

Malaysia's 1st Brain-Computer Interface Contest



Using Mind-Controlled Drones

The Drone Overview |

Overview

- ▶ Arduino Introduction
- ▶ Drone PCB Overview
- ▶ Motor installation
- ▶ Blade and bump installation
- ▶ Arduino IDE software
- ▶ Coding for Drone
- ▶ Wireless Connection

Arduino Introduction

Platform

Arduino is an open-source prototyping platform based on easy-to-use hardware and software. Arduino boards are able to read inputs - light on a sensor, a finger on a button, or a Twitter message - and turn it into an output - activating a motor, turning on an LED, publishing something online. You can tell your board what to do by sending a set of instructions to the microcontroller on the board. It is like the brain of a project.

Because it is so flexible and open source, Arduino is the best solution if you are interested in creating interactive objects or environments no matter you are artists, designers or hobbyists.



THE DRONE FOR THE COMPEITION



PCB Overview

Power Supply

Main component, 3.7V Li-Po Battery Module, Voltage Regulator and battery indicator.

System Board

ATmega 328p microcontroller (Arduino ProMini board). LED indicator.

Sensor

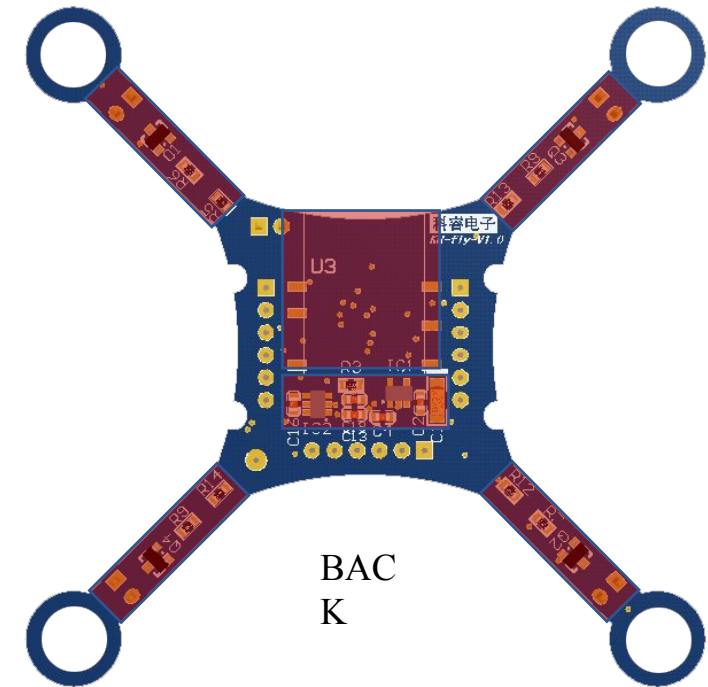
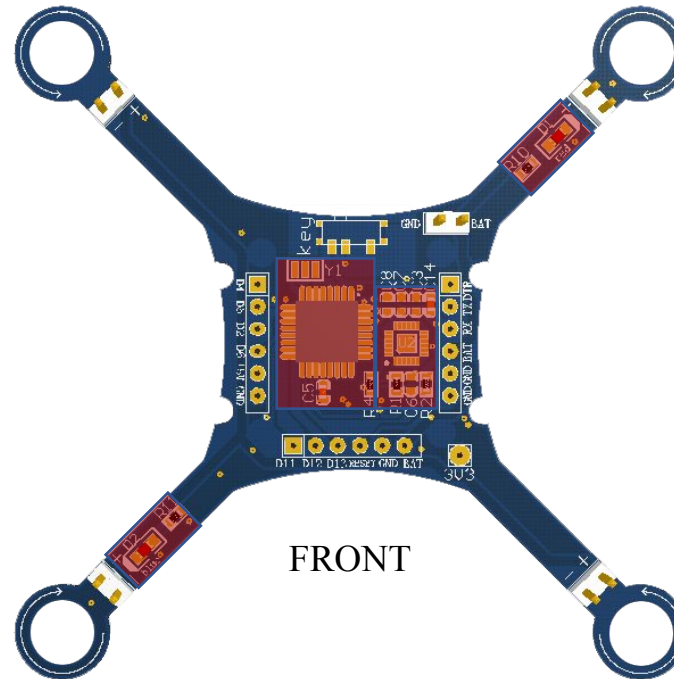
MPU6050 6-DOF accelerometer.

Motor Driver

IRLML2502 N-Mos motor controller.

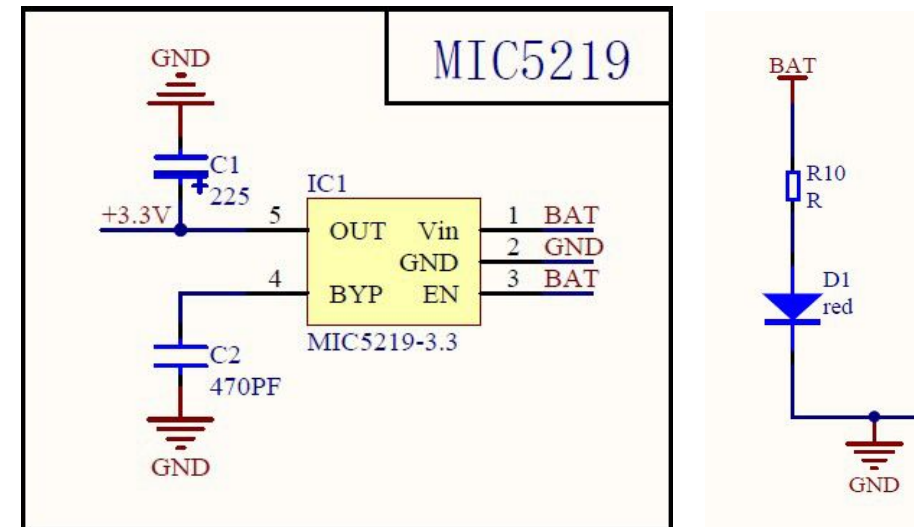
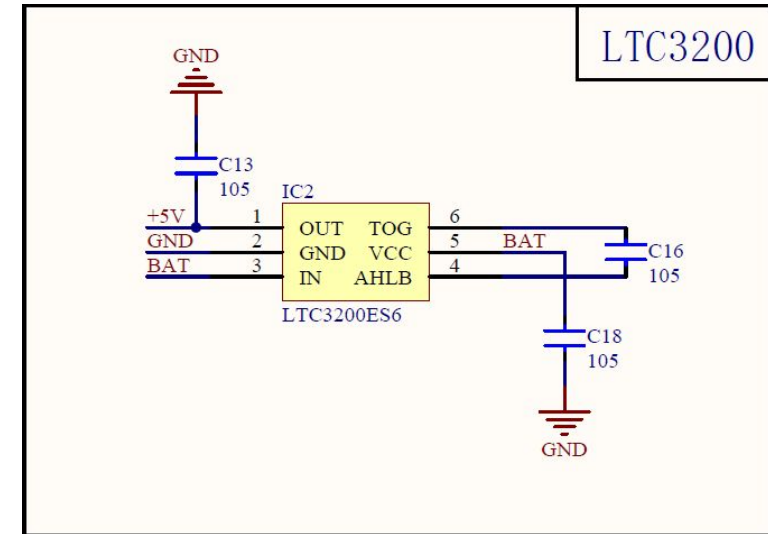
Bluetooth Module

Bluetooth 4.0 wireless module.



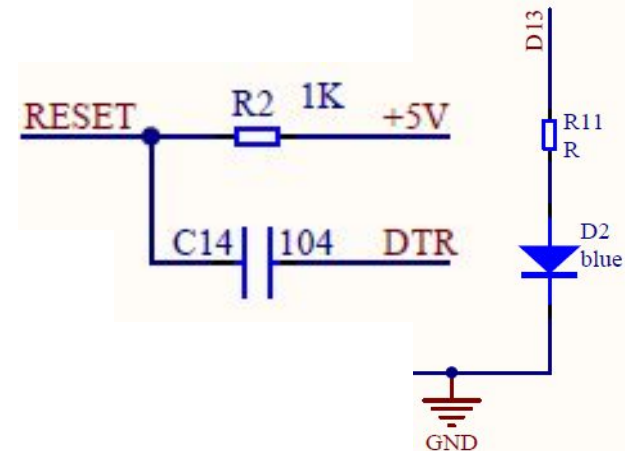
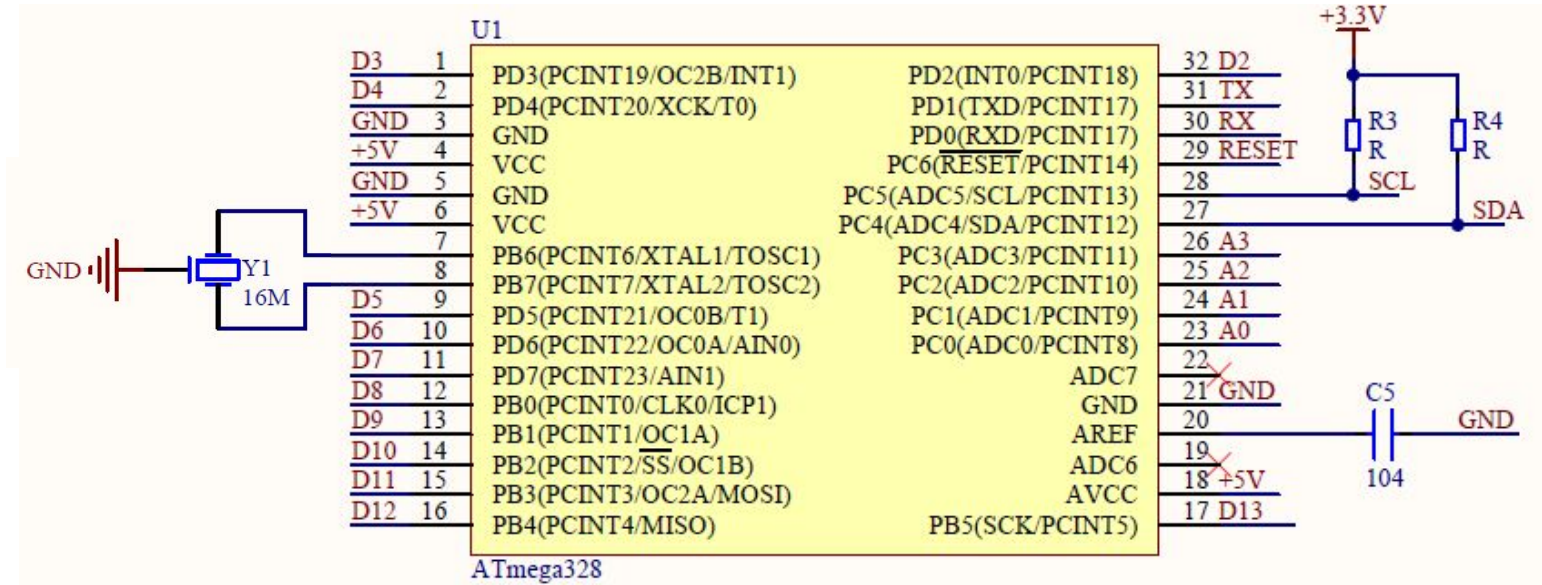
Power Chip

- **LTC3200**: Regulated Charge Pump
DC/DC Converters, Input Voltage
2.7-4.5V, output voltage 5V, output
current 100mA.
- **MIC5219**: linear voltage regulator ,
Input Voltage 4.3-12V, output voltage
3.3V, output current 500mA.
- **LED indicator**: red LED to indication
the power source



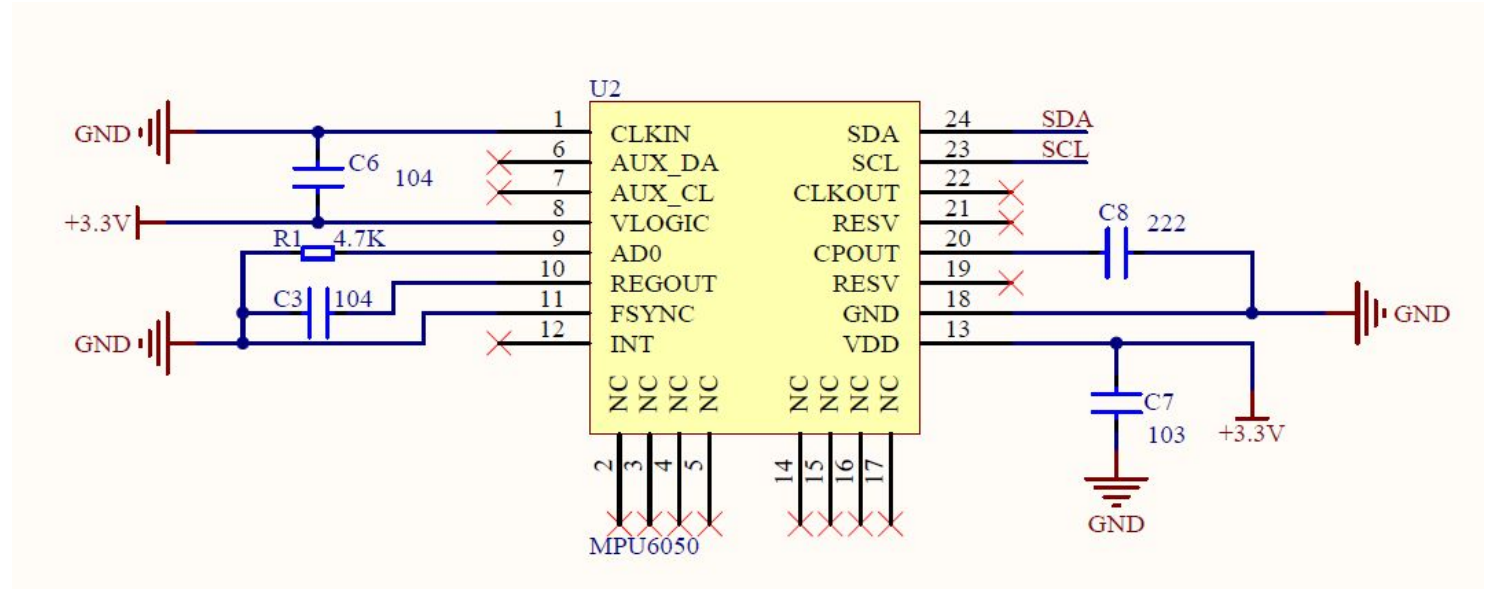
System Board

- **ATmega328**: high performance, low power 8 bit microcontroller
- **16M crystal oscillator**
- **LED**: Blue LED on pin 13.



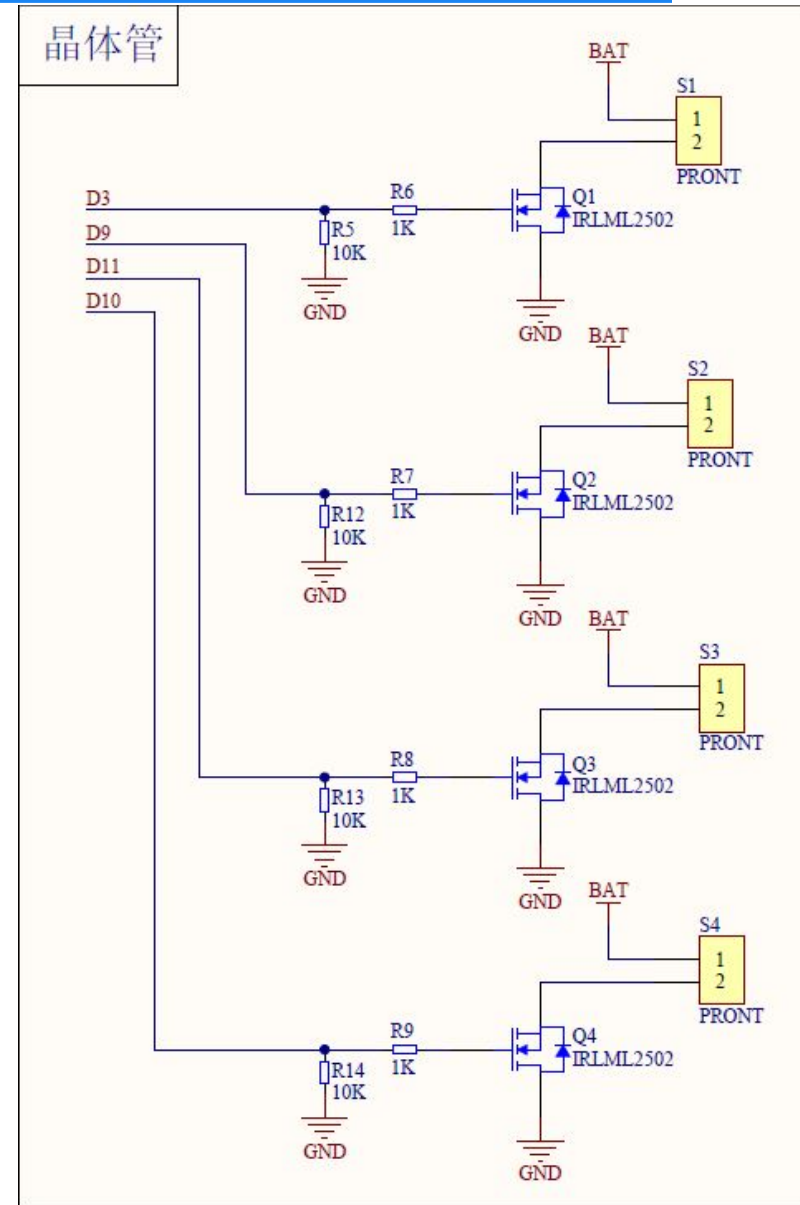
Accelerometer and Gyro

- **MPU6050:** The MPU-6050 is a serious little piece of motion processing tech! By combining a MEMS 3-axis gyroscope and a 3-axis accelerometer on the same silicon die together with an onboard Digital Motion Processor™ (DMP™) capable of processing complex 9-axis MotionFusion algorithms, the MPU-6050 does away with the cross-axis alignment problems that can creep up on discrete parts.

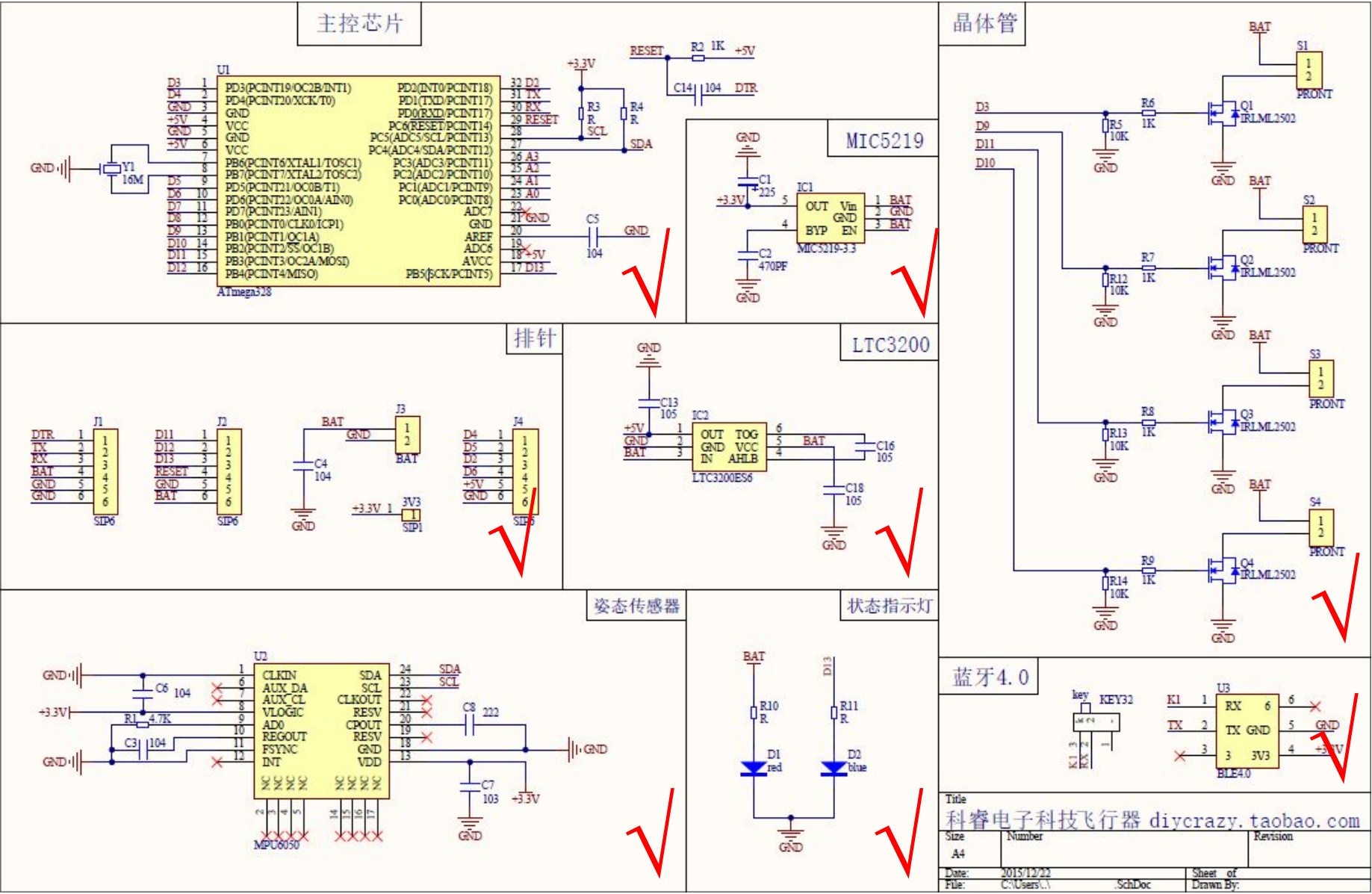


Motor Driver

- **IRLML2502**: Mosfet as motor driver controller.



Diagram

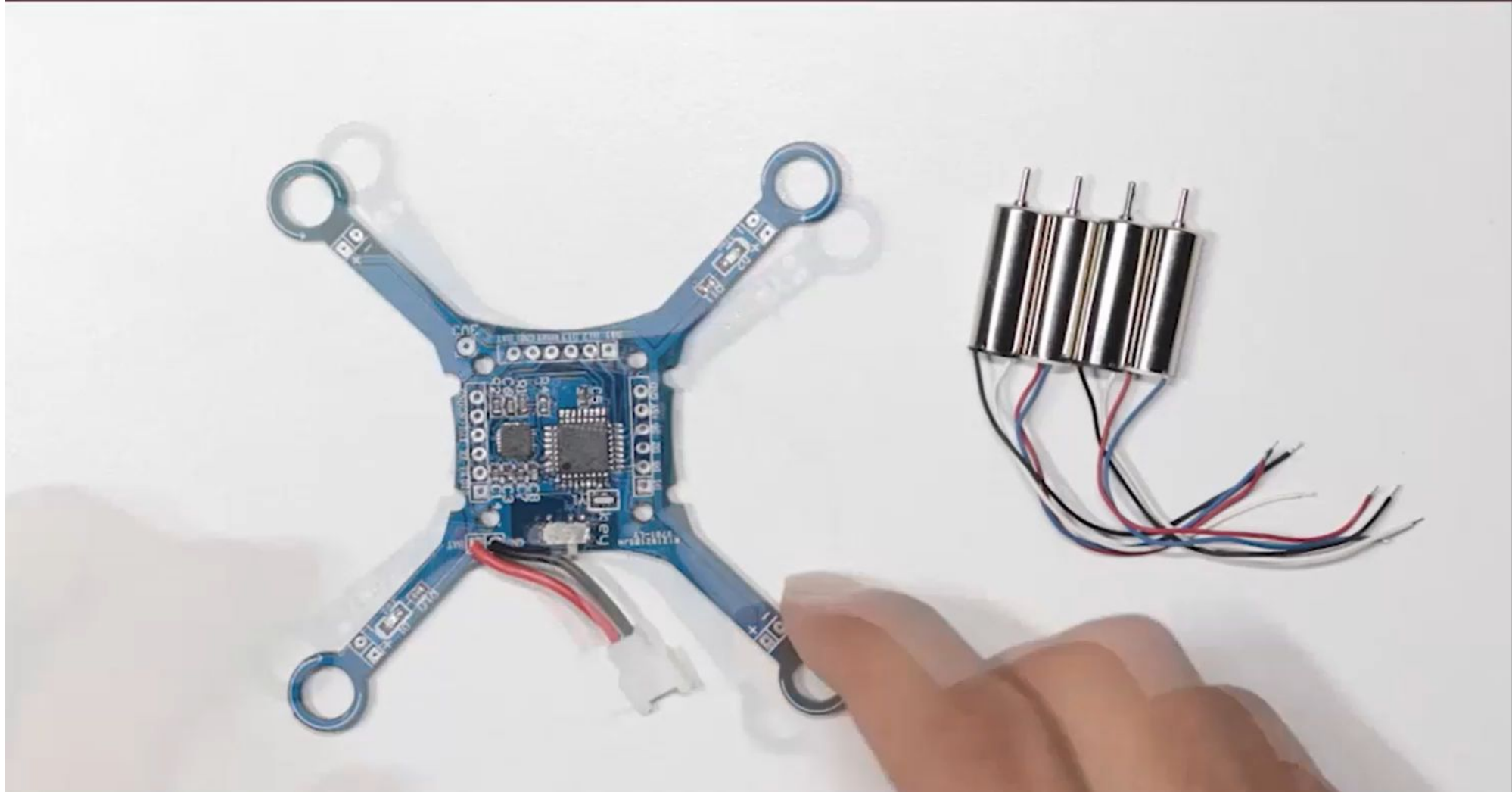


1. Power Chip
2. System Board
3. MPU6030
4. Motor Driver
5. Bluetooth 4.0
6. Pin Header

Motor Soldering and installation



Motor Installation



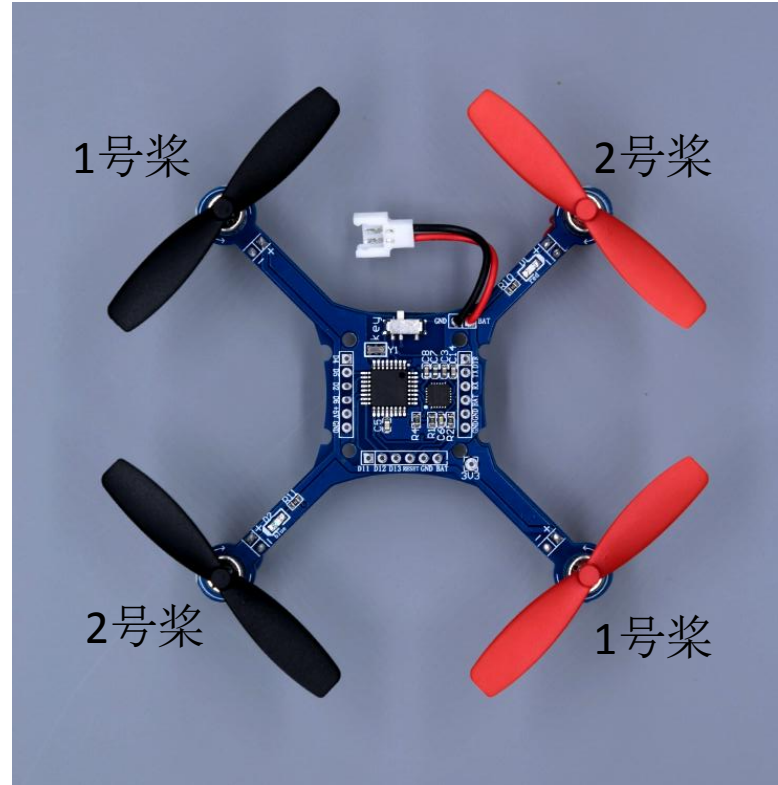
Blade and bump installtion

Casing Installtion

The Bluetooth and the battery connection are in the same direction. Close the case and screw it tightly

Blade Installation

red1号 (blade lable 1) Motor 4
red2号 (blade lable 2) Motor 1
black1号 (blade lable 1) Motor 3
black2号 (blade lable 2) Motor 2



Arduino IDE

https://www.arduino.cc/en/Main/Software

bcitechcompetition

HOME STORE SOFTWARE **EDU** RESOURCES COMMUNITY HELP

Download the Arduino IDE



ARDUINO 1.8.9

The open-source Arduino Software (IDE) makes it easy to write code and upload it to the board. It runs on Windows, Mac OS X, and Linux. The environment is written in Java and based on Processing and other open-source software.

This software can be used with any Arduino board. Refer to the [Getting Started](#) page for Installation instructions.

Windows Installer, for Windows XP and up
Windows ZIP file for non admin install

Windows app Requires Win 8.1 or 10
[Get](#)

Mac OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion or newer

Linux 32 bits

Linux 64 bits

Linux ARM 32 bits

Linux ARM 64 bits

[Release Notes](#)

[Source Code](#)

[Checksums \(sha512\)](#)

HOURLY BUILDS

Download a **preview of the incoming release** with the most updated features and bugfixes.

[Windows](#)

BETA BUILDS

Download the **Beta Version** of the Arduino IDE with experimental features. This version should NOT be used in production.

[Windows](#)

[Mac OS X](#) (Mac OS X Mountain Lion or later)

Microsoft Store

← Home Apps Games Devices Movies & TV Edge Extensions



This product is installed.



Arduino IDE

Arduino LLC • [Developer tools](#)

★★★★★ 180 [Share](#)

Arduino is an open-source electronics platform based on e intended for anyone making interactive projects.

[More](#)



EVERYONE

[Wish list](#)

Overview

[System Requirements](#)

[Reviews](#)

[Re](#)

Available on

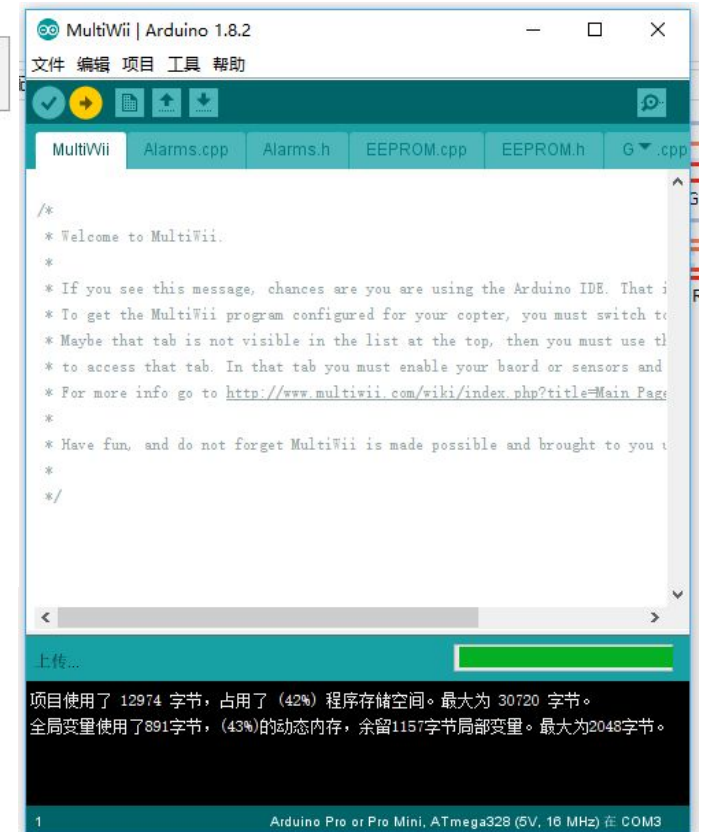
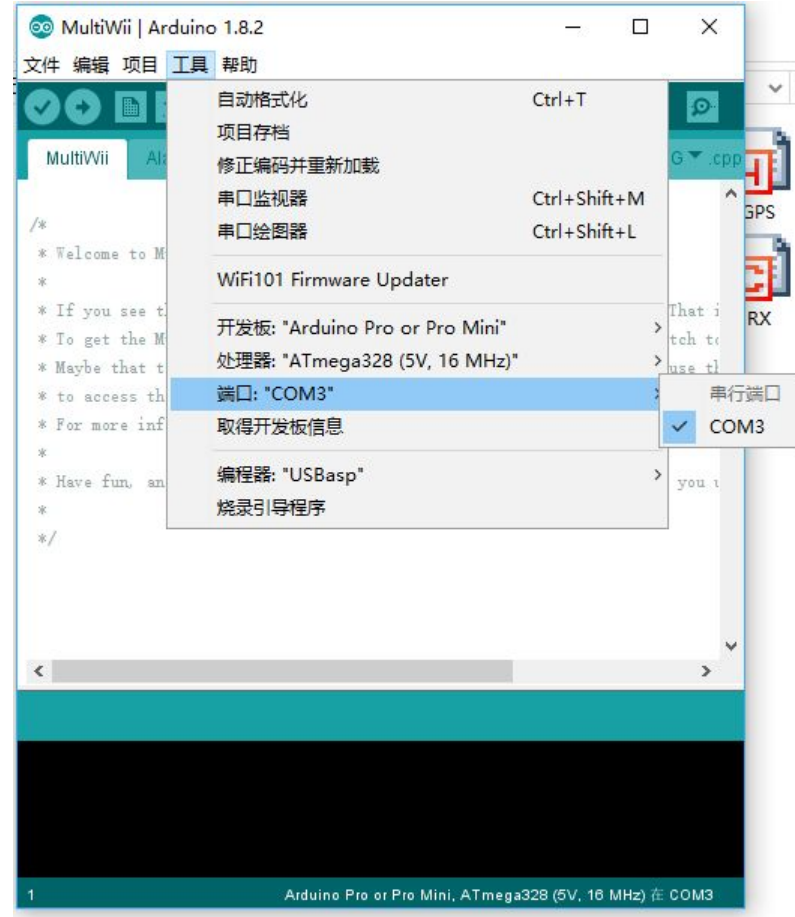
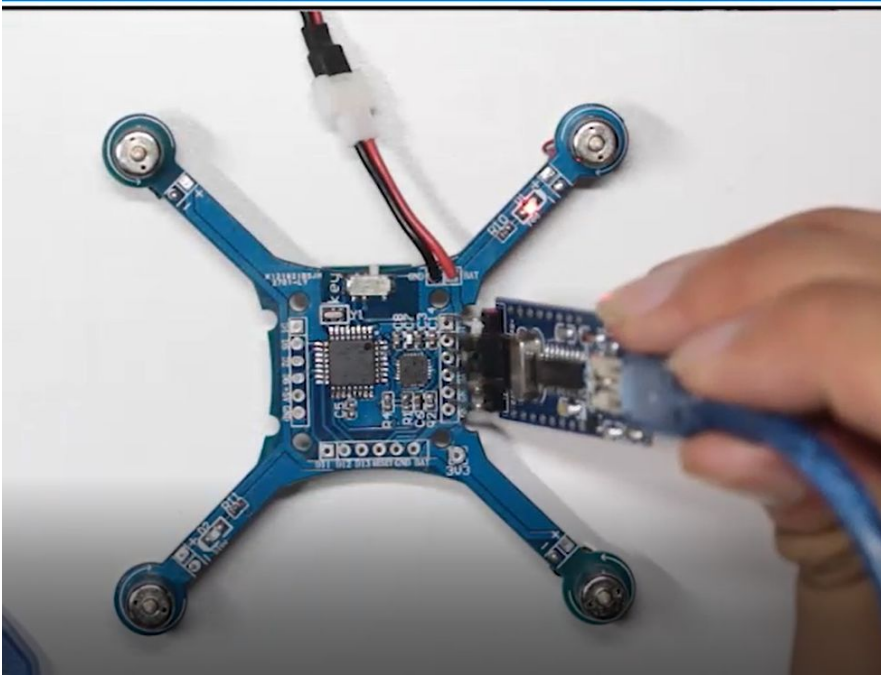


PC

Arduino IDE

Coding upload

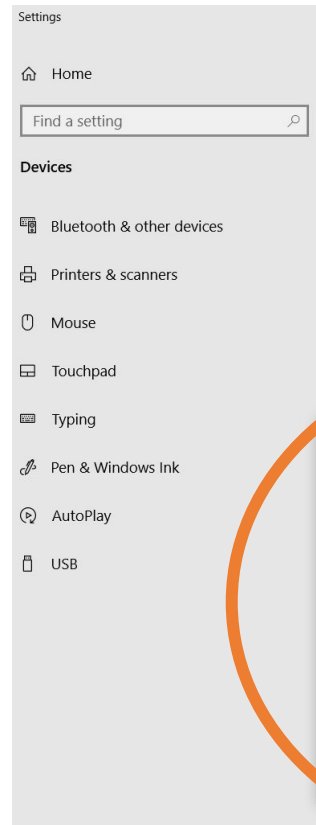
1. Connect the UART to the PC and check the COM port.
2. Load the Arduino IDE software
3. Choose the correct board where for the drone is Arduino Pro or Pro Mini, ATmega328(5V,16Mhz), and the correct COM port.
4. Click on the upload button to load the code



MultiWii Coding or Self Coding

- The MultiWii Copter is historically based on a Wii Motion Plus extension and an Arduino pro mini board. From a very simple, cheap, minimalist flight controller the project has now matured and support all expected feature which including GPS navigation.
- Self Coding using Arduino IDE C-Programming

Bluetooth Connection (Direct PC)



Bluetooth & other devices

+ Add Bluetooth or other device

Bluetooth

On

Now discoverable as "DESKTOP-CAV0RBC"

Mouse, keyboard, & pen

HID Keyboard

Razer Atheris

Add COM Port

Select the type of COM (serial) port that you want to add:

- ☐ Incoming (device initiates the connection)
- ☒ Outgoing (your PC initiates the connection)

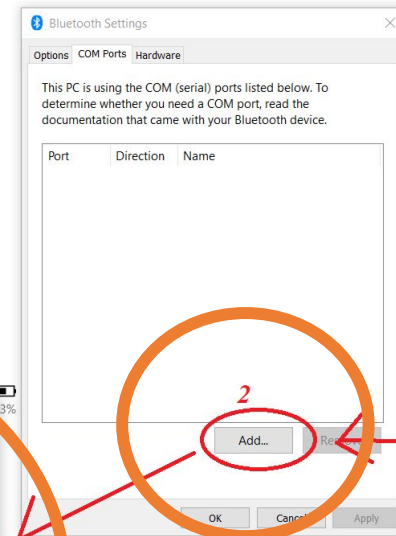
Device that will use the COM port:

Browse...

Service:

OK

Cancel



Turn on Bluetooth even faster

To turn on Bluetooth without opening Settings, open action center, and then select the Bluetooth icon. Do the same to turn it off when you want.

[Get more info about Bluetooth](#)

Related settings

[Devices and printers](#)

[Sound settings](#)

[Display settings](#)

[More Bluetooth options](#)

[Send or receive files via Bluetooth](#)

Have a question?

[Fix Bluetooth connection](#)

[Reinstall Bluetooth drivers](#)

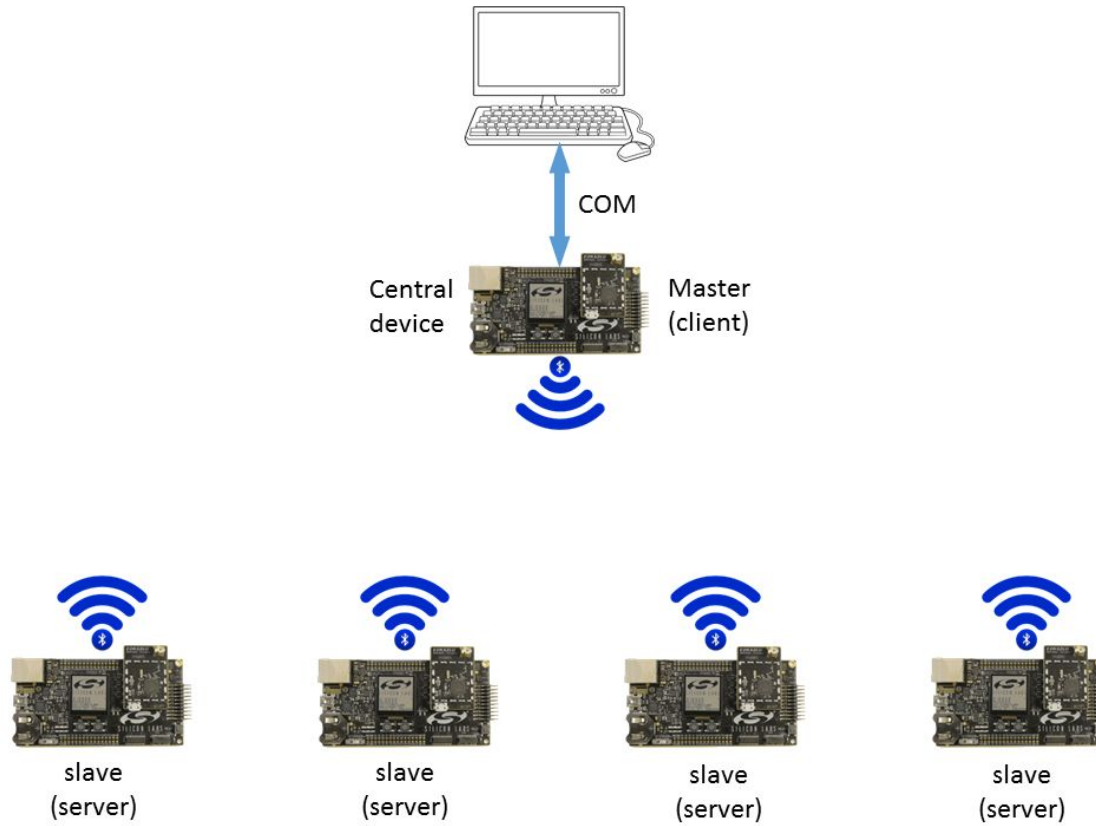
[Share files over Bluetooth](#)

[Get help](#)

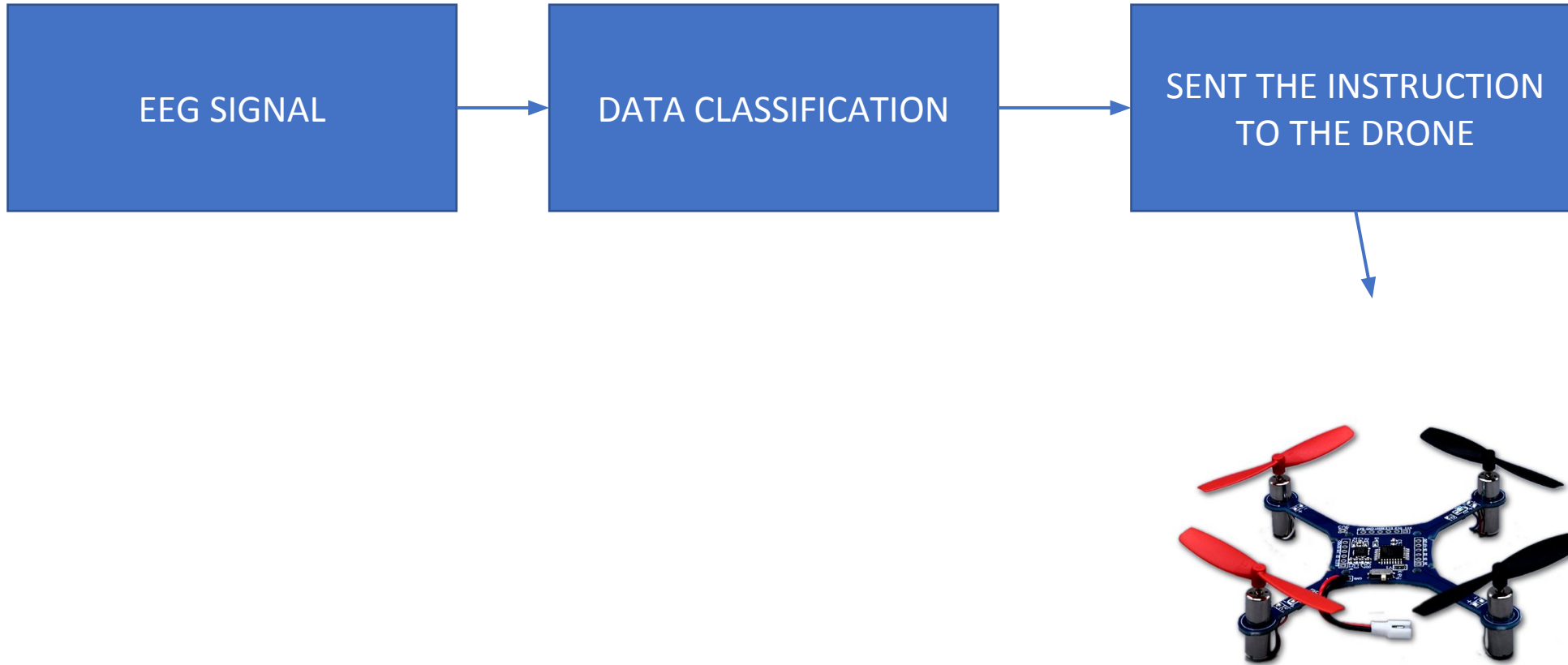
Make Windows better

[Give us feedback](#)

Bluetooth External (AT CMD)



OVERVIEW HOW THE DRONE WORK



MATLAB R2015a

sketch_may31a | Arduino 1.8.9 (Windows Store 1.8.21.0)

File Edit Sketch Tools Help

sketch_may31a \$

```
#include <LiquidCrystal.h> //include the header file for LCD
#define FL_MOTOR 3
#define FR_MOTOR 10
#define BR_MOTOR 9
#define BL_MOTOR 11

LiquidCrystal lcd (8, 9, 4, 5, 6, 7);
const int Digitalpin = 12;
int pinstate;
char readS;
int i=0;

void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(9600);
  lcd.begin(16, 2);
  lcd.clear();
  lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
  lcd.print("mindata");
  Serial.println("mindata test");
  Serial.println("u for fly, f for front, b for back, l for land")
  delay(1000);
  lcd.clear();
}

void loop()
{
  prompt
  x = in
  if x==
  bre
  else
  fprint
  out =
  end
end
% need to run
fclose(s)
delete(s)
clear s
clc
clear
delete(instrfi
```

Workspace

Name	Value
out	''
out1	1x48 char
prompt	'u =fly, l = land, c= cl...
s	1x1 serial
x	'u'

Command Window

New to MATLAB? See resources

u =fly, l = land, c=

x =

u

Error using serial/1

Unexpected error: An

Error in serialtest

fprintf(s, %

>>

>>

Done uploading.

Sketch uses 3472 bytes (11%) of program storage space. Maximum is 30

Global variables use 332 bytes (16%) of dynamic memory, leaving 1716

Command History

u