

Task 6 – Installing Kubernetes

Definition: cluster consists of set connected computers that work together. Computer clusters have each node set to perform the same task, controlled and scheduled by software.

New Instance Settings:

1) Launch New instance> Select Ubuntu> Launch

Creating new instance with a defined storage size 15 GB

Instancename:

Academy:Ish:Kubernetes:3105

The screenshot shows the 'Step 3: Configure Instance Details' page in the AWS Management Console. The page is for launching a new EC2 instance. The configuration is as follows:

- Number of instances:** 1
- Purchasing option:** Request Spot Instances
- Network:** vpc-dbd86eb2 | AcademyVPC
- Subnet:** subnet-7d578c06 | Public subnet | eu-west-2a
- Auto-assign Public IP:** Use subnet setting (Enable)
- IAM role:** None (A red box highlights this section with a warning: 'You do not have permissions to list any IAM roles. Contact your administrator, or check your IAM permissions.')
 - Shutdown behavior:** Stop
 - Enable termination protection:** Protect against accidental termination
 - Monitoring:** Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring
 - Tenancy:** Shared - Run a shared hardware instance

At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Cancel', 'Previous', 'Review and Launch', and 'Next: Add Storage'.

2) New instance created below

The screenshot shows the 'Instances' page in the AWS Management Console. The table below lists the instances:

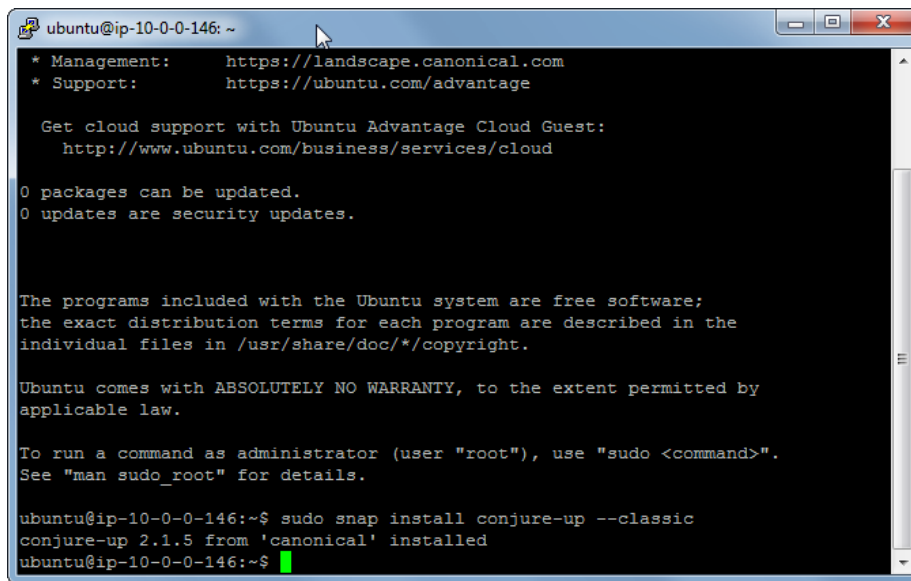
Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)
Academy: Elijah	i-02e953b3c21d8993	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-35-176-36-166.eu-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
James: Avobayku Instance	i-034c3ce4f4942ada	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	terminated		None	
Academy: DavidMurdoch	i-0489d91e17cbeebf6	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	terminated		None	
Academy: DanielLal: TestPipeline: 3105	i-051ec17c76510d7f1	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-35-176-67-244.eu-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
Academy: LouyHeidar: Kubernetes: 3105	i-05618fd1132ae4d48	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	stopped		None	
Academy: Jess: Kubernetes: 3105	i-059c05886a209364c	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-35-177-247-123.eu-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
Academy: Ish: Kubernetes: 3105	i-074860ef2f0f16e0	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-35-176-31-161.eu-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
Academy: Pawan: Kubernetes: 3105	i-0761a2e7bd8ad2f8e	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-35-176-41-10.eu-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
Academy: Bradley: Kubernetes: 3105	i-078d992f407033ce	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-35-176-48-193.eu-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
Academy: Syab	i-087b75acf6b184ec	t2.micro	eu-west-2a	terminated		None	
juju-default-machine-0	i-09ed9927af3c975d	c4.large	eu-west-2a	stopped		None	

Below the table, the details for the selected instance 'Academy: Ish: Kubernetes: 3105' (Instance ID: i-074860ef2f0f16e0) are shown:

- Description:** Instance ID: i-074860ef2f0f16e0, Instance state: running, Instance type: t2.micro, Elastic IP: None, Availability zone: eu-west-2a, Security groups: launch-wizard-7, view inbound rules, Scheduled events: No scheduled events, AMI ID: ubuntu/images/hvm-ssd/ubuntu-xenial-16.04-amd64-server-20170414 (ami-f1d7c395)
- Status Checks:** 2/2 checks ...
- Monitoring:** CloudWatch Logs: None, CloudWatch Metrics: None
- Tags:** None
- Public DNS (IPv4):** ec2-35-176-31-161.eu-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
- IPV4 Public IP:** 35.176.31.2
- Private DNS:** ip-10.0.0.146.eu-west-2.compute.internal
- Private IP:** 10.0.0.146
- Secondary private IP:** None
- VPC ID:** vpc-dbd86eb2
- Subnet ID:** subnet-7d578c06

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3) Successful connection to putty using QAC Academy Private key



```
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146: ~  
* Management:      https://landscape.canonical.com  
* Support:         https://ubuntu.com/advantage  
  
Get cloud support with Ubuntu Advantage Cloud Guest:  
http://www.ubuntu.com/business/services/cloud  
  
0 packages can be updated.  
0 updates are security updates.  
  
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;  
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the  
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.  
  
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by  
applicable law.  
  
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".  
See "man sudo_root" for details.  
  
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$ sudo snap install conjure-up --classic  
conjure-up 2.1.5 from 'canonical' installed  
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$
```

Approach 1 Installation in progress

(Via Graphical User interface) – Issue encountered

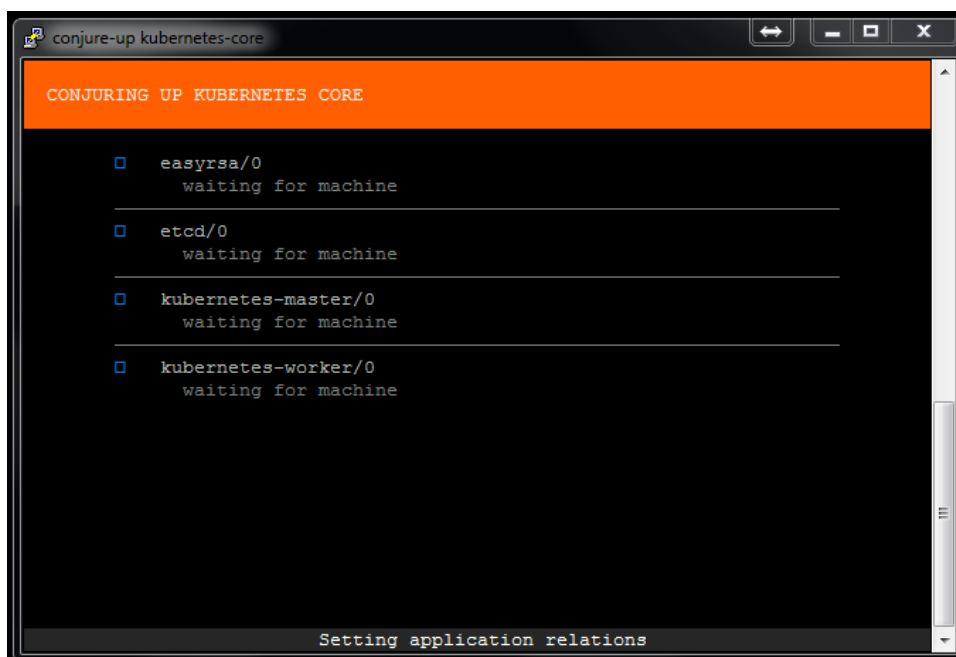
4) Sign up and create Ubuntu Juju Account

<https://jujucharms.com/>

Adding correct credential during the setup wizard

Access key ID: AKIAJ2RR5GDQ57WO5XUQ

Secret access key: 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



```
conjure-up kubernetes-core  
  
CONJURING UP KUBERNETES CORE  
  
❑ easyrsa/0  
   waiting for machine  
-----  
❑ etcd/0  
   waiting for machine  
-----  
❑ kubernetes-master/0  
   waiting for machine  
-----  
❑ kubernetes-worker/0  
   waiting for machine  
  
Setting application relations
```

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1) List current usernames

```
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$ juju list-credentials
Cloud  Credentials
aws    AcademyTrainee13*, jaas
```

2) Setting the required credentials - 'Access key ID' & 'Secret access key'
successfully added credentials

```
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$ juju add-credential aws
Enter credential name: AcademyTrainee13
A credential with that name already exists.

Replace the existing credential? (y/N): y
Using auth-type "access-key".
Enter access-key: AKIAJ2RR5GDQ57WO5XUQ
Enter secret-key:
Credentials added for cloud aws.
```

3) Defining the region, and then any name for your controller node:

Juju bootstrap aws/eu-west-2

```
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$ juju bootstrap aws/eu-west-2
Creating Juju controller "aws-eu-west-2" on aws/eu-west-2
Looking for packaged Juju agent version 2.1.3 for amd64
Launching controller instance(s) on aws/eu-west-2...
 - i-0dd17e6234de75a95 (arch=amd64 mem=4G cores=2)
Fetching Juju GUI 2.6.0
Waiting for address
Attempting to connect to 35.176.76.66:22
Attempting to connect to 172.31.0.40:22
Logging to /var/log/cloud-init-output.log on the bootstrap machine
Running apt-get update
Running apt-get upgrade
Installing curl, cpu-checker, bridge-utils, cloud-utils, tmux
Fetching Juju agent version 2.1.3 for amd64
Installing Juju machine agent
Starting Juju machine agent (service jujud-machine-0)
```

4) Deploy the node starter cluster

Launch instances and begin the deployment process

juju deploy canonical-kubernetes

```
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$ juju deploy canonical-kubernetes
Located bundle "cs:bundle/canonical-kubernetes-38"
Deploying charm "cs:~containers/easyrsa-9"
added resource easyrsa
Deploying charm "cs:~containers/etcd-34"
added resource etcd
added resource snapshot
Deploying charm "cs:~containers/flannel-15"
```

Provides information each unit in the cluster

```
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$ juju status
Model      Controller  Cloud/Region  Version
default    aws-eu-west-2  aws/eu-west-2  2.1.3

App      Rev  OS      Notes      Version  Status  Scale  Charm      Store
-----
easyrsa  s  9  ubuntu      waiting    0/1  easyrsa    jujucharm
etcd     s  34  ubuntu      waiting    0/3  etcd       jujucharm
flannel  s  15  ubuntu      waiting    0    flannel    jujucharm
kubeapi-load-balancer
s  11  ubuntu      exposed    waiting    0/1  kubeapi-load-balancer  jujucharm
kubernetes-master
s  19  ubuntu      waiting    0/1  kubernetes-master    jujucharm
kubernetes-worker
s  23  ubuntu      exposed    waiting    0/3  kubernetes-worker    jujucharm

Unit      Workload  Agent      Machine  Public address  Ports  M
-----
easyrsa/0  waiting    allocating  0                w
waiting for machine
etcd/0     waiting    allocating  1                w
waiting for machine
etcd/1     waiting    allocating  2                w
waiting for machine
etcd/2     waiting    allocating  3                w
waiting for machine
kubeapi-load-balancer/0  waiting    allocating  4                w
waiting for machine
kubernetes-master/0     waiting    allocating  5                w
waiting for machine
kubernetes-worker/0     waiting    allocating  6                w
```

5) Destroy Controller to reduce bandwidth and cost consumption

```
ubuntu@ip-10-0-0-146:~$ juju destroy-controller aws-eu-west-2 --destroy-all-models
WARNING! This command will destroy the "aws-eu-west-2" controller.
This includes all machines, applications, data and other resources.

Continue? (y/N):y
Destroying controller
Waiting for hosted model resources to be reclaimed
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines, 6 applications
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines, 6 applications
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines, 6 applications
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines, 5 applications
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines, 5 applications
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines, 1 application
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines
Waiting on 1 model, 9 machines
Waiting on 1 model
Waiting on 1 model
Waiting on 1 model
All hosted models reclaimed, cleaning up controller machines
```

Task 7 – Installing Kubernetes

http://containertutorials.com/get_started_kubernetes/k8s_example.html

Definition:

kubectl is a command line interface for running commands against Kubernetes clusters.

Linux

1) Download latest release command:

```
curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/$(curl -s  
https://storage.googleapis.com
```

2) Make the kubectl binary executable.

```
chmod +x ./kubectl
```

3) Move the binary in to your PATH

```
sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl
```