

Syntaxe simplifiée de Oracle

```
ALTER SEQUENCE [<schéma>] <séquence> (  
  INCREMENT BY <entier> |  
  (MAXVALUE <entier> | NOMAXVALUE) |  
  (MINVALUE <entier> | NOMINVALUE))*;
```

```
ALTER SESSION SET nls_date_format = <valeur nls>;
```

```
ALTER TABLE [<schéma>.]<table> (  
  (ADD ((<colonne> <type> [<contrainte de colonne>]) |  
    (DEFAULT <expression>) |  
    <contrainte de table>[,<colonne>]*)) |  
  (MODIFY ((<colonne> <type> [<contrainte de colonne>]) |  
    (DEFAULT <expression>) |  
    <contrainte de table>[,<colonne>]*)) |  
  (DROP <clause drop>) |  
  (HIDE [COLUMN] <colonne>) |  
  (ATTACH JAVA (CLASS | SOURCE) « <nom de fichier> »  
    IN (DATABASE | '<chemin>'  
      [WITH CONSTRUCTOR ARGS (<liste de colonnes>)]) |  
  (DETACH [AND DELETE] JAVA CLASS <nom de classe>));
```

<contrainte de colonne> :

```
[CONSTRAINT <nom de contrainte>] (([NOT] NULL) |  
  [UNIQUE | PRIMARY KEY |  
  (REFERENCES [<schéma>.]<table> (<colonne>)  
  [ON DELETE CASCADE]) |  
  CHECK (<condition>))
```

<contrainte de table> :

```
[CONSTRAINT <nom de contrainte>] ((CHECK (<condition>)) |  
  ((UNIQUE | PRIMARY KEY) ((<colonne> [,<colonne>]*)) |  
  (FOREIGN KEY ((<colonne>[,<colonne>]*) REFERENCES [<schéma>.]<table>  
  ((<colonne>[,<colonne>]*) [ON DELETE CASCADE]))
```

<clause drop> :

```
DROP (PRIMARY KEY | COLUMN <colonne> |  
  UNIQUE ((<colonne>[,<colonne>]*) |  
  CONSTRAINT <contrainte>) [CASCADE]
```

```
ALTER USER <utilisateur> IDENTIFIED BY <mot de passe>;
```

```
ALTER VIEW [<schéma>] <vue> COMPILE;
```

```
COMMIT [WORK];
```

```
CREATE DATABASE <base> [DATABASE_ID <id>] [DATABASE_SIZE <taille max>]  
  [EXTENT_SIZE <nb pages>];
```

```
CREATE [OR REPLACE] FUNCTION [<schéma>.]<fonction>  
  ((<arg> [IN | OUT | IN OUT] <type> [,<colonne>]*)  
  RETURN <type> (IS | AS) [<droits>]  
  [LANGUAGE JAVA NAME '<chaîne>'] ;
```

```
CREATE [UNIQUE] INDEX [<schéma>.]<index> ON  
  [<schéma>.]<table> ((<colonne> [ASC | DESC] [,<colonne>]*);
```

CREATE [OR REPLACE] [AND (RESOLVE | COMPILE) NOFORCE] JAVA
((RESOURCE NAMED [<schéma>.<nom>] |
(CLASS [SCHEMA <schéma>])) [<droits>]
[RESOLVER (((<modèle> [,] (<schéma> | -)))*)]
USING BFILE (<chemin>, <fichier>);

CREATE [OR REPLACE] PROCEDURE [<schéma>.<procédure>
[(((<arg> [IN | OUT | IN OUT] <type> [,])*)]
[<droits>] (IS | AS) LANGUAGE JAVA NAME '<chaîne>'] ;

CREATE SCHEMA <schéma> (CREATE TABLE <commande>)*;

CREATE SEQUENCE [<schéma>.<séquence> ((INCREMENT BY <entier>) |
(MAXVALUE <entier>) | NOMAXVALUE |
(MINVALUE <entier>) | NOMINVALUE |
START WITH <entier>)*;

CREATE [PUBLIC] SYNONYM [<schéma>] <synonyme> FOR [<schéma>] <objet>;

CREATE TABLE [<schéma>.<table> (<colonne> <type> [DEFAULT <expression>]
[(<clause de contrainte>)*] [<contrainte de table>];

CREATE [OR REPLACE] TRIGGER [<schéma>] <trigger>
(BEFORE | AFTER) (INSERT | DELETE |
(UPDATE [OF <liste de colonnes>]) [OR])*
ON [<schéma>.<table>] FOR EACH ROW
<procédure> [(<args>)];

CREATE USER <utilisateur> IDENTIFIED BY <mot de passe>;

CREATE [OR REPLACE] VIEW [<schéma>] <vue> [((<alias>[,]) AS <requête>;

DELETE FROM [<schéma>] (<table> | <vue>) [WHERE <condition>;

DROP FUNCTION [<schéma>.<fonction>;

DROP INDEX [<schéma>] <index>;

DROP JAVA (CLASS | RESSOURCE) [<schéma>.<objet>;

DROP PROCEDURE [<schéma>.<procédure>;

DROP SCHEMA <schéma> [CASCADE | RESTRICT];

DROP SEQUENCE [<schéma>] <séquence>;

DROP [PUBLIC] SYNONYM [<schéma>] <synonyme>;

DROP TABLE [<schéma>.<table> [CASCADE | CASCADE CONSTRAINT |
RESTRICT];

DROP TRIGGER [<schéma>] <trigger>;

DROP USER <utilisateur> [CASCADE];

DROP [<schéma>] VIEW <vue> [CASCADE | RESTRICT];

EXPLAIN PLAN <requête>;

GRANT (<rôle> | (<liste de privilèges> **ON** <objet>)) **TO** <liste d'utilisateurs>;

INSERT INTO [<schéma>] (<table> | <vue>) [((<colonne>[,])*]
((VALUES [((<expr>[,])*]) | <requête>))];

REVOKE (<rôle> | (<liste de privilèges> **ON** <objet>)) **FROM** <liste d'utilisateurs>;

ROLLBACK [**WORK** | **TO** <point de sauvegarde>];

SAVEPOINT <point de sauvegarde>;

SELECT [**DISTINCT** | **ALL**] (. * | (((<schéma>.)(<table> | <vue>).*) |
(<expr> [[**AS**] <alias>])[,])*
FROM [<schéma>.]((<requête>) | <table> | <vue>) [<alias>]
[**WHERE** <condition>]
[([**START WITH** <condition>] **CONNECT BY** <condition>) |
(**GROUP BY** (<expr>[,])* [**HAVING** <condition>])]
[(**INTERSECT** | **UNION** | **UNION ALL** | **MINUS**) **SELECT** <clause>]
[**ORDER BY** ((<expr> | <position> | <alias>) [**ASC** | **DESC**] [,])*]
[**FOR UPDATE** [**OF** ([<schéma>.](<table> | <vue>) <colonne> [,])*];

SELECT [<schéma>.]<table.procédure> [<args>] **FROM DUAL**;

SELECT [<schéma>.]<table.procédure> [<args>] **FROM** [<schéma>.]<table>
WHERE <condition>;

SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL

(**READ COMMITTED** |
REPEATABLE READ |
SERIALIZABLE |
SINGLE USER);

UPDATE [<schéma>] (<table> | <vue>) [<alias>] **SET**
(<colonne> = (<expr> | <requête>) [,])*
[**WHERE** <condition>];