PCA 실습 1

데이터 파악

1. 데이터 확인

```
head(iris)
```

```
##
     Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 1
              5.1
                           3.5
                                         1.4
                                                      0.2 setosa
## 2
               4.9
                           3.0
                                         1.4
                                                      0.2 setosa
## 3
               4.7
                           3.2
                                         1.3
                                                      0.2 setosa
## 4
              4.6
                           3.1
                                         1.5
                                                      0.2 setosa
## 5
              5.0
                           3.6
                                         1.4
                                                      0.2 setosa
              5.4
                           3.9
                                         1.7
                                                      0.4 setosa
## 6
```

2. 결측치 확인

```
colSums(is.na(iris))
```

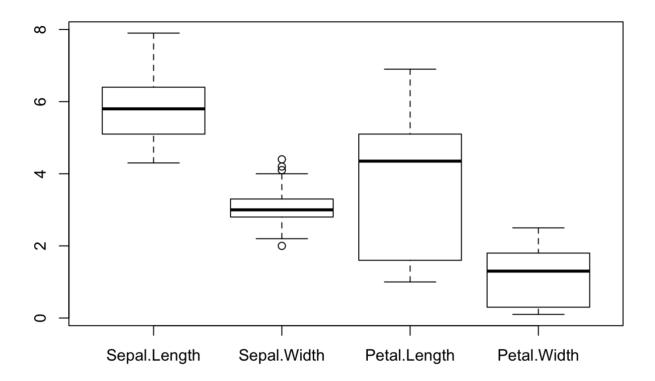
```
## Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
## 0 0 0 0 0
```

3. 변수별 기술통계 및 분포 확인

```
summary(iris)
```

```
##
                                                      Petal.Width
     Sepal.Length
                     Sepal.Width
                                     Petal.Length
##
   Min.
           :4.300
                    Min.
                           :2.000
                                    Min.
                                            :1.000
                                                     Min.
                                                            :0.100
   1st Qu.:5.100
                    1st Qu.:2.800
                                     1st Qu.:1.600
                                                     1st Qu.:0.300
##
    Median :5.800
                    Median :3.000
                                    Median :4.350
                                                     Median :1.300
    Mean
           :5.843
                    Mean :3.057
                                    Mean
                                           :3.758
                                                          :1.199
    3rd Qu.:6.400
                    3rd Qu.:3.300
                                     3rd Qu.:5.100
                                                     3rd Qu.:1.800
##
##
    Max.
           :7.900
                    Max.
                           :4.400
                                    Max.
                                           :6.900
                                                     Max.
                                                            :2.500
##
          Species
##
    setosa
              :50
   versicolor:50
##
    virginica:50
##
##
##
```

```
boxplot(iris[,1:4])
```

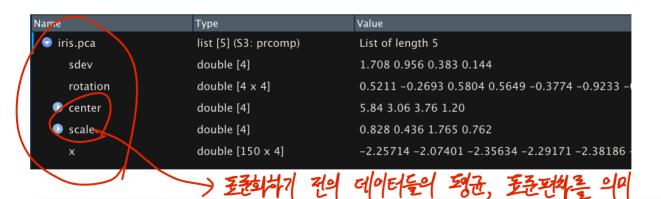


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분석, 결과치 확인 및 해석

4. pca 함수 적용 및 요약 결과 확인

iris.pca <- prcomp(iris[1:4], center = T, scale. = T) # pca 함수



summary(iris.pca) # pca 요약정보. standard deviation 제곱 = 분산 = eivenvalue

```
## Importance of components:

## PC1 PC2 PC3 PC4

## Standard deviation 1.7084 0.9560 0.38309 0.14393

## Proportion of Variance 0.7296 0.2285 0.03669 0.00518

## Cumulative Proportion 0.7296 0.9581 0.99482 1.00000
```

iris.pca\$rotation # 각 주성분의 eigenvector

```
## Sepal.Length 0.5210659 -0.37741762 0.7195664 0.2612863
## Sepal.Width -0.2693474 -0.92329566 -0.2443818 -0.1235096
## Petal.Length 0.5804131 -0.02449161 -0.1421264 -0.8014492
## Petal.Width 0.5648565 -0.06694199 -0.6342727 0.5235971
```



head(iris.pca\$x, 10) # 각 주성분의 값

```
## PC1 PC2 PC3 PC4

## [1,] -2.257141 -0.47842383 0.12727962 0.024087508

## [2,] -2.074013 0.67188269 0.23382552 0.102662845

## [3,] -2.356335 0.34076642 -0.04405390 0.028282305

## [4,] -2.291707 0.59539986 -0.09098530 -0.065735340

## [5,] -2.381863 -0.64467566 -0.01568565 -0.035802870

## [6,] -2.068701 -1.48420530 -0.02687825 0.006586116

## [7,] -2.435868 -0.04748512 -0.33435030 -0.036652767

## [8,] -2.225392 -0.22240300 0.08839935 -0.024529919

## [9,] -2.326845 1.11160370 -0.14459247 -0.026769540

## [10,] -2.177035 0.46744757 0.25291827 -0.039766068
```

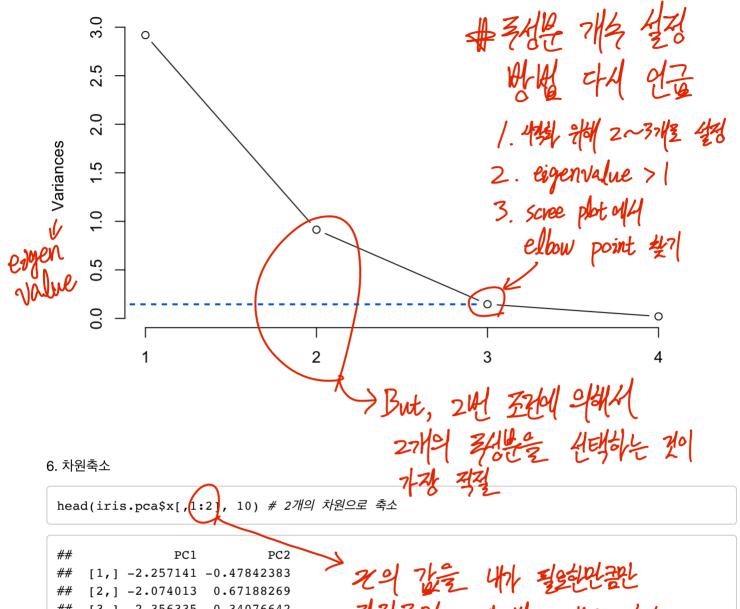
5. scree plot 확인

》 1: 선명 된 그레트로 그러달라는 예

plot(iris.pca, type = 'l', main = 'Scree Plot') # PC의 분산을 y축으로 scree plot 생성

产工组织 一是 经





```
## PC1 PC2
## [1,] -2.257141 -0.47842383
## [2,] -2.074013 0.67188269
## [3,] -2.356335 0.34076642
## [4,] -2.291707 0.59539986
## [5,] -2.381863 -0.64467566
## [6,] -2.068701 -1.48420530
## [7,] -2.435868 -0.04748512
## [8,] -2.225392 -0.22240300
## [9,] -2.326845 1.11160370
## [10,] -2.177035 0.46744757
```

```
7. 2차원 시각화

library(ggfortify)
autoplot (iris.pca), data = iris, colour = 'Species') # 2차원으로 축소된 데이터 시각화

내가 있는

PCA 2택
```

