346	1,526	3,026	2,704	4,445	7,903
<i>Below 30</i>		3,549	2,155	2,253	2,106	2,925	4,437
30	- 39	5,460	2,340	3,159	3,111	4,388	6,908
40	- 49	5,297	2,028	3,276	3,549	5,070	8,732
50	- 59	3,673	1,844	3,220	3,510	5,324	9,340
55	- 64	3,060	1,710	3,164	3,626	5,085	9,478

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 24

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars Degree
Total		4,000	1,908	2,813	2,800	3,933	6,500
15	- 19	900	\$	800	\$	1,450	\$
20	- 24	2,366	\$	1,900	1,733	2,300	3,142
25	- 29	3,500	1,900	2,275	2,222	2,917	4,145
30	- 34	4,500	2,000	2,613	2,800	3,625	5,600
35	- 39	5,400	2,167	2,882	3,000	4,257	7,258
40	- 44	5,417	2,199	3,033	3,200	4,667	8,450
45	- 49	5,000	2,083	3,000	3,427	5,000	9,214
50	- 54	4,008	2,058	3,000	3,250	5,063	9,563
55	- 59	3,250	1,983	3,000	3,250	5,063	9,667
60	& Over	2,385	1,625	2,708	2,940	4,826	8,400
<i>Below 30</i>		3,033	1,842	1,950	2,000	2,600	3,972
30	- 39	4,875	2,123	2,708	2,925	3,989	6,283
40	- 49	5,250	2,167	3,000	3,250	4,875	8,667
50	- 59	3,602	2,000	3,000	3,250	5,063	9,642
55	- 64	3,000	1,900	2,960	3,250	5,017	9,333

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 24 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars Degree
Total		4,229	2,058	3,000	3,000	4,325	7,583
15	-	750	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
20	-	2,083	\$	1,842	1,900	2,300	3,000
25	-	3,400	1,815	2,383	2,260	2,968	4,197
30	-	4,550	2,057	2,600	3,073	3,800	5,833
35	-	5,625	2,300	3,117	3,133	4,500	8,000
40	-	6,138	2,708	3,247	3,250	5,075	9,301
45	-	5,483	2,500	3,250	3,600	5,251	9,900
50	-	4,767	2,375	3,234	3,724	5,417	10,075
55	-	3,300	2,101	3,000	3,150	5,742	10,000
60	&	2,500	1,800	2,708	3,033	5,000	8,800
<i>Below 30</i>		3,014	1,815	2,000	2,100	2,708	4,108
30	-	5,000	2,167	3,000	3,100	4,130	6,836
40	-	5,950	2,500	3,250	3,375	5,200	9,500
50	-	4,000	2,175	3,125	3,467	5,525	10,000
55	-	3,050	2,000	3,000	3,250	5,521	9,855

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 24 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars Degree
Total		3,772	1,613	2,708	2,567	3,500	5,683
15	- 19	1,200	\$	800	\$	\$	\$
20	- 24	2,494	\$	1,950	1,600	2,333	3,175
25	- 29	3,500	1,900	2,167	2,221	2,813	4,117
30	- 34	4,439	2,000	2,683	2,500	3,471	5,417
35	- 39	5,000	2,100	2,708	2,817	4,000	6,500
40	- 44	4,800	1,971	2,814	3,057	4,323	7,250
45	- 49	4,375	1,625	2,817	3,250	4,625	8,483
50	- 54	3,467	1,625	2,900	2,813	4,700	8,000
55	- 59	3,000	1,625	2,800	3,375	4,541	9,000
60	& Over	2,167	1,408	2,800	2,521	4,000	7,250
<i>Below 30</i>		3,061	1,842	1,950	1,800	2,500	3,792
30	- 39	4,667	2,000	2,708	2,669	3,792	5,928
40	- 49	4,626	1,800	2,817	3,088	4,333	7,583
50	- 59	3,250	1,625	2,817	3,000	4,667	8,167
55	- 64	2,800	1,517	2,817	3,250	4,538	8,511

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 25

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT,
 TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Nature of Employment / Type of Employment	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Full - Time	4,742	5,119	4,437	4,083	4,423	3,792	
Permanent	4,878	5,265	4,446	4,200	4,521	3,837	
Non-Permanent	3,422	3,728	3,168	3,000	3,250	2,708	
Casual / On-Call	1,593	1,755	1,469	1,400	1,500	1,300	
Fixed-Term Contract	3,549	3,953	3,276	3,173	3,500	2,817	
Less Than 1 Year	1,404	1,346	1,521	1,200	1,152	1,300	
Less Than 3 Months	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,000	1,000	1,000	
3 Months to Less Than 6 Months	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,000	1,000	1,000	
6 Months to Less Than 1 Year	2,282	1,755	2,535	1,950	1,500	2,167	
1 Year	3,543	3,763	3,422	3,200	3,375	3,000	
More Than 1 Year	5,123	5,704	4,563	4,438	4,875	4,000	
More Than 1 Year to 2 Years	4,680	5,616	4,095	4,000	4,853	3,500	
More Than 2 Years	5,591	5,704	5,460	4,875	4,875	4,667	
Part - Time	1,075	1,130	1,053	1,000	1,000	921	
Permanent	1,170	1,282	1,141	1,000	1,146	1,000	
Non-Permanent	904	936	872	800	800	758	
Casual / On-Call	791	860	763	700	754	700	
Fixed-Term Contract	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,000	1,000	1,000	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 26
FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,666.9	1,734.8	1,751.8	1,791.2	1,799.6	1,831.7	1,874.4	1,884.8	1,894.8	1,914.4	1,933.8	
Under \$500	11.8	11.9	7.4	7.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	5.1	5.2	4.0	4.0	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	126.5	120.5	103.0	106.5	78.8	54.1	46.0	35.9	34.8	25.6	24.2	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	218.0	211.8	196.4	187.6	175.0	188.3	182.6	166.7	160.0	146.6	130.4	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	221.6	226.1	221.5	209.9	197.0	196.0	188.2	186.8	172.5	167.2	150.4	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	202.2	207.2	202.7	197.4	194.1	189.6	194.9	193.9	189.8	187.5	177.5	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	150.1	156.9	155.2	148.2	152.5	155.6	159.8	161.2	146.0	156.6	164.0	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	239.7	247.2	254.5	263.3	269.0	278.6	287.0	291.8	297.7	300.6	306.5	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	139.2	150.4	159.8	173.6	185.2	183.2	190.4	204.6	208.4	216.9	226.1	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	101.6	113.0	120.6	133.6	141.8	144.8	154.3	157.6	163.3	163.6	171.8	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	59.0	62.2	71.1	75.6	83.9	83.8	93.6	96.0	101.0	104.6	107.2	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	42.6	47.7	52.3	57.6	59.6	66.8	71.6	78.6	79.7	83.3	91.3	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	32.0	37.8	41.7	46.0	51.6	53.6	58.5	64.5	64.8	66.2	70.6	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	20.3	21.7	28.0	28.8	32.7	37.8	39.5	40.5	43.1	46.8	52.9	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	25.7	27.0	31.5	33.0	39.9	42.2	40.0	43.0	49.1	53.4	58.6	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	11.4	13.4	14.9	17.5	19.3	21.5	23.5	24.4	27.4	29.5	29.3	
\$12,000 - \$12,999	10.0	12.2	13.4	14.4	15.2	18.0	20.7	20.3	21.8	25.9	25.9	
\$13,000 - \$13,999	7.5	7.6	8.7	9.8	11.8	14.0	14.2	13.9	16.8	15.8	17.9	
\$14,000 - \$14,999	4.5	6.2	7.2	7.0	8.9	9.7	12.9	10.9	11.6	14.3	13.9	
\$15,000 & Over	43.2	54.1	61.8	73.9	77.4	88.3	90.5	89.0	101.7	106.0	111.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 26 (continued)

**FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	964.4	993.4	995.7	1,015.0	1,017.5	1,027.2	1,044.3	1,044.6	1,056.1	1,060.6	1,062.2	
Under \$500	5.2	5.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	53.3	50.6	41.5	45.1	32.2	23.1	19.0	15.3	17.3	12.3	11.8	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	123.1	113.4	102.6	97.7	88.0	90.6	88.1	78.1	81.4	68.9	61.8	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	130.8	128.3	128.4	119.1	111.2	109.2	102.8	101.0	92.4	87.7	77.3	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	114.1	120.1	115.5	109.8	106.3	102.5	106.3	107.6	103.6	101.7	96.6	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	82.5	86.4	84.8	80.2	84.5	84.6	85.4	86.8	77.3	84.6	82.7	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	133.6	141.1	139.3	141.7	143.1	145.6	151.1	153.9	154.5	157.1	161.2	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	82.1	82.9	87.0	98.3	101.5	101.6	100.7	108.8	109.8	112.7	121.3	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	63.0	67.5	71.7	77.9	82.1	83.1	87.5	89.3	92.8	92.0	92.8	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	36.9	38.5	44.6	45.1	49.9	49.4	55.2	54.0	56.3	59.2	58.0	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	27.3	30.9	33.2	35.1	36.7	40.8	43.0	47.9	45.4	49.3	51.4	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.0	25.8	27.6	29.6	33.0	33.3	35.9	39.2	39.2	38.7	41.6	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	13.8	15.1	18.4	19.2	20.7	24.7	25.7	24.0	26.1	28.0	31.4	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	19.9	19.0	21.9	23.2	27.8	28.1	25.0	27.1	32.4	35.3	37.4	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	7.7	9.6	10.0	11.6	13.3	14.8	15.3	16.0	17.8	20.0	17.3	
\$12,000 - \$12,999	7.3	8.3	9.4	9.9	10.6	12.0	13.9	13.8	14.5	16.3	16.7	
\$13,000 - \$13,999	5.7	5.8	5.9	7.3	8.2	9.5	9.8	9.2	11.3	10.3	12.4	
\$14,000 - \$14,999	3.1	4.3	5.5	5.0	6.8	6.4	8.9	7.5	8.1	9.6	9.1	
\$15,000 & Over	33.1	40.9	45.3	55.9	58.9	65.4	67.9	62.8	73.5	75.1	79.6	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 26 (continued)

**FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	702.5	741.4	756.0	776.2	782.2	804.5	830.0	840.2	838.7	853.8	871.6	
Under \$500	6.6	6.9	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.2	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	73.2	69.9	61.5	61.4	46.6	31.1	27.1	20.6	17.5	13.3	12.4	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	94.9	98.4	93.8	89.9	87.0	97.7	94.5	88.5	78.6	77.7	68.6	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	90.8	97.7	93.1	90.8	85.9	86.7	85.4	85.8	80.1	79.6	73.1	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	88.1	87.1	87.2	87.6	87.8	87.1	88.6	86.3	86.2	85.8	80.9	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	67.6	70.5	70.4	68.0	68.0	71.0	74.4	74.4	68.8	72.1	81.3	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	106.2	106.1	115.1	121.6	125.9	133.0	135.9	137.9	143.2	143.5	145.4	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	57.1	67.5	72.8	75.3	83.7	81.6	89.6	95.7	98.6	104.2	104.8	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	38.6	45.6	48.9	55.6	59.7	61.7	66.7	68.4	70.6	71.6	79.0	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	22.1	23.8	26.5	30.5	34.0	34.4	38.4	42.0	44.7	45.4	49.2	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	15.4	16.8	19.1	22.5	22.9	26.0	28.6	30.7	34.3	34.0	39.9	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	9.9	12.0	14.1	16.4	18.6	20.3	22.7	25.3	25.6	27.6	28.9	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	6.5	6.6	9.6	9.6	12.0	13.2	13.8	16.5	16.9	18.9	21.5	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	5.9	8.0	9.6	9.8	12.1	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.7	18.1	21.2	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.9	6.0	6.7	8.2	8.4	9.6	9.5	12.0	
\$12,000 - \$12,999	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	6.0	6.8	6.5	7.2	9.6	9.2	
\$13,000 - \$13,999	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	
\$14,000 - \$14,999	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.8	
\$15,000 & Over	10.1	13.2	16.5	17.9	18.5	22.9	22.6	26.1	28.2	30.9	31.7	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 27
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,823.1	1,911.6	1,946.5	1,988.0	2,004.6	2,051.8	2,097.5	2,112.9	2,125.4	2,154.9	2,184.2	
Under \$500	56.8	56.3	51.0	51.3	44.3	46.7	47.0	43.8	43.0	41.2	39.5	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	192.1	191.4	185.3	186.7	162.8	133.3	125.9	113.7	110.9	102.2	101.9	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	237.0	238.1	227.7	216.6	209.8	235.8	234.5	225.9	218.7	210.1	198.6	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	230.6	236.0	233.2	223.9	210.9	211.8	203.9	203.8	189.6	186.1	172.0	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	208.6	215.9	211.7	207.3	203.6	201.1	205.8	204.7	203.1	200.0	191.8	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	152.0	161.1	159.1	152.2	156.8	161.7	164.3	166.1	151.7	163.0	169.8	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	244.5	252.2	259.6	269.3	277.6	286.1	294.4	299.3	306.1	309.3	317.1	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	140.6	153.1	161.6	176.6	188.4	185.7	194.7	208.3	211.9	223.0	231.6	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	102.8	114.6	122.5	136.3	144.8	147.1	157.2	160.6	166.6	167.1	175.7	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	59.2	62.9	71.8	76.9	85.6	85.3	94.8	96.7	103.0	106.4	108.9	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	43.0	48.3	52.9	58.4	60.3	67.9	72.2	79.7	80.8	84.1	92.5	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	32.4	38.3	42.5	46.5	52.3	54.3	59.1	65.5	65.4	67.2	71.2	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	20.5	21.9	28.3	29.0	33.0	38.1	40.0	40.7	43.6	47.1	53.5	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	25.9	27.3	31.9	33.4	40.6	43.2	40.7	43.8	50.2	54.3	59.3	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	11.4	13.7	15.0	17.7	19.6	21.6	23.7	24.8	27.5	29.6	29.5	
\$12,000 - \$12,999	10.1	12.2	13.5	14.6	15.4	18.3	21.0	20.4	22.1	26.3	26.2	
\$13,000 - \$13,999	7.5	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.9	14.1	14.3	14.1	16.8	15.9	18.2	
\$14,000 - \$14,999	4.5	6.3	7.3	7.0	9.0	9.8	13.0	10.9	11.8	14.4	14.0	
\$15,000 & Over	43.7	54.5	62.5	74.5	78.1	89.8	91.2	90.2	102.7	107.4	112.7	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 27 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,020.0	1,055.2	1,066.4	1,085.6	1,090.8	1,109.4	1,121.5	1,126.0	1,139.5	1,148.5	1,156.2	
Under \$500	20.0	17.6	15.9	17.1	14.1	16.7	15.5	13.3	14.2	14.0	13.6	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	74.5	75.0	70.5	71.1	59.6	47.2	43.5	38.9	43.3	38.0	37.8	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	132.3	124.2	115.7	110.7	102.8	109.4	107.4	102.3	102.9	93.4	88.2	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	134.4	132.2	133.3	124.8	117.4	116.9	109.5	108.9	99.0	95.6	88.3	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	116.6	123.2	118.7	113.3	109.9	107.6	111.0	111.3	109.6	106.0	102.0	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	83.3	87.9	86.2	81.9	86.2	87.3	86.9	88.7	79.4	86.9	84.4	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	135.2	143.2	141.7	144.2	146.3	149.1	153.9	157.7	157.6	161.3	165.8	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	82.6	84.0	87.5	99.5	102.6	102.7	102.2	110.1	111.1	114.9	123.8	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	63.3	68.2	72.8	79.1	83.4	84.0	88.7	90.7	94.3	93.4	94.4	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	37.1	38.8	44.9	45.4	50.7	50.1	55.6	54.3	57.2	59.9	58.7	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	27.3	31.1	33.5	35.4	36.9	41.4	43.2	48.4	45.8	49.6	51.9	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.2	26.1	28.0	29.8	33.3	33.7	36.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	41.9	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	13.9	15.2	18.6	19.3	20.9	24.8	25.9	24.0	26.5	28.0	31.5	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	19.9	19.2	22.1	23.4	28.2	28.7	25.6	27.5	32.9	35.7	37.9	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	7.7	9.7	10.1	11.7	13.4	14.9	15.4	16.0	17.8	20.0	17.4	
\$12,000 - \$12,999	7.3	8.3	9.4	10.0	10.8	12.3	14.1	13.8	14.8	16.6	16.9	
\$13,000 - \$13,999	5.7	5.8	6.0	7.3	8.2	9.6	9.8	9.3	11.4	10.4	12.6	
\$14,000 - \$14,999	3.1	4.3	5.6	5.0	6.9	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.2	9.7	9.1	
\$15,000 & Over	33.5	41.2	45.8	56.2	59.1	66.4	68.2	63.7	74.2	76.0	80.2	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 27 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5	1,027.9
Under \$500	36.9	38.7	35.1	34.2	30.2	30.0	31.5	30.5	28.8	27.2	26.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	117.5	116.4	114.8	115.5	103.2	86.2	82.4	74.8	67.6	64.2	64.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	104.7	113.9	112.0	105.8	107.0	126.4	127.1	123.6	115.7	116.7	110.4
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	96.1	103.8	99.9	99.1	93.6	94.9	94.4	94.9	90.7	90.5	83.7
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	91.9	92.7	92.9	94.0	93.7	93.5	94.8	93.4	93.6	94.0	89.8
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	68.7	73.2	72.9	70.2	70.5	74.5	77.3	77.4	72.3	76.1	85.4
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	109.3	108.9	117.9	125.1	131.4	137.0	140.6	141.6	148.4	148.0	151.3
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	58.0	69.1	74.1	77.0	85.7	83.0	92.5	98.1	100.7	108.0	107.8
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	39.5	46.4	49.7	57.2	61.4	63.1	68.4	70.0	72.3	73.7	81.3
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	22.2	24.1	27.0	31.5	34.8	35.2	39.2	42.4	45.8	46.5	50.2
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	15.7	17.1	19.4	23.0	23.4	26.4	28.9	31.3	35.0	34.5	40.6
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	10.2	12.3	14.5	16.6	18.9	20.6	22.9	25.8	25.9	28.2	29.4
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	6.6	6.7	9.8	9.7	12.1	13.3	14.0	16.6	17.2	19.1	22.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	6.0	8.1	9.8	10.0	12.4	14.5	15.2	16.3	17.3	18.6	21.4
\$11,000 - \$11,999	3.7	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	8.3	8.8	9.8	9.6	12.1
\$12,000 - \$12,999	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.6	6.1	7.0	6.6	7.3	9.7	9.3
\$13,000 - \$13,999	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.6
\$14,000 - \$14,999	1.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.9
\$15,000 & Over	10.2	13.3	16.7	18.2	19.0	23.4	23.0	26.5	28.5	31.4	32.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 28
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)		Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Total		2,184.2	281.4	62.2	467.1	489.1	233.6	261.6	67.8	153.5	149.4	18.5
Under \$500		39.5	0.3	0.9	1.5	4.7	4.7	13.2	0.8	2.5	10.7	0.1
\$500 - \$999		101.9	0.6	2.0	3.2	10.2	13.9	30.3	3.3	10.1	28.1	0.3
\$1,000 - \$1,499		198.6	1.1	4.8	5.2	15.8	28.0	42.8	6.6	29.7	64.2	0.4
\$1,500 - \$1,999		172.0	1.3	4.0	3.7	14.2	33.7	46.5	9.8	32.4	25.3	1.0
\$2,000 - \$2,499		191.8	2.1	7.3	9.3	34.1	42.2	42.7	12.1	29.6	11.4	0.9
\$2,500 - \$2,999		169.8	2.5	3.8	9.4	56.8	36.9	26.7	9.2	17.5	5.0	1.9
\$3,000 - \$3,999		317.1	9.4	10.4	48.8	135.9	42.4	30.4	13.7	19.7	3.3	3.2
\$4,000 - \$4,999		231.6	12.0	8.1	70.7	91.7	18.1	13.5	7.2	7.1	0.8	2.4
\$5,000 - \$5,999		175.7	21.0	8.1	68.8	55.5	6.6	7.5	2.7	3.1	0.3	2.3
\$6,000 - \$6,999		108.9	23.3	3.3	45.3	26.9	3.1	3.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.5
\$7,000 - \$7,999		92.5	23.7	1.6	43.0	17.8	2.0	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.3
\$8,000 - \$8,999		71.2	24.6	2.3	31.7	9.5	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.6
\$9,000 - \$9,999		53.5	21.1	0.7	24.1	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
\$10,000 - \$10,999		59.3	25.8	1.1	25.9	4.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	-	-	0.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999		29.5	13.3	0.2	13.7	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
\$12,000 & Over		171.1	99.2	3.5	62.6	3.5	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	1.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 28 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Adminis-trators	Working Proprietors	Pro-fessionals	Associate Pro-fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Thousands	
										Others ¹	
Total	1,156.2	172.0	43.6	248.6	246.5	53.8	115.9	58.8	136.5	64.4	16.1
Under \$500	13.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.7	3.4	0.4	2.2	3.1	0.1
\$ 500 - \$ 999	37.8	0.2	1.0	1.1	3.7	4.6	8.5	2.3	7.7	8.5	0.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	88.2	0.2	2.5	2.2	6.2	7.1	13.7	4.9	24.2	26.7	0.4
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	88.3	0.8	2.5	1.7	6.1	9.5	17.5	8.1	28.8	12.5	0.7
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	102.0	0.8	5.4	3.6	15.2	9.2	21.9	10.3	27.6	7.2	0.8
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	84.4	1.3	2.4	3.3	27.1	7.8	14.1	8.1	16.0	3.0	1.3
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	165.8	4.8	7.8	21.0	68.5	8.9	18.0	13.0	18.6	2.2	3.0
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	123.8	6.2	6.0	35.8	47.6	3.1	8.8	6.9	6.8	0.6	2.1
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	94.4	11.8	6.0	33.2	30.4	1.0	4.3	2.6	3.0	0.2	2.0
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	58.7	13.0	2.6	22.4	14.7	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.4
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	51.9	13.1	1.2	23.8	9.9	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.1
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	41.9	13.9	1.7	18.5	5.7	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	-	0.5
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	31.5	12.5	0.4	13.6	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
\$10,000 - \$10,999	37.9	16.6	0.8	16.8	2.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	-	-	0.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.4	7.7	0.1	8.3	0.9	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2
\$12,000 & Over	118.7	69.0	2.7	43.0	2.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	1.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 28 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands Others ¹
Total	1,027.9	109.4	18.6	218.4	242.6	179.8	145.7	8.9	16.9	85.1	2.4
Under \$500	26.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	3.0	3.0	9.8	0.4	0.3	7.7	-
\$500 - \$999	64.1	0.4	1.0	2.0	6.5	9.3	21.8	1.0	2.4	19.6	0.1
\$1,000 - \$1,499	110.4	0.9	2.3	3.0	9.5	20.9	29.0	1.6	5.6	37.5	-
\$1,500 - \$1,999	83.7	0.6	1.5	2.0	8.1	24.2	29.0	1.8	3.6	12.7	0.3
\$2,000 - \$2,499	89.8	1.2	1.9	5.7	19.0	33.0	20.8	1.8	2.0	4.2	0.1
\$2,500 - \$2,999	85.4	1.2	1.4	6.2	29.7	29.2	12.6	1.1	1.5	2.0	0.6
\$3,000 - \$3,999	151.3	4.6	2.7	27.8	67.4	33.5	12.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.2
\$4,000 - \$4,999	107.8	5.8	2.2	34.9	44.1	15.0	4.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
\$5,000 - \$5,999	81.3	9.3	2.1	35.6	25.1	5.5	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
\$6,000 - \$6,999	50.2	10.3	0.7	23.0	12.2	2.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
\$7,000 - \$7,999	40.6	10.5	0.3	19.2	7.9	1.9	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.2
\$8,000 - \$8,999	29.4	10.8	0.6	13.2	3.8	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	0.1
\$9,000 - \$9,999	22.1	8.6	0.3	10.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	21.4	9.2	0.3	9.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	12.1	5.6	0.1	5.4	0.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1
\$12,000 & Over	52.3	30.3	0.9	19.6	1.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 29

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Thousands															
			Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total		2,184.2	39.5	101.9	198.6	172.0	191.8	169.8	317.1	231.6	175.7	108.9	92.5	71.2	53.5	59.3	29.5	171.1
C Manufacturing		214.4	1.2	5.4	16.1	13.8	17.0	15.8	33.0	27.7	19.7	13.1	10.6	8.1	6.8	6.4	3.5	16.4
F Construction		98.0	0.8	3.2	10.7	8.1	10.8	9.0	14.6	11.5	9.0	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.8	4.2
G - U Services		1,848.2	37.2	92.5	169.9	148.9	162.2	143.0	265.9	190.0	144.9	89.5	77.4	59.2	43.7	49.9	25.0	149.0
G Wholesale & Retail Trade		356.0	7.8	18.5	33.6	34.9	35.6	29.3	49.8	38.7	27.1	15.0	13.2	9.6	7.5	8.5	3.2	23.7
H Transportation & Storage		205.5	3.9	11.9	23.7	26.9	26.5	19.7	33.2	19.4	11.0	6.3	4.1	3.9	1.9	2.6	1.4	9.1
I Accommodation & Food Services		131.8	7.7	18.8	34.3	20.5	15.3	8.6	11.2	5.8	3.6	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1
J Information & Communications		100.0	0.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	4.3	6.2	15.0	13.9	9.2	6.9	7.1	5.4	3.1	4.4	2.3	12.7
K Financial & Insurance Services		209.4	1.1	3.4	5.0	6.4	9.7	10.7	27.4	22.3	21.3	13.3	11.9	9.0	7.2	11.9	6.3	42.5
L Real Estate Services		48.7	0.7	1.8	4.1	2.6	5.0	4.0	7.5	5.9	4.7	3.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.4	3.1
M Professional Services		181.5	1.2	5.2	6.9	7.1	10.9	12.3	28.5	23.1	18.0	11.8	10.5	8.5	5.5	6.7	3.2	22.1
N Administrative & Support Services		122.6	3.4	10.5	25.7	15.1	15.3	12.3	16.0	7.7	4.1	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	3.3
O, P Public Administration & Education		258.1	4.3	6.9	13.2	10.2	15.1	15.5	36.4	29.1	27.5	18.2	19.3	14.1	13.0	9.3	5.7	20.4
Q Health & Social Services		136.2	2.9	5.3	7.8	11.9	14.2	14.4	24.4	14.7	11.8	6.6	4.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	1.6	8.3
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		34.3	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.4	6.7	3.3	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services		64.1	1.5	5.2	10.0	8.5	6.6	6.4	9.9	6.1	4.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.4
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		23.5	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 29 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Thousands															
			Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total		1,156.2	13.6	37.8	88.2	88.3	102.0	84.4	165.8	123.8	94.4	58.7	51.9	41.9	31.5	37.9	17.4	118.7
C Manufacturing		136.9	0.2	2.0	5.7	7.0	10.1	9.3	21.3	18.5	14.4	8.8	7.8	6.5	4.9	4.8	2.6	12.9
F Construction		71.0	0.5	2.0	6.2	5.6	7.9	6.0	10.8	8.8	7.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.8	3.7
G - U Services		932.8	12.7	33.4	75.3	75.0	82.8	67.8	131.4	94.9	71.1	45.5	40.6	32.6	24.1	30.8	13.8	100.9
G Wholesale & Retail Trade		181.7	2.2	5.3	11.6	14.9	19.0	14.0	26.5	21.5	13.9	9.1	7.2	6.5	5.0	6.0	2.1	16.9
H Transportation & Storage		156.0	2.7	8.1	19.9	22.9	21.3	14.9	24.3	13.4	7.1	4.5	2.5	2.6	1.2	2.1	0.9	7.6
I Accommodation & Food Services		58.2	2.2	6.7	13.2	8.3	6.7	4.2	7.1	4.0	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9
J Information & Communications		59.2	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.4	8.6	7.2	5.5	3.9	4.8	3.3	2.4	3.4	1.4	9.0
K Financial & Insurance Services		103.9	0.6	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.6	4.7	11.7	9.7	9.3	5.7	6.0	4.5	3.0	6.9	3.7	27.1
L Real Estate Services		23.9	0.2	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.2	3.6	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	-	1.9
M Professional Services		93.6	0.6	1.9	2.7	3.2	4.8	4.3	13.7	11.0	9.6	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.4	4.3	1.8	15.8
N Administrative & Support Services		67.7	1.1	3.0	13.4	10.0	10.6	7.6	9.4	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	2.1
O, P Public Administration & Education		114.2	1.0	1.8	3.6	2.9	4.2	5.4	15.2	13.6	13.1	8.9	10.2	6.9	6.6	4.8	2.8	13.0
Q Health & Social Services		31.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.6	3.3	3.0	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.6	5.0
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		15.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services		27.6	0.5	1.7	3.4	3.9	2.7	2.6	4.5	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		15.6	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 29 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Thousands															
			Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total		1,027.9	26.0	64.1	110.4	83.7	89.8	85.4	151.3	107.8	81.3	50.2	40.6	29.4	22.1	21.4	12.1	52.3
C Manufacturing		77.6	1.0	3.4	10.4	6.8	6.8	6.4	11.8	9.2	5.4	4.3	2.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.9	3.5
F Construction		27.0	0.3	1.2	4.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	-	0.6
G - U Services		915.5	24.6	59.1	94.6	73.9	79.4	75.2	134.5	95.1	73.8	44.0	36.8	26.6	19.5	19.2	11.2	48.1
G Wholesale & Retail Trade		174.3	5.6	13.2	22.0	20.0	16.6	15.4	23.3	17.2	13.2	5.9	5.9	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.1	6.8
H Transportation & Storage		49.5	1.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	5.2	4.9	8.9	6.1	3.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.5
I Accommodation & Food Services		73.6	5.5	12.1	21.1	12.2	8.6	4.3	4.1	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
J Information & Communications		40.8	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.8	6.4	6.7	3.7	3.1	2.4	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	3.7
K Financial & Insurance Services		105.5	0.6	2.1	3.0	3.4	5.1	6.0	15.7	12.6	11.9	7.6	5.9	4.5	4.2	5.0	2.6	15.3
L Real Estate Services		24.8	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.8	3.9	3.3	2.4	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1
M Professional Services		87.9	0.7	3.3	4.2	3.9	6.1	8.0	14.8	12.1	8.3	6.1	5.2	3.2	2.0	2.4	1.4	6.3
N Administrative & Support Services		54.9	2.3	7.5	12.3	5.1	4.7	4.7	6.7	3.9	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.2
O, P Public Administration & Education		143.9	3.3	5.1	9.5	7.3	10.8	10.1	21.2	15.4	14.4	9.2	9.1	7.1	6.4	4.5	2.9	7.4
Q Health & Social Services		105.2	2.3	4.4	6.7	9.6	12.3	11.7	19.7	11.4	8.8	4.7	4.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	3.3
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		18.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	4.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.7	
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services		36.5	1.0	3.5	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.8	5.4	2.9	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	0.5
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		7.9	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 30
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,184.2	1,156.2	1,027.9	95.0	68.1	26.9	1,883.9	947.6	936.3	196.1	137.1	59.0	9.1	3.4	5.8
Under \$500	39.5	13.6	26.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	27.8	7.9	19.9	9.0	4.9	4.1	2.5	0.6	1.9
\$500 - \$999	101.9	37.8	64.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	80.5	25.6	54.9	17.7	10.7	7.1	2.3	0.8	1.5
\$1,000 - \$1,499	198.6	88.2	110.4	3.2	1.8	1.4	161.7	63.2	98.5	31.2	22.1	9.1	2.5	1.1	1.4
\$1,500 - \$1,999	172.0	88.3	83.7	4.1	2.8	1.3	140.2	64.4	75.9	26.4	20.7	5.8	1.2	0.4	0.8
\$2,000 - \$2,499	191.8	102.0	89.8	8.1	5.6	2.5	157.6	76.7	81.0	25.9	19.7	6.3	0.1	0.1	-
\$2,500 - \$2,999	169.8	84.4	85.4	5.0	3.1	1.9	149.4	70.7	78.8	15.3	10.6	4.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$3,000 - \$3,999	317.1	165.8	151.3	13.3	9.6	3.7	275.1	135.9	139.2	28.4	20.2	8.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$4,000 - \$4,999	231.6	123.8	107.8	11.4	8.3	3.1	207.0	106.2	100.7	13.2	9.2	4.0	-	-	-
\$5,000 - \$5,999	175.7	94.4	81.3	10.9	7.9	3.0	154.2	79.3	75.0	10.5	7.2	3.3	0.1	0.1	-
\$6,000 - \$6,999	108.9	58.7	50.2	5.3	4.0	1.3	98.6	51.7	46.9	4.9	3.0	1.9	0.1	-	0.1
\$7,000 - \$7,999	92.5	51.9	40.6	3.7	2.9	0.8	86.5	47.4	39.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	-	-	-
\$8,000 - \$8,999	71.2	41.9	29.4	5.3	4.1	1.2	63.3	36.1	27.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	-	-	-
\$9,000 - \$9,999	53.5	31.5	22.1	2.2	1.6	0.5	50.8	29.4	21.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	-	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	59.3	37.9	21.4	6.1	4.3	1.8	50.6	31.7	18.9	2.6	1.9	0.7	-	-	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.5	17.4	12.1	1.5	1.0	0.5	27.6	16.1	11.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	171.1	118.7	52.3	13.3	10.3	2.9	153.0	105.3	47.7	4.8	3.1	1.7	-	-	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 31
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,184.2	1,156.2	1,027.9	1,933.8	1,062.2	871.6	250.4	94.1	156.3	
Under \$500	39.5	13.6	26.0	4.0	1.8	2.2	35.5	11.8	23.8	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	101.9	37.8	64.1	24.2	11.8	12.4	77.7	26.0	51.7	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	198.6	88.2	110.4	130.4	61.8	68.6	68.2	26.4	41.8	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	172.0	88.3	83.7	150.4	77.3	73.1	21.6	11.0	10.6	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	191.8	102.0	89.8	177.5	96.6	80.9	14.3	5.4	8.8	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	169.8	84.4	85.4	164.0	82.7	81.3	5.9	1.7	4.1	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	317.1	165.8	151.3	306.5	161.2	145.4	10.6	4.7	5.9	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	231.6	123.8	107.8	226.1	121.3	104.8	5.4	2.4	3.0	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	175.7	94.4	81.3	171.8	92.8	79.0	3.9	1.6	2.3	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	108.9	58.7	50.2	107.2	58.0	49.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	92.5	51.9	40.6	91.3	51.4	39.9	1.3	0.5	0.8	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	71.2	41.9	29.4	70.6	41.6	28.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	53.5	31.5	22.1	52.9	31.4	21.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	59.3	37.9	21.4	58.6	37.4	21.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.5	17.4	12.1	29.3	17.3	12.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
\$12,000 & Over	171.1	118.7	52.3	169.0	117.8	51.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 32
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	(TOTAL)												Thousands
		15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over		
Total	2,184.2	118.8	223.5	246.0	259.8	262.0	273.8	247.0	227.8	165.8	100.4	59.3		
Under \$500	39.5	11.8	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.9		
\$ 500 - \$ 999	101.9	20.5	4.1	2.8	4.1	5.1	7.5	8.9	14.5	12.7	11.1	10.7		
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	198.6	15.0	7.0	7.7	9.7	10.8	17.5	20.9	32.9	30.9	26.8	19.5		
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	172.0	16.6	14.8	9.9	9.9	12.9	17.5	21.9	25.0	22.2	13.9	7.3		
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	191.8	18.8	25.3	15.5	15.3	14.3	20.6	24.1	23.7	18.5	10.7	5.0		
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	169.8	15.2	27.1	19.7	16.4	15.0	18.5	18.9	18.4	12.0	6.6	2.1		
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	317.1	15.4	62.4	46.0	35.7	32.4	31.7	32.5	28.1	20.1	9.4	3.6		
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	231.6	3.5	37.0	41.4	33.3	31.8	28.0	21.1	18.6	10.4	4.5	2.0		
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	175.7	1.4	19.4	32.9	29.7	26.4	22.7	17.8	12.7	7.4	3.9	1.3		
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	108.9	0.6	10.7	19.0	19.9	16.7	16.1	10.9	8.1	4.7	1.9	0.4		
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	92.5	0.1	5.5	15.0	18.3	17.5	13.4	10.5	6.3	3.9	1.5	0.6		
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	71.2	0.1	3.1	8.7	14.3	14.3	13.7	8.4	4.8	2.9	1.0	0.1		
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	53.5	-	1.4	6.8	10.5	11.6	8.5	6.4	4.8	2.2	1.0	0.3		
\$10,000 - \$10,999	59.3	-	1.2	5.8	11.9	11.2	10.6	8.5	5.4	3.1	1.1	0.6		
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.5	-	0.6	3.3	5.7	6.2	4.9	4.1	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.2		
\$12,000 & Over	171.1	-	1.9	10.1	24.0	34.2	39.8	28.2	18.6	9.6	3.2	1.4		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 32 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Thousands											
		15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over	
Total	1,156.2	44.5	112.4	122.9	131.3	134.5	145.3	137.4	128.9	101.1	60.8	37.1	
Under \$500	13.6	5.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	37.8	8.7	2.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	5.3	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	88.2	6.9	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	5.1	7.7	14.9	16.1	14.6	11.4	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	88.3	6.7	8.0	4.7	4.0	4.9	7.6	9.4	13.9	14.7	8.9	5.5	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	102.0	6.6	12.9	7.4	6.8	6.7	10.2	13.9	13.7	12.6	7.4	3.8	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	84.4	5.1	14.0	9.2	6.8	6.1	8.1	9.9	11.5	7.9	4.1	1.5	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	165.8	3.2	31.2	23.8	17.9	15.9	17.0	17.7	16.8	13.3	6.2	2.7	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	123.8	1.2	18.0	20.6	17.2	15.1	16.4	12.6	11.2	6.7	3.4	1.5	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	94.4	0.2	8.7	16.5	14.9	14.4	12.9	11.1	7.5	4.4	3.0	1.0	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	58.7	0.2	4.7	9.1	9.7	8.7	9.3	7.0	5.2	3.0	1.5	0.3	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	51.9	0.1	2.9	7.3	9.7	9.9	7.6	6.4	3.7	2.7	1.1	0.4	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	41.9	-	1.9	4.5	7.4	8.4	8.1	5.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	0.1	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	31.5	-	0.5	3.9	5.8	7.0	5.1	4.4	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.2	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	37.9	-	0.7	3.7	7.6	6.5	6.6	5.7	3.3	2.3	1.0	0.4	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.4	-	0.2	1.7	3.7	3.8	2.7	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	
\$12,000 & Over	118.7	-	1.0	6.3	15.4	23.5	26.8	20.5	13.9	7.7	2.4	1.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 32 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Thousands											
		15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over	
Total	1,027.9	74.3	111.1	123.0	128.5	127.4	128.6	109.6	98.9	64.8	39.5	22.2	
Under \$500	26.0	6.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	64.1	11.7	1.2	1.8	2.6	4.2	6.0	6.5	9.8	8.0	6.8	5.4	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	110.4	8.1	3.5	4.8	6.9	8.3	12.4	13.3	18.0	14.8	12.2	8.2	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	83.7	9.8	6.8	5.1	5.9	8.0	9.9	12.5	11.1	7.5	5.0	1.8	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	89.8	12.1	12.4	8.1	8.5	7.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	5.9	3.3	1.2	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	85.4	10.1	13.1	10.6	9.5	8.8	10.3	9.0	6.9	4.1	2.5	0.6	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	151.3	12.1	31.2	22.1	17.7	16.5	14.7	14.7	11.2	6.8	3.2	1.0	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	107.8	2.3	19.0	20.7	16.2	16.7	11.7	8.5	7.3	3.7	1.1	0.5	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	81.3	1.2	10.7	16.3	14.8	12.1	9.8	6.7	5.2	3.1	0.9	0.4	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	50.2	0.4	6.0	9.9	10.1	7.9	6.8	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.4	0.1	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	40.6	-	2.6	7.7	8.6	7.6	5.8	4.1	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.2	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	29.4	0.1	1.2	4.1	6.9	5.8	5.6	3.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	-	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	22.1	-	0.9	2.9	4.7	4.7	3.4	2.0	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	21.4	-	0.5	2.1	4.3	4.7	3.9	2.8	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	12.1	-	0.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	
\$12,000 & Over	52.3	-	0.9	3.8	8.6	10.7	13.0	7.7	4.6	1.8	0.8	0.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 33
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
 (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	2,184.2	337.9	353.5	229.7	424.8	838.4	
Under \$500	39.5	12.5	10.3	6.5	5.6	4.6	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	101.9	41.4	23.2	15.6	13.5	8.2	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	198.6	94.3	43.3	24.5	20.8	15.8	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	172.0	63.3	44.6	28.9	23.7	11.5	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	191.8	47.1	47.4	33.3	41.6	22.5	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	169.8	27.4	41.4	26.6	44.7	29.7	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	317.1	27.4	61.4	40.7	82.2	105.5	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	231.6	10.7	35.0	20.5	62.2	103.2	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	175.7	6.6	17.5	12.8	42.7	96.2	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	108.9	1.8	8.7	6.0	24.7	67.8	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	92.5	1.4	5.3	3.8	18.5	63.6	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	71.2	1.0	4.2	2.9	10.7	52.4	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	53.5	0.3	2.0	1.6	7.0	42.7	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	59.3	0.8	2.9	1.7	7.0	46.9	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	3.6	24.2	
\$12,000 & Over	171.1	1.7	5.5	3.5	16.4	143.9	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 33 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	1,156.2	191.9	176.9	133.5	221.4	432.6	
Under \$500	13.6	4.0	3.8	2.1	2.5	1.1	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	37.8	14.7	8.5	6.1	6.0	2.6	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	88.2	44.6	18.7	10.8	9.2	4.9	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	88.3	37.3	20.9	15.5	10.2	4.4	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	102.0	31.7	24.8	20.1	17.1	8.3	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	84.4	19.3	19.8	16.0	19.4	9.9	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	165.8	21.0	32.5	27.0	41.2	44.2	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	123.8	8.4	19.5	13.8	34.7	47.3	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	94.4	5.0	10.3	8.9	25.1	45.2	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	58.7	1.5	4.7	4.2	15.1	33.2	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	51.9	1.1	3.6	2.0	11.2	34.0	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	41.9	0.9	2.7	2.2	6.6	29.5	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	31.5	0.2	1.2	0.9	4.2	25.0	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	37.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	5.0	29.1	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.1	14.1	
\$12,000 & Over	118.7	1.5	3.3	2.4	11.8	99.7	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 33 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	1,027.9	146.0	176.6	96.2	203.4	405.8	
Under \$500	26.0	8.5	6.6	4.4	3.1	3.5	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	64.1	26.7	14.7	9.6	7.5	5.6	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	110.4	49.8	24.6	13.7	11.6	10.9	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	83.7	26.0	23.7	13.4	13.4	7.0	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	89.8	15.4	22.5	13.2	24.5	14.2	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	85.4	8.1	21.6	10.7	25.3	19.8	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	151.3	6.4	28.9	13.7	41.0	61.2	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	107.8	2.3	15.5	6.7	27.5	55.9	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	81.3	1.7	7.2	3.9	17.6	51.0	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	50.2	0.3	4.0	1.8	9.6	34.5	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	40.6	0.3	1.7	1.8	7.3	29.5	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	29.4	0.1	1.5	0.8	4.1	22.9	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	22.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.8	17.7	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	21.4	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.9	17.7	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	12.1	-	0.3	0.2	1.5	10.1	
\$12,000 & Over	52.3	0.2	2.2	1.1	4.6	44.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 34
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(TOTAL)

		Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Industry (SSIC 2015)													
Total			2,230.4	281.4	62.2	467.1	489.1	233.6	261.6	67.8	153.5	149.4	64.8
C	Manufacturing		214.4	32.8	5.7	44.8	55.8	21.4	6.7	19.4	19.7	8.1	-
F	Construction		98.0	16.1	8.5	11.3	19.6	11.8	1.1	16.7	7.0	5.9	0.1
G - U	Services		1,894.5	229.4	47.7	405.8	407.4	197.7	253.1	31.0	125.3	133.4	63.7
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		356.0	55.8	23.6	41.5	72.4	41.8	78.0	10.8	17.8	13.8	0.4
H	Transportation & Storage		205.5	15.5	2.4	14.4	30.2	23.5	15.4	2.3	90.5	11.3	-
I	Accommodation & Food Services		131.8	7.4	4.1	1.1	11.1	7.4	55.5	1.6	2.0	41.5	0.1
J	Information & Communications		100.0	18.9	2.7	43.7	21.7	8.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	-
K	Financial & Insurance Services		209.4	44.9	1.0	73.0	48.6	28.6	5.5	1.7	3.6	2.4	0.1
L	Real Estate Services		48.7	5.9	0.2	4.1	26.6	4.5	2.3	1.2	0.4	3.5	-
M	Professional Services		181.5	29.4	6.5	64.4	48.4	20.4	3.7	4.0	2.2	2.5	0.1
N	Administrative & Support Services		122.6	8.6	2.5	7.4	19.1	13.9	30.6	2.5	2.5	34.6	1.1
O, P	Public Administration & Education		304.3	25.9	1.4	93.0	76.1	19.6	17.9	1.2	0.5	6.9	61.7
Q	Health & Social Services		136.2	7.6	0.4	53.3	31.7	16.2	15.7	0.2	1.4	9.4	0.1
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		34.3	4.0	0.8	3.1	9.4	5.1	9.5	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.3
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		64.1	5.4	2.0	6.8	12.0	8.4	17.1	4.1	3.4	5.0	-
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹		23.5	3.2	0.3	5.2	6.2	2.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.0	0.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 34 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(MALES)

		Thousands											
		Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ²
Industry (SSIC 2015)													
Total			1,202.5	172.0	43.6	248.6	246.5	53.8	115.9	58.8	136.5	64.4	62.4
C	Manufacturing		136.9	24.1	4.7	31.9	37.9	5.0	3.2	15.8	11.5	2.9	-
F	Construction		71.0	13.0	7.2	7.8	13.3	1.8	0.9	16.1	7.0	3.9	0.1
G - U	Services		979.1	132.4	31.4	205.5	190.7	46.6	111.5	26.3	116.6	56.3	61.7
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		181.7	36.7	15.6	24.1	37.8	9.8	27.1	8.7	15.6	6.2	0.2
H	Transportation & Storage		156.0	10.0	2.1	11.0	19.1	8.8	8.7	2.2	86.9	7.2	-
I	Accommodation & Food Services		58.2	4.1	2.8	0.5	6.9	1.9	23.1	0.7	1.7	16.5	0.1
J	Information & Communications		59.2	12.4	2.1	28.4	11.0	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	-
K	Financial & Insurance Services		103.9	25.0	0.7	40.4	22.7	6.3	2.6	1.7	3.4	1.0	0.1
L	Real Estate Services		23.9	3.4	0.1	1.6	14.1	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.8	-
M	Professional Services		93.6	18.0	4.3	35.8	23.6	4.1	1.9	3.4	1.5	0.9	0.1
N	Administrative & Support Services		67.7	4.7	1.3	3.7	9.6	3.2	23.5	2.5	2.1	16.2	1.0
O, P	Public Administration & Education		160.4	11.5	0.6	39.7	29.2	4.5	11.5	0.9	0.4	2.0	60.1
Q	Health & Social Services		31.1	2.1	0.1	15.2	6.3	1.9	2.6	0.1	1.3	1.5	-
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		15.7	1.8	0.5	1.6	5.0	1.4	3.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		27.6	2.6	1.4	3.5	5.4	1.7	4.6	3.9	2.6	2.1	-
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹		15.6	2.5	0.3	3.4	4.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 34 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(FEMALES)

		Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Industry (SSIC 2015)													
Total		1,027.9	109.4	18.6	218.4	242.6	179.8	145.7	8.9	16.9	85.1	2.4	
C	Manufacturing	77.6	8.7	1.0	12.8	18.0	16.5	3.6	3.5	8.2	5.2	-	
F	Construction	27.0	3.1	1.3	3.5	6.3	10.0	0.2	0.6	-	2.0	-	
G - U	Services	915.5	96.9	16.2	200.3	216.7	151.1	141.6	4.8	8.7	77.1	2.0	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	174.3	19.2	8.0	17.4	34.6	32.0	51.0	2.2	2.2	7.6	0.2	
H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	5.5	0.3	3.4	11.1	14.6	6.7	0.1	3.6	4.2	-	
I	Accommodation & Food Services	73.6	3.3	1.4	0.6	4.3	5.5	32.4	0.9	0.3	25.0	-	
J	Information & Communications	40.8	6.5	0.6	15.3	10.7	5.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	-	
K	Financial & Insurance Services	105.5	19.8	0.3	32.6	25.9	22.3	2.9	0.1	0.2	1.4	-	
L	Real Estate Services	24.8	2.5	0.2	2.5	12.5	4.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	-	
M	Professional Services	87.9	11.4	2.2	28.6	24.8	16.3	1.8	0.5	0.7	1.6	-	
N	Administrative & Support Services	54.9	3.8	1.2	3.7	9.5	10.7	7.0	0.1	0.4	18.3	0.2	
O, P	Public Administration & Education	143.9	14.4	0.8	53.3	46.9	15.2	6.4	0.3	0.2	4.9	1.6	
Q	Health & Social Services	105.2	5.5	0.3	38.1	25.5	14.3	13.2	0.1	0.1	8.0	0.1	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.5	2.2	0.3	1.6	4.4	3.7	5.5	0.1	-	0.5	0.1	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	36.5	2.8	0.6	3.2	6.6	6.7	12.5	0.2	0.8	3.0	-	
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	7.9	0.7	-	1.8	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 35
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Sex / Employment Status	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
											Others ¹
Total	2,230.4	281.4	62.2	467.1	489.1	233.6	261.6	67.8	153.5	149.4	64.8
Employers	95.0	30.5	39.2	9.1	5.0	0.3	6.6	3.4	0.6	-	0.2
Employees	1,930.2	246.5	-	438.3	429.6	231.3	232.5	57.7	87.0	143.1	64.2
Own Account Workers	196.1	3.9	23.0	19.4	53.9	0.8	19.6	5.9	65.6	3.6	0.3
Contributing Family Workers	9.1	0.6	-	0.2	0.6	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.1
Males	1,202.5	172.0	43.6	248.6	246.5	53.8	115.9	58.8	136.5	64.4	62.4
Employers	68.1	21.6	28.7	6.6	3.7	0.3	3.5	3.0	0.5	-	0.2
Employees	993.9	148.0	-	230.5	215.1	52.7	101.7	50.1	72.8	61.2	61.9
Own Account Workers	137.1	2.3	14.9	11.5	27.3	0.6	9.7	5.3	63.1	2.3	0.3
Contributing Family Workers	3.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.1
Females	1,027.9	109.4	18.6	218.4	242.6	179.8	145.7	8.9	16.9	85.1	2.4
Employers	26.9	8.9	10.5	2.6	1.3	-	3.0	0.4	0.1	-	-
Employees	936.3	98.5	-	207.8	214.5	178.6	130.7	7.6	14.2	82.0	2.3
Own Account Workers	59.0	1.6	8.1	8.0	26.6	0.2	9.9	0.6	2.6	1.3	-
Contributing Family Workers	5.8	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 36
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	1,980.1	1,108.4	871.6	250.4	94.1	156.3	
Managers & Administrators	281.4	172.0	109.4	274.7	169.4	105.4	6.7	2.6	4.1	
Working Proprietors	62.2	43.6	18.6	55.1	39.9	15.1	7.1	3.6	3.5	
Professionals	467.1	248.6	218.4	444.0	240.5	203.5	23.1	8.2	14.9	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	489.1	246.5	242.6	447.3	231.2	216.1	41.8	15.3	26.5	
Clerical Support Workers	233.6	53.8	179.8	204.0	47.6	156.4	29.6	6.3	23.3	
Service & Sales Workers	261.6	115.9	145.7	199.8	97.7	102.1	61.8	18.1	43.6	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	67.8	58.8	8.9	61.1	53.8	7.3	6.7	5.0	1.7	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	153.5	136.5	16.9	132.0	117.6	14.4	21.5	18.9	2.6	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	149.4	64.4	85.1	97.9	48.9	49.0	51.5	15.5	36.1	
Others ¹	64.8	62.4	2.4	64.2	61.9	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 37
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands	
Total		2,230.4	281.4	62.2	467.1	489.1	233.6	261.6	67.8	153.5	149.4	64.8	
15	-	32.6	-	-	0.3	1.6	5.3	8.7	0.1	0.7	1.9	14.1	
20	-	131.3	0.3	0.4	14.4	29.7	21.8	21.3	2.1	3.2	3.9	34.2	
25	-	224.7	6.1	1.9	73.5	80.6	21.2	21.0	4.1	6.8	4.3	5.2	
30	-	246.0	25.8	3.8	80.2	76.9	21.5	20.6	3.8	6.8	3.8	2.6	
35	-	259.8	46.1	6.0	79.4	66.6	21.0	21.2	4.0	8.1	5.2	2.1	
40	-	262.0	53.4	7.3	70.8	59.7	23.6	24.2	4.4	10.7	6.0	1.8	
45	-	273.8	55.7	9.8	57.5	57.6	27.5	28.1	7.4	18.3	10.7	1.3	
50	-	247.0	40.0	8.5	41.3	44.2	28.8	32.4	10.9	23.0	17.0	0.8	
55	-	227.8	28.4	9.0	25.8	35.5	26.9	31.7	12.9	29.1	27.3	1.3	
60	-	165.8	16.4	7.1	13.1	21.0	20.3	26.6	9.6	25.1	26.3	0.4	
65	-	100.4	6.0	4.5	6.7	11.1	10.7	15.8	6.0	16.2	22.6	0.7	
70	&	Over	59.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	9.9	2.6	5.5	20.4	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 37 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(MALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Total		1,202.5	172.0	43.6	248.6	246.5	53.8	115.9	58.8	136.5	64.4	62.4
15	-	20.8	-	-	0.1	0.4	2.0	2.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	13.9
20	-	68.8	0.1	0.2	2.8	8.6	7.5	9.7	1.4	3.0	2.0	33.8
25	-	113.5	3.1	1.2	33.9	39.8	6.7	11.5	3.5	6.3	2.9	4.6
30	-	122.9	12.5	2.5	40.0	38.8	4.8	10.3	3.3	6.2	2.2	2.4
35	-	131.3	25.4	3.7	41.5	32.7	4.1	8.8	3.4	6.9	2.7	2.1
40	-	134.5	32.4	4.9	40.3	28.3	3.1	9.0	3.8	9.0	2.0	1.7
45	-	145.3	33.4	7.3	33.3	29.1	4.5	11.6	6.1	15.1	3.6	1.1
50	-	137.4	27.5	6.1	26.0	23.7	4.6	11.8	10.2	20.2	6.7	0.7
55	-	128.9	18.9	6.4	15.1	20.9	5.2	13.5	11.2	25.7	11.0	1.1
60	-	101.1	12.0	5.0	8.2	13.6	5.3	13.3	8.8	23.3	11.4	0.3
65	-	60.8	4.3	3.1	4.6	7.7	3.6	7.3	4.8	15.0	9.9	0.5
70	&	Over	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.5	6.2	2.3	5.3	9.2	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 37 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Total		1,027.9	109.4	18.6	218.4	242.6	179.8	145.7	8.9	16.9	85.1	2.4
15	-	11.8	-	-	0.2	1.1	3.3	5.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1
20	-	62.5	0.3	0.3	11.6	21.2	14.3	11.6	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.4
25	-	111.1	3.0	0.7	39.6	40.8	14.5	9.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.5
30	-	123.0	13.3	1.4	40.3	38.1	16.7	10.4	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.2
35	-	128.5	20.7	2.4	37.9	33.9	16.9	12.4	0.6	1.2	2.5	0.1
40	-	127.4	21.0	2.4	30.5	31.4	20.5	15.2	0.6	1.7	4.0	0.1
45	-	128.6	22.3	2.5	24.1	28.4	23.0	16.5	1.2	3.2	7.1	0.3
50	-	109.6	12.5	2.4	15.3	20.5	24.2	20.6	0.7	2.9	10.2	0.2
55	-	98.9	9.4	2.6	10.6	14.7	21.7	18.2	1.7	3.4	16.4	0.2
60	-	64.8	4.4	2.1	4.9	7.4	15.0	13.3	0.8	1.8	14.9	0.1
65	-	39.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.5	7.1	8.6	1.2	1.2	12.7	0.2
70 & Over		22.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.7	0.3	0.3	11.2	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 38
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
											Others ¹
Total	2,230.4	281.4	62.2	467.1	489.1	233.6	261.6	67.8	153.5	149.4	64.8
Below Secondary	338.5	5.8	12.2	2.0	15.1	30.3	74.9	28.4	67.8	100.3	1.8
Secondary	357.4	19.8	13.9	8.4	61.8	83.3	76.2	17.6	45.4	24.9	6.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	249.7	11.5	5.0	8.4	56.5	42.4	48.1	12.4	26.0	16.7	22.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	445.9	44.5	11.0	71.6	160.0	59.8	45.1	8.7	10.4	6.8	27.9
Degree	838.9	199.9	20.1	376.6	195.8	17.8	17.3	0.7	4.0	0.7	5.9
Males	1,202.5	172.0	43.6	248.6	246.5	53.8	115.9	58.8	136.5	64.4	62.4
Below Secondary	192.5	4.1	9.6	1.3	10.7	10.2	28.1	24.5	59.8	42.5	1.6
Secondary	180.8	12.1	9.6	4.6	33.5	15.1	33.2	15.6	40.8	10.3	6.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	153.5	6.9	3.5	4.9	35.9	11.9	25.7	11.0	23.2	8.1	22.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	242.6	28.3	8.0	38.2	84.7	13.3	23.1	7.4	9.2	3.2	27.4
Degree	433.1	120.7	12.8	199.6	81.6	3.2	5.9	0.3	3.6	0.2	5.1
Females	1,027.9	109.4	18.6	218.4	242.6	179.8	145.7	8.9	16.9	85.1	2.4
Below Secondary	146.0	1.6	2.6	0.7	4.3	20.0	46.8	3.9	8.0	57.8	0.3
Secondary	176.6	7.7	4.3	3.7	28.3	68.1	43.0	2.0	4.6	14.6	0.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	96.2	4.6	1.5	3.5	20.6	30.5	22.5	1.4	2.8	8.5	0.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	203.4	16.2	3.0	33.4	75.2	46.6	22.1	1.4	1.2	3.6	0.6
Degree	405.8	79.3	7.2	177.1	114.2	14.6	11.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 39
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Thousands									
		Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,230.4	281.4	62.2	467.1	489.1	233.6	261.6	67.8	153.5	149.4	64.8
Single	624.0	39.9	7.2	143.4	167.3	73.2	74.1	12.0	23.4	30.1	53.5
Married	1,464.1	228.3	50.9	309.4	298.4	140.6	162.2	52.2	118.0	93.4	10.8
Widowed / Divorced	142.3	13.2	4.1	14.3	23.4	19.8	25.3	3.6	12.1	26.0	0.5
Males	1,202.5	172.0	43.6	248.6	246.5	53.8	115.9	58.8	136.5	64.4	62.4
Single	318.5	15.6	4.0	63.3	77.0	23.5	35.0	9.6	20.5	17.8	52.1
Married	836.5	150.8	37.7	180.8	161.7	28.0	74.3	46.6	106.9	39.8	9.9
Widowed / Divorced	47.5	5.6	1.9	4.6	7.8	2.3	6.6	2.6	9.2	6.8	0.4
Females	1,027.9	109.4	18.6	218.4	242.6	179.8	145.7	8.9	16.9	85.1	2.4
Single	305.6	24.3	3.2	80.1	90.3	49.7	39.1	2.4	3.0	12.2	1.3
Married	627.6	77.5	13.2	128.6	136.7	112.6	87.8	5.6	11.1	53.6	0.9
Widowed / Divorced	94.8	7.7	2.2	9.7	15.6	17.5	18.8	1.0	2.9	19.2	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 40
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019

			Total	Males	Females	Thousands
	Occupation (SSOC 2015)					
	Total		2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	
11 -14	Managers & Administrators ¹		281.4	172.0	109.4	
	Working Proprietors		62.2	43.6	18.6	
21	Science & Engineering Professionals		109.7	80.6	29.2	
22	Health Professionals		45.7	13.8	31.9	
23	Teaching & Training Professionals		63.7	23.7	40.0	
24	Business & Administration Professionals		138.0	62.0	76.0	
25	Information & Communications Technology Professionals		75.9	53.7	22.2	
26	Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals		30.5	12.4	18.1	
29	Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified		3.6	2.5	1.1	
31	Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals		101.3	84.2	17.1	
32	Health Associate Professionals		18.0	5.5	12.5	
33	Business & Administration Associate Professionals		282.4	118.1	164.2	
34	Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals		27.9	17.5	10.3	
35	Information & Communications Technicians		17.0	13.5	3.5	
36	Teaching Associate Professionals		40.5	6.4	34.1	
39	Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified		2.1	1.3	0.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

TABLE 40 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019

	Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total	Males	Females	Thousands
Total		2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	
40	Clerical Supervisors	2.3	1.3	1.0	
41	General & Keyboard Clerks	121.7	19.7	102.0	
42	Customer Services Officers & Clerks	51.7	11.4	40.3	
43	Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks	53.8	19.9	34.0	
44	Other Clerical Support Workers	4.0	1.5	2.5	
51	Personal Service Workers	83.0	33.9	49.1	
52	Sales Workers	113.5	40.4	73.1	
53	Personal Care Workers	18.0	2.4	15.6	
54	Protective Services Workers	45.1	38.2	6.9	
59	Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	1.9	1.0	0.9	
61 - 62	Agricultural & Fishery Workers	2.4	2.0	0.4	
71	Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	21.5	20.3	1.2	
72	Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	18.4	17.8	0.6	
73	Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	3.5	2.4	1.1	
74	Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	12.6	11.7	0.9	
75	Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	11.7	6.6	5.1	
81	Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	17.7	8.2	9.5	
82	Assemblers & Quality Checkers	7.5	3.6	3.8	
83	Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	128.3	124.7	3.6	
91	Cleaners & Related Workers	71.4	29.9	41.5	
92	Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	2.6	2.5	0.1	
93	Labourers & Related Workers	23.0	13.6	9.4	
94	Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	34.3	10.6	23.7	
96	Waste & Recyclables Collection Workers & Other Elementary Workers	18.1	7.8	10.4	
X1 - X5	Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	62.4	60.4	1.9	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 41
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN BROAD OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS
 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Characteristics										Thousands
	Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers ¹			
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	1,299.8	710.7	589.1	495.2	169.7	325.5	435.5	322.1	113.3	
Age (Years)										
15 - 24	46.7	12.1	34.6	57.1	22.1	35.0	60.1	55.4	4.7	
25 - 29	162.2	78.0	84.2	42.2	18.2	24.0	20.3	17.3	3.0	
30 - 39	384.9	197.0	187.9	84.3	28.0	56.4	36.5	29.2	7.3	
40 - 49	371.7	209.1	162.6	103.5	28.3	75.3	60.6	42.5	18.1	
50 - 59	232.7	144.6	88.1	119.7	35.0	84.7	122.4	86.8	35.6	
60 & Over	101.7	70.0	31.7	88.3	38.1	50.2	135.5	90.9	44.6	
Highest Qualification Attained										
Below Secondary	35.1	25.8	9.3	105.1	38.3	66.8	198.3	128.4	69.9	
Secondary	103.8	59.8	44.0	159.4	48.3	111.1	94.3	72.8	21.5	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	81.4	51.3	30.2	90.6	37.6	53.0	77.7	64.7	13.0	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	287.1	159.1	127.9	104.9	36.3	68.6	53.9	47.1	6.8	
Degree	792.4	414.7	377.7	35.1	9.1	26.0	11.3	9.3	2.1	
Employment Status										
Employers	83.9	60.6	23.3	6.9	3.9	3.0	4.2	3.6	0.6	
Employees	1,114.4	593.5	520.9	463.8	154.5	309.3	352.0	245.9	106.1	
Own Account Workers	100.2	55.9	44.3	20.4	10.2	10.1	75.5	71.0	4.5	
Contributing Family Workers	1.3	0.6	0.7	4.1	1.1	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.1	
Nature of Employment										
Full-Time	1,221.1	680.9	540.1	403.8	145.3	258.5	355.2	282.3	72.9	
Part-Time	78.7	29.8	49.0	91.4	24.4	67.0	80.3	39.9	40.4	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 42
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL,
EXECUTIVE AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2019**

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Thousands											
			15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		1,299.8	1.8	44.9	162.2	186.8	198.1	191.2	180.5	134.0	98.7	57.6	28.4	15.7
C	Manufacturing	139.1	0.1	2.6	11.3	15.4	20.6	22.5	23.6	19.1	11.9	7.4	2.9	1.7
F	Construction	55.5	0.1	0.7	3.5	5.5	7.2	7.4	8.8	8.7	7.6	3.8	1.6	0.6
G - U	Services	1,090.3	1.6	41.4	145.5	163.6	168.1	159.3	146.3	105.0	77.8	45.2	23.2	13.3
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	193.3	0.1	4.1	17.3	25.1	29.1	29.1	30.1	22.9	15.9	10.6	5.5	3.7
H	Transportation & Storage	62.5	-	1.8	7.9	8.7	8.3	9.6	8.4	6.6	5.3	3.7	1.6	0.5
I	Accommodation & Food Services	23.8	0.1	1.3	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.6
J	Information & Communications	87.0	0.1	3.9	13.4	15.7	15.0	14.1	11.7	7.9	3.0	1.6	0.6	0.1
K	Financial & Insurance Services	167.5	0.1	4.2	25.7	27.4	29.6	28.4	20.7	13.8	9.2	5.5	1.9	1.0
L	Real Estate Services	36.9	0.1	0.6	2.9	4.4	5.8	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.7	2.2	1.8	0.5
M	Professional Services	148.7	0.1	7.1	23.9	22.2	22.6	20.0	20.3	13.4	9.8	4.6	2.7	2.0
N	Administrative & Support Services	37.5	0.1	3.0	4.8	5.0	5.6	4.8	4.9	3.2	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.8
O, P	Public Administration & Education	196.4	0.4	7.0	25.5	29.6	30.3	28.7	27.8	17.4	16.0	8.0	4.0	1.8
Q	Health & Social Services	93.1	0.4	6.9	17.5	15.7	12.5	10.2	9.1	7.6	5.7	3.8	2.3	1.5
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	17.4	0.2	0.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	26.1	-	0.8	2.3	4.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.3	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.5
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	14.9	0.1	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 43
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN CLERICAL, SALES & SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
 BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2019**

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Thousands											
			15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		495.2	14.0	43.1	42.2	42.2	42.2	47.9	55.6	61.2	58.5	46.9	26.6	14.8
C	Manufacturing	28.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	2.7	1.6	0.5
F	Construction	12.9	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.7
G - U	Services	450.8	13.0	41.3	39.6	38.6	38.7	42.2	49.7	54.7	52.5	42.7	24.3	13.5
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	119.8	3.4	7.8	8.0	8.7	9.5	12.2	14.1	16.9	15.0	13.1	6.9	4.3
H	Transportation & Storage	38.9	0.8	3.5	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.4	2.7	0.9	0.5
I	Accommodation & Food Services	62.9	3.8	7.3	4.2	3.4	4.8	5.1	6.8	6.7	8.1	6.2	4.2	2.3
J	Information & Communications	10.3	0.4	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
K	Financial & Insurance Services	34.0	0.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.3	2.5	1.0	0.5
L	Real Estate Services	6.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2
M	Professional Services	24.1	0.9	3.0	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.9	0.7	0.8
N	Administrative & Support Services	44.4	0.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.0	3.7	2.4
O, P	Public Administration & Education	37.6	1.0	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.8	2.1	0.5
Q	Health & Social Services	32.0	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.3	4.7	3.6	3.2	1.8	0.8
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	14.6	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.6	-
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	25.5	0.2	1.4	1.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.6	0.9
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	-	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 44

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PRODUCTION & TRANSPORT OPERATORS,
CLEANERS & LABOURERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS¹ BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2019**

		Thousands													
		Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
	Total		435.5	16.8	43.4	20.3	17.0	19.5	22.9	37.7	51.8	70.6	61.4	45.4	28.8
C	Manufacturing		47.1	0.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.3	3.1	5.6	8.8	9.5	7.3	4.3	2.3
F	Construction		29.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.7	3.0	5.5	6.9	5.6	2.7	1.6
G - U	Services		353.4	16.6	41.9	18.2	14.8	15.8	17.7	28.6	37.0	52.8	47.9	37.7	24.4
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		42.8	0.2	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.4	4.4	5.4	8.0	7.0	4.9	3.2
H	Transportation & Storage		104.1	0.5	2.7	5.8	4.7	6.2	7.1	12.3	14.7	17.7	16.9	11.3	4.1
I	Accommodation & Food Services		45.2	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.6	3.1	5.6	7.6	7.0	6.5	4.9
J	Information & Communications		2.7	0.1	-	0.4	0.5	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
K	Financial & Insurance Services		7.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.3
L	Real Estate Services		5.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9
M	Professional Services		8.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7
N	Administrative & Support Services		40.7	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	3.7	4.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	5.9
O, P	Public Administration & Education		70.3	14.0	34.2	5.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.2	1.4	1.4	0.9
Q	Health & Social Services		11.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		2.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		12.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.3
A, B, D, E, V	Others²		5.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers and Related Occupations' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 45
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(TOTAL)

			Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers	Thousands
		Industry (SSIC 2015)						
	Total		2,230.4	95.0	1,930.2	196.1	9.1	
C	Manufacturing		214.4	9.2	200.5	4.2	0.5	
F	Construction		98.0	12.8	78.9	6.1	0.3	
G - U	Services		1,894.5	72.4	1,628.9	184.8	8.3	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		356.0	24.7	307.8	20.0	3.4	
H	Transportation & Storage		205.5	3.8	135.8	65.7	0.3	
I	Accommodation & Food Services		131.8	8.8	110.9	9.3	2.8	
J	Information & Communications		100.0	4.2	90.1	5.7	0.1	
K	Financial & Insurance Services		209.4	2.2	187.0	20.1	0.1	
L	Real Estate Services		48.7	1.1	32.7	14.7	0.2	
M	Professional Services		181.5	11.7	155.9	13.5	0.4	
N	Administrative & Support Services		122.6	4.1	112.4	6.1	0.1	
O, P	Public Administration & Education		304.3	2.5	284.2	17.3	0.3	
Q	Health & Social Services		136.2	3.5	129.7	3.0	0.1	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		34.3	0.9	30.3	2.8	0.2	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		64.1	4.8	52.3	6.6	0.4	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹			23.5	0.6	21.9	1.0	-	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 45 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(MALES)

							Thousands
		Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
Total			1,202.5	68.1	993.9	137.1	3.4
C	Manufacturing		136.9	8.0	125.6	3.1	0.2
F	Construction		71.0	11.0	54.5	5.4	0.1
G - U	Services		979.1	48.6	799.6	127.8	3.0
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		181.7	17.4	150.5	12.5	1.3
H	Transportation & Storage		156.0	3.1	89.7	63.0	0.2
I	Accommodation & Food Services		58.2	5.8	46.2	5.3	0.9
J	Information & Communications		59.2	3.2	51.9	4.1	-
K	Financial & Insurance Services		103.9	1.6	90.7	11.5	0.1
L	Real Estate Services		23.9	0.7	15.3	7.8	0.1
M	Professional Services		93.6	8.0	77.4	8.0	0.1
N	Administrative & Support Services		67.7	2.5	62.1	3.1	-
O, P	Public Administration & Education		160.4	0.7	153.6	6.0	0.1
Q	Health & Social Services		31.1	2.2	27.5	1.3	0.1
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		15.7	0.6	13.4	1.7	0.1
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		27.6	2.8	21.3	3.4	0.2
A, B, D, E, V Others¹			15.6	0.6	14.2	0.8	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 45 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(FEMALES)

		Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers	Thousands
Total			1,027.9	26.9	936.3	59.0	5.8	
C	Manufacturing		77.6	1.2	74.9	1.1	0.3	
F	Construction		27.0	1.8	24.4	0.7	0.2	
G - U	Services		915.5	23.8	829.3	57.0	5.3	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		174.3	7.3	157.3	7.5	2.1	
H	Transportation & Storage		49.5	0.7	46.1	2.7	0.1	
I	Accommodation & Food Services		73.6	3.1	64.7	4.0	1.9	
J	Information & Communications		40.8	1.0	38.2	1.6	0.1	
K	Financial & Insurance Services		105.5	0.6	96.2	8.6	0.1	
L	Real Estate Services		24.8	0.3	17.4	6.9	0.2	
M	Professional Services		87.9	3.7	78.5	5.5	0.3	
N	Administrative & Support Services		54.9	1.6	50.3	3.0	0.1	
O, P	Public Administration & Education		143.9	1.8	130.6	11.3	0.2	
Q	Health & Social Services		105.2	1.3	102.1	1.7	-	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		18.5	0.3	17.0	1.1	0.1	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		36.5	2.0	31.0	3.3	0.3	
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹		7.9	0.1	7.7	0.2	-	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	1,980.1	1,108.4	871.6	250.4	94.1	156.3
C Manufacturing	214.4	136.9	77.6	201.8	131.5	70.2	12.7	5.4	7.3
F Construction	98.0	71.0	27.0	87.5	65.0	22.5	10.5	6.0	4.6
G - U Services	1,894.5	979.1	915.5	1,669.4	897.4	772.0	225.2	81.7	143.5
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	356.0	181.7	174.3	315.4	169.7	145.8	40.5	12.0	28.5
H Transportation & Storage	205.5	156.0	49.5	182.0	138.5	43.5	23.5	17.5	6.1
I Accommodation & Food Services	131.8	58.2	73.6	93.1	44.7	48.4	38.7	13.5	25.2
J Information & Communications	100.0	59.2	40.8	94.3	57.1	37.3	5.7	2.1	3.5
K Financial & Insurance Services	209.4	103.9	105.5	201.0	100.6	100.5	8.4	3.3	5.1
L Real Estate Services	48.7	23.9	24.8	42.7	21.5	21.2	6.0	2.4	3.6
M Professional Services	181.5	93.6	87.9	167.9	88.1	79.9	13.6	5.5	8.0
N Administrative & Support Services	122.6	67.7	54.9	101.5	59.9	41.6	21.2	7.8	13.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	304.3	160.4	143.9	272.8	152.4	120.3	31.6	8.0	23.6
Q Health & Social Services	136.2	31.1	105.2	119.9	28.5	91.4	16.3	2.5	13.8
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	15.7	18.5	28.0	13.0	15.0	6.3	2.8	3.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	64.1	27.6	36.5	50.6	23.5	27.2	13.5	4.1	9.3
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	23.5	15.6	7.9	21.5	14.5	6.9	2.0	1.0	1.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(TOTAL)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Thousands											
			15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		2,230.4	32.6	131.3	224.7	246.0	259.8	262.0	273.8	247.0	227.8	165.8	100.4	59.3
C	Manufacturing	214.4	0.8	4.9	13.7	18.6	25.1	29.4	33.5	31.8	25.8	17.4	8.8	4.5
F	Construction	98.0	0.4	1.3	5.3	7.2	9.4	10.6	13.0	16.3	16.0	10.6	5.0	2.9
G - U	Services	1,894.5	31.2	124.5	203.3	217.0	222.7	219.2	224.7	196.8	183.1	135.8	85.2	51.2
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	356.0	3.7	13.2	27.1	36.3	40.4	43.7	48.5	45.1	38.8	30.7	17.2	11.2
H	Transportation & Storage	205.5	1.3	7.9	18.8	17.8	18.4	20.3	25.1	26.1	27.4	23.4	13.8	5.2
I	Accommodation & Food Services	131.8	4.9	10.3	7.8	7.7	10.1	11.6	12.9	15.2	17.9	14.4	11.4	7.8
J	Information & Communications	100.0	0.5	5.9	15.4	17.2	16.1	14.7	12.7	9.0	4.4	2.6	1.1	0.5
K	Financial & Insurance Services	209.4	0.8	7.9	29.8	31.7	32.9	32.5	25.8	18.8	13.9	9.4	4.0	1.9
L	Real Estate Services	48.7	0.1	0.8	3.3	5.0	6.5	5.3	5.9	6.7	6.5	3.9	3.4	1.5
M	Professional Services	181.5	1.1	10.2	25.7	25.6	26.0	23.3	23.0	17.3	13.9	7.5	4.4	3.5
N	Administrative & Support Services	122.6	0.7	6.9	9.2	9.2	10.8	10.2	13.2	12.2	15.1	14.2	11.8	9.2
O, P	Public Administration & Education	304.3	15.4	45.4	35.5	36.3	35.5	33.6	33.0	22.5	23.2	13.2	7.5	3.2
Q	Health & Social Services	136.2	1.2	10.7	22.4	18.9	15.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	10.9	8.8	5.4	3.0
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	1.0	2.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.3	0.5
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	64.1	0.3	2.4	4.3	7.3	6.4	6.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	5.4	3.9	3.8
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	23.5	0.2	0.7	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.0	1.4	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(MALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over	Thousands
Total		1,202.5	20.8	68.8	113.5	122.9	131.3	134.5	145.3	137.4	128.9	101.1	60.8	37.1	
C	Manufacturing	136.9	0.2	2.0	8.3	11.2	15.6	18.0	21.3	21.7	16.6	13.2	5.4	3.3	
F	Construction	71.0	0.3	0.6	3.5	4.4	6.2	6.7	9.6	11.8	12.9	8.9	3.9	2.3	
G - U	Services	979.1	20.2	66.1	100.3	106.0	107.8	107.7	112.7	102.4	97.0	77.6	50.5	30.9	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	181.7	1.2	5.3	13.7	17.7	19.4	21.7	25.9	24.4	19.3	16.1	9.8	7.4	
H	Transportation & Storage	156.0	0.8	4.6	13.1	12.4	12.8	13.6	18.8	21.0	22.1	19.8	12.4	4.6	
I	Accommodation & Food Services	58.2	2.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.6	5.0	5.9	8.3	6.9	4.8	3.8	
J	Information & Communications	59.2	0.3	2.3	8.6	10.6	10.0	9.3	7.9	5.5	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	
K	Financial & Insurance Services	103.9	0.3	2.8	14.7	15.9	16.2	16.2	12.7	8.9	7.4	5.2	2.3	1.3	
L	Real Estate Services	23.9	-	0.1	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.9	2.2	2.0	0.7	
M	Professional Services	93.6	0.5	2.7	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.3	13.0	9.8	8.6	4.9	3.1	2.2	
N	Administrative & Support Services	67.7	0.3	3.2	5.6	4.7	5.4	5.2	7.0	6.7	8.5	8.6	7.2	5.4	
O, P	Public Administration & Education	160.4	14.4	36.7	17.8	16.8	15.9	15.5	12.8	9.5	9.0	6.4	4.0	1.5	
Q	Health & Social Services	31.1	0.1	1.5	5.4	4.0	3.7	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.7	0.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.4	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.6	0.1	0.8	1.6	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.3	2.7	2.1	1.9	
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	15.6	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(FEMALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Thousands											
			15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		1,027.9	11.8	62.5	111.1	123.0	128.5	127.4	128.6	109.6	98.9	64.8	39.5	22.2
C	Manufacturing	77.6	0.6	2.8	5.5	7.4	9.5	11.5	12.2	10.1	9.2	4.2	3.4	1.2
F	Construction	27.0	0.1	0.7	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.1	1.7	1.0	0.6
G - U	Services	915.5	11.0	58.3	103.0	111.1	114.9	111.5	112.0	94.3	86.1	58.2	34.7	20.3
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	174.3	2.5	8.0	13.4	18.6	21.0	22.0	22.7	20.7	19.6	14.6	7.4	3.8
H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	0.5	3.3	5.7	5.4	5.6	6.7	6.3	5.1	5.3	3.6	1.4	0.6
I	Accommodation & Food Services	73.6	2.9	5.7	3.3	3.6	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.3	9.5	7.5	6.6	4.0
J	Information & Communications	40.8	0.3	3.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.9	3.5	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
K	Financial & Insurance Services	105.5	0.5	5.1	15.1	15.8	16.7	16.3	13.0	10.0	6.5	4.2	1.7	0.5
L	Real Estate Services	24.8	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.4	0.9
M	Professional Services	87.9	0.6	7.4	14.0	13.7	13.1	11.0	10.1	7.5	5.4	2.6	1.3	1.2
N	Administrative & Support Services	54.9	0.4	3.7	3.6	4.5	5.4	5.0	6.1	5.5	6.6	5.6	4.6	3.7
O, P	Public Administration & Education	143.9	1.0	8.7	17.7	19.4	19.6	18.1	20.3	13.0	14.2	6.7	3.5	1.7
Q	Health & Social Services	105.2	1.1	9.3	17.0	14.9	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.2	8.4	7.0	3.6	1.7
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.5	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.1
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	36.5	0.2	1.6	2.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.4	4.6	3.8	2.8	1.9	1.8
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	7.9	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(TOTAL)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		2,230.4	338.5	357.4	249.7	445.9	838.9
C	Manufacturing	214.4	35.4	31.8	24.7	47.1	75.4
F	Construction	98.0	25.3	20.7	9.7	19.3	22.9
G - U	Services	1,894.5	274.0	302.1	212.0	374.4	732.1
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	356.0	67.4	74.4	38.2	70.5	105.5
H	Transportation & Storage	205.5	48.7	53.4	32.7	36.0	34.6
I	Accommodation & Food Services	131.8	56.0	31.5	15.7	18.5	10.3
J	Information & Communications	100.0	2.6	6.7	5.6	20.0	65.1
K	Financial & Insurance Services	209.4	7.9	21.8	14.8	36.3	128.5
L	Real Estate Services	48.7	4.8	9.1	5.3	12.5	17.2
M	Professional Services	181.5	8.3	16.7	12.3	38.9	105.4
N	Administrative & Support Services	122.6	37.2	23.1	20.7	19.3	22.4
O, P	Public Administration & Education	304.3	9.1	25.6	40.1	74.6	155.0
Q	Health & Social Services	136.2	11.1	17.9	14.4	30.0	62.9
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	4.6	7.8	4.5	7.3	10.0
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	64.1	16.3	14.2	7.8	10.5	15.3
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	23.5	3.7	2.8	3.3	5.2	8.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(MALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		1,202.5	192.5	180.8	153.5	242.6	433.1
C	Manufacturing	136.9	20.6	17.3	17.7	31.0	50.3
F	Construction	71.0	21.3	13.9	7.2	12.9	15.7
G - U	Services	979.1	147.6	148.1	126.5	194.7	362.2
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	181.7	33.8	32.1	21.5	36.6	57.7
H	Transportation & Storage	156.0	42.1	40.4	27.1	24.4	22.0
I	Accommodation & Food Services	58.2	23.2	14.1	7.4	9.3	4.3
J	Information & Communications	59.2	1.3	3.7	3.1	11.8	39.2
K	Financial & Insurance Services	103.9	4.3	8.0	7.0	16.1	68.6
L	Real Estate Services	23.9	2.6	3.7	2.8	6.4	8.3
M	Professional Services	93.6	4.1	8.2	6.3	19.0	55.9
N	Administrative & Support Services	67.7	20.6	13.0	13.2	10.5	10.5
O, P	Public Administration & Education	160.4	3.5	13.8	29.7	47.2	66.2
Q	Health & Social Services	31.1	2.8	2.0	2.8	5.0	18.5
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.7	1.7	3.4	2.5	3.7	4.5
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.6	7.7	5.5	3.1	4.6	6.6
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	15.6	2.9	1.5	2.1	4.0	5.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		1,027.9	146.0	176.6	96.2	203.4	405.8
C	Manufacturing	77.6	14.9	14.5	7.0	16.0	25.1
F	Construction	27.0	4.0	6.9	2.5	6.4	7.2
G - U	Services	915.5	126.3	154.0	85.5	179.7	369.9
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	174.3	33.6	42.3	16.6	33.9	47.8
H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	6.6	13.0	5.6	11.7	12.6
I	Accommodation & Food Services	73.6	32.8	17.4	8.3	9.2	6.0
J	Information & Communications	40.8	1.3	3.0	2.5	8.2	25.8
K	Financial & Insurance Services	105.5	3.7	13.8	7.9	20.2	60.0
L	Real Estate Services	24.8	2.1	5.3	2.4	6.0	8.8
M	Professional Services	87.9	4.2	8.4	6.0	19.9	49.5
N	Administrative & Support Services	54.9	16.6	10.0	7.5	8.9	11.9
O, P	Public Administration & Education	143.9	5.5	11.8	10.3	27.4	88.9
Q	Health & Social Services	105.2	8.4	15.8	11.6	24.9	44.4
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.5	2.9	4.4	2.0	3.6	5.5
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	36.5	8.6	8.6	4.7	5.9	8.6
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	7.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	3.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 49
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced			Thousands
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total		2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	624.0	318.5	305.6	1,464.1	836.5	627.6	142.3	47.5	94.8	
C	Manufacturing	214.4	136.9	77.6	39.0	21.1	17.9	164.5	111.8	52.8	10.9	4.0	6.9	
F	Construction	98.0	71.0	27.0	15.1	9.3	5.8	77.2	58.4	18.8	5.7	3.3	2.4	
G - U	Services	1,894.5	979.1	915.5	564.1	285.0	279.0	1,206.4	654.6	551.8	124.0	39.4	84.6	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	356.0	181.7	174.3	82.1	37.2	44.9	250.0	137.2	112.7	23.9	7.3	16.6	
H	Transportation & Storage	205.5	156.0	49.5	45.3	30.4	15.0	145.5	116.5	29.1	14.6	9.1	5.5	
I	Accommodation & Food Services	131.8	58.2	73.6	34.9	18.1	16.8	81.9	36.1	45.8	15.1	4.0	11.1	
J	Information & Communications	100.0	59.2	40.8	34.3	18.4	15.9	61.9	39.7	22.2	3.8	1.1	2.7	
K	Financial & Insurance Services	209.4	103.9	105.5	66.1	30.4	35.7	134.3	70.8	63.4	9.0	2.6	6.4	
L	Real Estate Services	48.7	23.9	24.8	9.9	4.8	5.1	34.5	17.9	16.6	4.4	1.3	3.1	
M	Professional Services	181.5	93.6	87.9	60.9	25.3	35.6	112.5	65.3	47.3	8.0	3.0	5.0	
N	Administrative & Support Services	122.6	67.7	54.9	31.9	17.8	14.1	76.8	44.9	31.9	13.9	5.0	8.9	
O, P	Public Administration & Education	304.3	160.4	143.9	124.0	80.0	44.0	166.8	77.7	89.2	13.5	2.8	10.7	
Q	Health & Social Services	136.2	31.1	105.2	47.2	11.1	36.1	80.3	18.8	61.5	8.7	1.1	7.6	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	15.7	18.5	12.3	5.4	7.0	19.5	9.8	9.6	2.5	0.6	1.9	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	64.1	27.6	36.5	15.2	6.3	8.9	42.4	19.8	22.5	6.5	1.5	5.1	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		23.5	15.6	7.9	5.9	3.0	2.9	15.9	11.8	4.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 50
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Sex / Employment Status	Thousands										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7	2,230.4
Employers	91.9	104.4	108.2	123.3	128.7	112.2	122.8	115.3	105.5	96.1	95.0
Employees	1,593.6	1,678.4	1,699.1	1,727.9	1,749.5	1,795.9	1,847.4	1,859.4	1,856.8	1,894.4	1,930.2
Own Account Workers	172.4	169.4	176.9	176.6	167.2	183.9	169.5	179.7	202.9	205.2	196.1
Contributing Family Workers	11.5	10.8	14.8	12.8	10.8	11.4	8.2	11.0	10.2	7.9	9.1
Males	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2	1,202.5
Employers	69.5	78.0	79.0	89.6	90.3	81.1	88.1	83.1	77.5	69.5	68.1
Employees	870.4	904.1	910.8	922.6	931.2	947.6	961.2	964.0	964.7	982.3	993.9
Own Account Workers	122.8	120.6	124.5	121.9	117.3	128.8	119.2	127.4	143.9	142.2	137.1
Contributing Family Workers	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.4
Females	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5	1,027.9
Employers	22.4	26.4	29.2	33.7	38.4	31.1	34.7	32.1	28.0	26.7	26.9
Employees	723.2	774.3	788.3	805.4	818.2	848.4	886.1	895.4	892.0	912.1	936.3
Own Account Workers	49.5	48.8	52.4	54.7	49.8	55.1	50.3	52.3	59.0	63.0	59.0
Contributing Family Workers	8.1	6.8	10.2	8.7	7.3	7.9	4.9	7.1	6.9	4.6	5.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 51
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	1,980.1	1,108.4	871.6	250.4	94.1	156.3	
Employers	95.0	68.1	26.9	89.1	65.1	24.0	5.9	3.0	2.9	
Employees	1,930.2	993.9	936.3	1,748.9	937.5	811.3	181.3	56.4	125.0	
Own Account Workers	196.1	137.1	59.0	137.4	103.8	33.5	58.8	33.3	25.5	
Contributing Family Workers	9.1	3.4	5.8	4.8	2.0	2.8	4.4	1.3	3.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 52
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)			Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers			Thousands
			Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total			2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	95.0	68.1	26.9	1,930.2	993.9	936.3	196.1	137.1	59.0	9.1	3.4	5.8	
15	-	19	32.6	20.8	11.8	-	-	-	31.7	20.2	11.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	
20	-	24	131.3	68.8	62.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	125.1	65.2	59.9	5.3	3.1	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	
25	-	29	224.7	113.5	111.1	2.7	1.8	0.8	209.1	103.1	106.1	12.2	8.1	4.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	
30	-	34	246.0	122.9	123.0	5.0	3.7	1.3	224.5	108.7	115.8	15.9	10.2	5.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	
35	-	39	259.8	131.3	128.5	8.8	5.6	3.1	232.3	114.3	118.0	18.5	11.3	7.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40	-	44	262.0	134.5	127.4	11.5	7.5	4.0	231.3	115.2	116.0	18.7	11.6	7.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	
45	-	49	273.8	145.3	128.6	15.4	11.2	4.2	231.8	118.6	113.2	26.1	15.5	10.6	0.5	-	0.5	
50	-	54	247.0	137.4	109.6	14.4	10.5	3.9	205.8	108.1	97.7	25.3	18.5	6.7	1.4	0.2	1.2	
55	-	59	227.8	128.9	98.9	14.4	10.5	3.9	184.4	97.4	87.0	27.4	20.4	7.1	1.6	0.7	0.9	
60	-	64	165.8	101.1	64.8	10.4	7.9	2.5	131.5	74.0	57.5	23.1	18.9	4.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	
65	-	69	100.4	60.8	39.5	6.1	4.5	1.5	78.8	44.0	34.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	
70	&	Over	59.3	37.1	22.2	5.9	4.6	1.3	43.9	25.0	18.9	8.2	7.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 53
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	95.0	68.1	26.9	1,930.2	993.9	936.3	196.1	137.1	59.0	9.1	3.4	5.8	
Below Secondary	338.5	192.5	146.0	16.8	13.1	3.7	274.3	142.6	131.7	43.1	35.5	7.6	4.3	1.3	3.0	
Secondary	357.4	180.8	176.6	19.2	13.5	5.7	291.3	131.9	159.4	44.9	34.7	10.2	2.0	0.7	1.3	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	249.7	153.5	96.2	7.7	5.4	2.3	220.5	132.2	88.3	20.4	15.5	4.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	445.9	242.6	203.4	16.6	12.3	4.3	392.2	206.4	185.7	36.2	23.2	13.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	
Degree	838.9	433.1	405.8	34.7	23.8	10.9	752.0	380.8	371.1	51.6	28.2	23.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 54
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS,
 MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Employment Status	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	624.0	318.5	305.6	1,464.1	836.5	627.6	142.3	47.5	94.8	
Employers	95.0	68.1	26.9	9.4	5.3	4.1	79.9	60.1	19.8	5.7	2.7	3.0	
Employees	1,930.2	993.9	936.3	572.6	286.8	285.8	1,237.5	671.0	566.5	120.1	36.0	84.1	
Own Account Workers	196.1	137.1	59.0	40.6	25.4	15.2	139.7	103.1	36.6	15.8	8.7	7.2	
Contributing Family Workers	9.1	3.4	5.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	7.0	2.3	4.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 55
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Sex / Nature of Employment	Thousands										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7	2,230.4
Full - Time	1,713.2	1,786.2	1,804.2	1,843.8	1,851.2	1,883.3	1,924.7	1,937.3	1,944.7	1,963.1	1,980.1
Part - Time	156.2	176.7	194.7	196.8	205.0	220.2	223.1	228.0	230.6	240.5	250.4
Males	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2	1,202.5
Full - Time	1,010.6	1,044.8	1,048.1	1,067.6	1,069.0	1,078.8	1,094.7	1,097.1	1,106.0	1,109.3	1,108.4
Part - Time	55.6	61.8	70.7	70.5	73.3	82.2	77.1	81.3	83.4	87.9	94.1
Females	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5	1,027.9
Full - Time	702.5	741.4	756.0	776.2	782.2	804.5	830.0	840.2	838.7	853.8	871.6
Part - Time	100.6	114.9	124.0	126.3	131.7	138.0	145.9	146.7	147.2	152.7	156.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 56
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	1,980.1	1,108.4	871.6	250.4	94.1	156.3	
15 - 19	32.6	20.8	11.8	20.7	16.2	4.5	11.9	4.6	7.3	
20 - 24	131.3	68.8	62.5	111.8	59.6	52.2	19.5	9.2	10.3	
25 - 29	224.7	113.5	111.1	215.0	108.3	106.7	9.7	5.3	4.4	
30 - 34	246.0	122.9	123.0	235.3	119.8	115.5	10.6	3.1	7.5	
35 - 39	259.8	131.3	128.5	245.8	128.1	117.7	14.0	3.2	10.8	
40 - 44	262.0	134.5	127.4	246.2	130.9	115.3	15.8	3.7	12.1	
45 - 49	273.8	145.3	128.6	249.0	139.9	109.1	24.8	5.4	19.5	
50 - 54	247.0	137.4	109.6	221.1	129.1	92.0	25.9	8.3	17.6	
55 - 59	227.8	128.9	98.9	194.2	117.8	76.4	33.6	11.2	22.5	
60 - 64	165.8	101.1	64.8	134.5	87.2	47.3	31.3	13.8	17.5	
65 - 69	100.4	60.8	39.5	71.8	47.4	24.3	28.6	13.4	15.2	
70 & Over	59.3	37.1	22.2	34.7	24.1	10.5	24.6	13.0	11.6	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 57
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	1,980.1	1,108.4	871.6	250.4	94.1	156.3	
Below Secondary	338.5	192.5	146.0	259.6	162.0	97.6	78.9	30.5	48.4	
Secondary	357.4	180.8	176.6	303.0	160.3	142.8	54.4	20.5	33.9	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	249.7	153.5	96.2	220.2	141.7	78.5	29.5	11.8	17.7	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	445.9	242.6	203.4	407.0	226.9	180.1	38.9	15.6	23.3	
Degree	838.9	433.1	405.8	790.3	417.6	372.7	48.6	15.5	33.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 58
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, MARITAL STATUS
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Marital Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	1,980.1	1,108.4	871.6	250.4	94.1	156.3	
Single	624.0	318.5	305.6	558.0	288.2	269.8	66.0	30.3	35.7	
Married	1,464.1	836.5	627.6	1,307.3	780.0	527.4	156.8	56.6	100.2	
Widowed / Divorced	142.3	47.5	94.8	114.8	40.3	74.4	27.5	7.2	20.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 59
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019**

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	2,230.4	100.0	1,980.1	100.0	88.8	250.4	100.0	11.2
Sex								
Males	1,202.5	53.9	1,108.4	56.0	92.2	94.1	37.6	7.8
Females	1,027.9	46.1	871.6	44.0	84.8	156.3	62.4	15.2
Age (Years)								
15 - 24	164.0	7.4	132.6	6.7	80.9	31.4	12.5	19.1
25 - 29	224.7	10.1	215.0	10.9	95.7	9.7	3.9	4.3
30 - 39	505.7	22.7	481.1	24.3	95.1	24.6	9.8	4.9
40 - 49	535.8	24.0	495.2	25.0	92.4	40.6	16.2	7.6
50 - 59	474.8	21.3	415.3	21.0	87.5	59.5	23.8	12.5
60 & Over	325.5	14.6	241.0	12.2	74.0	84.5	33.8	26.0
Highest Qualification Attained								
Below Secondary	338.5	15.2	259.6	13.1	76.7	78.9	31.5	23.3
Secondary	357.4	16.0	303.0	15.3	84.8	54.4	21.7	15.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	249.7	11.2	220.2	11.1	88.2	29.5	11.8	11.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	445.9	20.0	407.0	20.6	91.3	38.9	15.5	8.7
Degree	838.9	37.6	790.3	39.9	94.2	48.6	19.4	5.8
Occupation (SSOC 2015)								
Managers & Administrators	281.4	12.6	274.7	13.9	97.6	6.7	2.7	2.4
Working Proprietors	62.2	2.8	55.1	2.8	88.5	7.1	2.8	11.5
Professionals	467.1	20.9	444.0	22.4	95.1	23.1	9.2	4.9
Associate Professionals & Technicians	489.1	21.9	447.3	22.6	91.5	41.8	16.7	8.5
Clerical Support Workers	233.6	10.5	204.0	10.3	87.3	29.6	11.8	12.7
Service & Sales Workers	261.6	11.7	199.8	10.1	76.4	61.8	24.7	23.6
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	67.8	3.0	61.1	3.1	90.2	6.7	2.7	9.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	153.5	6.9	132.0	6.7	86.0	21.5	8.6	14.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	149.4	6.7	97.9	4.9	65.5	51.5	20.6	34.5
Others ¹	64.8	2.9	64.2	3.2	99.1	0.6	0.2	0.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 59 (continued)
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019**

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	2,230.4	100.0	1,980.1	100.0	88.8	250.4	100.0	11.2
Industry (SSIC 2015)								
C Manufacturing	214.4	9.6	201.8	10.2	94.1	12.7	5.1	5.9
F Construction	98.0	4.4	87.5	4.4	89.2	10.5	4.2	10.8
G - U Services	1,894.5	84.9	1,669.4	84.3	88.1	225.2	89.9	11.9
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	356.0	16.0	315.4	15.9	88.6	40.5	16.2	11.4
H Transportation & Storage	205.5	9.2	182.0	9.2	88.6	23.5	9.4	11.4
I Accommodation & Food Services	131.8	5.9	93.1	4.7	70.6	38.7	15.5	29.4
J Information & Communications	100.0	4.5	94.3	4.8	94.3	5.7	2.3	5.7
K Financial & Insurance Services	209.4	9.4	201.0	10.2	96.0	8.4	3.3	4.0
L Real Estate Services	48.7	2.2	42.7	2.2	87.7	6.0	2.4	12.3
M Professional Services	181.5	8.1	167.9	8.5	92.5	13.6	5.4	7.5
N Administrative & Support Services	122.6	5.5	101.5	5.1	82.7	21.2	8.5	17.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	304.3	13.6	272.8	13.8	89.6	31.6	12.6	10.4
Q Health & Social Services	136.2	6.1	119.9	6.1	88.0	16.3	6.5	12.0
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	1.5	28.0	1.4	81.8	6.3	2.5	18.2
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	64.1	2.9	50.6	2.6	79.0	13.5	5.4	21.0
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	23.5	1.1	21.5	1.1	91.5	2.0	0.8	8.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 60
**PART-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR WORKING PART-TIME
RATHER THAN FULL-TIME AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Main Reason for Working Part-Time Rather Than Full-Time	Total	Males	Females	Thousands
Total¹	250.4	94.1	156.3	
Family or Personal Commitments	131.8	34.3	97.5	
Retired from Full-Time Employment	31.2	16.8	14.4	
Pursuing Education / Training	26.5	10.8	15.7	
Could Not Find a Full-Time Job	23.6	14.6	9.0	
Health / Medical Reasons	21.0	10.2	10.8	
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	15.6	6.7	8.9	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Total includes other reasons which are not separately reflected in the table.

TABLE 61
TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

June	Total		Males		Females	
	Number ('000)	Rate (%)	Number ('000)	Rate (%)	Number ('000)	Rate (%)
2009	80.5	4.3	31.0	2.9	49.5	6.2
2010	86.6	4.4	33.1	3.0	53.5	6.2
2011	91.2	4.6	35.5	3.2	55.8	6.3
2012	88.1	4.3	33.6	2.9	54.5	6.0
2013	85.4	4.2	32.7	2.9	52.7	5.8
2014	71.4	3.4	29.1	2.5	42.3	4.5
2015	62.6	2.9	25.0	2.1	37.6	3.9
2016	59.3	2.7	25.4	2.2	33.9	3.4
2017	64.2	3.0	28.3	2.4	35.9	3.6
2018	72.9	3.3	29.6	2.5	43.3	4.3
2019	70.0	3.1	30.7	2.6	39.3	3.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 62
TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	70.0	100.0	3.1
Sex			
Males	30.7	43.9	2.6
Females	39.3	56.1	3.8
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	10.2	14.5	6.2
25 - 29	4.2	6.0	1.9
30 - 39	9.2	13.2	1.8
40 - 49	14.2	20.3	2.7
50 - 59	17.7	25.2	3.7
60 & Over	14.5	20.8	4.5
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	15.7	22.4	4.6
Secondary	13.5	19.2	3.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	8.7	12.4	3.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	13.6	19.4	3.0
Degree	18.6	26.6	2.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 62 (*continued*)

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	70.0	100.0	3.1
Occupation (SSOC 2015)			
Managers & Administrators	1.5	2.2	0.5
Working Proprietors	1.6	2.2	2.5
Professionals	7.6	10.9	1.6
Associate Professionals & Technicians	15.3	21.8	3.1
Clerical Support Workers	7.1	10.1	3.0
Service & Sales Workers	17.9	25.5	6.8
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2.0	2.9	3.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	6.6	9.5	4.3
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	10.3	14.8	6.9
Others ¹	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

- 1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.
 2) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 62 (continued)**TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019**

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	70.0	100.0	3.1
Industry (SSIC 2015)			
C Manufacturing	2.9	4.2	1.4
F Construction	2.3	3.3	2.3
G - U Services	64.1	91.5	3.4
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	10.4	14.9	2.9
H Transportation & Storage	6.8	9.7	3.3
I Accommodation & Food Services	9.5	13.5	7.2
J Information & Communications	2.0	2.9	2.0
K Financial & Insurance Services	2.3	3.2	1.1
L Real Estate Services	1.4	2.0	2.9
M Professional Services	4.6	6.6	2.5
N Administrative & Support Services	5.2	7.5	4.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	11.0	15.8	3.6
Q Health & Social Services	4.5	6.4	3.3
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2.4	3.4	7.0
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	3.9	5.6	6.1
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹	0.7	1.0	3.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 63

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	1,823.1	1,911.6	1,946.5	1,988.0	2,004.6	2,051.8	2,097.5	2,112.9	2,125.4	2,154.9	2,184.2
Below 30 Hours	115.4	125.8	137.7	144.8	149.0	161.3	163.1	167.6	175.5	176.3	182.0
30 - 34 Hours	40.7	49.3	53.9	49.6	53.0	55.4	57.9	58.5	53.6	62.5	67.8
35 - 39 Hours	57.8	49.3	54.8	55.5	57.0	79.4	96.9	96.3	105.6	113.6	107.3
40 - 44 Hours	729.7	638.3	645.0	731.9	728.0	889.2	862.4	980.5	990.2	1,014.4	1,005.9
45 - 49 Hours	371.4	408.8	432.3	417.7	440.0	354.2	374.2	342.1	350.3	345.9	368.9
50 - 54 Hours	201.5	251.9	259.5	235.9	249.4	217.1	234.6	208.0	202.4	196.3	206.7
55 - 59 Hours	66.5	82.7	78.5	74.3	70.4	66.1	74.3	62.4	63.3	59.4	62.6
60 Hours & Over	240.1	305.5	284.8	278.4	257.9	229.2	233.9	197.5	184.5	186.5	182.9
<i>More Than 48 Hours</i>	<i>516.5</i>	<i>652.6</i>	<i>634.2</i>	<i>598.1</i>	<i>589.1</i>	<i>521.0</i>	<i>551.5</i>	<i>474.6</i>	<i>458.5</i>	<i>448.9</i>	<i>459.9</i>

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 63 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,020.0	1,055.2	1,066.4	1,085.6	1,090.8	1,109.4	1,121.5	1,126.0	1,139.5	1,148.5	1,156.2	
Below 30 Hours	38.8	41.9	47.7	49.8	51.2	58.4	52.4	56.4	62.2	62.6	65.8	
30 - 34 Hours	16.8	19.2	21.6	19.5	20.8	22.1	23.7	23.8	20.5	24.3	28.0	
35 - 39 Hours	27.9	22.5	26.0	25.9	26.1	36.9	48.1	45.8	53.7	55.8	51.3	
40 - 44 Hours	374.4	325.1	324.8	369.2	365.5	446.1	429.5	495.5	504.5	516.0	502.4	
45 - 49 Hours	212.5	222.3	235.4	227.9	240.3	202.5	206.7	191.0	197.8	199.9	210.0	
50 - 54 Hours	125.6	149.8	155.3	146.1	153.9	133.5	143.8	127.3	125.5	116.7	126.6	
55 - 59 Hours	44.1	53.4	50.4	48.4	44.6	42.6	48.7	41.3	41.0	39.0	41.1	
60 Hours & Over	179.8	221.1	205.1	198.6	188.4	167.1	168.7	144.9	134.3	134.2	131.0	
More Than 48 Hours	354.9	431.7	417.3	398.6	393.3	348.8	366.5	317.7	305.5	293.8	303.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 63 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5	1,027.9
Below 30 Hours	76.6	84.0	89.9	95.0	97.8	102.8	110.8	111.2	113.3	113.8	116.1
30 - 34 Hours	23.9	30.1	32.3	30.1	32.2	33.2	34.2	34.7	33.1	38.2	39.8
35 - 39 Hours	29.9	26.8	28.7	29.6	30.9	42.4	48.8	50.5	51.9	57.8	56.0
40 - 44 Hours	355.2	313.2	320.2	362.7	362.5	443.1	433.0	485.0	485.6	498.4	503.5
45 - 49 Hours	159.0	186.5	196.9	189.8	199.7	151.7	167.5	151.1	152.5	146.0	159.0
50 - 54 Hours	75.9	102.1	104.2	89.8	95.4	83.6	90.8	80.7	76.9	79.6	80.0
55 - 59 Hours	22.3	29.3	28.1	25.8	25.8	23.5	25.7	21.2	22.4	20.3	21.6
60 Hours & Over	60.4	84.3	79.7	79.7	69.5	62.1	65.3	52.6	50.2	52.3	51.9
More Than 48 Hours	161.6	220.9	216.8	199.5	195.9	172.1	185.0	156.9	153.0	155.1	156.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 64

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands Others ¹
Total	2,184.2	281.4	62.2	467.1	489.1	233.6	261.6	67.8	153.5	149.4	18.5
Below 30 Hours	182.0	4.8	5.4	16.9	32.6	22.4	42.5	4.5	14.1	38.4	0.3
30 - 34 Hours	67.8	1.9	1.7	6.2	9.1	7.1	19.1	2.1	7.4	13.0	0.3
35 - 39 Hours	107.3	9.9	5.2	18.0	24.8	13.1	15.4	2.8	7.4	10.1	0.6
40 - 44 Hours	1,005.9	136.0	21.8	233.0	265.7	138.2	77.5	31.4	45.4	48.3	8.4
45 - 49 Hours	368.9	50.7	8.8	81.8	81.1	34.6	45.7	13.8	25.4	23.5	3.5
50 - 54 Hours	206.7	40.1	6.9	60.8	38.3	10.0	19.9	6.0	14.4	7.7	2.4
55 - 59 Hours	62.6	11.6	2.3	15.5	10.9	2.9	7.4	1.7	7.6	1.6	1.2
60 Hours & Over	182.9	26.4	10.0	34.9	26.5	5.2	33.8	5.4	31.9	6.9	1.9
<i>More Than 48 Hours</i>	<i>459.9</i>	<i>79.2</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>112.2</i>	<i>77.2</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>62.2</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>54.9</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>5.4</i>

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 64 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Total	1,156.2	172.0	43.6	248.6	246.5	53.8	115.9	58.8	136.5	64.4	16.1
Below 30 Hours	65.8	2.0	2.8	5.9	11.2	4.7	11.9	3.4	12.2	11.4	0.2
30 - 34 Hours	28.0	0.6	0.8	2.2	4.1	1.5	6.2	1.6	6.7	4.1	0.3
35 - 39 Hours	51.3	5.5	3.1	9.9	10.9	2.6	6.1	2.3	6.4	3.9	0.6
40 - 44 Hours	502.4	80.7	15.3	122.2	126.9	29.8	32.5	27.0	38.1	22.7	7.1
45 - 49 Hours	210.0	31.9	6.4	45.1	45.2	9.3	21.2	12.6	22.6	12.8	2.9
50 - 54 Hours	126.6	25.5	5.7	34.0	23.3	2.5	10.4	5.6	13.0	4.4	2.3
55 - 59 Hours	41.1	7.4	1.7	8.9	7.2	1.1	4.5	1.4	7.0	0.9	1.2
60 Hours & Over	131.0	18.3	7.8	20.4	17.7	2.2	23.1	5.0	30.5	4.3	1.7
<i>More Than 48 Hours</i>	<i>303.8</i>	<i>52.1</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>64.0</i>	<i>49.0</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>51.6</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>5.1</i>

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 64 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Total	1,027.9	109.4	18.6	218.4	242.6	179.8	145.7	8.9	16.9	85.1	2.4
Below 30 Hours	116.1	2.8	2.6	10.9	21.4	17.7	30.6	1.2	1.9	27.0	0.1
30 - 34 Hours	39.8	1.3	0.9	4.0	5.0	5.5	13.0	0.5	0.7	8.9	0.1
35 - 39 Hours	56.0	4.4	2.1	8.1	13.9	10.4	9.4	0.5	0.9	6.2	-
40 - 44 Hours	503.5	55.3	6.6	110.8	138.8	108.4	45.0	4.4	7.4	25.7	1.3
45 - 49 Hours	159.0	18.8	2.4	36.7	35.9	25.3	24.5	1.3	2.8	10.7	0.6
50 - 54 Hours	80.0	14.6	1.2	26.8	15.0	7.6	9.6	0.5	1.3	3.3	0.1
55 - 59 Hours	21.6	4.3	0.7	6.6	3.7	1.8	2.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	-
60 Hours & Over	51.9	8.0	2.2	14.5	8.8	3.0	10.8	0.4	1.4	2.6	0.2
<i>More Than 48 Hours</i>	<i>156.0</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>48.2</i>	<i>28.2</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>0.3</i>

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 65

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(TOTAL)

		Thousands									
	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Below 30 Hours	30 - 34 Hours	35 - 39 Hours	40 - 44 Hours	45 - 49 Hours	50 - 54 Hours	55 - 59 Hours	60 Hours & Over	More Than 48 Hours
	Total	2,184.2	182.0	67.8	107.3	1,005.9	368.9	206.7	62.6	182.9	459.9
C	Manufacturing	214.4	8.6	4.0	7.3	116.3	38.4	20.0	6.0	13.8	40.5
F	Construction	98.0	7.9	2.6	3.8	42.8	19.3	10.3	2.9	8.4	22.2
G - U	Services	1,848.2	163.9	60.8	95.5	833.9	307.2	174.5	53.1	159.4	393.3
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	356.0	28.1	12.3	17.9	175.5	63.3	29.2	6.6	23.1	60.0
H	Transportation & Storage	205.5	15.6	7.9	14.0	76.4	31.8	18.2	8.2	33.4	61.0
I	Accommodation & Food Services	131.8	27.6	11.1	7.7	33.0	22.0	11.5	2.9	16.0	37.2
J	Information & Communications	100.0	4.0	1.7	3.8	55.7	15.4	10.6	2.7	6.2	19.5
K	Financial & Insurance Services	209.4	5.9	2.5	9.7	103.2	38.9	27.3	7.5	14.4	49.9
L	Real Estate Services	48.7	4.5	1.5	4.2	23.0	6.5	3.8	1.7	3.5	9.5
M	Professional Services	181.5	10.5	3.1	7.5	91.3	27.7	21.3	6.0	14.2	42.0
N	Administrative & Support Services	122.6	15.7	5.4	5.5	49.7	19.9	8.1	2.5	15.7	26.7
O, P	Public Administration & Education	258.1	25.1	6.4	11.6	114.2	44.0	29.2	9.3	18.3	57.2
Q	Health & Social Services	136.2	11.3	4.9	7.2	72.4	21.3	8.5	3.3	7.2	19.8
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	5.2	1.0	1.5	14.8	6.2	2.4	1.0	2.1	5.5
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	64.1	10.4	3.1	4.7	24.7	10.2	4.4	1.3	5.3	11.0
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	23.5	1.6	0.4	0.7	12.9	4.0	1.8	0.7	1.4	3.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 65 (continued)**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

(MALES)

		Thousands										
		Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Below 30 Hours	30 - 34 Hours	35 - 39 Hours	40 - 44 Hours	45 - 49 Hours	50 - 54 Hours	55 - 59 Hours	60 Hours & Over	More Than 48 Hours
	Total		1,156.2	65.8	28.0	51.3	502.4	210.0	126.6	41.1	131.0	303.8
C	Manufacturing		136.9	3.5	1.8	3.6	70.9	26.4	14.4	4.9	11.4	31.3
F	Construction		71.0	4.4	1.6	2.4	27.5	15.7	8.8	2.8	7.7	19.9
G - U	Services		932.8	57.1	24.4	45.0	395.7	165.1	102.0	32.7	110.5	249.4
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		181.7	8.2	3.8	7.9	91.0	35.3	17.2	3.6	14.7	36.4
H	Transportation & Storage		156.0	11.0	6.5	10.2	50.0	23.9	15.7	7.1	31.7	55.6
I	Accommodation & Food Services		58.2	9.6	3.9	3.0	13.7	10.7	6.3	1.5	9.4	17.6
J	Information & Communications		59.2	1.4	0.7	2.1	32.8	10.0	6.2	1.7	4.3	12.3
K	Financial & Insurance Services		103.9	2.2	1.1	4.2	46.8	20.3	15.2	4.8	9.3	29.5
L	Real Estate Services		23.9	1.8	0.6	2.2	11.1	3.1	1.9	0.9	2.4	5.5
M	Professional Services		93.6	4.2	1.3	3.2	44.3	15.5	12.4	4.0	8.7	25.5
N	Administrative & Support Services		67.7	5.3	2.5	2.8	25.8	11.5	5.6	2.0	12.2	20.0
O, P	Public Administration & Education		114.2	6.4	1.6	4.4	48.4	21.6	16.5	4.9	10.3	32.0
Q	Health & Social Services		31.1	1.7	0.8	2.1	14.4	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.8	6.4
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		15.7	2.2	0.5	0.9	6.5	2.6	0.9	0.5	1.6	3.0
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		27.6	3.0	1.2	2.2	10.9	4.8	2.0	0.5	3.1	5.6
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹		15.6	0.7	0.3	0.3	8.2	2.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	3.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 65 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(FEMALES)

		Thousands									
Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Below 30 Hours	30 - 34 Hours	35 - 39 Hours	40 - 44 Hours	45 - 49 Hours	50 - 54 Hours	55 - 59 Hours	60 Hours & Over	More Than 48 Hours
Total		1,027.9	116.1	39.8	56.0	503.5	159.0	80.0	21.6	51.9	156.0
C	Manufacturing	77.6	5.1	2.2	3.7	45.5	12.0	5.6	1.1	2.3	9.2
F	Construction	27.0	3.5	1.0	1.4	15.3	3.6	1.5	0.1	0.6	2.4
G - U	Services	915.5	106.7	36.4	50.5	438.1	142.0	72.5	20.3	48.9	143.8
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	174.3	19.9	8.5	10.0	84.5	28.0	11.9	3.0	8.4	23.6
H	Transportation & Storage	49.5	4.6	1.4	3.8	26.4	7.8	2.6	1.1	1.7	5.4
I	Accommodation & Food Services	73.6	18.0	7.2	4.7	19.3	11.3	5.2	1.4	6.6	13.5
J	Information & Communications	40.8	2.6	1.0	1.8	22.9	5.4	4.3	1.0	1.8	7.2
K	Financial & Insurance Services	105.5	3.6	1.4	5.5	56.4	18.5	12.2	2.8	5.1	20.3
L	Real Estate Services	24.8	2.7	0.9	2.0	11.9	3.5	1.9	0.7	1.2	4.0
M	Professional Services	87.9	6.2	1.8	4.2	47.0	12.2	8.9	2.0	5.5	16.5
N	Administrative & Support Services	54.9	10.4	2.9	2.8	23.9	8.5	2.5	0.5	3.5	6.7
O, P	Public Administration & Education	143.9	18.7	4.8	7.2	65.7	22.3	12.7	4.4	8.0	25.2
Q	Health & Social Services	105.2	9.6	4.1	5.1	58.0	15.5	6.3	2.2	4.4	13.4
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.5	2.9	0.5	0.7	8.4	3.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	2.5
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	36.5	7.4	1.9	2.6	13.8	5.5	2.4	0.8	2.2	5.4
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	7.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	4.7	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 66
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	Thousands
Total	2,184.2	118.8	223.5	246.0	259.8	262.0	273.8	247.0	227.8	165.8	159.6	
Below 30 Hours	182.0	24.1	6.7	7.5	9.7	11.8	17.5	17.7	23.7	21.8	41.4	
30 - 34 Hours	67.8	7.2	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.9	7.2	8.2	9.8	9.5	11.7	
35 - 39 Hours	107.3	6.0	10.2	10.8	11.6	9.6	12.6	11.6	12.3	10.3	12.2	
40 - 44 Hours	1,005.9	50.9	117.0	130.7	125.6	130.1	122.3	111.6	95.7	67.4	54.7	
45 - 49 Hours	368.9	16.6	42.6	43.2	46.4	45.8	49.0	41.0	37.1	27.3	19.9	
50 - 54 Hours	206.7	7.6	21.4	25.0	30.0	29.2	29.4	24.9	21.0	11.2	7.1	
55 - 59 Hours	62.6	1.8	6.4	7.1	9.4	9.3	9.1	7.1	6.0	4.2	2.2	
60 Hours & Over	182.9	4.6	16.2	18.5	22.8	22.3	26.9	24.9	22.1	14.1	10.4	
More Than 48 Hours	459.9	14.3	45.3	51.0	62.7	61.7	66.3	57.5	50.0	30.3	20.7	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 66 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Total	1,156.2	44.5	112.4	122.9	131.3	134.5	145.3	137.4	128.9	101.1	97.9
Below 30 Hours	65.8	10.5	3.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.3	5.3	7.6	8.8	20.3
30 - 34 Hours	28.0	3.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.6	5.0	6.1
35 - 39 Hours	51.3	1.8	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.1	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.4	7.3
40 - 44 Hours	502.4	16.6	55.6	59.7	57.5	63.1	62.8	59.5	53.5	39.4	34.6
45 - 49 Hours	210.0	6.7	21.8	23.2	25.2	25.1	28.5	24.6	22.8	18.5	13.7
50 - 54 Hours	126.6	2.9	11.2	14.8	18.5	17.6	17.6	16.2	13.8	8.3	5.7
55 - 59 Hours	41.1	0.9	3.5	4.2	5.9	5.7	6.4	4.6	4.6	3.5	1.7
60 Hours & Over	131.0	1.8	10.2	12.9	15.4	15.3	18.9	18.7	17.2	12.1	8.5
More Than 48 Hours	303.8	5.8	25.5	32.1	40.1	39.4	43.5	40.1	36.2	24.5	16.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 66 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	Thousands
Total	1,027.9	74.3	111.1	123.0	128.5	127.4	128.6	109.6	98.9	64.8	61.7	
Below 30 Hours	116.1	13.6	3.3	5.3	7.7	9.3	14.3	12.4	16.2	13.0	21.1	
30 - 34 Hours	39.8	4.0	1.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	5.1	5.2	6.2	4.4	5.6	
35 - 39 Hours	56.0	4.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.5	6.9	6.1	6.4	4.9	4.8	
40 - 44 Hours	503.5	34.2	61.4	71.0	68.0	67.0	59.5	52.1	42.2	28.0	20.1	
45 - 49 Hours	159.0	9.9	20.8	20.1	21.2	20.8	20.4	16.4	14.4	8.8	6.2	
50 - 54 Hours	80.0	4.7	10.2	10.3	11.5	11.6	11.8	8.7	7.2	2.9	1.3	
55 - 59 Hours	21.6	0.9	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.5	1.4	0.7	0.6	
60 Hours & Over	51.9	2.8	6.1	5.6	7.4	7.0	7.9	6.2	5.0	2.1	1.9	
More Than 48 Hours	156.0	8.5	19.8	18.9	22.6	22.4	22.9	17.5	13.7	5.8	4.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 67
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(TOTAL)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total	2,184.2	337.9	353.5	229.7	424.8	838.4
Below 30 Hours	182.0	55.9	40.0	21.5	28.2	36.4
30 - 34 Hours	67.8	22.9	14.3	7.8	10.7	12.0
35 - 39 Hours	107.3	18.6	19.9	12.7	21.4	34.7
40 - 44 Hours	1,005.9	114.0	156.1	100.2	223.3	412.3
45 - 49 Hours	368.9	60.1	57.5	40.7	69.2	141.4
50 - 54 Hours	206.7	23.8	24.3	16.3	35.1	107.2
55 - 59 Hours	62.6	7.4	9.2	6.9	10.8	28.3
60 Hours & Over	182.9	35.3	32.1	23.5	26.0	65.9
<i>More Than 48 Hours</i>	<i>459.9</i>	<i>68.5</i>	<i>66.8</i>	<i>47.5</i>	<i>73.1</i>	<i>203.9</i>

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 67 (continued)**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

(MALES)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total	1,156.2	191.9	176.9	133.5	221.4	432.6
Below 30 Hours	65.8	21.1	14.3	8.3	10.8	11.3
30 - 34 Hours	28.0	9.4	6.2	3.4	4.8	4.2
35 - 39 Hours	51.3	10.1	8.9	6.3	9.2	16.9
40 - 44 Hours	502.4	65.6	69.3	55.1	107.1	205.3
45 - 49 Hours	210.0	37.2	31.6	25.4	39.5	76.2
50 - 54 Hours	126.6	16.2	15.1	10.3	23.2	61.8
55 - 59 Hours	41.1	5.1	6.5	5.2	7.6	16.6
60 Hours & Over	131.0	27.1	25.0	19.5	19.1	40.3
More Than 48 Hours	303.8	49.9	47.4	35.5	50.8	120.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 67 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	1,027.9	146.0	176.6	96.2	203.4	405.8	
Below 30 Hours	116.1	34.7	25.7	13.2	17.4	25.1	
30 - 34 Hours	39.8	13.5	8.2	4.4	5.9	7.8	
35 - 39 Hours	56.0	8.5	11.0	6.4	12.2	17.9	
40 - 44 Hours	503.5	48.4	86.8	45.1	116.2	207.1	
45 - 49 Hours	159.0	22.9	26.0	15.3	29.7	65.2	
50 - 54 Hours	80.0	7.5	9.2	6.0	11.9	45.4	
55 - 59 Hours	21.6	2.3	2.7	1.7	3.2	11.7	
60 Hours & Over	51.9	8.2	7.1	4.0	7.0	25.6	
More Than 48 Hours	156.0	18.7	19.5	12.0	22.3	83.5	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 68
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

June	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Hours Per Week
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
2009	45.6	47.8	42.8	47.9	49.3	46.0	21.1	21.5	20.9	
2010	46.6	49.1	43.6	49.2	50.7	47.1	21.6	22.3	21.3	
2011	45.9	48.1	43.2	48.6	50.0	46.8	21.6	21.9	21.3	
2012	45.6	47.8	42.9	48.2	49.6	46.4	21.5	22.0	21.2	
2013	45.3	47.5	42.6	48.0	49.4	46.2	21.5	22.0	21.3	
2014	44.3	46.4	41.8	47.1	48.4	45.3	21.3	21.5	21.2	
2015	44.2	46.5	41.7	47.0	48.3	45.4	21.1	21.7	20.7	
2016	43.4	45.4	41.1	46.1	47.3	44.6	21.3	21.9	20.9	
2017	43.2	45.1	41.0	45.9	47.0	44.6	20.6	20.9	20.5	
2018	43.0	44.9	40.9	45.8	46.8	44.5	20.9	21.3	20.7	
2019	42.9	44.8	40.9	45.8	46.8	44.5	21.1	21.3	21.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 69
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	42.9	45.8	21.1	21.1	23.8
Sex					
Males	44.8	46.8	21.3	26.3	28.6
Females	40.9	44.5	21.0	15.2	17.9
Age (Years)					
15 - 24	37.6	44.2	19.0	12.0	16.3
25 - 29	44.2	45.2	21.9	20.2	21.1
30 - 39	44.3	45.5	21.6	22.5	23.6
40 - 49	44.2	46.0	21.3	23.9	25.8
50 - 59	43.3	46.4	21.8	22.6	25.9
60 & Over	39.3	45.7	21.1	15.7	21.2
Highest Qualification Attained					
Below Secondary	41.3	47.2	22.1	20.3	26.4
Secondary	42.2	46.1	21.2	18.9	22.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	43.0	46.3	20.9	20.7	23.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	42.6	44.8	20.7	17.2	19.0
Degree	44.0	45.5	20.0	24.3	25.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 69 (continued)

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	42.9	45.8	21.1	21.1	23.8
Occupation (SSOC 2015)					
Managers & Administrators	45.5	46.0	21.3	28.1	28.8
Working Proprietors	45.0	48.3	19.6	31.3	35.4
Professionals	44.2	45.4	21.2	24.0	25.3
Associate Professionals & Technicians	42.2	44.5	18.5	15.8	17.3
Clerical Support Workers	40.4	43.1	21.5	8.1	9.3
Service & Sales Workers	42.0	48.1	22.2	23.8	31.1
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	43.8	46.1	22.3	20.0	22.1
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	46.7	50.6	22.7	35.8	41.6
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	36.7	44.9	21.1	11.2	17.0
Others ¹	46.1	46.8	s	29.2	30.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 69 (continued)

AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	42.9	45.8	21.1	21.1	23.8
Industry (SSIC 2015)					
C Manufacturing	43.9	45.2	23.1	18.9	20.0
F Construction	43.6	46.3	20.9	22.7	25.4
G - U Services	42.8	45.8	21.0	21.3	24.2
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	42.4	44.9	22.4	16.9	19.0
H Transportation & Storage	45.4	48.4	22.3	29.7	33.5
I Accommodation & Food Services	40.5	48.3	21.8	23.6	33.4
J Information & Communications	43.1	44.5	21.3	19.5	20.7
K Financial & Insurance Services	44.2	45.1	21.9	23.8	24.8
L Real Estate Services	42.0	45.2	19.2	19.4	22.2
M Professional Services	43.4	45.3	20.3	23.2	25.0
N Administrative & Support Services	42.6	47.1	21.4	21.8	26.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	42.3	45.7	18.0	22.2	25.3
Q Health & Social Services	42.1	44.8	22.5	14.5	16.5
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	40.5	45.6	17.5	16.1	19.7
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	40.2	45.6	20.1	17.2	21.7
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	43.0	45.1	20.4	16.5	18.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 70
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Hours Per Week
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	42.9	44.8	40.9	45.8	46.8	44.5	21.1	21.3	21.0	
Employers	46.3	47.2	43.9	48.0	48.5	46.6	20.8	20.4	21.2	
Employees	43.0	44.7	41.3	45.3	46.1	44.3	21.8	21.8	21.8	
Own Account Workers	41.0	44.3	33.4	50.3	51.8	45.8	19.1	20.7	17.1	
Contributing Family Workers	34.8	36.3	33.9	49.4	47.9	50.5	18.8	s	18.7	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 71
**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
 NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Marital Status	Hours Per Week								
	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	42.9	44.8	40.9	45.8	46.8	44.5	21.1	21.3	21.0
Single	42.3	42.9	41.7	45.1	45.8	44.6	20.2	20.3	20.1
Married	43.4	45.4	40.7	46.0	47.1	44.4	21.6	21.9	21.3
Widowed / Divorced	41.0	44.0	39.4	45.8	48.0	44.6	20.9	21.2	20.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 72
**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Sex / Age (Years)		Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Hours Per Week
Total		42.9	45.5	45.0	44.2	42.2	40.4	42.0	43.8	46.7	36.7	46.1
15 - 24		37.6	s	s	43.9	39.6	38.3	32.0	43.1	34.7	30.7	45.4
25 - 29		44.2	44.7	45.9	45.2	43.5	42.1	44.4	47.0	44.2	42.2	47.6
30 - 39		44.3	45.2	48.1	44.7	43.2	42.0	45.4	45.7	48.3	41.9	47.0
40 - 49		44.2	46.0	45.2	44.3	42.4	41.6	44.0	45.9	49.8	39.2	47.0
50 - 59		43.3	45.6	46.4	43.8	41.9	40.3	43.1	44.7	48.1	37.9	43.2
60 & Over		39.3	43.6	41.0	39.1	38.5	37.3	40.5	39.8	43.9	34.8	s
Males		44.8	46.1	46.5	44.8	43.7	41.3	45.7	44.3	47.2	40.0	46.4
15 - 24		36.8	s	s	42.8	38.4	36.7	33.5	s	34.2	31.5	45.5
25 - 29		44.7	45.8	s	45.1	43.9	41.0	46.8	47.4	44.5	42.9	47.9
30 - 39		46.0	45.8	51.7	45.6	44.8	44.3	49.3	46.1	48.7	44.3	47.2
40 - 49		46.3	46.8	46.4	45.3	44.7	44.5	47.8	47.0	51.3	44.1	47.5
50 - 59		45.7	46.1	47.7	44.5	43.6	43.4	48.1	44.9	48.9	41.1	44.0
60 & Over		41.7	44.2	42.5	39.2	39.8	39.2	44.6	40.3	44.2	38.3	s
Females		40.9	44.5	41.5	43.5	40.8	40.1	39.0	40.4	42.2	34.3	44.3
15 - 24		38.0	s	s	44.2	40.1	39.2	30.9	s	s	30.0	s
25 - 29		43.7	43.6	s	45.3	43.2	42.6	41.6	s	s	s	s
30 - 39		42.6	44.5	42.2	43.7	41.5	41.3	42.2	s	45.2	39.0	s
40 - 49		41.8	44.9	42.3	43.0	40.2	41.2	41.6	39.7	42.7	36.7	s
50 - 59		40.3	44.7	42.9	42.6	39.7	39.7	39.8	42.5	42.1	35.8	s
60 & Over		35.6	42.0	36.7	38.9	35.8	36.5	36.2	36.4	40.1	32.1	s

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 73

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Sex / Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Hours Per Week
Total		42.9	41.3	42.2	43.0	42.6	44.0
15	-	24	37.6	33.1	31.8	36.0	38.7
25	-	29	44.2	44.8	43.4	45.7	43.0
30	-	39	44.3	44.0	45.2	45.2	43.5
40	-	49	44.2	44.6	44.2	45.0	43.7
50	-	59	43.3	42.9	43.2	43.5	43.0
60	&	Over	39.3	38.7	39.7	41.3	39.1
Males		44.8	44.2	44.9	45.4	44.3	45.1
15	-	24	36.8	s	32.7	37.9	38.0
25	-	29	44.7	45.7	44.3	46.9	43.3
30	-	39	46.0	46.8	47.2	47.5	45.4
40	-	49	46.3	48.5	47.6	47.2	46.0
50	-	59	45.7	45.9	46.4	46.2	44.7
60	&	Over	41.7	41.6	42.3	43.5	41.4
Females		40.9	37.6	39.6	39.8	40.9	42.9
15	-	24	38.0	s	30.9	34.1	39.2
25	-	29	43.7	43.6	42.0	43.3	42.6
30	-	39	42.6	41.5	43.0	41.7	41.5
40	-	49	41.8	41.2	41.2	42.1	41.4
50	-	59	40.3	38.7	40.3	40.1	40.8
60	&	Over	35.6	34.3	36.5	37.5	34.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 74
**MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Males	Females	Years
Total	44.0	45.0	42.0	
Occupation (SSOC 2015)				
Managers & Administrators	45.0	46.0	43.0	
Working Proprietors	50.0	51.0	49.0	
Professionals	39.0	40.0	37.0	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	39.0	40.0	37.0	
Clerical Support Workers	45.0	43.0	45.0	
Service & Sales Workers	47.0	47.0	47.0	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	53.0	54.0	50.0	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	54.0	55.0	51.0	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	59.0	59.0	58.0	
Others ¹	21.0	21.0	31.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 74 (continued)
**MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Characteristics		Total	Males	Females	Years
Total		44.0	45.0	42.0	
Industry (SSIC 2015)					
C	Manufacturing	47.0	48.0	45.0	
F	Construction	50.0	52.0	46.0	
G - U	Services	43.0	44.0	42.0	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	46.0	47.0	45.0	
H	Transportation & Storage	48.0	50.0	43.0	
I	Accommodation & Food Services	50.0	50.0	50.0	
J	Information & Communications	38.0	39.0	37.0	
K	Financial & Insurance Services	40.0	40.0	39.0	
L	Real Estate Services	47.0	49.0	46.0	
M	Professional Services	40.0	42.0	38.0	
N	Administrative & Support Services	50.0	52.0	48.0	
O, P	Public Administration & Education	37.0	33.0	41.0	
Q	Health & Social Services	39.0	41.0	39.0	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	40.0	39.0	41.0	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	48.0	50.0	46.0	
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	45.0	48.0	38.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 75
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total		1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7	2,230.4	
15	-	19	27.5	37.0	31.0	30.9	28.9	28.5	36.9	34.9	32.6	35.3	32.6
20	-	24	127.5	142.1	147.2	156.1	141.9	146.8	150.2	147.2	135.2	135.9	131.3
25	-	29	204.1	210.7	204.6	197.7	198.3	204.9	208.0	226.5	217.2	223.5	224.7
30	-	34	237.3	245.7	241.3	238.3	241.0	242.1	236.3	237.0	236.2	234.0	246.0
35	-	39	255.7	267.2	260.3	259.0	253.8	248.6	261.0	250.3	265.9	263.1	259.8
40	-	44	251.2	246.0	249.4	258.4	258.5	257.2	268.3	260.3	271.5	271.1	262.0
45	-	49	249.3	258.8	260.8	261.5	258.3	245.9	251.0	251.0	264.2	261.7	273.8
50	-	54	221.9	227.4	238.4	241.2	248.0	254.6	255.4	253.9	244.3	251.1	247.0
55	-	59	150.7	172.8	181.6	191.3	199.1	213.9	216.4	218.6	205.4	217.3	227.8
60	-	64	87.1	95.5	110.3	123.4	132.2	146.1	149.2	158.8	161.3	165.9	165.8
65	-	69	34.3	34.9	43.8	50.7	58.8	71.7	74.9	84.3	88.4	90.6	100.4
70	&	Over	22.8	24.8	30.0	32.3	37.3	43.0	40.4	42.5	53.1	54.4	59.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 75 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Age (Years)		Thousands											
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Total		1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2	1,202.5	
15	-	19	17.0	22.9	20.4	18.4	17.5	18.5	22.9	22.2	22.3	23.3	20.8
20	-	24	70.2	75.9	76.7	84.5	79.0	79.3	77.4	78.8	73.4	70.9	68.8
25	-	29	102.5	106.9	102.7	98.4	96.0	101.8	101.8	110.0	107.4	110.5	113.5
30	-	34	124.5	127.3	123.9	120.7	122.7	123.1	119.9	119.3	117.1	119.2	122.9
35	-	39	135.0	145.6	140.3	137.8	134.7	132.0	133.9	131.5	136.6	134.5	131.3
40	-	44	145.1	137.6	136.1	140.3	139.5	137.6	143.4	135.8	146.3	143.8	134.5
45	-	49	146.2	149.4	149.7	146.7	145.7	136.0	137.3	135.1	142.0	139.5	145.3
50	-	54	132.1	132.0	138.7	140.7	142.9	143.0	145.8	143.0	139.1	140.4	137.4
55	-	59	96.3	107.1	109.4	117.3	118.4	124.3	126.5	126.7	120.5	128.2	128.9
60	-	64	57.5	61.3	71.4	79.2	83.0	91.9	91.3	97.0	96.5	97.7	101.1
65	-	69	23.5	23.7	28.7	32.2	37.7	44.6	45.7	52.5	53.0	56.2	60.8
70	&	Over	16.4	16.8	20.9	22.0	25.2	28.9	25.8	26.4	35.3	33.2	37.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 75 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total		803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5	1,027.9	
15	-	19	10.5	14.0	10.6	12.5	11.4	10.1	14.0	12.8	10.3	12.1	11.8
20	-	24	57.3	66.2	70.5	71.6	62.9	67.4	72.7	68.4	61.7	65.0	62.5
25	-	29	101.6	103.8	101.9	99.3	102.2	103.1	106.1	116.5	109.9	113.0	111.1
30	-	34	112.8	118.4	117.4	117.6	118.3	119.0	116.3	117.7	119.2	114.8	123.0
35	-	39	120.7	121.5	120.0	121.2	119.0	116.7	127.1	118.8	129.3	128.6	128.5
40	-	44	106.1	108.4	113.3	118.1	118.9	119.6	124.9	124.4	125.2	127.3	127.4
45	-	49	103.1	109.3	111.2	114.8	112.6	109.9	113.6	115.9	122.2	122.2	128.6
50	-	54	89.8	95.5	99.7	100.5	105.1	111.6	109.6	110.9	105.1	110.7	109.6
55	-	59	54.4	65.7	72.2	74.0	80.8	89.6	89.9	92.0	85.0	89.1	98.9
60	-	64	29.6	34.2	38.9	44.1	49.3	54.2	57.9	61.8	64.8	68.2	64.8
65	-	69	10.8	11.2	15.2	18.5	21.1	27.1	29.3	31.8	35.4	34.3	39.5
70	&	Over	6.4	8.0	9.1	10.3	12.1	14.1	14.6	16.0	17.8	21.2	22.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 76

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7	2,230.4
Below Secondary	449.3	434.7	427.3	420.8	406.4	404.9	393.1	396.5	384.8	352.6	338.5
Secondary	454.2	393.1	402.2	391.7	384.5	375.4	390.6	370.5	357.9	362.0	357.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	145.2	234.5	234.8	243.1	237.6	240.5	256.4	250.0	244.0	251.7	249.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	318.7	356.0	365.4	383.3	378.5	410.9	413.6	420.6	412.1	428.2	445.9
Degree	502.1	544.6	569.3	601.8	649.1	671.8	694.1	727.8	776.4	809.1	838.9
Males	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2	1,202.5
Below Secondary	275.3	257.3	253.7	249.1	239.9	236.3	227.0	223.6	219.1	198.2	192.5
Secondary	246.1	204.2	208.2	201.1	196.6	190.1	197.3	189.8	182.4	185.1	180.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	87.1	147.6	147.9	150.9	148.2	148.2	156.9	156.6	152.9	156.9	153.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	176.9	195.3	202.0	209.8	207.0	223.2	222.0	230.0	223.1	230.5	242.6
Degree	280.8	302.1	307.1	327.2	350.6	363.3	368.6	378.4	412.0	426.6	433.1
Females	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5	1,027.9
Below Secondary	174.0	177.4	173.6	171.7	166.5	168.6	166.1	172.9	165.7	154.4	146.0
Secondary	208.1	188.9	194.1	190.5	187.9	185.4	193.3	180.7	175.5	176.9	176.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	58.0	86.9	86.9	92.3	89.4	92.3	99.5	93.4	91.2	94.8	96.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	141.8	160.7	163.3	173.4	171.5	187.7	191.6	190.5	189.0	197.7	203.4
Degree	221.3	242.5	262.2	274.6	298.5	308.5	325.5	349.4	364.4	382.6	405.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 77
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		2,230.4	338.5	357.4	249.7	445.9	838.9
15	-	32.6	1.4	11.8	15.9	3.6	-
20	-	131.3	2.2	11.0	33.4	59.2	25.5
25	-	224.7	4.9	14.1	20.2	56.6	129.0
30	-	246.0	7.0	18.1	21.1	53.8	146.0
35	-	259.8	11.1	27.1	18.1	58.5	145.1
40	-	262.0	18.4	32.0	20.7	58.7	132.1
45	-	273.8	29.4	44.9	31.3	55.8	112.5
50	-	247.0	49.0	56.0	29.0	40.4	72.6
55	-	227.8	70.2	61.4	24.3	30.6	41.4
60	-	165.8	63.4	46.9	19.1	16.4	20.1
65	-	100.4	47.2	23.1	11.7	8.9	9.5
70	&	59.3	34.5	11.2	5.0	3.6	5.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 77 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(MALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		1,202.5	192.5	180.8	153.5	242.6	433.1
15	-	20.8	1.1	5.9	12.1	1.7	-
20	-	68.8	1.1	7.2	22.5	34.6	3.5
25	-	113.5	2.8	8.4	13.1	32.3	56.9
30	-	122.9	3.5	9.7	12.6	27.5	69.6
35	-	131.3	5.1	13.8	11.3	30.1	70.9
40	-	134.5	7.5	14.9	11.8	29.6	70.7
45	-	145.3	14.6	20.9	17.6	27.8	64.4
50	-	137.4	27.8	25.0	16.2	22.0	46.4
55	-	128.9	41.5	29.9	13.6	18.3	25.6
60	-	101.1	39.9	24.8	11.5	10.4	14.5
65	-	60.8	27.1	13.0	7.8	5.9	6.9
70	&	37.1	20.4	7.3	3.3	2.4	3.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 77 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		1,027.9	146.0	176.6	96.2	203.4	405.8
15	-	11.8	0.3	5.8	3.9	1.9	-
20	-	62.5	1.1	3.9	10.9	24.6	22.0
25	-	111.1	2.1	5.7	7.0	24.3	72.1
30	-	123.0	3.4	8.4	8.4	26.3	76.4
35	-	128.5	5.9	13.2	6.8	28.3	74.2
40	-	127.4	10.9	17.2	8.9	29.1	61.4
45	-	128.6	14.7	24.0	13.7	28.0	48.1
50	-	109.6	21.2	31.0	12.8	18.4	26.3
55	-	98.9	28.7	31.5	10.6	12.3	15.9
60	-	64.8	23.5	22.1	7.6	6.0	5.6
65	-	39.5	20.0	10.0	3.9	3.0	2.6
70	&	22.2	14.1	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 78
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	2,230.4	338.5	357.4	249.7	445.9	838.9	
Single	624.0	45.2	70.8	89.8	161.9	256.3	
Married	1,464.1	247.9	252.1	143.4	264.6	556.2	
Widowed / Divorced	142.3	45.3	34.6	16.5	19.4	26.4	
Males	1,202.5	192.5	180.8	153.5	242.6	433.1	
Single	318.5	28.1	35.6	59.2	88.0	107.6	
Married	836.5	148.7	135.0	88.7	147.9	316.3	
Widowed / Divorced	47.5	15.7	10.2	5.7	6.6	9.3	
Females	1,027.9	146.0	176.6	96.2	203.4	405.8	
Single	305.6	17.2	35.2	30.7	73.9	148.7	
Married	627.6	99.3	117.0	54.7	116.7	239.9	
Widowed / Divorced	94.8	29.6	24.4	10.8	12.8	17.2	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 79
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7	2,230.4	
Single	528.4	569.5	571.7	582.6	586.3	609.4	615.8	618.9	605.4	622.2	624.0	
Married	1,246.9	1,290.5	1,320.0	1,346.3	1,354.8	1,378.5	1,397.8	1,413.8	1,442.5	1,443.6	1,464.1	
Widowed / Divorced	94.2	102.9	107.2	111.6	115.0	115.6	134.2	132.6	127.4	137.9	142.3	
Males	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2	1,202.5	
Single	285.1	304.5	302.8	309.6	308.0	318.1	319.0	320.9	314.0	322.7	318.5	
Married	748.9	768.5	780.3	790.7	795.6	805.4	808.9	811.5	834.2	830.1	836.5	
Widowed / Divorced	32.3	33.6	35.7	37.8	38.7	37.5	43.9	46.0	41.2	44.4	47.5	
Females	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5	1,027.9	
Single	243.3	265.1	268.9	273.1	278.3	291.3	296.8	298.0	291.3	299.5	305.6	
Married	498.0	522.0	539.7	555.6	559.2	573.1	588.9	602.3	608.3	613.5	627.6	
Widowed / Divorced	61.9	69.2	71.5	73.8	76.2	78.1	90.3	86.7	86.2	93.5	94.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 80
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	2,230.4	1,202.5	1,027.9	624.0	318.5	305.6	1,464.1	836.5	627.6	142.3	47.5	94.8	
15 - 19	32.6	20.8	11.8	32.6	20.8	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 - 24	131.3	68.8	62.5	126.6	66.7	59.9	4.4	2.0	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	
25 - 29	224.7	113.5	111.1	165.1	88.0	77.1	57.9	24.9	33.0	1.7	0.7	1.1	
30 - 34	246.0	122.9	123.0	86.4	47.2	39.1	154.3	73.8	80.5	5.3	1.9	3.4	
35 - 39	259.8	131.3	128.5	48.5	23.4	25.1	202.0	104.8	97.2	9.3	3.1	6.2	
40 - 44	262.0	134.5	127.4	38.7	17.4	21.4	208.0	112.5	95.5	15.2	4.7	10.5	
45 - 49	273.8	145.3	128.6	35.6	15.3	20.3	216.1	123.0	93.1	22.1	7.0	15.1	
50 - 54	247.0	137.4	109.6	30.6	14.0	16.6	193.9	115.3	78.7	22.5	8.1	14.4	
55 - 59	227.8	128.9	98.9	24.3	11.1	13.2	181.4	109.9	71.5	22.1	7.9	14.2	
60 - 64	165.8	101.1	64.8	20.5	9.3	11.1	128.1	86.1	42.0	17.3	5.7	11.6	
65 - 69	100.4	60.8	39.5	11.4	3.8	7.6	75.3	53.0	22.2	13.8	4.1	9.7	
70 & Over	59.3	37.1	22.2	3.9	1.6	2.4	42.8	31.4	11.4	12.6	4.2	8.4	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 81
JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years	Thousands
		Total	Once	Twice or More		
Total	2,184.2	349.4	293.0	56.3	1,834.8	
Sex						
Males	1,156.2	187.8	158.4	29.4	968.5	
Females	1,027.9	161.6	134.6	27.0	866.3	
Age (Years)						
15 - 24	118.8	23.4	17.7	5.7	95.4	
25 - 29	223.5	60.6	50.6	10.1	162.9	
30 - 39	505.7	107.2	90.5	16.7	398.5	
40 - 49	535.8	79.7	68.0	11.7	456.1	
50 - 59	474.8	50.7	42.4	8.3	424.1	
60 & Over	325.5	27.6	23.8	3.8	297.9	
Highest Qualification Attained						
Below Secondary	337.9	40.2	33.8	6.4	297.7	
Secondary	353.5	44.4	36.3	8.1	309.1	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	229.7	34.2	27.2	7.0	195.5	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	424.8	68.6	56.0	12.6	356.2	
Degree	838.4	162.0	139.8	22.2	676.4	
Nature of Employment						
Full - Time	1,933.8	312.1	262.6	49.5	1,621.7	
Part - Time	250.4	37.3	30.4	6.8	213.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 81 (continued)
JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years	Thousands
		Total	Once	Twice or More		
Total	2,184.2	349.4	293.0	56.3	1,834.8	
Occupation (SSOC 2015)						
Managers & Administrators	281.4	41.5	36.8	4.8	239.9	
Working Proprietors	62.2	5.6	5.0	0.6	56.6	
Professionals	467.1	81.0	69.8	11.1	386.1	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	489.1	86.7	71.5	15.2	402.4	
Clerical Support Workers	233.6	32.8	26.4	6.4	200.8	
Service & Sales Workers	261.6	42.6	33.6	9.0	219.0	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	67.8	7.3	6.2	1.1	60.4	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	153.5	25.7	22.3	3.3	127.8	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	149.4	25.6	20.8	4.8	123.9	
Others ¹	18.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	17.8	

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 81 (continued)
JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years	Thousands
		Total	Once	Twice or More		
Total	2,184.2	349.4	293.0	56.3	1,834.8	
Industry (SSIC 2015)						
C Manufacturing	214.4	24.7	20.3	4.4	189.7	
F Construction	98.0	13.2	11.6	1.6	84.8	
G - U Services	1,848.2	308.8	259.1	49.7	1,539.4	
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	356.0	50.6	41.7	8.9	305.4	
H Transportation & Storage	205.5	32.6	27.9	4.7	173.0	
I Accommodation & Food Services	131.8	24.2	19.9	4.3	107.6	
J Information & Communications	100.0	25.1	21.2	3.8	75.0	
K Financial & Insurance Services	209.4	42.0	36.5	5.5	167.4	
L Real Estate Services	48.7	8.0	6.8	1.3	40.7	
M Professional Services	181.5	35.8	30.1	5.8	145.7	
N Administrative & Support Services	122.6	28.0	21.6	6.4	94.6	
O, P Public Administration & Education	258.1	27.0	23.3	3.7	231.1	
Q Health & Social Services	136.2	21.4	18.1	3.2	114.9	
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	4.3	3.8	0.5	29.9	
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	64.1	9.9	8.2	1.6	54.2	
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹	23.5	2.7	2.0	0.7	20.8	

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 82

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO CHANGED JOBS DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS BY
WHEN LEFT LAST JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Thousands	
		Less Than 1 Year Ago	1 Year to Less Than 2 Years Ago
Total	349.4	194.5	154.8
Sex			
Males	187.8	104.8	83.0
Females	161.6	89.8	71.8
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	23.4	16.8	6.6
25 - 29	60.6	34.2	26.4
30 - 39	107.2	58.1	49.1
40 - 49	79.7	42.9	36.8
50 - 59	50.7	26.8	23.9
60 & Over	27.6	15.6	12.0
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	40.2	25.1	15.1
Secondary	44.4	25.7	18.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	34.2	19.7	14.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	68.6	38.2	30.3
Degree	162.0	85.8	76.2
Nature of Employment			
Full - Time	312.1	173.2	139.0
Part - Time	37.3	21.4	15.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 82 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO CHANGED JOBS DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS BY
WHEN LEFT LAST JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Thousands	
		Less Than 1 Year Ago	1 Year to Less Than 2 Years Ago
Total	349.4	194.5	154.8
Occupation (SSOC 2015)			
Managers & Administrators	41.5	20.9	20.6
Working Proprietors	5.6	2.6	3.0
Professionals	81.0	43.7	37.2
Associate Professionals & Technicians	86.7	46.7	39.9
Clerical Support Workers	32.8	19.0	13.8
Service & Sales Workers	42.6	26.8	15.8
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	7.3	3.8	3.5
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	25.7	14.6	11.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	25.6	15.9	9.6
Others ¹	0.7	0.4	0.2

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 82 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO CHANGED JOBS DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics		Total	Less Than 1 Year Ago	1 Year to Less Than 2 Years Ago	Thousands
Total		349.4	194.5	154.8	
Industry (SSIC 2015)					
C	Manufacturing	24.7	12.9	11.8	
F	Construction	13.2	7.1	6.0	
G - U	Services	308.8	172.8	136.0	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	50.6	28.1	22.5	
H	Transportation & Storage	32.6	19.1	13.4	
I	Accommodation & Food Services	24.2	14.7	9.6	
J	Information & Communications	25.1	14.2	10.9	
K	Financial & Insurance Services	42.0	22.2	19.8	
L	Real Estate Services	8.0	4.4	3.6	
M	Professional Services	35.8	20.0	15.8	
N	Administrative & Support Services	28.0	17.0	11.0	
O, P	Public Administration & Education	27.0	13.9	13.1	
Q	Health & Social Services	21.4	11.3	10.1	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	4.3	2.1	2.2	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	9.9	5.9	3.9	
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	2.7	1.7	1.0	

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 83

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	61.1	100.0	2.8
Sex			
Males	36.7	60.0	3.2
Females	24.5	40.0	2.4
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	2.6	4.3	2.2
25 - 29	5.5	9.1	2.5
30 - 39	13.9	22.8	2.8
40 - 49	17.8	29.2	3.3
50 - 59	13.4	21.9	2.8
60 & Over	7.8	12.8	2.4
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	8.0	13.1	2.4
Secondary	10.4	17.0	2.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	6.9	11.3	3.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	14.2	23.3	3.4
Degree	21.5	35.2	2.6
Nature of Employment			
Full - Time	47.5	77.8	2.5
Part - Time	13.6	22.2	5.4

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 83 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	61.1	100.0	2.8
Occupation (SSOC 2015)			
Managers & Administrators	8.2	13.5	2.9
Working Proprietors	4.7	7.6	7.5
Professionals	8.6	14.1	1.8
Associate Professionals & Technicians	15.4	25.1	3.1
Clerical Support Workers	7.7	12.5	3.3
Service & Sales Workers	7.5	12.3	2.9
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2.4	4.0	3.6
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	4.2	6.8	2.7
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	2.4	4.0	1.6
Others ¹	-	-	-

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 83 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	61.1	100.0	2.8
Industry (SSIC 2015)			
C Manufacturing	5.9	9.7	2.8
F Construction	4.5	7.3	4.6
G - I Services	50.3	82.4	2.7
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	11.6	19.0	3.3
H Transportation & Storage	4.4	7.2	2.1
I Accommodation & Food Services	5.1	8.3	3.8
J Information & Communications	3.3	5.4	3.3
K Financial & Insurance Services	3.5	5.8	1.7
L Real Estate Services	2.1	3.5	4.3
M Professional Services	6.2	10.2	3.4
N Administrative & Support Services	4.1	6.7	3.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	3.4	5.6	1.3
Q Health & Social Services	2.7	4.3	1.9
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	1.2	2.0	3.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Service	2.6	4.3	4.1
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	0.4	0.7	1.7

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 84

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2009	1,350.2	87.3	197.2	12.7	78.6	5.1	26.6	1.7	37.0	2.4	55.0	3.6
2010	1,440.7	88.5	186.3	11.5	79.6	4.9	28.7	1.8	33.8	2.1	44.2	2.7
2011	1,458.2	88.6	188.4	11.4	80.4	4.9	28.1	1.7	37.0	2.2	42.9	2.6
2012	1,483.2	88.5	192.2	11.5	74.3	4.4	33.9	2.0	40.4	2.4	43.5	2.6
2013	1,508.4	88.8	189.6	11.2	76.8	4.5	33.1	1.9	39.3	2.3	40.4	2.4
2014	1,538.8	88.2	205.5	11.8	74.5	4.3	37.7	2.2	47.6	2.7	45.7	2.6
2015	1,594.6	88.7	202.4	11.3	78.1	4.3	36.1	2.0	45.7	2.5	42.5	2.4
2016	1,637.6	90.6	169.4	9.4	54.0	3.0	33.2	1.8	43.2	2.4	38.9	2.2
2017	1,627.4	90.1	179.5	9.9	63.3	3.5	33.1	1.8	42.0	2.3	41.1	2.3
2018	1,649.8	89.4	195.8	10.6	62.1	3.4	36.6	2.0	49.7	2.7	47.4	2.6
2019	1,683.0	89.3	200.9	10.7	58.4	3.1	35.8	1.9	53.5	2.8	53.2	2.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 84 (continued)
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(MALES)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2009	717.2	87.0	106.9	13.0	43.7	5.3	12.1	1.5	19.7	2.4	31.5	3.8
2010	758.2	88.9	94.5	11.1	40.8	4.8	11.4	1.3	17.9	2.1	24.4	2.9
2011	763.1	88.9	95.3	11.1	40.0	4.7	12.3	1.4	18.9	2.2	24.0	2.8
2012	772.1	88.7	97.9	11.3	37.2	4.3	15.5	1.8	20.5	2.4	24.7	2.8
2013	785.4	89.3	94.3	10.7	38.4	4.4	15.3	1.7	19.1	2.2	21.5	2.4
2014	792.5	88.5	103.5	11.5	35.7	4.0	17.1	1.9	24.4	2.7	26.2	2.9
2015	813.1	89.3	97.8	10.7	35.9	3.9	15.4	1.7	23.9	2.6	22.6	2.5
2016	830.6	91.1	81.0	8.9	23.9	2.6	14.2	1.6	21.6	2.4	21.3	2.3
2017	828.1	90.5	86.7	9.5	27.8	3.0	16.0	1.8	19.9	2.2	23.0	2.5
2018	842.7	90.3	90.9	9.7	24.5	2.6	16.7	1.8	25.1	2.7	24.6	2.6
2019	854.3	90.1	93.4	9.9	21.8	2.3	15.5	1.6	26.2	2.8	29.8	3.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 84 (continued)

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (FEMALES)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Less Than One Year		One Year		More Than One Year	
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2009	632.9	87.5	90.2	12.5	34.9	4.8	14.5	2.0	17.3	2.4	23.5	3.2
2010	682.5	88.1	91.8	11.9	38.8	5.0	17.3	2.2	15.9	2.1	19.9	2.6
2011	695.2	88.2	93.2	11.8	40.5	5.1	15.7	2.0	18.0	2.3	18.9	2.4
2012	711.1	88.3	94.2	11.7	37.1	4.6	18.4	2.3	19.9	2.5	18.8	2.3
2013	723.0	88.4	95.2	11.6	38.4	4.7	17.7	2.2	20.2	2.5	18.9	2.3
2014	746.3	88.0	102.0	12.0	38.7	4.6	20.6	2.4	23.2	2.7	19.5	2.3
2015	781.5	88.2	104.6	11.8	42.2	4.8	20.7	2.3	21.8	2.5	19.9	2.2
2016	807.0	90.1	88.4	9.9	30.2	3.4	18.9	2.1	21.6	2.4	17.6	2.0
2017	799.3	89.6	92.8	10.4	35.5	4.0	17.0	1.9	22.1	2.5	18.1	2.0
2018	807.2	88.5	105.0	11.5	37.6	4.1	19.9	2.2	24.6	2.7	22.8	2.5
2019	828.7	88.5	107.6	11.5	36.6	3.9	20.2	2.2	27.3	2.9	23.4	2.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 85
**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees						
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract				
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year		
Total	1,883.9	1,683.0	200.9	58.4	35.8	53.5	53.2		
Age (Years)									
15 - 19	17.8	5.1	12.6	5.7	6.1	0.7	0.2		
20 - 24	93.9	64.2	29.7	6.4	16.1	3.9	3.3		
25 - 29	208.0	188.4	19.6	2.3	3.6	5.8	7.8		
30 - 34	224.5	211.3	13.2	2.4	1.5	3.7	5.7		
35 - 39	232.3	217.6	14.7	2.3	1.4	4.5	6.5		
40 - 44	231.3	218.0	13.2	3.3	1.6	3.5	4.9		
45 - 49	231.8	215.6	16.2	4.4	1.9	4.4	5.5		
50 - 54	205.8	190.1	15.8	5.5	1.0	4.2	5.1		
55 - 59	184.4	166.9	17.5	8.5	1.0	4.5	3.5		
60 - 64	131.5	109.7	21.8	7.3	0.8	8.5	5.3		
65 - 69	78.8	62.4	16.4	6.1	0.6	6.2	3.6		
70 & Over	43.9	33.7	10.2	4.3	0.3	3.6	1.9		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 85 (continued)
**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees						
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract				
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year		
Total	1,883.9	1,683.0	200.9	58.4	35.8	53.5	53.2		
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	273.6	236.2	37.4	21.6	1.1	9.1	5.6		
Secondary	287.4	252.2	35.2	13.9	6.1	9.3	5.9		
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	200.4	170.1	30.3	8.5	10.8	5.9	5.0		
Diploma & Professional Qualification	371.0	331.9	39.1	9.5	10.4	10.1	9.1		
Degree	751.5	692.6	58.9	4.9	7.4	19.0	27.6		
Nature of Employment									
Full - Time	1,702.6	1,574.3	128.3	8.4	27.5	44.4	48.0		
Part - Time	181.3	108.7	72.6	50.0	8.3	9.1	5.3		
Occupation (SSOC 2015)									
Managers & Administrators	246.5	238.2	8.3	0.1	0.3	2.9	5.0		
Professionals	438.3	400.3	38.0	2.1	5.6	11.9	18.5		
Associate Professionals & Technicians	429.6	393.4	36.2	4.5	7.4	12.5	11.7		
Clerical Support Workers	231.3	195.5	35.8	7.3	14.7	9.5	4.3		
Service & Sales Workers	232.5	191.2	41.3	24.6	4.4	6.9	5.4		
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	57.7	51.2	6.5	2.8	0.4	1.3	2.0		
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	87.0	80.9	6.1	2.5	0.7	2.0	0.8		
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	143.1	114.9	28.2	14.3	2.4	6.3	5.3		
Others ¹	17.9	17.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 85 (continued)
**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	(TOTAL)					Thousands		
			Non-Permanent Employees							
			Total		Casual / On-Call		Fixed-Term Contract			
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year			
Total	1,883.9	1,683.0	200.9	58.4	35.8	53.5	53.2			
Industry (SSIC 2015)										
C Manufacturing	200.5	189.8	10.7	3.6	2.0	3.1	2.0			
F Construction	78.9	73.0	5.9	2.8	0.5	1.1	1.4			
G - U Services	1,582.7	1,399.9	182.8	51.6	33.0	48.9	49.3			
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	307.8	283.0	24.8	10.9	4.4	5.8	3.7			
H Transportation & Storage	135.8	123.3	12.5	3.4	2.0	3.8	3.2			
I Accommodation & Food Services	110.9	92.5	18.4	13.8	2.1	1.6	1.0			
J Information & Communications	90.1	82.0	8.0	0.8	2.6	3.3	1.3			
K Financial & Insurance Services	187.0	173.4	13.5	1.5	4.1	5.4	2.6			
L Real Estate Services	32.7	29.1	3.6	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.1			
M Professional Services	155.9	138.0	17.9	1.6	5.4	4.3	6.6			
N Administrative & Support Services	112.4	92.1	20.3	6.6	3.3	6.3	4.1			
O, P Public Administration & Education	237.9	199.8	38.1	4.3	5.3	10.3	18.2			
Q Health & Social Services	129.7	115.7	13.9	3.0	1.9	4.0	5.0			
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	30.3	25.1	5.3	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.1			
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	52.3	45.9	6.4	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.3			
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	21.9	20.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6			

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 85 (continued)
**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				Thousands	
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract			
					Less Than One Year	One Year		
Total	947.6	854.3	93.4	21.8	15.5	26.2	29.8	
Age (Years)								
15 - 19	6.3	1.4	4.9	2.5	2.1	0.2	0.2	
20 - 24	34.1	21.9	12.2	2.5	7.3	1.2	1.2	
25 - 29	101.9	90.4	11.5	1.4	2.5	3.0	4.6	
30 - 34	108.7	102.2	6.5	0.6	0.5	2.0	3.4	
35 - 39	114.3	107.6	6.7	0.6	0.5	2.0	3.6	
40 - 44	115.2	110.2	5.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.5	
45 - 49	118.6	111.9	6.7	1.2	0.6	1.9	3.0	
50 - 54	108.1	101.1	7.0	1.9	0.3	1.8	2.9	
55 - 59	97.4	89.6	7.9	2.9	0.6	2.3	2.1	
60 - 64	74.0	63.1	10.8	3.0	0.4	4.5	2.9	
65 - 69	44.0	35.6	8.5	2.3	0.3	3.6	2.3	
70 & Over	25.0	19.3	5.7	2.0	0.1	2.4	1.2	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 85 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	947.6	854.3	93.4	21.8	15.5	26.2	29.8
Highest Qualification Attained							
Below Secondary	141.9	125.3	16.7	8.7	0.6	4.8	2.5
Secondary	128.0	112.7	15.2	5.1	2.7	4.4	3.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	112.1	97.8	14.3	3.1	4.8	3.2	3.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	185.3	166.1	19.2	3.5	4.9	5.1	5.6
Degree	380.3	352.4	27.9	1.4	2.5	8.6	15.5
Nature of Employment							
Full - Time	891.2	823.3	68.0	4.5	12.7	22.7	28.1
Part - Time	56.4	31.0	25.4	17.3	2.9	3.5	1.7
Occupation (SSOC 2015)							
Managers & Administrators	148.0	142.7	5.3	0.1	0.1	1.9	3.3
Professionals	230.5	210.8	19.7	0.5	2.3	5.7	11.1
Associate Professionals & Technicians	215.1	197.3	17.7	1.4	2.9	6.6	6.8
Clerical Support Workers	52.7	39.7	13.0	2.2	6.8	2.7	1.3
Service & Sales Workers	101.7	85.7	16.0	7.8	1.8	3.6	2.8
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	50.1	44.9	5.2	2.2	0.2	1.0	1.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	72.8	68.2	4.6	1.9	0.5	1.6	0.6
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	61.2	49.7	11.5	5.7	0.9	2.9	2.0
Others ¹	15.6	15.3	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 85 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees					Thousands	
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract				
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year		
Total	947.6	854.3	93.4	21.8	15.5	26.2	29.8		
Industry (SSIC 2015)									
C Manufacturing	125.6	119.9	5.6	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.5		
F Construction	54.5	50.4	4.2	2.0	0.4	0.8	1.0		
G - U Services	753.4	670.7	82.7	18.4	14.2	23.0	27.0		
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	150.5	140.6	9.8	3.0	1.8	2.8	2.3		
H Transportation & Storage	89.7	82.7	7.0	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.5		
I Accommodation & Food Services	46.2	39.1	7.2	5.0	0.9	0.7	0.6		
J Information & Communications	51.9	47.5	4.4	0.3	1.6	1.8	0.8		
K Financial & Insurance Services	90.7	83.8	6.9	0.6	1.9	2.7	1.8		
L Real Estate Services	15.3	13.4	1.9	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5		
M Professional Services	77.4	67.6	9.8	0.5	2.4	2.5	4.5		
N Administrative & Support Services	62.1	52.0	10.1	3.1	1.4	3.5	2.1		
O, P Public Administration & Education	107.3	90.2	17.1	1.2	1.8	4.2	10.0		
Q Health & Social Services	27.5	24.1	3.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.7		
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	13.4	11.0	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7		
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	21.3	18.8	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.7		
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹	14.2	13.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 85 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				Thousands	
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract			
					Less Than One Year	One Year		
Total	936.3	828.7	107.6	36.6	20.2	27.3	23.4	
Age (Years)								
15 - 19	11.5	3.7	7.8	3.2	4.0	0.5	0.1	
20 - 24	59.9	42.3	17.6	3.9	8.8	2.7	2.2	
25 - 29	106.1	97.9	8.1	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.2	
30 - 34	115.8	109.1	6.7	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.2	
35 - 39	118.0	110.0	8.0	1.7	0.9	2.5	2.9	
40 - 44	116.0	107.9	8.2	2.5	1.1	2.2	2.4	
45 - 49	113.2	103.7	9.6	3.1	1.3	2.5	2.5	
50 - 54	97.7	88.9	8.8	3.6	0.7	2.3	2.2	
55 - 59	87.0	77.3	9.6	5.6	0.4	2.2	1.4	
60 - 64	57.5	46.5	11.0	4.3	0.4	3.9	2.4	
65 - 69	34.8	26.8	7.9	3.8	0.3	2.6	1.3	
70 & Over	18.9	14.4	4.4	2.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 85 (continued)
**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees					Thousands	
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract				
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year		
Total	936.3	828.7	107.6	36.6	20.2	27.3	23.4		
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	131.7	111.0	20.7	12.8	0.5	4.3	3.1		
Secondary	159.4	139.5	20.0	8.8	3.4	4.9	2.8		
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	88.3	72.3	16.0	5.4	6.0	2.7	1.9		
Diploma & Professional Qualification	185.7	165.8	19.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	3.5		
Degree	371.1	340.1	31.0	3.6	4.9	10.4	12.1		
Nature of Employment									
Full - Time	811.3	751.0	60.3	3.9	14.8	21.7	19.9		
Part - Time	125.0	77.7	47.2	32.7	5.4	5.6	3.6		
Occupation (SSOC 2015)									
Managers & Administrators	98.5	95.5	3.0	-	0.2	1.1	1.8		
Professionals	207.8	189.5	18.3	1.6	3.2	6.2	7.3		
Associate Professionals & Technicians	214.5	196.1	18.4	3.1	4.5	5.9	4.9		
Clerical Support Workers	178.6	155.8	22.8	5.1	7.8	6.8	3.1		
Service & Sales Workers	130.7	105.5	25.3	16.8	2.6	3.3	2.6		
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	7.6	6.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3		
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	14.2	12.7	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2		
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	82.0	65.2	16.7	8.6	1.5	3.4	3.3		
Others ¹	2.3	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 85 (continued)
**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees					Thousands	
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract				
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year		
Total	936.3	828.7	107.6	36.6	20.2	27.3	23.4		
Industry (SSIC 2015)									
C Manufacturing	74.9	69.8	5.1	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.5		
F Construction	24.4	22.7	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.4		
G - U Services	829.3	729.2	100.1	33.2	18.8	25.9	22.3		
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	157.3	142.4	15.0	7.9	2.6	3.0	1.4		
H Transportation & Storage	46.1	40.6	5.5	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.8		
I Accommodation & Food Services	64.7	53.4	11.2	8.8	1.2	0.9	0.4		
J Information & Communications	38.2	34.5	3.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.6		
K Financial & Insurance Services	96.2	89.6	6.6	0.9	2.2	2.7	0.8		
L Real Estate Services	17.4	15.7	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6		
M Professional Services	78.5	70.4	8.1	1.1	3.0	1.9	2.1		
N Administrative & Support Services	50.3	40.2	10.1	3.5	1.8	2.8	2.0		
O, P Public Administration & Education	130.6	109.6	21.0	3.2	3.5	6.1	8.2		
Q Health & Social Services	102.1	91.7	10.5	2.6	1.4	3.2	3.3		
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	17.0	14.1	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.4		
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.0	27.1	3.9	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.7		
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹	7.7	7.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2		

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 86
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

June	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years	Thousands
2009	1,547.3	284.6	580.4	270.3	264.0	148.0	
2010	1,627.0	324.3	583.3	279.2	285.5	154.7	
2011	1,646.7	322.9	584.3	282.0	291.5	166.0	
2012	1,675.4	352.9	571.2	297.0	288.3	166.0	
2013	1,697.9	307.5	591.8	333.9	284.9	179.8	
2014	1,744.3	355.0	585.0	326.6	290.4	187.4	
2015	1,797.0	333.5	626.3	344.0	296.2	196.9	
2016	1,807.0	319.2	646.9	348.9	294.5	197.5	
2017	1,806.9	284.3	646.3	358.8	315.3	202.2	
2018	1,845.7	303.8	636.7	357.7	341.5	206.0	
2019	1,883.9	316.4	630.8	377.2	333.3	226.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 86 (continued)
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

June	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years	Thousands
2009	824.2	149.5	300.4	142.3	142.3	89.7	
2010	852.7	165.3	293.4	146.2	155.6	92.4	
2011	858.3	157.8	294.8	147.0	159.7	99.1	
2012	870.0	178.2	280.5	156.5	155.1	99.7	
2013	879.7	154.1	292.9	173.0	153.2	106.5	
2014	896.0	176.0	289.7	166.5	151.7	112.1	
2015	910.9	161.2	306.7	173.1	157.2	112.6	
2016	911.6	155.7	314.1	176.0	154.2	111.6	
2017	914.8	139.0	314.3	177.5	170.2	113.8	
2018	933.6	146.2	313.9	177.0	179.1	117.3	
2019	947.6	154.7	305.4	185.3	174.2	128.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 86 (continued)

RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

June	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years	Thousands
2009	723.2	135.1	280.0	128.0	121.7	58.3	
2010	774.3	159.0	290.0	133.0	130.0	62.3	
2011	788.3	165.1	289.6	134.9	131.8	66.9	
2012	805.4	174.7	290.7	140.5	133.2	66.3	
2013	818.2	153.4	298.9	160.9	131.7	73.3	
2014	848.4	179.0	295.2	160.1	138.6	75.4	
2015	886.1	172.3	319.6	170.9	139.0	84.3	
2016	895.4	163.5	332.8	172.9	140.3	85.9	
2017	892.0	145.3	331.9	181.4	145.1	88.4	
2018	912.1	157.6	322.8	180.7	162.4	88.7	
2019	936.3	161.6	325.4	191.9	159.1	98.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 87
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years	Thousands
Total	1,883.9	316.4	630.8	377.2	333.3	226.3	
Sex							
Males	947.6	154.7	305.4	185.3	174.2	128.1	
Females	936.3	161.6	325.4	191.9	159.1	98.3	
Age (Years)							
15 - 24	111.7	69.1	40.8	1.8	-	-	
25 - 29	208.0	54.5	122.0	30.3	1.1	-	
30 - 39	456.8	70.3	176.8	130.3	78.7	0.7	
40 - 49	463.1	56.7	126.1	103.7	121.6	55.0	
50 - 59	390.2	39.6	93.9	68.3	87.4	101.1	
60 & Over	254.2	26.2	71.2	42.7	44.5	69.6	
Highest Qualification Attained							
Below Secondary	273.6	37.8	90.9	52.6	50.2	42.2	
Secondary	287.4	42.3	82.7	50.6	51.5	60.3	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	200.4	40.9	59.8	35.8	32.5	31.5	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	371.0	69.2	124.2	75.1	64.0	38.6	
Degree	751.5	126.2	273.2	163.1	135.2	53.8	
Nature of Employment							
Full - Time	1,702.6	265.7	557.7	348.4	313.9	216.9	
Part - Time	181.3	50.7	73.1	28.8	19.4	9.4	

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 87 (continued)
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years	Thousands
Total	1,883.9	316.4	630.8	377.2	333.3	226.3	
Occupation (SSOC 2015)							
Managers & Administrators	246.5	26.2	68.7	54.7	59.0	38.0	
Professionals	438.3	65.4	149.7	93.4	89.0	40.7	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	429.6	75.6	153.7	86.6	65.3	48.5	
Clerical Support Workers	231.3	46.9	70.2	42.8	36.7	34.7	
Service & Sales Workers	232.5	52.6	81.9	43.7	31.7	22.6	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	57.7	6.7	15.5	9.2	11.2	15.1	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	87.0	11.8	27.6	16.6	17.2	13.8	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	143.1	29.6	58.6	27.2	18.8	8.9	
Others ¹	17.9	1.4	5.0	3.1	4.4	4.1	

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 87 (continued)
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2019
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Ten Years to Less Than Twenty Years	At Least Twenty Years	Thousands
Total	1,883.9	316.4	630.8	377.2	333.3	226.3	
Industry (SSIC 2015)							
C Manufacturing	200.5	21.9	51.1	42.9	46.2	38.4	
F Construction	78.9	10.0	27.4	17.0	14.4	10.1	
G - U Services	1,582.7	281.6	546.2	313.5	268.5	172.9	
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	307.8	46.8	101.2	62.6	57.1	40.2	
H Transportation & Storage	135.8	19.5	43.5	25.3	25.1	22.4	
I Accommodation & Food Services	110.9	29.4	44.7	19.0	11.8	6.1	
J Information & Communications	90.1	21.1	35.4	16.0	12.8	4.8	
K Financial & Insurance Services	187.0	32.1	68.4	37.1	30.9	18.5	
L Real Estate Services	32.7	5.8	10.4	7.4	3.9	5.3	
M Professional Services	155.9	33.3	57.8	29.4	24.2	11.2	
N Administrative & Support Services	112.4	28.7	44.4	20.6	13.7	5.0	
O, P Public Administration & Education	237.9	28.8	65.0	49.3	54.0	40.8	
Q Health & Social Services	129.7	22.4	46.3	28.0	21.6	11.4	
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	30.3	4.8	10.1	8.5	4.3	2.7	
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	52.3	9.1	19.0	10.3	9.3	4.5	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	21.9	2.8	6.1	3.8	4.2	4.9	

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 88
**RESIDENT REGULAR OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,
YEAR ENDING JUNE 2019**

Characteristics	Total			Thousands
		Primary Own Account Workers	Secondary Own Account Workers	
Total	211.0	174.8	36.3	
Preference				
Preferred Choice	189.5	155.1	34.4	
Non-Preferred Choice	21.5	19.6	5	
Sex				
Males	146.8	129.6	17.2	
Females	64.2	45.2	19.0	
Age (Years)				
15 - 29	17.0	14.0	3.0	
30 - 39	37.7	31.6	6.1	
40 - 49	49.6	40.1	9.5	
50 - 59	57.1	49.7	7.4	
60 & Over	49.6	39.3	10.3	
Highest Qualification Attained				
Below Secondary	43.6	38.2	5.5	
Secondary	46.0	40.7	5.4	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	22.0	18.2	3.8	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	40.4	31.4	9.0	
Degree	58.9	46.3	12.7	

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending June 2019.

2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job. Secondary own account workers refer to multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.

TABLE 88 (continued)**RESIDENT REGULAR OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,
YEAR ENDING JUNE 2019**

Characteristics	Total	Primary Own Account Workers	Secondary Own Account Workers	Thousands
Total	211.0	174.8	36.3	
Common Occupations (SSOC 2015)				
Taxi Drivers	34.2	31.4	2.7	
Private Hire Car Drivers (Online Matching Platforms)	29.6	23.7	5.9	
Working Proprietors	24.7	20.3	4.4	
Real Estate Agents	15.5	13.0	2.6	
Insurance Sales Agents / Brokers	14.1	13.1	s	
Private Tutors (Academic)	9.2	5.0	4.2	
Car & Light Goods Vehicle Drivers	8.8	7.5	s	
Hawker / Stall Holders	8.4	8.1	s	
Media-Related Workers	7.4	5.9	s	
Extracurriculum Instructors	4.4	3.2	s	
Common Platforms for Obtaining Work				
Referrals (e.g. Word of Mouth)	112.4	89.7	22.7	
Online Matching Platforms (e.g. Ride Hailing Platforms)	67.6	57.4	10.2	
Walk-In Customers / Street Intercepts	58.7	53.1	5.6	
Other Online Mediums (e.g. Social Media, Online Ads)	53.8	45.1	8.7	
Newspaper Ads / Flyers	7.5	6.6	s	

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

- 1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending June 2019.
- 2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job. Secondary own account workers refer to multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.
- 3) Private hire car drivers refer to those on online matching platforms (e.g. ride-hailing platforms). Private hire car drivers who are not on online matching platforms are covered in the category 'Car & Light Goods Vehicle Drivers', together with drivers of other modes of transport (vans, motorcycles, bicycles, etc.).
- 4) An individual may hold two or more jobs in own account work, and may obtain own account work from two or more platforms.

TABLE 89

**RESIDENT REGULAR PRIMARY OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
PREFERENCE FOR OWN ACCOUNT WORK AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, YEAR ENDING JUNE 2019**

Characteristics	Total			Thousands
		Preferred Choice	Non-Preferred Choice	
Total	174.8	155.1	19.6	
Sex				
Males	129.6	112.0	17.5	
Females	45.2	43.1	5	
Age (Years)				
15 - 29	14.0	12.5	5	
30 - 39	31.6	29.5	2.1	
40 - 49	40.1	35.3	4.9	
50 - 59	49.7	43.6	6.1	
60 & Over	39.3	34.3	4.9	
Highest Qualification Attained				
Below Secondary	38.2	33.8	4.3	
Secondary	40.7	35.9	4.7	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	18.2	15.5	2.7	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	31.4	27.9	3.5	
Degree	46.3	41.9	4.4	

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

- 1) Data refer to residents in primary own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending June 2019.
- 2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job.

TABLE 90
RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

Sex / Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Per Cent
Total		4.2	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.9	3.9	
15	-	29	8.4	13.6	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.3
30	-	39	2.8	6.5	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.2
40	-	49	3.3	4.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.0
50	&	Over	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.8	3.7
Males		3.9	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.5	
15	-	29	7.9	13.5	7.4	6.7	7.3	9.1
30	-	39	2.4	5.4	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.8
40	-	49	2.7	4.6	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.2
50	&	Over	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.9	4.7	3.9
Females		4.6	3.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.3	
15	-	29	8.9	13.6	11.8	10.7	9.0	7.8
30	-	39	3.3	7.5	4.5	4.1	3.5	2.6
40	-	49	4.0	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.9
50	&	Over	3.5	2.4	4.1	3.6	5.0	3.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 91
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Sex / Age (Years)		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total		116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5	92.3	94.4	89.0	98.1	
15	-	29	39.7	32.1	28.1	27.9	29.0	29.5	30.7	31.1	32.5	31.0	35.5
30	-	39	24.0	16.9	16.0	14.0	16.2	15.5	13.2	17.1	15.3	14.8	14.7
40	-	49	24.7	16.5	16.0	15.2	15.8	15.8	15.4	17.2	17.8	16.5	18.4
50	&	Over	28.0	18.9	21.1	21.9	21.7	20.9	25.2	27.0	28.9	26.7	29.5
Males		60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4	46.1	49.3	46.4	48.6	
15	-	29	18.9	14.8	12.5	12.9	12.6	13.8	14.5	14.7	15.8	14.2	17.3
30	-	39	11.0	9.0	7.5	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.2
40	-	49	12.3	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.2	7.8
50	&	Over	18.3	12.5	14.0	13.5	13.7	12.5	15.6	15.8	18.1	16.6	17.3
Females		55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2	46.2	45.1	42.7	49.5	
15	-	29	20.8	17.4	15.6	15.0	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	18.2
30	-	39	13.0	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.3	6.7	9.6	7.9	7.6	8.5
40	-	49	12.3	7.8	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.0	9.9	8.3	10.6
50	&	Over	9.7	6.3	7.1	8.4	7.9	8.4	9.5	11.2	10.7	10.1	12.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 92
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX,
 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5	92.3	94.4	89.0	98.1	
Below Secondary	32.6	20.6	19.4	18.0	16.6	14.8	14.2	15.0	14.1	12.4	13.5	
Secondary	28.0	17.2	17.9	16.2	16.1	14.7	16.2	16.1	16.1	13.8	15.9	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	9.5	11.5	10.5	10.9	10.0	9.9	11.3	10.3	13.1	12.6	12.1	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	17.5	14.3	13.5	13.5	15.5	15.2	17.4	18.2	17.4	18.4	22.8	
Degree	28.8	20.8	19.9	20.5	24.4	27.2	25.4	32.6	33.7	31.8	33.8	
Males	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4	46.1	49.3	46.4	48.6	
Below Secondary	18.1	13.2	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.3	9.0	8.3	9.1	7.1	8.2	
Secondary	13.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.5	6.9	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	5.0	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.5	7.6	6.8	6.6	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	10.0	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	8.8	11.2	
Degree	13.5	9.6	9.9	10.2	11.4	12.7	12.2	16.1	16.5	16.2	15.7	
Females	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2	46.2	45.1	42.7	49.5	
Below Secondary	14.4	7.4	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.5	5.2	6.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	
Secondary	14.1	8.7	9.6	7.9	8.1	7.0	8.1	8.7	7.9	6.3	9.0	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.4	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	7.4	7.0	6.3	7.4	8.7	7.9	8.6	9.4	9.5	9.6	11.5	
Degree	15.3	11.2	10.0	10.3	13.0	14.5	13.2	16.5	17.2	15.6	18.2	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 93

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Sex / Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total		98.1	13.5	15.9	12.1	22.8	33.8	
15 - 29		35.5	1.3	3.8	6.1	10.4	13.9	
30 - 39		14.7	1.3	2.0	1.5	3.3	6.6	
40 - 49		18.4	2.4	2.8	1.6	4.0	7.5	
50 & Over		29.5	8.5	7.3	2.9	5.1	5.8	
Males		48.6	8.2	6.9	6.6	11.2	15.7	
15 - 29		17.3	0.8	1.7	3.4	5.4	6.0	
30 - 39		6.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	2.6	
40 - 49		7.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.7	3.1	
50 & Over		17.3	5.8	3.0	1.5	2.9	4.0	
Females		49.5	5.4	9.0	5.4	11.5	18.2	
15 - 29		18.2	0.6	2.1	2.6	5.0	7.9	
30 - 39		8.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.0	4.1	
40 - 49		10.6	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.3	4.4	
50 & Over		12.3	2.7	4.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 94
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
 MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	98.1	13.5	15.9	12.1	22.8	33.8	
Single	48.6	3.1	6.1	7.3	13.7	18.4	
Married	43.3	8.4	7.9	4.3	8.0	14.8	
Widowed / Divorced	6.2	2.1	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	
Males	48.6	8.2	6.9	6.6	11.2	15.7	
Single	25.0	2.3	3.2	4.4	6.9	8.2	
Married	21.4	5.0	3.1	2.1	4.1	7.2	
Widowed / Divorced	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Females	49.5	5.4	9.0	5.4	11.5	18.2	
Single	23.6	0.8	2.9	2.9	6.8	10.2	
Married	21.9	3.4	4.8	2.2	3.9	7.6	
Widowed / Divorced	4.0	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 95
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5	92.3	94.4	89.0	98.1
Single	52.5	42.4	38.3	36.7	40.1	41.1	42.4	44.4	46.4	42.5	48.6
Married	56.3	37.1	38.0	36.9	37.4	35.7	35.8	42.4	42.1	40.1	43.3
Widowed / Divorced	7.5	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.2
Males	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4	46.1	49.3	46.4	48.6
Single	28.5	23.5	20.2	19.8	20.6	21.4	22.8	22.0	24.1	22.1	25.0
Married	29.1	19.5	19.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.8	21.7	22.2	22.0	21.4
Widowed / Divorced	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.1
Females	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2	46.2	45.1	42.7	49.5
Single	24.0	18.9	18.1	16.9	19.4	19.7	19.6	22.4	22.3	20.4	23.6
Married	27.2	17.6	18.2	19.1	19.4	17.6	17.0	20.7	19.9	18.1	21.9
Widowed / Divorced	4.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.1	4.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 96
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	98.1	48.6	49.5	48.6	25.0	23.6	43.3	21.4	21.9	6.2	2.1	4.0	
15 - 29	35.5	17.3	18.2	32.7	16.6	16.1	2.7	0.7	2.0	0.2	-	0.2	
30 - 39	14.7	6.2	8.5	5.9	3.6	2.3	8.0	2.5	5.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	
40 - 49	18.4	7.8	10.6	4.7	2.2	2.5	12.2	5.0	7.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	
50 & Over	29.5	17.3	12.3	5.3	2.7	2.6	20.4	13.2	7.2	3.8	1.4	2.4	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 97
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(TOTAL)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Age (Years)					Thousands
		15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	
Total	98.1	21.2	14.3	14.7	18.4	29.5	
Under 5	39.3	12.7	6.0	4.7	6.7	9.2	
5 - 9	17.1	4.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.9	
10 - 14	11.3	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.0	3.8	
15 - 19	3.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	
20 - 24	10.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	3.4	
25 - 29	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	
30 - 39	2.1	-	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	
40 - 51	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	
52 & Over	9.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	5.2	
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	12.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 97 (continued)
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
 AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(MALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)						Thousands
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	
Total	48.6	8.3	9.0	6.2	7.8	17.3	
Under 5	18.5	5.7	3.7	1.8	2.7	4.7	
5 - 9	7.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.4	
10 - 14	5.4	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.1	
15 - 19	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	
20 - 24	5.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.3	
25 - 29	0.8	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	
30 - 39	1.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	
40 - 51	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	
52 & Over	5.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	3.5	
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	9.0	12.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 97 (continued)
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)						Thousands
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	
Total	49.5	12.9	5.3	8.5	10.6	12.3	
Under 5	20.7	7.0	2.3	2.9	4.0	4.5	
5 - 9	9.3	3.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	
10 - 14	6.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	
15 - 19	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	
20 - 24	4.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	
25 - 29	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	0.4	0.2	
30 - 39	1.0	-	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	
40 - 51	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	
52 & Over	3.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 98
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(TOTAL)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		98.1	13.5	15.9	12.1	22.8	33.8
Under 5	5	39.3	5.9	5.7	6.2	9.3	12.3
5 - 9		17.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	4.1	6.6
10 - 14		11.3	1.2	2.2	1.0	2.7	4.2
15 - 19		3.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2
20 - 24		10.4	1.1	1.9	0.9	2.3	4.3
25 - 29		1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8
30 - 39		2.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9
40 - 51		3.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1
52 & Over		9.6	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.5
Median Duration (Weeks)		8.0	8.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	8.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 98 (continued)
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(MALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		48.6	8.2	6.9	6.6	11.2	15.7
Under 5	5	18.5	3.1	2.1	3.6	4.5	5.2
5 - 9	9	7.8	1.7	0.9	0.4	1.7	3.0
10 - 14	14	5.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.9
15 - 19	19	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
20 - 24	24	5.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.9
25 - 29	29	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
30 - 39	39	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
40 - 51	51	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
52 & Over		5.9	1.3	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.5
Median Duration (Weeks)		8.0	8.0	12.0	4.0	8.0	8.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 98 (continued)
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		49.5	5.4	9.0	5.4	11.5	18.2
Under 5	5	20.7	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.8	7.1
5 - 9		9.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.6
10 - 14		6.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.5	2.3
15 - 19		1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
20 - 24		4.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.3
25 - 29		0.8	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.5
30 - 39		1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
40 - 51		1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
52 & Over		3.7	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.1
Median Duration (Weeks)		8.0	4.0	8.0	5.0	7.0	8.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 99
**MEDIAN DURATION OF RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Sex / Age (Years)			Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Weeks Degree
Total			8.0	8.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	8.0
15	-	29	4.0	s	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
30	-	39	8.0	s	10.0	s	8.0	9.0
40	-	49	8.0	4.0	8.0	s	8.0	10.0
50	&	Over	12.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	16.0	20.0
Males			8.0	8.0	12.0	4.0	8.0	8.0
15	-	29	4.0	s	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0
30	-	39	10.0	s	s	s	s	10.0
40	-	49	9.0	s	s	s	s	9.0
50	&	Over	12.0	8.0	14.0	s	24.0	20.0
Females			8.0	4.0	8.0	5.0	7.0	8.0
15	-	29	4.0	s	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
30	-	39	8.0	s	s	s	8.0	8.0
40	-	49	8.0	s	8.0	s	8.0	10.0
50	&	Over	10.0	5.0	10.0	s	10.0	12.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 100
RESIDENT LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

Characteristics			Total	Males	Females	Per Cent
Total			0.7	0.8	0.6	
Age (Years)						
15	-	29	0.7	0.8	0.6	
30	-	39	0.4	0.4	0.5	
40	-	49	0.6	0.6	0.6	
50	&	Over	1.0	1.1	0.8	
Highest Qualification Attained						
Below Secondary			0.7	0.8	0.6	
Secondary			0.9	0.8	1.0	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)			0.7	0.7	0.7	
Diploma & Professional Qualification			0.8	0.9	0.6	
Degree			0.6	0.7	0.6	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Long-term unemployment rate is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons (i.e. those who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more) to the labour force.

TABLE 101
RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY OCCUPATION, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

June	Managers, Administrators & Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Per Cent
								Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
2009	3.3	3.9	4.2	7.3	7.8	6.0	6.6	8.4
2010	2.1	2.8	3.3	5.6	5.8	5.1	3.8	5.3
2011	2.0	2.4	2.9	5.7	5.8	3.8	3.9	5.1
2012	1.9	2.3	2.8	4.9	5.6	3.3	3.6	5.1
2013	2.4	2.6	2.8	5.2	5.5	2.9	4.0	4.2
2014	2.5	2.7	3.2	4.8	5.1	2.6	3.5	4.3
2015	2.2	2.6	3.1	5.3	5.5	3.1	3.0	3.8
2016	2.9	3.0	3.4	5.9	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.9
2017	2.7	2.9	3.3	5.7	5.7	3.0	3.6	3.9
2018	2.7	3.1	3.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.9
2019	2.3	2.7	3.5	6.2	6.0	3.7	2.7	4.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 102
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION
AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
(TOTAL)

June	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
											Others ¹
2009	106.2	9.2	1.4	13.7	14.0	18.6	18.9	5.7	11.3	12.9	0.6
2010	77.0	6.8	0.5	10.9	10.6	14.2	14.7	4.6	6.2	8.1	0.4
2011	74.0	6.3	0.8	8.5	10.5	14.8	14.8	3.5	6.5	7.8	0.4
2012	71.2	5.7	0.9	8.7	10.2	13.6	15.4	3.1	5.7	7.8	0.2
2013	73.6	7.8	0.6	9.7	10.9	14.6	14.5	2.4	6.2	6.6	0.2
2014	74.7	8.0	0.8	10.2	13.5	13.5	13.3	2.2	5.4	7.5	0.2
2015	75.7	7.2	0.5	10.7	13.8	14.7	15.0	2.7	4.6	6.4	0.2
2016	81.7	9.0	0.8	12.9	15.9	15.1	13.6	2.7	4.9	6.6	0.2
2017	82.8	9.0	0.4	12.8	15.6	14.9	15.3	2.4	5.7	6.5	0.3
2018	77.2	8.6	0.3	14.3	14.7	12.4	12.6	2.6	5.0	6.3	0.4
2019	85.0	7.9	0.3	13.0	17.8	15.5	16.6	2.6	4.3	6.3	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 102 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION
AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**

(MALES)

Thousands

June	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
2009	55.7	6.5	1.0	7.0	7.2	5.3	8.6	5.0	7.3	7.2	0.6
2010	41.3	4.6	0.3	5.4	5.8	4.0	7.2	4.3	4.1	5.2	0.2
2011	38.4	4.3	0.7	4.6	6.3	3.8	6.9	3.3	4.3	3.9	0.4
2012	35.9	4.0	0.8	4.4	6.0	3.4	6.4	2.9	3.9	4.0	0.2
2013	36.7	5.3	0.4	5.1	5.3	3.5	6.3	2.2	4.5	4.0	0.2
2014	38.5	5.1	0.6	5.0	6.5	4.2	6.6	2.0	4.2	4.1	0.2
2015	40.3	4.8	0.4	5.4	7.6	4.5	7.6	2.4	3.7	3.8	0.2
2016	41.3	6.4	0.7	6.9	7.3	4.5	6.0	2.3	4.1	3.0	0.1
2017	43.9	5.7	0.3	6.4	7.8	4.6	7.9	2.2	4.8	3.8	0.3
2018	40.7	5.4	0.2	7.9	7.3	3.6	6.0	2.3	4.5	3.2	0.4
2019	42.4	5.0	0.1	6.2	8.7	4.6	7.6	2.1	3.6	3.9	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 102 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION
AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**
(FEMALES)

June	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
2009	50.6	2.7	0.4	6.7	6.9	13.3	10.3	0.6	3.9	5.7	-
2010	35.7	2.2	0.2	5.4	4.8	10.2	7.5	0.3	2.1	2.9	0.2
2011	35.6	2.0	0.2	3.9	4.2	11.0	7.9	0.3	2.2	3.9	-
2012	35.4	1.7	0.1	4.3	4.2	10.2	9.0	0.3	1.8	3.8	-
2013	36.9	2.5	0.2	4.6	5.6	11.1	8.3	0.3	1.7	2.6	-
2014	36.2	2.9	0.2	5.2	7.0	9.3	6.7	0.2	1.2	3.4	-
2015	35.4	2.4	0.1	5.3	6.2	10.2	7.5	0.3	0.8	2.6	-
2016	40.4	2.6	0.1	6.0	8.6	10.6	7.6	0.5	0.8	3.6	-
2017	38.9	3.3	0.1	6.4	7.7	10.3	7.4	0.2	0.9	2.7	-
2018	36.5	3.2	0.2	6.3	7.5	8.8	6.6	0.3	0.4	3.1	0.1
2019	42.6	2.9	0.2	6.8	9.1	11.0	8.9	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 103

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENT PMETs AND NON-PMETs AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE
BY AGE, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**

Previous Occupation (SSOC 2015) / Age (Years)		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
PMETs		38.3	28.8	26.2	25.4	29.1	32.6	32.1	38.6	37.8	37.9	39.0	
15	-	29	9.9	8.7	5.7	6.1	6.7	8.3	7.3	8.2	7.5	8.6	8.7
30	-	39	13.0	8.5	8.0	7.1	8.7	8.6	7.1	10.4	9.0	8.7	8.1
40	-	49	8.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.4	8.7	8.9	9.8	10.7	9.9	11.2
50	&	Over	7.0	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.9	8.8	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.0
Non - PMETs		68.0	48.2	47.8	45.8	44.5	42.1	43.5	43.1	45.1	39.3	45.9	
15	-	29	21.0	16.9	16.1	15.3	14.6	15.2	16.0	13.7	15.2	12.8	15.6
30	-	39	10.2	8.0	7.2	6.1	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.9	5.4	4.9	5.9
40	-	49	15.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.5
50	&	Over	20.8	13.3	14.8	15.5	15.2	13.8	15.9	16.5	18.0	15.5	18.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) PMETs / Non-PMETs refers to the occupations in which unemployed residents were previously in.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 104

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED RESIDENT PMETs AND NON-PMETs AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE
BY AGE, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**

Previous Occupation (SSOC 2015) / Age (Years)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
PMETs	9.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.0	7.1	8.1	10.7	8.7	10.8	7.4	
15 - 29	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	
30 - 39	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.0	
40 - 49	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	1.9	
50 & Over	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.9	3.9	
Non - PMETs	14.5	9.1	8.8	8.4	7.2	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.4	
15 - 29	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	
30 - 39	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	
40 - 49	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	
50 & Over	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) PMETs / Non-PMETs refers to the occupations in which unemployed residents were previously in.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 105
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Sex / Age (Years)		Total	Managers & Adminis- trators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Thousands
Total		85.0	7.9	0.3	13.0	17.8	15.5	16.6	2.6	4.3	6.3	0.7
15 - 29		24.3	0.2	0.1	2.3	6.2	5.7	7.3	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.2
30 - 39		14.1	0.9	-	2.9	4.3	2.6	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1
40 - 49		17.6	2.8	-	4.6	3.7	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	-
50 & Over		29.0	4.0	0.2	3.2	3.6	5.0	5.4	1.8	2.3	3.1	0.3
Males		42.4	5.0	0.1	6.2	8.7	4.6	7.6	2.1	3.6	3.9	0.6
15 - 29		11.5	0.1	-	0.9	2.9	2.4	3.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2
30 - 39		6.0	0.4	-	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
40 - 49		7.6	1.4	-	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	-
50 & Over		17.3	3.1	0.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.3
Females		42.6	2.9	0.2	6.8	9.1	11.0	8.9	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.1
15 - 29		12.8	0.1	0.1	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1
30 - 39		8.1	0.5	-	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	-
40 - 49		10.0	1.4	-	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	-
50 & Over		11.7	0.9	0.1	1.2	1.4	3.8	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 106
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
 AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (TOTAL)

Previous Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total					Thousands
			15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	
Total		85.0	24.3	14.1	17.6	29.0	
C	Manufacturing	8.9	0.9	1.5	2.0	4.5	
F	Construction	3.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.9	
G - U	Services	71.2	23.0	11.9	14.6	21.7	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	11.0	3.9	1.5	2.1	3.6	
H	Transportation & Storage	7.7	2.3	1.5	1.2	2.7	
I	Accommodation & Food Services	9.0	3.2	1.2	1.1	3.6	
J	Information & Communications	5.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.9	
K	Financial & Insurance Services	6.5	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.8	
L	Real Estate Services	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	
M	Professional Services	8.2	3.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	
N	Administrative & Support Services	5.8	2.1	0.5	0.9	2.2	
O, P	Public Administration & Education	6.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	
Q	Health & Social Services	4.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.8	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 106 (continued)

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(MALES)

							Thousands
		Previous Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total			42.4	11.5	6.0	7.6	17.3
C	Manufacturing		5.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	3.3
F	Construction		2.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7
G - U	Services		33.8	10.9	5.0	6.2	11.7
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade		4.5	1.8	0.4	0.7	1.5
H	Transportation & Storage		5.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.2
I	Accommodation & Food Services		4.8	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.9
J	Information & Communications		3.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7
K	Financial & Insurance Services		2.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8
L	Real Estate Services		0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
M	Professional Services		3.8	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.0
N	Administrative & Support Services		3.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.7
O, P	Public Administration & Education		2.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6
Q	Health & Social Services		1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services		1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹		1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 106 (continued)**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

(FEMALES)

Previous Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	Thousands
Total		42.6	12.8	8.1	10.0	11.7	
C	Manufacturing	3.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	
F	Construction	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	
G - U	Services	37.4	12.1	7.0	8.5	10.0	
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	6.5	2.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	
H	Transportation & Storage	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	
I	Accommodation & Food Services	4.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	
J	Information & Communications	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.3	
K	Financial & Insurance Services	3.9	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.0	
L	Real Estate Services	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
M	Professional Services	4.3	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	
N	Administrative & Support Services	2.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	
O, P	Public Administration & Education	4.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	
Q	Health & Social Services	3.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.4	
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	0.9	0.7	0.2	-	0.1	
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 107
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
 MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (TOTAL)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	Thousands
Total	85.0	24.3	14.1	17.6	29.0	
Retrenchment	9.3	0.4	1.0	3.3	4.6	
Cessation of Business	4.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.3	
Dismissal	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	
Completion of Contract / Job	11.7	4.9	1.7	1.3	3.7	
Pay Was Too Low	4.5	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	
Poor Working Conditions	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	6.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.6	
Poor Career Prospects	3.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	
Job Was Temporary in Nature	5.3	3.2	0.3	0.5	1.3	
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	3.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	4.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	4.4	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	
Wanted to Start My Own Business	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Illness / Injury / Accident	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.3	
Retirement	2.1	-	-	-	2.1	
Housework	2.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	4.3	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	
On Course / Further Study	4.2	3.5	0.6	0.1	-	
Others	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 107 (continued)**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

(MALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	Thousands
Total	42.4	11.5	6.0	7.6	17.3	
Retrenchment	5.6	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	
Cessation of Business	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.5	
Dismissal	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	
Completion of Contract / Job	6.2	2.7	0.7	0.6	2.3	
Pay Was Too Low	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	
Poor Working Conditions	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	3.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	
Poor Career Prospects	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	
Retirement	1.5	-	-	-	1.5	
Housework	-	-	-	-	-	
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	0.6	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	
On Course / Further Study	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.1	-	
Others	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 107 (continued)
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019
(FEMALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over	Thousands
Total	42.6	12.8	8.1	10.0	11.7	
Retrenchment	3.7	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.2	
Cessation of Business	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	
Dismissal	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Completion of Contract / Job	5.4	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	
Pay Was Too Low	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Poor Working Conditions	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.5	
Poor Career Prospects	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.7	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.8	
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	
Retirement	0.6	-	-	-	0.6	
Housework	2.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	3.9	0.5	1.9	1.0	0.5	
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	
On Course / Further Study	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.1	-	
Others	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 108

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(TOTAL)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total	85.0	12.7	14.7	10.4	19.6	27.6
Retrenchment	9.3	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.3	3.8
Cessation of Business	4.7	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.3
Dismissal	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
Completion of Contract / Job	11.7	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.3	4.1
Pay Was Too Low	4.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.0
Poor Working Conditions	3.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.1
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	6.8	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.2
Poor Career Prospects	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.5
Job Was Temporary in Nature	5.3	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	3.3	-	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.8
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	4.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.6
Wanted to Start My Own Business	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Illness / Injury / Accident	3.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
Retirement	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Housework	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	4.3	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.7
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6
On Course / Further Study	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.6
Others	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 108 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(MALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total	42.4	7.8	6.2	5.7	9.6	13.0
Retrenchment	5.6	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	2.2
Cessation of Business	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6
Dismissal	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Completion of Contract / Job	6.2	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.0
Pay Was Too Low	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
Poor Working Conditions	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	3.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2
Poor Career Prospects	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.5	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
Retirement	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6
Housework	-	-	-	-	-	-
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	0.6	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.2
On Course / Further Study	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6
Others	0.8	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 108 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	42.6	4.9	8.4	4.7	10.0	14.6	
Retrenchment	3.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	1.5	
Cessation of Business	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	
Dismissal	0.7	-	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Completion of Contract / Job	5.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.2	
Pay Was Too Low	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	
Poor Working Conditions	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	3.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	
Poor Career Prospects	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.8	-	0.1	-	0.6	1.2	
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	
Retirement	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	
Housework	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	3.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.4	
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	
On Course / Further Study	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	
Others	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 109
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Thousands											
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Total		1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6	1,060.8	1,083.5	1,093.7	1,093.9	
15	-	19	238.6	226.8	242.7	240.0	234.7	219.9	213.9	210.3	210.8	211.2	203.6
20	-	24	83.9	82.0	95.9	98.0	97.6	99.7	88.3	98.3	93.2	95.5	95.3
25	-	29	26.4	26.5	25.9	27.4	27.2	27.0	23.7	25.7	25.0	26.2	26.4
30	-	34	33.0	31.4	32.0	27.9	27.4	28.0	26.4	24.8	21.7	23.9	21.0
35	-	39	44.5	44.1	39.1	36.2	35.7	32.4	32.6	29.7	31.1	33.4	30.9
40	-	44	48.7	47.1	45.7	45.3	44.5	39.4	39.0	35.8	39.5	35.0	34.5
45	-	49	57.3	57.0	52.5	50.0	49.0	45.8	42.5	41.1	41.4	42.4	39.1
50	-	54	65.2	64.2	62.7	64.1	63.8	57.9	56.3	59.7	53.0	56.9	55.2
55	-	59	73.8	82.7	79.6	75.1	75.1	76.2	72.4	72.6	71.5	74.5	79.1
60	-	64	89.9	94.8	95.0	92.0	92.5	95.5	93.3	97.3	95.3	103.9	96.0
65	-	69	84.0	80.3	79.4	84.3	91.2	105.7	107.2	115.6	120.0	113.0	121.2
70	&	Over	203.6	207.3	218.1	223.0	228.5	247.2	239.0	249.9	281.0	277.8	291.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 109 (continued)

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Age (Years)		Thousands											
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Total		350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2	383.0	391.4	400.4	408.7	
15	-	19	120.2	113.8	124.0	121.7	120.5	111.1	107.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	104.0
20	-	24	42.2	42.3	48.3	49.8	49.1	48.5	46.8	50.6	48.3	51.0	52.1
25	-	29	8.0	8.2	9.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	10.8	13.2	11.8	12.1	13.6
30	-	34	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2
35	-	39	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.1
40	-	44	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.8
45	-	49	5.7	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.9	6.3
50	-	54	9.6	10.9	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.3	11.3	8.7	11.3	9.2
55	-	59	15.5	19.6	19.0	15.7	17.2	18.3	17.5	16.7	17.2	18.0	19.7
60	-	64	26.8	30.6	30.2	28.0	28.9	28.2	28.1	30.1	28.5	32.4	31.6
65	-	69	32.0	31.4	30.8	30.6	34.4	39.3	40.1	43.8	45.8	43.6	46.4
70	&	Over	81.1	79.9	84.5	88.0	88.2	96.3	93.1	96.5	110.0	108.2	114.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 109 (continued)

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total		698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4	677.9	692.1	693.3	685.2	
15	-	19	118.4	113.0	118.7	118.2	114.2	108.9	106.2	105.7	106.1	105.2	99.6
20	-	24	41.8	39.7	47.5	48.3	48.6	51.2	41.5	47.7	44.9	44.6	43.2
25	-	29	18.4	18.3	16.3	15.7	14.6	14.0	12.8	12.6	13.2	14.1	12.8
30	-	34	30.0	28.4	28.6	24.3	23.8	24.8	23.1	21.0	18.4	21.1	16.8
35	-	39	41.4	41.1	35.8	33.6	32.1	28.5	29.1	26.6	27.7	29.5	27.8
40	-	44	45.4	42.4	41.5	41.0	40.1	34.8	34.7	31.8	34.9	30.8	30.8
45	-	49	51.6	50.9	46.1	43.0	42.9	40.6	38.0	35.8	36.2	35.5	32.8
50	-	54	55.6	53.3	52.7	54.6	54.3	48.2	47.0	48.5	44.3	45.6	46.0
55	-	59	58.3	63.1	60.6	59.4	57.9	57.8	54.9	55.8	54.3	56.5	59.4
60	-	64	63.1	64.2	64.7	64.0	63.6	67.3	65.2	67.2	66.8	71.5	64.5
65	-	69	52.0	48.9	48.6	53.7	56.8	66.4	67.1	71.7	74.2	69.4	74.8
70	&	Over	122.5	127.5	133.7	135.0	140.3	150.8	145.9	153.4	171.0	169.7	176.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 110
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
 AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)**

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6	1,060.8	1,083.5	1,093.7	1,093.9	
Below Secondary	568.9	540.6	544.6	529.1	521.6	510.3	483.3	498.0	499.6	478.4	473.5	
Secondary	265.7	266.3	266.5	266.6	270.0	273.4	270.7	267.9	269.8	288.8	276.0	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	79.9	91.6	99.8	103.4	101.3	104.9	103.5	108.9	111.2	113.5	122.0	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	64.4	68.2	76.6	78.2	83.0	88.4	85.7	91.8	97.1	103.0	105.1	
Degree	70.3	77.6	81.2	86.1	91.3	97.6	91.4	94.2	105.8	110.0	117.2	
Males	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2	383.0	391.4	400.4	408.7	
Below Secondary	179.4	167.8	179.2	173.9	170.6	170.5	157.0	163.7	164.7	159.0	161.8	
Secondary	98.3	101.1	101.9	99.0	105.2	104.7	104.7	101.6	107.3	113.2	111.0	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	31.0	38.7	41.2	44.8	43.3	43.1	45.3	47.9	45.6	49.5	53.4	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	25.4	26.5	30.9	31.2	33.2	35.6	36.4	39.9	39.5	42.8	45.7	
Degree	16.7	19.6	20.7	23.6	25.4	27.4	25.8	29.9	34.3	35.8	36.9	
Females	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4	677.9	692.1	693.3	685.2	
Below Secondary	389.5	372.8	365.4	355.2	350.9	339.8	326.3	334.4	334.9	319.4	311.7	
Secondary	167.4	165.2	164.7	167.7	164.8	168.6	166.0	166.4	162.5	175.6	165.0	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	48.9	52.9	58.5	58.6	58.0	61.7	58.3	60.9	65.7	64.0	68.7	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	39.0	41.7	45.7	47.0	49.7	52.8	49.3	52.0	57.5	60.1	59.4	
Degree	53.5	58.0	60.5	62.5	65.9	70.2	65.6	64.3	71.5	74.2	80.4	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 111
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
 AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (TOTAL)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		1,093.9	473.5	276.0	122.0	105.1	117.2
15	-	203.6	73.1	106.9	18.5	5.0	0.1
20	-	95.3	2.2	12.5	42.4	31.1	7.1
25	-	26.4	2.7	3.3	4.2	8.9	7.4
30	-	21.0	3.0	3.7	2.7	4.1	7.6
35	-	30.9	4.0	4.3	3.8	5.8	13.0
40	-	34.5	5.2	5.2	2.3	6.1	15.8
45	-	39.1	8.8	7.8	4.2	5.4	12.8
50	-	55.2	19.1	15.6	4.9	5.9	9.7
55	-	79.1	32.9	21.5	7.5	6.7	10.5
60	-	96.0	45.5	25.5	8.1	7.7	9.2
65	-	121.2	65.3	29.5	9.6	7.1	9.6
70	&	291.6	211.7	40.4	13.9	11.2	14.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 111 (continued)
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

(MALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		408.7	161.8	111.0	53.4	45.7	36.9
15	-	104.0	39.3	56.3	6.1	2.3	-
20	-	52.1	1.2	6.9	24.6	17.1	2.4
25	-	13.6	1.1	1.1	2.5	5.2	3.7
30	-	4.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.6
35	-	3.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
40	-	3.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.6
45	-	6.3	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.7
50	-	9.2	3.6	1.6	0.4	1.0	2.6
55	-	19.7	8.0	3.8	2.1	1.7	3.9
60	-	31.6	13.5	7.0	3.2	3.6	4.3
65	-	46.4	21.2	10.7	4.4	4.8	5.3
70	&	114.9	70.4	20.9	7.9	6.7	9.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 111 (continued)

**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total		685.2	311.7	165.0	68.7	59.4	80.4
15	-	99.6	33.8	50.6	12.4	2.8	0.1
20	-	43.2	1.1	5.6	17.9	14.0	4.7
25	-	12.8	1.6	2.2	1.6	3.7	3.7
30	-	16.8	2.4	3.0	2.1	3.3	6.0
35	-	27.8	3.1	3.9	3.4	5.2	12.3
40	-	30.8	4.7	4.7	2.0	5.2	14.2
45	-	32.8	7.2	6.7	3.4	4.3	11.1
50	-	46.0	15.5	14.0	4.4	4.9	7.1
55	-	59.4	24.8	17.7	5.3	5.0	6.6
60	-	64.5	32.0	18.5	4.9	4.2	4.9
65	-	74.8	44.1	18.8	5.2	2.3	4.4
70	&	176.7	141.3	19.6	6.0	4.5	5.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 112
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
 MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	1,093.9	473.5	276.0	122.0	105.1	117.2	
Single	386.3	107.7	133.6	70.9	49.7	24.4	
Married	547.9	242.9	121.1	45.1	50.8	88.0	
Widowed / Divorced	159.8	122.9	21.3	6.1	4.6	4.8	
Males	408.7	161.8	111.0	53.4	45.7	36.9	
Single	202.7	57.8	70.1	36.6	27.4	10.6	
Married	176.6	84.4	36.3	14.9	16.5	24.5	
Widowed / Divorced	29.5	19.6	4.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Females	685.2	311.7	165.0	68.7	59.4	80.4	
Single	183.6	49.8	63.5	34.2	22.3	13.8	
Married	371.3	158.6	84.7	30.1	34.3	63.6	
Widowed / Divorced	130.3	103.3	16.8	4.3	2.9	3.0	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 113

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2009 - 2019 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Thousands
Total	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6	1,060.8	1,083.5	1,093.7	1,093.9	
Single	376.7	366.0	402.0	403.2	402.8	397.5	371.6	386.0	382.9	392.5	386.3	
Married	528.2	525.6	518.0	515.7	519.3	525.9	508.1	518.5	533.8	543.1	547.9	
Widowed / Divorced	144.2	152.7	148.6	144.5	145.0	151.1	154.9	156.3	166.7	158.0	159.8	
Males	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2	383.0	391.4	400.4	408.7	
Single	191.5	187.7	206.6	205.3	206.5	198.9	189.5	196.8	193.0	199.4	202.7	
Married	135.3	141.8	144.2	143.7	149.5	157.3	154.8	160.7	169.9	173.1	176.6	
Widowed / Divorced	23.9	24.2	23.0	23.4	21.9	25.1	24.9	25.5	28.5	27.9	29.5	
Females	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4	677.9	692.1	693.3	685.2	
Single	185.2	178.2	195.4	197.9	196.4	198.6	182.1	189.2	189.9	193.1	183.6	
Married	392.9	383.9	373.8	372.1	369.8	368.6	353.3	357.9	363.9	370.0	371.3	
Widowed / Divorced	120.3	128.5	125.6	121.1	123.1	126.0	130.0	130.8	138.2	130.2	130.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 114
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced			Thousands
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	1,093.9	408.7	685.2	386.3	202.7	183.6	547.9	176.6	371.3	159.8	29.5	130.3	
15 - 19	203.6	104.0	99.6	203.5	104.0	99.5	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	
20 - 24	95.3	52.1	43.2	93.2	51.9	41.3	2.0	0.2	1.8	0.1	-	0.1	
25 - 29	26.4	13.6	12.8	19.2	13.3	5.9	7.2	0.3	6.9	0.1	-	0.1	
30 - 34	21.0	4.2	16.8	5.8	3.8	2.1	14.8	0.4	14.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	
35 - 39	30.9	3.1	27.8	3.7	1.9	1.8	26.6	1.2	25.5	0.6	-	0.6	
40 - 44	34.5	3.8	30.8	3.1	1.6	1.5	30.6	1.9	28.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	
45 - 49	39.1	6.3	32.8	5.1	2.8	2.4	31.9	3.1	28.8	2.0	0.4	1.6	
50 - 54	55.2	9.2	46.0	6.3	3.1	3.1	45.2	5.5	39.7	3.8	0.6	3.2	
55 - 59	79.1	19.7	59.4	10.1	5.5	4.6	61.0	12.8	48.2	7.9	1.3	6.6	
60 - 64	96.0	31.6	64.5	10.7	5.2	5.5	72.1	23.3	48.8	13.3	3.1	10.1	
65 - 69	121.2	46.4	74.8	10.7	4.4	6.3	89.7	38.0	51.8	20.7	4.0	16.7	
70 & Over	291.6	114.9	176.7	14.8	5.2	9.6	166.7	90.0	76.7	110.2	19.7	90.5	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 115
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

(TOTAL)

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 & Over	Thousands
Total	1,093.9	298.8	26.4	51.9	73.6	134.3	508.8	
Education / Training-Related ¹	305.2	286.8	13.7	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	
Housework	174.8	0.3	1.0	10.1	20.5	53.2	89.6	
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	52.9	1.3	4.3	24.6	21.3	1.4	0.1	
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	80.6	0.2	0.8	3.0	13.0	23.9	39.8	
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	182.9	3.0	2.0	4.5	7.6	24.2	141.7	
Retired	225.1	-	-	-	0.4	11.4	213.3	
Taking a Break	42.7	6.6	3.7	5.2	5.8	11.4	9.9	
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	15.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.0	4.2	8.2	
Discouraged ²	7.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.6	
Others	6.9	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	3.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 115 (continued)

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(MALES)

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 & Over	Thousands
Total	408.7	156.1	13.6	7.3	10.1	28.9	192.9	
Education / Training-Related ¹	162.6	150.6	9.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Housework	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	1.3	-	-	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	13.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.9	7.6	
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	68.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	3.5	10.8	48.7	
Retired	127.8	-	-	-	0.2	4.7	122.9	
Taking a Break	20.9	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	5.0	6.4	
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	6.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.6	3.6	
Discouraged ²	4.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.8	
Others	1.9	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 115 (continued)

**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Main Reason for Not Working	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 & Over	Thousands
Total	685.2	142.7	12.8	44.7	63.6	105.4	316.0	
Education / Training-Related ¹	142.5	136.1	3.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	
Housework	173.2	0.2	1.0	10.1	20.4	52.6	88.9	
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	51.6	1.3	4.3	24.3	20.5	1.2	-	
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	67.1	0.1	0.7	2.5	11.6	20.0	32.3	
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	114.2	0.9	0.6	2.3	4.1	13.3	93.0	
Retired	97.3	-	-	-	0.2	6.7	90.4	
Taking a Break	21.7	3.6	1.7	3.0	3.5	6.3	3.5	
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	9.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.6	4.6	
Discouraged ²	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	
Others	5.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 116
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB,
 MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (TOTAL)

Main Reason for Not Working	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	655.8	95.4	56.7	108.7	103.2	291.8	7.0
Education / Training-Related ¹	63.8	38.5	13.7	9.9	1.6	0.1	0.5
Housework	77.9	3.3	4.3	10.9	10.3	49.2	15.0
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	43.0	4.8	4.8	11.9	11.9	9.6	4.9
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	66.7	6.2	4.6	11.8	12.9	31.1	8.0
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	118.6	10.2	9.6	19.3	20.8	58.6	9.0
Retired	225.1	10.8	11.2	33.0	38.4	131.7	11.0
Taking a Break	35.7	17.5	6.1	6.5	2.7	2.8	1.0
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	13.1	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.6	6.4	9.3
Discouraged ²	5.9	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.3	2.0
Others	6.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	5.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 116 (continued)

**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB,
MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(MALES)

Main Reason for Not Working	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	263.5	42.1	24.9	48.6	43.4	104.6	6.0
Education / Training-Related ¹	31.5	17.5	7.1	5.7	1.2	-	0.6
Housework	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	s
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	s
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	13.2	2.0	1.2	3.3	3.0	3.8	5.0
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	59.6	5.7	5.0	11.3	11.6	25.9	7.0
Retired	127.8	6.6	6.9	21.2	23.6	69.7	10.0
Taking a Break	17.7	8.0	3.3	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.0
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	5.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	7.0
Discouraged ²	3.8	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.2	2.0
Others	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	6.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 116 (continued)

**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB,
MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
(FEMALES)

Main Reason for Not Working	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	392.3	53.3	31.8	60.1	59.8	187.2	8.5
Education / Training-Related ¹	32.3	20.9	6.6	4.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
Housework	76.6	3.2	4.2	10.6	10.1	48.6	15.0
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	41.8	4.6	4.6	11.5	11.8	9.3	5.0
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	53.5	4.3	3.4	8.6	9.9	27.3	10.0
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	59.1	4.5	4.7	8.1	9.1	32.7	10.0
Retired	97.3	4.2	4.3	11.9	14.9	62.0	13.0
Taking a Break	18.0	9.5	2.8	3.0	1.3	1.4	0.8
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	7.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1	4.2	11.0
Discouraged ²	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2
Others	4.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	5.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 117
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB,
 AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**
 (TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	655.8	95.4	56.7	108.7	103.2	291.8	7.0
15 - 19	29.7	22.9	4.9	1.9	-	-	0.3
20 - 24	29.4	14.6	7.6	6.6	0.6	-	1.0
25 - 29	12.8	4.9	2.6	3.5	1.7	-	1.0
30 - 34	15.1	4.5	2.4	4.5	3.3	0.4	2.0
35 - 39	21.7	2.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	3.1	4.0
40 - 44	25.7	4.4	2.2	5.2	5.7	8.2	5.0
45 - 49	30.0	4.4	3.1	5.8	5.2	11.6	6.0
50 - 54	42.2	5.8	4.0	8.4	6.4	17.6	6.0
55 - 59	62.8	8.6	6.4	12.2	10.5	25.1	6.0
60 - 64	76.2	9.7	7.6	16.9	14.5	27.4	5.0
65 - 69	98.7	7.1	6.6	20.1	21.4	43.6	8.0
70 & Over	211.4	5.5	6.2	16.9	28.0	154.8	15.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 117 (continued)

**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

(MALES)

Age (Years)	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	263.5	42.1	24.9	48.6	43.4	104.6	6.0
15 - 19	13.9	10.3	2.7	0.8	-	-	0.3
20 - 24	14.1	6.6	3.5	3.6	0.4	-	1.0
25 - 29	4.9	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	-	1.0
30 - 34	2.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	-	1.0
35 - 39	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.5
40 - 44	3.4	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.0
45 - 49	5.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	3.0
50 - 54	8.2	1.5	1.1	2.8	1.7	1.1	3.0
55 - 59	18.7	3.2	2.7	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.0
60 - 64	30.3	5.1	4.3	8.8	6.2	5.9	3.0
65 - 69	46.0	5.0	3.7	11.4	12.0	14.0	5.0
70 & Over	113.4	3.5	3.8	10.9	16.6	78.5	14.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 117 (continued)

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH WORK EXPERIENCE BY WHEN LEFT LAST JOB,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2019

(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Number ('000)						Median Years Since Leaving Last Job
	Total	Less Than One Year Ago	One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	Ten or More Years Ago	
Total	392.3	53.3	31.8	60.1	59.8	187.2	8.5
15 - 19	15.9	12.6	2.2	1.1	-	-	0.3
20 - 24	15.3	8.0	4.1	3.0	0.2	-	0.8
25 - 29	7.9	3.0	1.7	2.3	1.0	-	1.0
30 - 34	12.3	3.1	1.9	4.0	2.8	0.4	2.0
35 - 39	19.4	2.2	2.7	5.8	5.8	2.9	4.0
40 - 44	22.2	3.1	2.0	4.2	5.2	7.8	6.0
45 - 49	24.6	3.0	2.1	4.3	4.5	10.6	7.0
50 - 54	34.0	4.3	2.9	5.7	4.6	16.6	8.5
55 - 59	44.1	5.4	3.7	6.9	6.6	21.4	9.0
60 - 64	45.8	4.6	3.3	8.2	8.3	21.4	8.0
65 - 69	52.7	2.2	2.8	8.7	9.4	29.6	10.0
70 & Over	98.0	1.9	2.4	6.0	11.4	76.3	17.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 118
RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	128.6	100.0	11.8	50.8	100.0	12.4	77.8	100.0	11.4
Age (Years)									
15 - 19	17.7	13.8	8.7	6.9	13.5	6.6	10.9	14.0	10.9
20 - 24	22.4	17.4	23.6	9.4	18.6	18.1	13.0	16.7	30.1
25 - 29	11.4	8.9	43.1	6.7	13.2	49.2	4.7	6.0	36.7
30 - 34	7.7	6.0	36.7	2.5	4.9	59.0	5.2	6.7	31.1
35 - 39	8.2	6.4	26.6	1.4	2.8	45.5	6.8	8.8	24.5
40 - 44	10.3	8.0	29.7	2.0	3.9	53.2	8.3	10.6	26.9
45 - 49	8.7	6.8	22.2	2.3	4.5	36.3	6.4	8.2	19.5
50 - 54	9.2	7.1	16.6	2.4	4.7	25.7	6.8	8.8	14.8
55 - 59	12.9	10.1	16.4	5.7	11.1	28.8	7.3	9.4	12.3
60 - 64	10.1	7.9	10.6	5.6	11.0	17.7	4.5	5.8	7.0
65 - 69	6.3	4.9	5.2	3.6	7.2	7.8	2.6	3.4	3.5
70 & Over	3.7	2.8	1.3	2.4	4.7	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.7
Marital Status									
Single	61.8	48.1	16.0	29.4	57.9	14.5	32.4	41.6	17.6
Married	59.4	46.2	10.8	19.8	38.9	11.2	39.6	50.9	10.7
Widowed / Divorced	7.4	5.8	4.6	1.6	3.2	5.5	5.8	7.4	4.4
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	21.7	16.9	4.6	9.9	19.5	6.1	11.8	15.1	3.8
Secondary	28.5	22.1	10.3	10.0	19.7	9.0	18.5	23.7	11.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	19.6	15.3	16.1	9.3	18.3	17.4	10.3	13.3	15.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	26.1	20.3	24.9	11.2	22.1	24.6	14.9	19.2	25.1
Degree	32.7	25.4	27.9	10.4	20.4	28.1	22.3	28.7	27.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

TABLE 118 (continued)

RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2019

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	128.6	100.0	11.8	50.8	100.0	12.4	77.8	100.0	11.4
Work Experience									
With Work Experience	95.3	74.1	14.5	37.1	73.0	14.1	58.2	74.8	14.8
Without Work Experience	33.3	25.9	7.6	13.7	27.0	9.4	19.6	25.2	6.7
When Left Last Job (For Those with Work Experience)									
Less Than One Year Ago	38.0	29.5	39.8	16.1	31.7	38.2	21.9	28.2	41.1
One Year to Less Than Two Years Ago	17.0	13.2	29.9	6.7	13.3	27.1	10.2	13.1	32.2
Two Years to Less Than Five Years Ago	19.4	15.1	17.9	8.3	16.4	17.2	11.1	14.2	18.4
Five Years to Less Than Ten Years Ago	10.8	8.4	10.4	3.8	7.4	8.7	7.0	9.0	11.7
Ten or More Years Ago	10.1	7.9	3.5	2.2	4.3	2.1	7.9	10.2	4.2
Preference for Full-Time / Part-Time Employment									
Full-Time	76.2	59.2	n.a.	33.0	65.0	n.a.	43.2	55.5	n.a.
Part-Time	52.4	40.8	n.a.	17.8	35.0	n.a.	34.6	44.5	n.a.

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

TABLE 119
**RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING
AND SEX, JUNE 2019**

Main Reason for Not Working	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	128.6	100.0	11.8	50.8	100.0	12.4	77.8	100.0	11.4
Education / Training-Related ¹	44.5	34.6	14.6	20.5	40.4	12.6	24.0	30.8	16.8
Housework	9.1	7.1	5.2	0.3	0.5	s	8.8	11.4	5.1
Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below	13.7	10.6	25.9	0.8	1.5	s	12.9	16.6	25.0
Care for Families (Including Own Children Aged Above 12 & Grandchildren) / Relatives	12.4	9.6	15.4	3.3	6.4	24.2	9.1	11.7	13.6
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	11.6	9.0	6.3	6.4	12.6	9.3	5.2	6.6	4.5
Retired	4.9	3.8	2.2	3.1	6.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.8
Taking a Break	25.3	19.7	59.3	12.8	25.3	61.3	12.5	16.0	57.4
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	1.2	0.9	7.8	0.6	1.2	10.4	0.6	0.8	6.2
Discouraged ²	4.1	3.2	54.5	2.3	4.5	52.8	1.8	2.3	56.8
Others	1.9	1.5	27.2	0.7	1.3	34.7	1.2	1.5	24.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Care for Own Children Aged 12 & Below", "Care for Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with those for 2017 and earlier due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

4) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

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