K means 실습 1

데이터 파악

1. 데이터 다운로드

https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Wholesale+customers



Wholesale customers Data Set

Download: Data Folder, Data Set Description

Abstract: The data set refers to clients of a wholesale distributor. It includes the annual spending in monetary units (m.u.) on diverse product categories

Data Set Characteristics:	Multivariate	Number of Instances:	440	Area:	Business	
Attribute Characteristics:	Integer	Number of Attributes:	8	Date Donated	2014-03-31	
Associated Tasks: Classification, Cluste		Missing Values?	N/A	Number of Web Hits:	335183	1

C:\\리웰텔명 \ 작일이듬 => 곡선는 각자 해당 CSV 파일이 위치한

2. 데이터 read

df <- read.csv('Wholesale customers data.csv', stringsAsFactors = F, header = T)</pre>

3. 데이터 확인

library(dplyr)
head(df)

##		Channel	Region	Fresh	Milk	Grocery	Frozen	Detergents_Paper	Delicassen
##	1	2	3	12669	9656	7561	214	2674	1338
##	2	2	3	7057	9810	9568	1762	3293	1776
##	3	2	3	6353	8808	7684	2405	3516	7844
##	4	1	3	13265	1196	4221	6404	507	1788
##	5	2	3	22615	5410	7198	3915	1777	5185
##	6	2	3	9413	8259	5126	666	1795	1451

df\$Channel <- df\$Channel \$>\$ as.factor() # 범주형 데이터 펙터로 변경 df\$Region <- df\$Region \$>\$ as.factor() # 범주형 데이터 펙터로 변경

4. 결측치 확인

叫部长晚秋 (科学) 中午 計學 學

colSums(is.na(df))

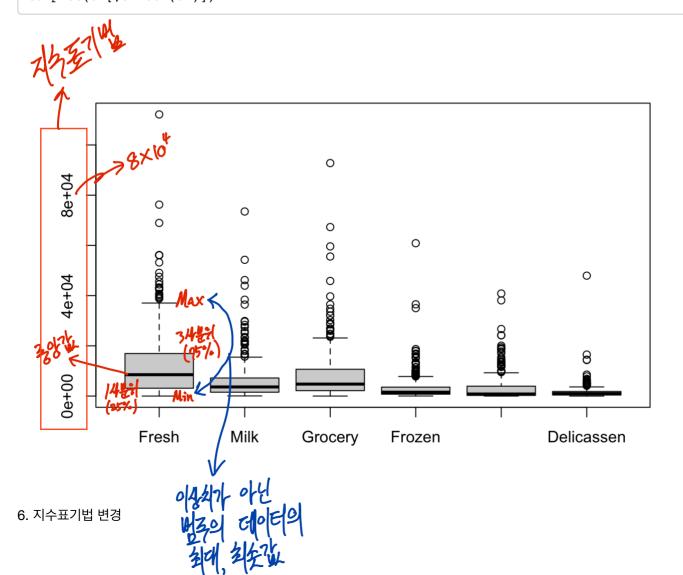
## 0 0 0 0 0 ## Grocery Frozen Detergents_Paper Delicassen ## 0 0 0 0	##	Channel	Region	Fresh	Milk
	##	0	0	0	0
## 0 0 0	##	Grocery	Frozen Deter	gents_Paper	Delicassen
	##	0	0	0	0

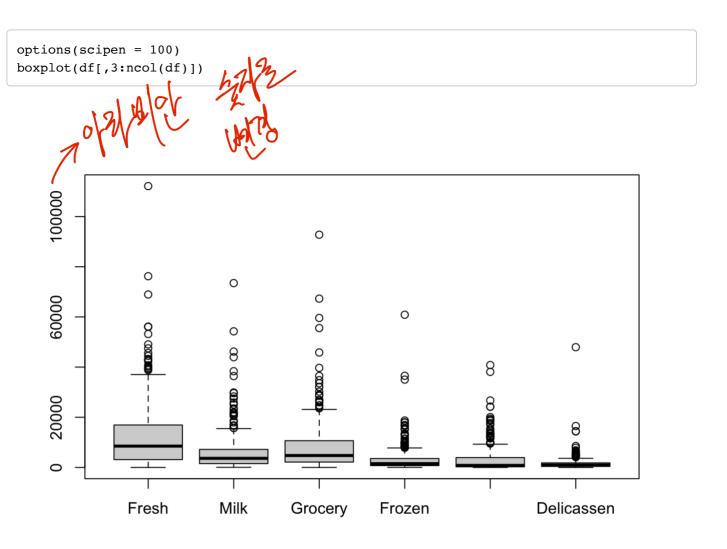
5. 변수별 기술통계 및 분포 확인

```
summary(df)
```

```
##
    Channel Region
                         Fresh
                                             Milk
                                                            Grocery
    1:298
             1: 77
                                                   55
##
                     Min.
                                   3
                                       Min.
                                                         Min.
                                                                      3
##
    2:142
             2: 47
                     1st Qu.:
                                3128
                                       1st Qu.: 1533
                                                         1st Qu.: 2153
             3:316
                                8504
                                       Median: 3627
##
                     Median:
                                                         Median: 4756
##
                     Mean
                             : 12000
                                       Mean
                                               : 5796
                                                         Mean
                                                                : 7951
##
                     3rd Qu.: 16934
                                       3rd Qu.: 7190
                                                         3rd Qu.:10656
                                               :73498
##
                     Max.
                             :112151
                                       Max.
                                                         Max.
                                                                :92780
##
                       Detergents Paper
                                             Delicassen
        Frozen
##
    Min.
               25.0
                       Min.
                                    3.0
                                           Min.
    1st Qu.: 742.2
                       1st Qu.:
                                  256.8
                                           1st Qu.:
                                                     408.2
##
    Median : 1526.0
                                                     965.5
##
                       Median : 816.5
                                          Median :
##
    Mean
           : 3071.9
                               : 2881.5
                                           Mean
                                                  : 1524.9
                       Mean
    3rd Qu.: 3554.2
                       3rd Qu.: 3922.0
##
                                           3rd Qu.: 1820.2
    Max.
           :60869.0
                       Max.
                               :40827.0
                                           Max.
                                                  :47943.0
```

boxplot(df[,3:ncol(df)])



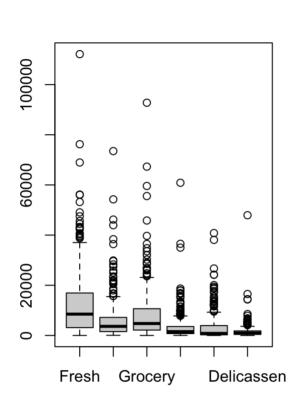


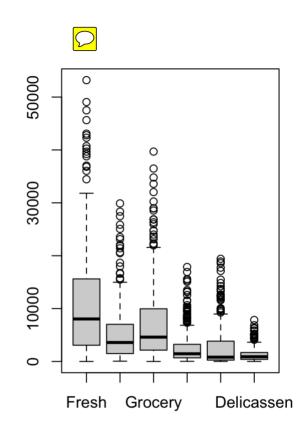
7. 이상치 제거

```
temp <- NULL
for (i in 3:ncol(df)) {
  temp <- rbind(temp, df[order(df[,i], decreasing = T),] %>% slice(1:5))
}
temp %>% arrange(Fresh) %>% head() # 중복이 있음
         Fresh 7/3-2 2=
     Channel Region Fresh
##
                           Milk Grocery Frozen Detergents Paper Delicassen
                                              36
## 1
           2
                   3
                        85 20959
                                    45828
                                                             24231
                                                                          1423
## 2
           2
                   3
                        85 20959
                                    45828
                                              36
                                                             24231
                                                                          1423
## 3
           2
                   2
                      8565
                            4980
                                    67298
                                                             38102
                                                                          1215
                                             131
           2
                   2
                      8565
                            4980
                                    67298
                                                              38102
                                                                          1215
## 4
                                             131
## 5
           1
                   3 11314
                            3090
                                     2062
                                           35009
                                                                 71
                                                                          2698
                   3 16117 46197
                                                             40827
                                                                          2944
## 6
                                    92780
                                            1026
temp <- distinct(temp) # 중복 제거
```

df.rm.outlier <- anti join(df,temp) # df에서 (temp) 제거

par(mfrow = c(1,2))
boxplot(df[,3:ncol(df)])
boxplot(df.rm.outlier[,3:ncol(df)])

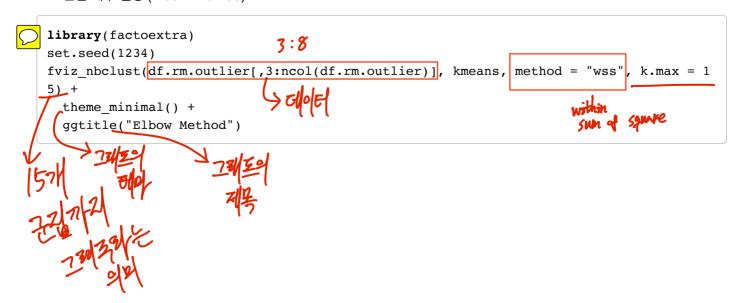


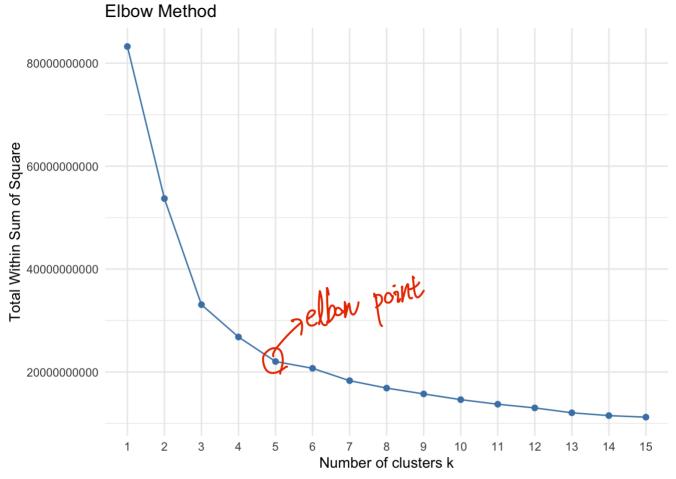


분석, 결과치 확인 및 해석

井翅 岩

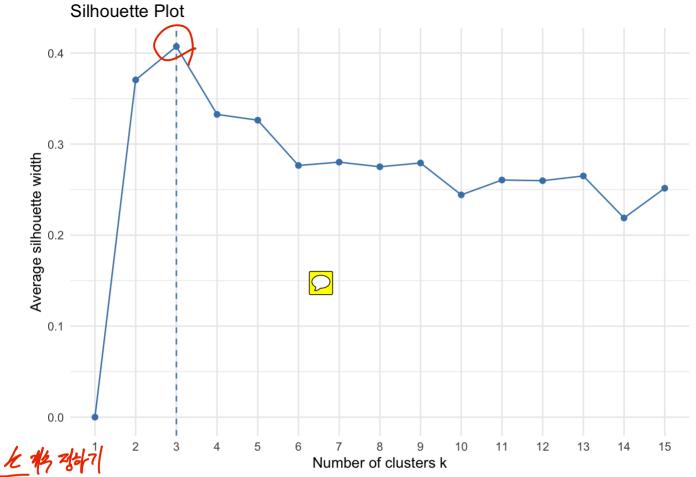
1. k 군집 개수 설정 (Elbow method)





2. k 군집 개수 설정 (Silhouette method)

```
fviz_nbclust(df.rm.outlier[,3:ncol(df.rm.outlier)], kmeans, method = "silhouette", k.
max = 15) +
   theme_minimal() +
   ggtitle("Silhouette Plot")
```

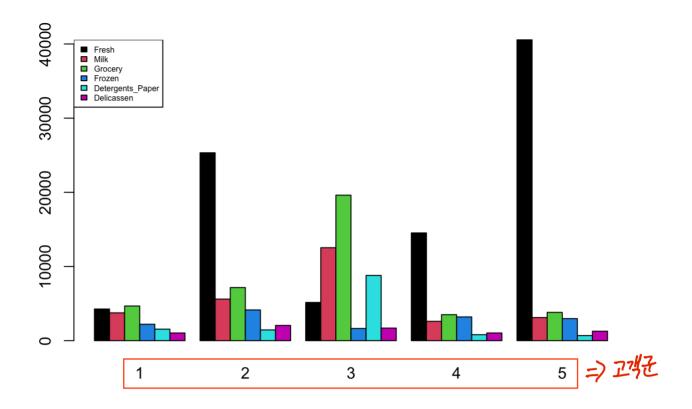


3. k means 모델 생성

df.kmeans <- kmeans(df.rm.outlier[,3:ncol(df.rm.outlier)] centers = 5, iter.max =100
0)
df.kmeans</pre>

관정의를 하고 제관장의를 하는 과정 몇번 반복할 것인지

```
## K-means clustering with 5 clusters of sizes 179, 42, 72, 110, 18
 ##
 ## Cluster means:
         Fresh
                   Milk
                         Grocery
                                   Frozen Detergents Paper Delicassen
      4267.933 3751.480 4672.950 2211.313
                                                1550.4469
                                                           1036.006
   2 25332.000 5603.548 7160.024 4144.667
                                                          2053.333
                                                1449.2381
     5152.250 12536.694 19616.472 1644.014
                                                8794.1389
                                                          1696,653
   4 14527.509 2606.064
                         3503.873 3202.073
                                                804.8091
                                                          1037.882
    5 40558.056
               3113.444
                         3814.333 2974.833
                                                684.2778
                                                           1271.333
 ##\
 ## Clustering vector: =>
    [1] 4 1 1 4 2 1 4 1 1 3 1 4 2 2 2 4 1 1 2 1 4 1 2 2 4 4 4 3 5 2 1 4 2 1 1 2 3
 ## [38] 3 2 4 3 3 1 3 3 4 3 1 1 5 3 2 1 3 3 4 1 1 1 3 1 1 2 1 1 4 1 2 1 4 1 3 4 1
 ## [112] 4 4 5 4 2 1 5 1 1 4 4 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 2 5 4 4 3 1 1 1 5 4 1 4 1 1 3 3 4 1 3
 ## [149] 1 4 4 3 1 3 1 1 1 1 3 3 1 3 1 1 5 4 4 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 4 4 1 3 1 4 1 4 4
 ## [223] 4 1 5 2 2 4 4 1 3 1 4 4 1 1 3 1 2 1 5 4 1 5 1 1 2 1 3 3 3 4 3 4 1 1 1 5 1
 ## [260] 1 2 4 4 4 1 4 5 2 5 1 4 4 5 1 1 1 3 2 1 4 1 1 1 4 3 1 3 3 1 3 4 1 3 1 2 3
 ## [297] 4 4 3 1 1 4 3 1 1 4 4 2 1 1 4 1 4 3 2 4 2 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 3 1 1 3 2 1 3 1 3
 ## [334] 1 3 4 1 4 3 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 2 1 5 4 1 4 1 1 3 5 1 1 2 4 5 1 3 4 1 4 4
 ## [371] 4 1 1 1 2 4 4 1 4 4 4 1 2 2 2 4 1 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 1 3 1 3 4 2 4 4 4
 ## [408] 3 2 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 2 5 3 4 1
 ##
 ## Within cluster sum of squares by cluster:
 ## [1] 7488224454 2823135964 9143410363 3900150510 861057236
    (between_SS / total_SS = 70.9 %)
 ##
 ## Available components:
 ##
 ## [1] "cluster"
                     "centers"
                                   "totss"
                                                 "withinss"
                                                              "tot.withinss"
                                   "iter"
 ## [6] "betweenss"
                     "size"
                                                 "ifault"
4. 군집별 평균치 시각화
 barplot(t(df.kmeans$centers), beside=TRUE, col = 1:6)
 legend("topleft", colnames(df[,3:8]), fill = 1:6,
```



5. raw data에 cluster 할당 (행명 원화 생물 사망)

df.rm.outlier\$cluster <- df.kmeans\$cluster
head(df.rm.outlier)</pre>

## 1 2 3 12669 9656 7561 214 2674 1338 4 ## 2 2 3 7057 9810 9568 1762 3293 1776 1 ## 3 2 3 6353 8808 7684 2405 3516 7844 1 ## 4 1 3 13265 1196 4221 6404 507 1788 4 ## 5 2 3 22615 5410 7198 3915 1777 5185 2 ## 6 2 3 9413 8259 5126 666 1795 1451 1	##		Channel	Region	Fresh	Milk	Grocery	Frozen	Detergents_Paper	Delicassen	cluster
## 3 2 3 6353 8808 7684 2405 3516 7844 1 ## 4 1 3 13265 1196 4221 6404 507 1788 4 ## 5 2 3 22615 5410 7198 3915 1777 5185 2	##	1	2	3	12669	9656	7561	214	2674	1338	4
## 4 1 3 13265 1196 4221 6404 507 1788 4 ## 5 2 3 22615 5410 7198 3915 1777 5185 2	##	2	2	3	7057	9810	9568	1762	3293	1776	1
## 5 2 3 22615 5410 7198 3915 1777 5185 2	##	3	2	3	6353	8808	7684	2405	3516	7844	1
	##	4	1	3	13265	1196	4221	6404	507	1788	4
## 6 2 3 9413 8259 5126 666 1795 1451 1	##	5	2	3	22615	5410	7198	3915	1777	5185	2
	##	6	2	3	9413	8259	5126	666	1795	1451	1