



ExchangeAlumni
CONNECT EMPOWER INSPIRE



TAN TAO UNIVERSITY
FROM KNOWLEDGE TO THE STARS

PLASTIC BIODEGRADATION LAB PRACTICES

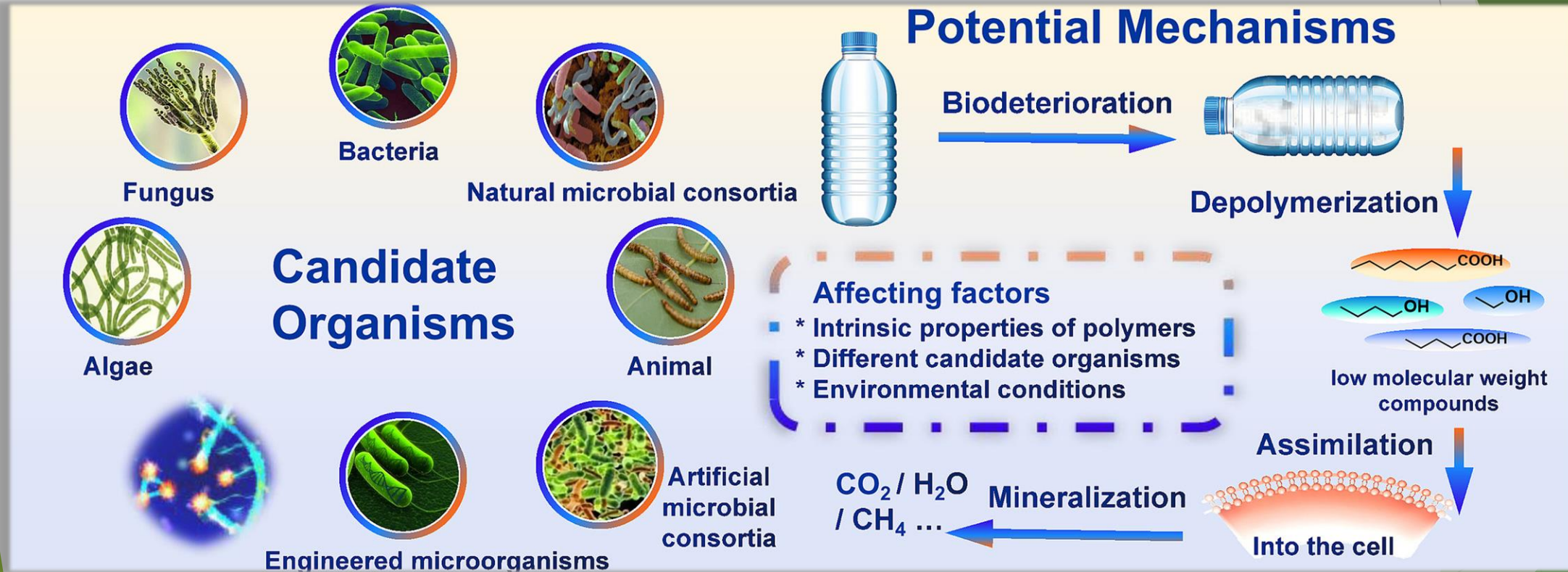
QUANG VAN TA
SCHOOL OF BIOTECHNOLOGY, TTU

Contents

- ▶ Introduction
- ▶ Research methods
- ▶ Lab schedule

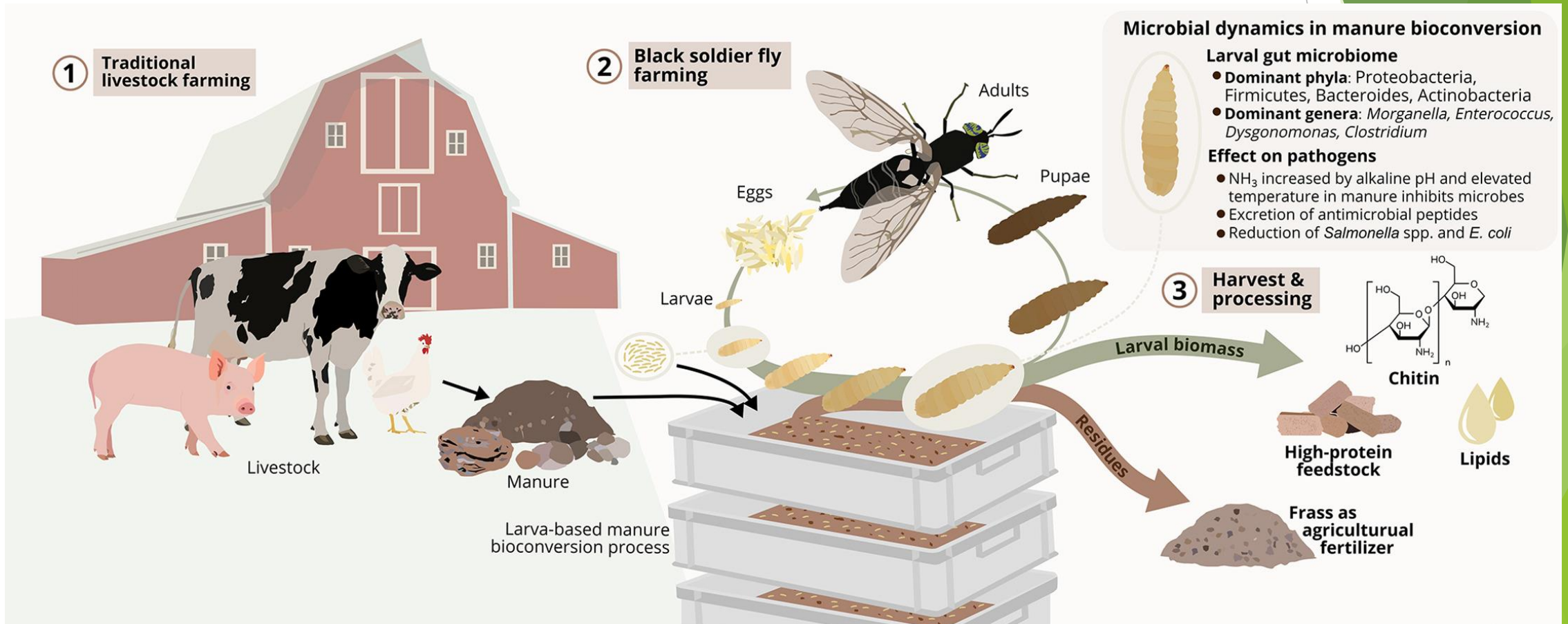


INTRODUCTION



BIODEGRADATION

INTRODUCTION



INTRODUCTION

A GUIDE TO INSECT REGULATIONS

What insects can eat



vegetal substrates,
e.g. fruit and grain waste



unprocessed former foodstuff,
e.g. dairy and eggs



unprocessed former foodstuff,
e.g. meat and fish



slaughterhouse waste
or animal manure



post-consumer waste,
e.g. municipal or household waste

Who can eat insects & in what form



protein



fat



live

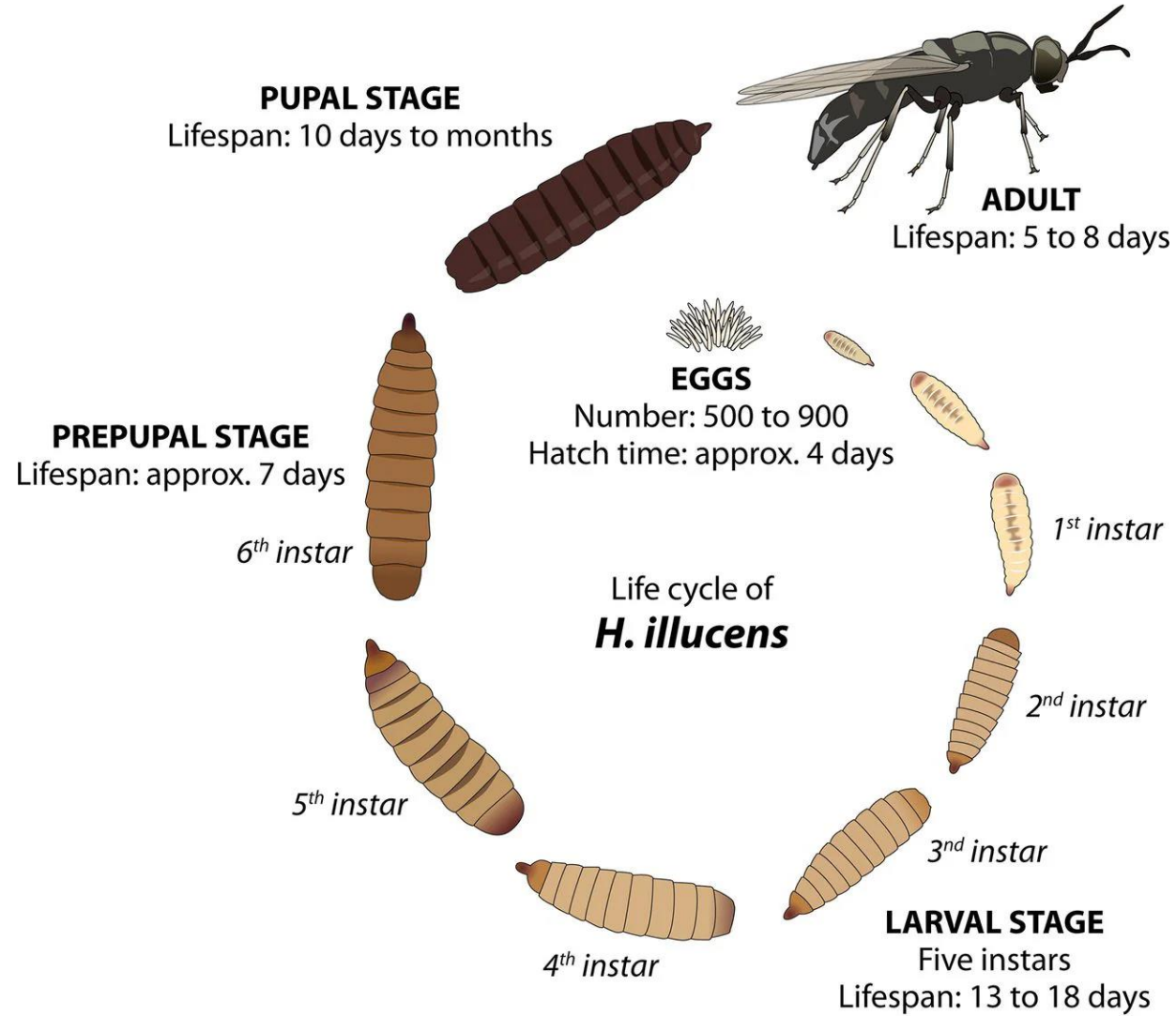


whole
insects
(dried or frozen)



BETTER ORIGIN

INTRODUCTION



RESEARCH METHODS



Fly eggs

4 days



Hatching



10 days after hatching

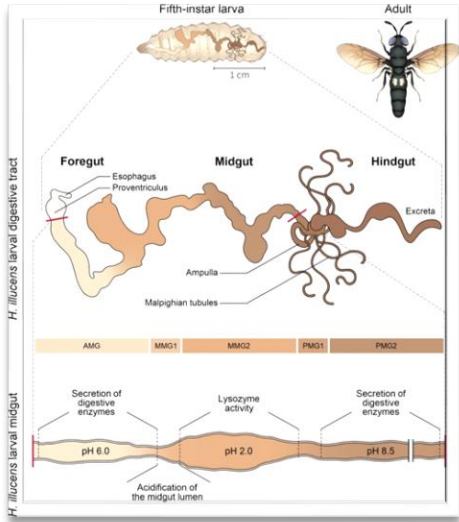


Add plastic, and microplastic to the standard diet

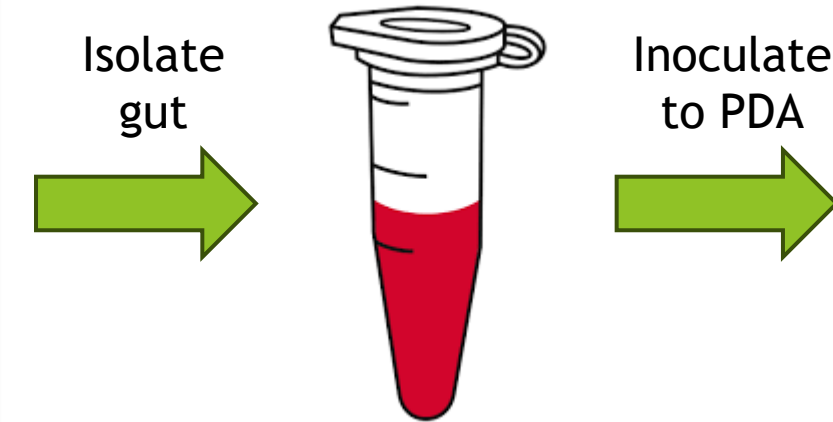
Metabolite analysis



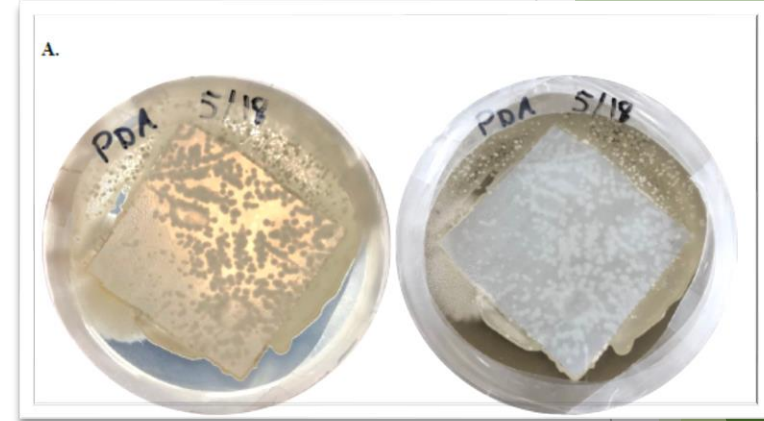
RESEARCH METHODS



<https://animalmicrobiome.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s42523-023-00261-9>



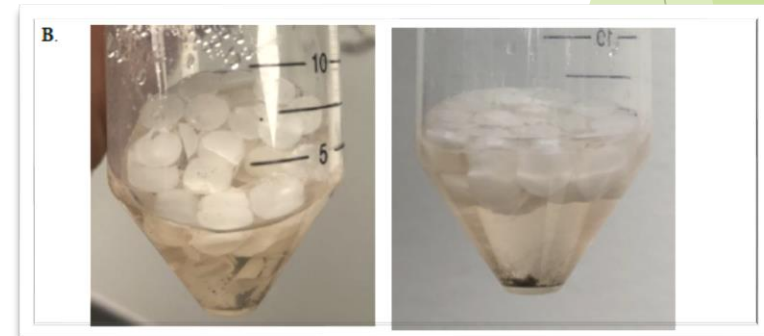
5 days after inoculated



Inoculate to
carbon-free
media

After several
months

Identification
Characterization
Modification



LAB SCHEDULE

Day 1:

- ▶ Prepare a standard diet.
- ▶ Hatching egg.
- ▶ Prepare the potato dextrose agar.
- ▶ Prepare carbon-free media.

LAB SCHEDULE

Day 2:

- ▶ Prepare a standard diet and a plastic diet.
- ▶ Feed larvae with a standard diet and a plastic diet.
- ▶ Take larvae gut and inoculate to PDA.

LAB SCHEDULE

- ▶ Standard diet: Chicken feed/water (1:1, w/v)
- ▶ Plastic diet: Chicken feed/water (1:1, w/v) + 0.5-1% plastic
- ▶ PDA:
 - ❑ 200g potato + 500ml H₂O: Boiling for 10 minutes and filter to collect broth.
 - ❑ 20g Dextrose
 - ❑ 20g agar
 - ❑ pH 7.0
 - ❑ dH₂O adjust to 1000ml

LAB SCHEDULE

► Carbon-free media:

- 5.14mM KH_2PO_4
- 4.02mM K_2HPO_4
- 2.84mM MgSO_4
- 12.37mM NH_4NO_3
- 85.6 μM NaCl
- 7.19 μM FeSO_4
- 6.96 μM ZnSO_4
- 5.92 μM MnSO_4

All stock were prepared at 100mM

