沙坪坝区 2017—2018 学年度第二学期期末调研测试 八年级数学试题参考答案及评分意见

一、选择题:

题号	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
答案	A	D	В	A	D	D	С	D	С	С	В	D

二、填空题:

13. $x \neq -2018$; 14. 10; 15. 5.1; 16. 88; 17. 48; 18. $\frac{25}{7}$.

三、解答题:

19. **M**: (1)
$$5x^2 - x = 0$$

∴
$$x_1 = 0$$
, $x_2 = \frac{1}{5}$ -----4 $\%$

(2) :
$$a = 3, b = 5, c = -1$$
, $b^2 - 4ac = 5^2 - 4 \times 3 \times (-1) = 37$ ------6 : \Rightarrow

$$\therefore x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{37}}{2 \times 3}$$

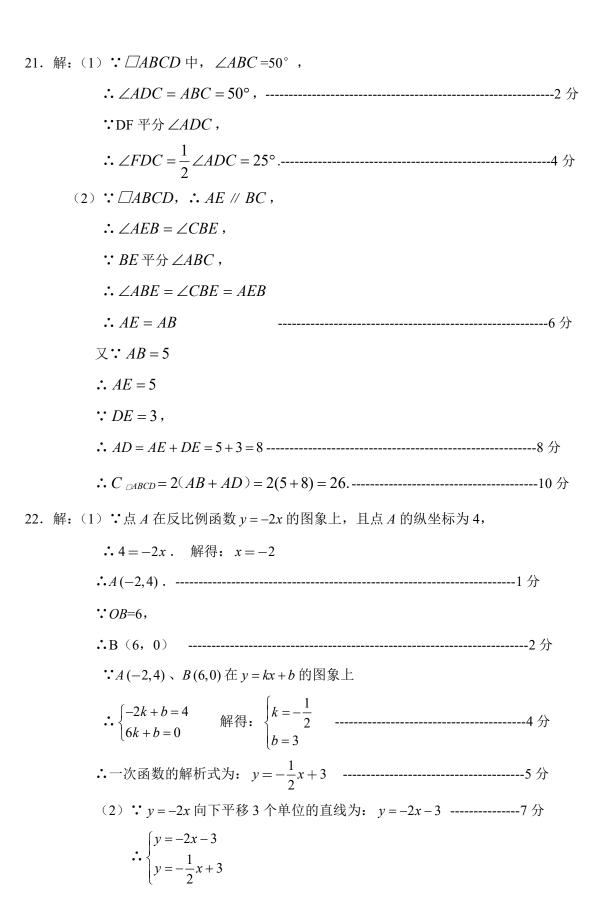
$$\mathbb{E}[x_1] = \frac{-5 + \sqrt{37}}{6}, \quad x_2 = \frac{-5 - \sqrt{37}}{6} - \frac{8}{37}$$

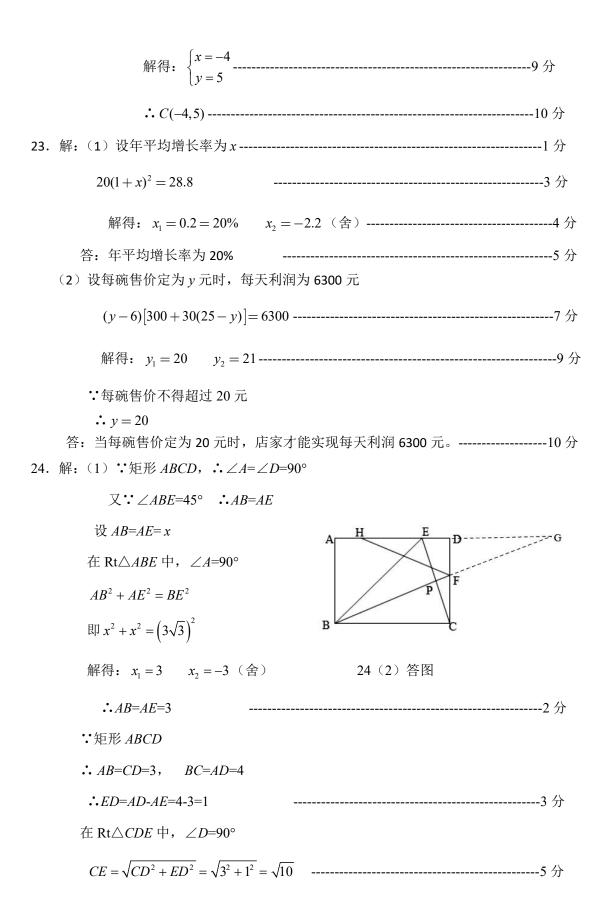
20.解: (1) 12+18+24+4+1+1=60

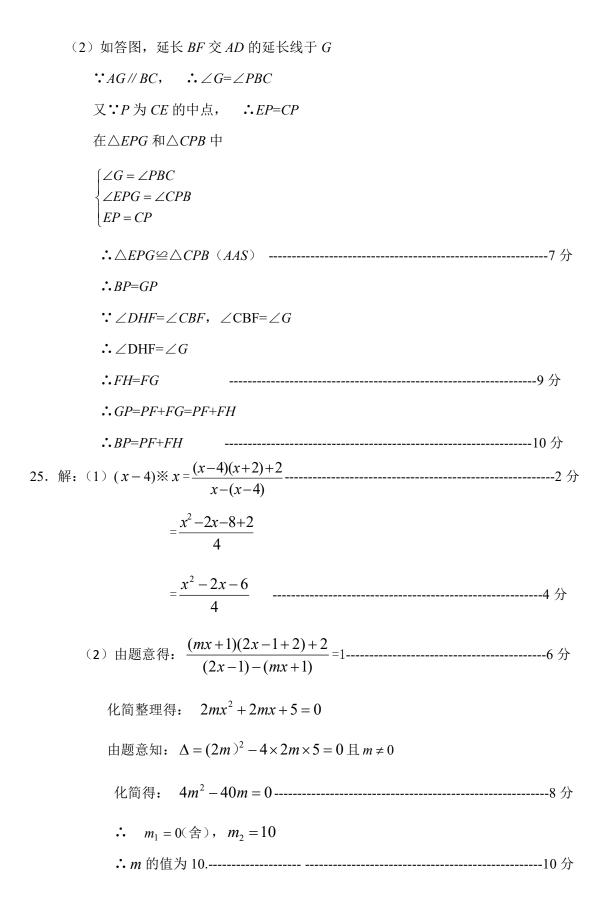
答: 参加降度明星大赛的孩子共有 60 人. ------2 分

(2) 由表可知: 众数: 300 (度)

中位数:
$$\frac{200+300}{2}$$
 = 250 (度)
平均数: $\frac{12\times100+18\times200+24\times300+4\times400+500+600}{60}$ = 245 (度)







五、解答题:

26.解: (1) 如答图 1, 过点 H作 HG \bot x 轴于点 G. 则 \triangle HGB \hookrightarrow \triangle AOB,

$$\therefore \frac{GB}{OB} = \frac{HG}{OA} = \frac{HB}{AB} = \frac{1}{3} ,$$

$$\therefore OB = 3, \quad OA = 3\sqrt{3},$$

$$\therefore GB = 1, \quad HG = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore$$
 $OG = OB - GB = 2$

$$\therefore H(2,\sqrt{3}) \qquad -----4$$

(1) 如答图 2, 作点 H 关于 y 轴的对称点 H', 连接 H'B 交 y 轴于点 M.

则 H'为(-2, $\sqrt{3}$),此时 MB+MH 的值最小.

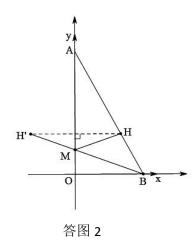
∴
$$H'B = \sqrt{(-2-3)^2 + (\sqrt{3})^2} = 2\sqrt{7}$$
 -----6 $\frac{1}{2}$

设直线 H'B: $y = kx + b(k \neq 0)$

$$\lim_{k \to \infty} \begin{cases} \sqrt{3} = -2k + b \\ 0 = 3k + b \end{cases}$$

解得:
$$\begin{cases} k = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{5} \\ b = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{5} \end{cases}$$

∴直线 H'B 为
$$y = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{5}x + \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{5}$$



M

o

答图1

当
$$x = 0$$
 时, $y = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{5}$

∴м为(
$$0,\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{5}$$
) ------8分