Change Operation op	Effects on Process Model V
InsertActivity(x, a, b)	Insertion of a new activity x between two succeeding elements a and b in process model V and reconnection of control flow.
DeleteActivity(x)	Deletion of activity x and reconnection of control flow.
MoveActivity(x, a, b)	Movement of activity x from its old position into its new position between two succeeding elements a and b in process model V and reconnection of control flow.
InsertFragment(f, a, b)	Insertion of a new fragment f between two succeeding elements a and b in process model V and reconnection of control flow.
MoveFragement(f, a, b)	Movement of a fragment f from its old position to its new position.
DeleteFragment(f, c, d)	Deletion of fragment f between c and d from process model V and reconnection of control flow.