

**Road to HKDSE**  
**Overview of Sentence Patterns**

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1. SVO	SVO.
2. This (因果關係)	SVO. + This + v. + O
3. And (並列關係)	SVO + and + SVO.
4. When / If (假設關係)	When + SVO, + SVO. If + SVO, + SVO.
5a. Conj. (連接詞) + SVO - 因果關係 - 轉折關係	Because/Since/As + SVO, + SVO. SVO + because/since/as + SVO. SVO, + so + SVO. SVO. + Therefore,/Hence, + SVO. Although/Though + SVO, + SVO. SVO + although/though + SVO. SVO + but + SVO. SVO. + However,/Nevertheless, + SVO.
5b. Conj. (連接詞) + n. - 因果關係 - 轉折關係	Because of /Due to + n., + SVO. SVO + because of / due to + n. In spite of /despite + n., + SVO. SVO + in spite of / despite + n.
5c. Conj. (連接詞) + v. - 表示目的	In order to + v., + SVO. SVO + in order to + v.
6. Prepositional Clauses - 因果關係 - 表示目的	With + n., + SVO. Through + v.+ ing / n., + SVO.
7. which/who/that - 附加描述	S + which/who/that + VO + VO. SVO + which/who/that + VO.
8. Participles (ing/ed) - 先後關係 - 因果關係 - 附加描述	V. + ing + O, + SVO. PP. + O, + SVO. S + v. + ing + O + VO. S + pp. + O + VO.

9. Noun clause (強調重點)	<b>What + V. + ...VO.</b> <b>That + SVO + VO</b> <b>The fact that + SVO + VO</b> <b>Whether + SVO + VO</b> <b>S + V. + that + SVO</b> <b>S + V. + what/how + to + v.</b> <b>S + V. + what/how/why + SVO.</b>
10. Adjective Pattern (強調重點)	<b>It is + adj. + for + sbdy + to + v.</b>
11. Cleft Sentences (分裂句) - 強調重點	<b>It is + n. + that/who/whom/which + VO</b>
12. Parallelism (排比句) - 加強語氣	<b>SVO; + SVO; + SVO.</b> <b>With + n., + SVO; + with + n., + SVO; with + n., + SVO.</b>
13. Rhetorical Questions (反問句) - 加強語氣	<b>Isn't it absurd/preposterous that + SVO?</b> <b>Instead of + v.+ing, why don't + SVO?</b>
14. Normalization (名詞化) - 使句式多變	<b>Sbdy + hold the belief that + SVO</b> <b>With the popularity of + n., + SVO</b> <b>With the advent of + n., + SVO</b> <b>With the implementation of + n., + SVO</b> <b>The proliferation of + n. + VO</b> <b>n. + lead to an increase in + n.</b> <b>n. + lead to the deterioration of + n.</b>
15. Inversion (倒裝句) - 加強語氣	<b>時間副詞 + do/should + SVO.</b> <b>Through + n. / v.+ ing + can + SVO.</b>