

Curriculum Vitae

Personal

Title Dr.
Name T.P. (Tom) Louwerse
Website <https://www.tomlouwerse.nl>

Current and past appointments

2019-now **Associate Professor**, *Leiden University*
- Institute of Political Science, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences
2016-2019 **Assistant Professor**, *Leiden University*
- Institute of Political Science, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences
2013- 2015 **Assistant Professor**, *Trinity College Dublin*
- Department of Political Science, School of Social Sciences and Philosophy
2011-2013 **Post-doctoral Researcher**, *Leiden University*
- Research Profile Area *Political Legitimacy: Institutions and Identities*
- Researcher and coordinator
2010-2013 **Teaching Instructor**, *Leiden University*
- Institute of Political Science, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences
2006 – 2010 **PhD Candidate**, *Leiden University*
2008 **Visiting PhD Candidate**, *University of Nottingham*
- School of Politics and IR, from September to December
2005 – 2006 **Teaching Assistant**, *Leiden University*

Education

2006 – 2011 **PhD in Political Science**, *Leiden University*
- Institute of Political Science, Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences
- PhD thesis: 'Political Parties and the Democratic Mandate'
- Supervisors: Prof.dr. R.B. Andeweg and Dr. H. Pellikaan
2001 – 2006 **Master of Arts in Political Science**, *Leiden University*
- June 2006: Graduated *cum laude*
2005 – 2006 **'Propedeuse' (first-year diploma) in Law**, *Leiden University*
- July 2006: Graduated *cum laude*
1995 – 2001 **Pre-university Education**, *Christelijke Scholengemeenschap Walcheren*

Professional training

2017 Supervising PhD students, training programme, Leiden University
2012 University Teaching Qualification (*Basiskwalificatie Onderwijs*), Leiden University
2006-2009 PhD Course program of the Netherlands Institute for Government (NIG), including courses on the State of the Art in Political Science and Public Administration, Academic Skills, Research Methods and Philosophy of Science.
2008 ECPR Summer school on Political Parties and European Politics, Florence, Italy, 8 – 19 September 2008 (Organizers: Prof. P. Mair and Prof. T. Poguntke).

Honours

2019	Selected as member and chair of Young Academy Leiden (YAL)
2015	Emerging Scholars Award, Political Organizations and Parties (POP) section of the American Political Science Association (APSA)
2012	Shortlisted for the ECPR Jean Blondel Prize 2012 for best PhD thesis in politics

Grants

2019	NWO Vidi, 'Who opposes? Explaining government-opposition cooperation in parliament and its consequences for democratic legitimacy' (€ 799,991)
2018	Open Research Area for the Social Sciences, DFG/ESRC/NWO, 'The Nature of Political Representation in Times of Dealignment (NaPre)' (€ 790,000 in total, € 235,950 for Dutch part)
2018	Research Grant, Research Profile Area Political Legitimacy, 'Parliamentary Activity in the Netherlands' (€ 20,000)
2018	Research Assistance Grant, Institute of Political Science (€ 1,500)
2017	Grassroots subsidy for teaching innovation (SOLO) (€ 1,000)
2016	Research Assistance Grant, Institute of Political Science (€ 1,500)
2013	Research Support Grant, Trinity College Arts and Social Sciences Benefactions Fund 2013-2014 (€ 2,700)
2008-2011	Travel grants from Netherlands Institute for Government Travel for ECPR Joint Sessions of Workshops St. Gallen, Conference Making Parliament Speak Paris, Visiting PhD fellowship University of Nottingham (€ 2,300 total)
2008	Leiden University Fund Stipend for a visiting PhD fellowship at the University of Nottingham (€ 1,145)

Publications

Journal articles (refereed)

- Sieberer, Ulrich, Thomas M. Meyer, Hanna Bäck, Andrea Ceron, Albert Falcó-Gimeno, Isabelle Guinaudeau, Martin Ejnar Hansen, Kristoffer Kolltveit, Tom Louwerse, Wolfgang C. Müller and Thomas Persson (accepted for publication 2019) The political dynamics of portfolio design in European democracies, *British Journal of Political Science*.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2019) How Populists Wage Opposition: Parliamentary Opposition Behaviour and Populism in the Netherlands, *Political Studies*, 67(2): 479-495.
- Louwerse, Tom and Stefan Müller (published online 2018) The Electoral Cycle Effect in Parliamentary Democracies, *Political Science Research and Methods*, doi: 10.1017/psrm.2018.47
- Louwerse, Tom, Simon Otjes and Cynthia van Vonno (2018) The Dutch Parliamentary Behaviour Dataset, *Acta Politica*, 53(1): 149-166.
- Louwerse, Tom and Huib Pellikaan (2018) Estimating Uncertainty in Party Policy Positions Using the Confrontational Approach, *Political Science Research and Methods*, 6(1): 197-209.
- Otjes, Simon and Tom Louwerse (2018) Parliamentary Questions as Strategic Party Tools, *West European Politics*, 41(2), 496-516.
- Louwerse, Tom, Simon Otjes, David Willumsen and Patrick Öhberg (2017) Reaching across the aisle. Explaining government-opposition voting in parliament. *Party Politics*, 23(6): 746-759.
- Louwerse, Tom (2016) Improving Opinion Poll Reporting: The Irish Polling Indicator, *Irish Political Studies*, 31(4), 541-566.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2016) Personalised parliamentary behaviour without electoral incentives: the case of the Netherlands, *West European Politics* 39(4), 778-799.

- Rosema, Martin and Tom Louwerse (2016). Response Scales in Voting Advice Applications: Do Different Designs Produce Different Outcomes? *Policy and Internet*, 8(4), 431-456.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2015) The Impact of Parliamentary Specialisation on Cosponsorship, *Journal of Legislative Studies*, 21(4), 476-494.
- Otjes, Simon and Tom Louwerse (2015) Populists in Parliament: Comparing Left-Wing and Right-Wing Populism in the Netherlands. *Political Studies*, 63(1), 60-79.
- Otjes, Simon and Tom Louwerse (2014) Spatial models in voting advice applications, *Electoral studies*, 36, 263-271.
- Otjes, Simon and Tom Louwerse (2014) A Special Majority Cabinet? Supported Minority Governance and Parliamentary Behavior in the Netherlands, *World Political Science Review*, 10(2), 459-480. [This is an English-language version of Otjes & Louwerse (2013) *Res Publica* 55(4), 459-480]
- Louwerse, Tom and Martin Rosema (2014) The Design Effects of Voting Advice Applications: Comparing Methods of Calculating Matches, *Acta Politica*, 49(3), 286-312.
- Van Aelst, Peter and Tom Louwerse (2014) Parliament without government: The Belgian parliament during the long government formation processes of 2007-2011, *West European Politics*, 37(3), 475-496.
- Otjes, Simon and Tom Louwerse (2013) Een bijzonder meerderheidskabinet? Parlementair gedrag tijdens het kabinet Rutte-I, *Res Publica*, 55(4), 459-480.
- Louwerse, Tom (2012). Mechanisms of Issue Congruence: The Democratic Party Mandate. *West European Politics*, 35(6), 1249-1271.
- Louwerse, Tom (2012). Het democratisch mandaat van Nederlandse politieke partijen: crisis of continuïteit? [The Democratic Mandate of Dutch Political Parties: Crisis or Continuity?] *Res Publica*, 54(4), 413-441.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2012). Design challenges in cross-national VAAs: the case of the EU Profiler. *International Journal of Electronic Governance*, 5(3/4), 279-297.
- Louwerse, Tom (2011) The Spatial Approach to the Party Mandate. *Parliamentary Affairs*, 64(3), 425-447.

Book chapters (refereed)

- Otjes, Simon, Tom Louwerse and Arco Timmermans (2018) The reinvention of consensus democracy, in: Elisabetta De Giorgi and Gabriella Ilonszki (Eds.) *Opposition Parties in European Legislatures: Conflict or Consensus?*, pp. 53-72, Abingdon and New York: Routledge.
- Fivaz, Jan, Tom Louwerse, and Daniel Schwarz (2014) Keeping promises: VAAs and political representation, in: Diego Garzia and Stefan Marschall (Eds.) *Matching Voters with Parties and Candidates*, pp. 197-216, Colchester: ECPR Press.

Books (non-refereed)

- Erk, Jan, Kavita Heijstek-Ziemann, and Tom Louwerse (2013) *Politiek in een veranderende wereld: Nederland en België in vergelijkend perspectief*. [Politics in a changing world: the Netherlands and Belgium in a comparative perspective] Leuven: Acco.
- Louwerse, Tom (2011) Political parties and the democratic mandate. Comparing Collective mandate fulfilment in the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. PhD Thesis. Leiden University, 255 pp.

Other academic and professional publications (non-refereed)

- Louwerse, Tom and Cynthia van Vonna (2017). Naar nieuwe verhoudingen tussen Kamer en kabinet?. In: Rudy B. Andeweg and Monique Leyenaar (eds). *Alle stemmen tellen*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Louwerse, Tom (2014) Verkiezingsbeloften: een verouderd ritueel? In: Sarah L. de Lange, Monique Leyenaar and Pieter de Jong (eds). *Politieke partijen: nodig of overbodig?*, pp. 99-110, Den Haag: Raad voor het Openbaar Bestuur.
- Otjes, Simon and Tom Louwerse (2014). Een middenkabinet of een minderheidskabinet? In G. Voerman (Ed.), *Halverwege? Tussenbalans kabinet Rutte-II*, pp. 35–48, Den Haag: Montesquieu Instituut.
- Louwerse, Tom (2013) Peilingen in het nieuws: van hypes naar trends, *Beleid en maatschappij*, 40(2), 176-179.
- Louwerse, Tom (2012) Feitenvrije vs meningenvrije politiek, *Idee: wetenschappelijk tijdschrift D66*, 3, 21-22.
- Louwerse, Tom (2012) Leven van Dick Dolman. [Book review of: Politiek samenspel: biografische notities]. *Openbaar Bestuur*, December 2012, p. 30.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2011) Loyaal met een scherpe rand, Report: Universiteit Leiden.
- Otjes, Simon and Tom Louwerse (2010) Kies voor de liberale democratie, *De Helling*, 3.
- Louwerse, Tom (2009) Mapping Policy Preferences II: Estimates for Parties, Electors and Governments in Eastern Europe, European Union and OECD 1990-2003. *Acta Politica*, 44(1), 106-109.

Popularising publications (selection)

- Müller, Stefan and Tom Louwerse (2018) Government parties no longer bounce back from midterm losses, LSE EUROPP blog, 31 October.
- Otjes, Stefan and Tom Louwerse (2018) Evidence from the Netherlands: How do populist parties act in parliament?, LSE EUROPP blog, 9 July.
- Louwerse, Tom (2017) "How to use opinion polls". Saktuel.com, 6 September.
- Louwerse, Tom (2017) "The 2017 Netherlands election: Polls suggest mid-sized parties are now the new norm in Dutch politics". LSE Europp blog, 24 January.
- Van Holsteyn, Joop and Tom Louwerse (2016) "Trump kan winnen, ook als Clinton aan kop gaat in polls". NRC Handelsblad, 4 November.
- Van Holsteyn, Joop and Tom Louwerse (2016) The Dutch 2016 Referendum: Voice, No Exit. *History & Policy*, 15 June.
- Louwerse, Tom (2016) Bamboozled by opinion polls? Get up to speed in 6 simple steps... *TheJournal.ie*, 25 February.
- Louwerse, Tom (2016) General election poll of polls: Who's up and who's down?" *Irish Times*, 11 February.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2013). "Actions speak louder than words". Do left-wing and right-wing populists vote alike in parliament? PSA Blog.
- Louwerse, Tom (2012). Kiezer moet huiswerk doen, ondanks stemhulp. *Trouw*, 23 August, 23.
- Louwerse, Tom (2012). Cuba Libre-coalitie is nog ver weg. *Trouw*, 7 July, 25.
- Louwerse, Tom and Jannine van de Maat (2012) Verslaafd aan politieke dagkoersen, *NRC.next*, 13 February, 16-17.
- Aelst, Peter van and Tom Louwerse (2011) Het compromis is springlevend, *De Morgen*, 30 November, 23.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2011) GroenLinks houdt wél afstand van de SP, *De Volkskrant*, 24 December, 30.

- Louwerse, Tom (2011) Partijen doen vaker wat ze beloven dan u denkt, *Trouw*, 27 June, 19.
- Louwerse, Tom and Simon Otjes (2011) Emile Roemer: het beste maatje van Geert?, *NRC.next*, 11 May, 18-19.
- Louwerse, Tom (2010) Tweede Kamer moet 150 leden houden, *Reformatorisch Dagblad*, 9 October 2010, 6-7.

Invited presentations (selection)

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| 2018 | Parlementaire oppositie: overal en nergens? [Parliamentary opposition: everywhere and nowhere?], Farewell symposium Prof. dr R.B. Andeweg, Leiden University |
| 2017 | Role and scope of opinion polls [Rol and reikwijdte van peilingen], Social Sciences Council, Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences |
| 2016 | Beyond intuition: how sensible use of methodology can improve scientific research, Food For Thought Faculty Research Seminar Series, Leiden University |
| 2014 | Aggregating Irish Public Opinion Polls: The Irish Polling Indicator, Maynooth University |
| 2014 | The exceptional Belgian case? Government formation duration in comparative perspective, University of Limerick |
| 2014 | Parliament without government: the case of Belgium, Conference Parliaments without Parties, National University of Ireland |
| 2013 | Personalised parliamentary behaviour without electoral incentives, Trinity College Dublin |

Teaching experience

Bachelor/ undergraduate level

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| 2016-2018 | Lecturer <i>Statistics I & II</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 1 st year), 235-339 students. |
| 2017 | Instructor Introduction to Comparative Politics (Bachelor Leiden University College, 1 st year), 14 students. |
| 2016-2017 | Instructor <i>Bachelor Project IBO: International Parliamentary Assemblies</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 3 rd year), 4-14 students. |
| 2013-2015 | Lecturer PO3600: <i>Research Methods for Political Science</i> (JS TCD), 35 students |
| 2014-2015 | Lecturer PO4740: <i>Topics in Political Science</i> (SS TCD), 15 students |
| 2011-2013 | Lecturer/Coordinator <i>Bachelor Project</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 3 rd year), 65-100 students |
| 2009-2013 | Lecturer <i>Political Parties and Representation</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 3 rd year), 20 students |
| 2012-2013 | Instructor <i>Bachelor Project Dutch Politics</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 3 rd year), 15 students |
| 2011 | Instructor <i>Bachelor Project Dutch Politics</i> (BSc Political Science The Hague, 3 rd year), 5 students |
| 2011 | Tutorial Instructor <i>Statistics I</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 1 st year), with Dr. H. Pellikaan, 2x 25 students. |
| 2010 | Tutorial Instructor <i>Dutch Politics II: Political History</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 1 st year), with Dr. J.P. Vollaard, 2x 25 students. |
| 2010 | Tutorial Instructor <i>Research Methods in Political Science</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 2 nd year), with Dr. M. Meffert, 2x 25 students |
| 2009 | Tutorial Instructor <i>Comparative Analysis of Political Systems</i> (BSc Political Science Leiden, 2 nd year), with Dr. J. Erk, 3x 20 students |

2008	Lecturer <i>Politics and Political Science</i> (BA Political Science Leiden, 1 st year), with Dr. F. Meijerink, 90 students
2006	Tutorial Instructor <i>Dutch Politics</i> (BA Political Science Leiden, 1 st year), with Prof. R.A. Koole, 2x 25 students
2005-2006	Tutorial Instructor <i>Political Science Practicum</i> (BA Political Science Leiden/The Hague, 1 st year), with Dr. F. Meijerink and Dr. J. Beyers, 2x 20 students

Master/postgraduate level

2019	Development of SPOC 'Research design' (with Dr. N. Blarel)
2019	Instructor seminar <i>Political representation and parliamentary politics</i> , 5 students.
2018	Instructor <i>Master Thesis Seminar MSc Parties, Parliaments and Democracy</i> , 8 students (spring semester) and 6 students (fall semester).
2015	Lecturer PO8003: <i>Research Design</i> (M.Sc. Politics & Public Policy TCD)
2014-2015	Lecturer PO8001: <i>Government Institutions</i> (M.Sc. Politics & Public Policy TCD), 17 students, with Prof. Gail McElroy
2015	Instructor PO8200: Dissertation seminar (M.Sc. Politics & Public Policy and International Politics TCD), 32 students, with Dr. Peter Stone
2013	Lecturer PO7001: <i>Quantitative Methods I</i> (PhD Political Science TCD/UCD), 18 students
2011-2012	Lecturer <i>Democracy in the Netherlands: Political Analysis</i> (Master Political Science The Hague), 10 students
2011-2012	Instructor (Seminars and Several Lectures) <i>Political Science: Approaches and Concepts</i> , with Prof. P. Kopecky (Master Political Science Leiden), 75 students
2009	Tutorial Instructor <i>Quantitative Data Collection and Analysis</i> (Research Master Political Science Leiden), with Dr. H. Pellikaan, Dr. R. Best and Dr. M. Meffert, 6 students
2008-2009	Lecturer <i>Policy Representation by Political Parties</i> (MA Political Science Leiden), 15 students
2006	Lecturer <i>Theories and Methods</i> (MA Political Science Leiden), with Dr. T. Capelos, 25 students

PhD supervision and examination

Co-promotor (co-supervisor): Marijn Nagtzaam (Leiden, 2017-now, admitted to defence, with Prof. Andeweg and Prof. Van Holsteyn), Charlotte de Roon (Leiden, 2018-now, with Prof. Van Biezen)

Internal examiner (year of examination): Seppe Verheyen (TCD, 2014), Mark Canavan (TCD, 2015)

Member of dissertation committee (year of defence): Tim Mickler (Leiden, 2017), Jannine van de Maat (Leiden, admitted to defence)

Professional service

Ongoing	Reviewer for <i>Acta Politica</i> , <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> , <i>European Journal of Political Research</i> , <i>European Politics and Society</i> , <i>Government & Opposition</i> , <i>Group Decision and Negotiation</i> , <i>Italian Political Science Review</i> , <i>Journal of Economic Policy Reform</i> , <i>Journal of Elections</i> , <i>Public Opinion & Parties</i> , <i>Journal of Legislative Studies</i> , <i>Journal of Politics</i> , <i>Parliamentary Affairs</i> , <i>Party Politics</i> , <i>Policy & Internet</i> , <i>Political Behaviour</i> , <i>Political Communication</i> , <i>Political Psychology</i> , <i>Political Science Research and Methods</i> , <i>Political Studies</i> , <i>Politics</i> , <i>Quality & Quantity</i> , <i>Res Publica</i> , <i>Research and Politics</i> , <i>Scandinavian Political Studies</i> , <i>South European Society and Politics</i> , and <i>West European Politics</i> . Detailed reviewer record: https://publons.com/a/1229399/
since 2015	ECPR Standing Group on Parliaments Member of the Steering Committee, since 2018 Convenor
since 2015	Acta Politica Member of the International Editorial Board
2019	Standing Group on Parliaments Conference Local co-organizer of 5 th international conference of the Standing Group
2016-2019	Varieties of Democracy Project Regional Manager Western Europe
2017 & 2018	Politologenetmaal (Dutch-Flemish Annual Political Science Conference) Member of the local organizing committee
2017	Emerging Scholars Award, APSA POP Section Member of the Jury
2015	Political Studies Association of Ireland (PSAI) Member of the Executive Committee
2012-2015	Varieties of Democracy Project Country Coordinator for the Netherlands

Service to department, faculty & university

Leiden University

since 2019	Young Academy Leiden Chair
since 2018	Centre for the Study of Political Parties and Representation Co-director
since 2017	Teaching Committee (Bachelor), Institute of Political Science Member
2019	Advisory Committee Strategic Plan, Institute of Political Science Member
2019	Job search committee Post-doctoral researcher in Political Science Chair
2018	Job search committee Assistant Professor of Dutch Politics Member
2018	Job search committee three Assistant Professors in Political Science Member
2017	Job search committee Lecturers (Docenten) in Political Science Member
2016-2017	Student Recruitment Committee, Institute of Political Science Member
2016	Task Force Curriculum BSc International Relations and Organisations Member

Trinity College Dublin

2014-2015 **College Tutor**

2014-2015 **Course Director M.Sc. Politics & Public Policy**

Outreach activities

Ongoing Media interviews with national and international outlets, including BBC World, Bloomberg, BNR, NOS, NRC Handelsblad, RTE, Volkskrant & ZDF. A list of recent appearances can be found on my website.

since 2014 **Irish Polling Indicator**
Poll aggregation model, <https://www.pollingindicator.com/>

since 2013 **Stukroodvlees.nl** (Dutch politics/political science weblog)
Co-founder and contributor

since 2012 **Peilingwijzer** (*'Polling indicator'*)
Poll aggregation model, published via NOS and <https://peilingwijzer.tomlouwerse.nl/>

Professional memberships

ECPR Standing Group on Parliaments, European Political Science Association (EPSA),
Nederlandse Kring voor Wetenschap der Politiek (NKWP, Dutch Political Science Association)

Skills

Statistics and research methods

- All major statistical techniques (e.g., regression, logistic regression, analysis of variance)
- Spatial modelling (PCA, multidimensional scaling, Bayesian analysis)
- Manual and computer-assisted text analysis (Wordscores, Wordfish, dictionary-based approaches, confrontational approach)
- Analysis of roll call data (Nominat, Ideal, Optimal Classification).

Computer skills

R, SPSS, BUGS/JAGS, Microsoft Office, Latex, some Python and VB.net.

Languages

	<i>Speaking</i>	<i>Reading</i>	<i>Writing</i>
Dutch	Native	Native	Native
English	Excellent	Excellent	Excellent
German	Basic	Intermediate	-
French	Basic	Basic	-

Volunteering

2012-2013 & 2016-2017	GroenLinks Leiden Member of local candidate committee (Leiden)
1999-2014	Model European Parliament 2004-2014: Board member, 2010-2014: Secretary of the board. Between 1999 and 2002: Participant, chair
2004-2005	A.S.V. Prometheus Leiden Cultural Student Association, President
2000-2002	EuroScenarios / Youth 2002 / Youropa