达达集团微前端架构实践

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前端架构师







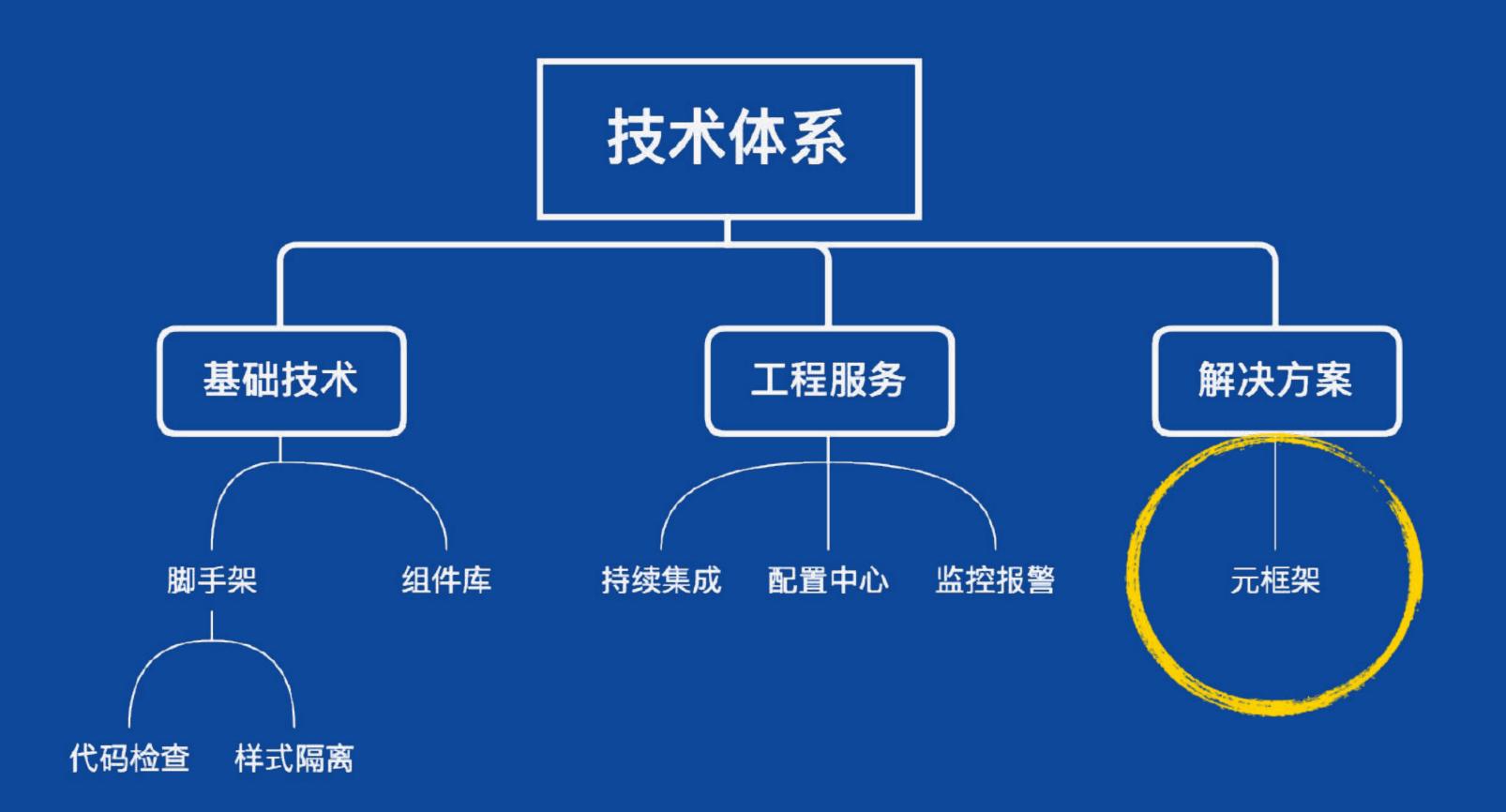
大纲

- 现状和痛点
- 需求和方向
- 微前端实践
- 微前端价值





1.1 现状

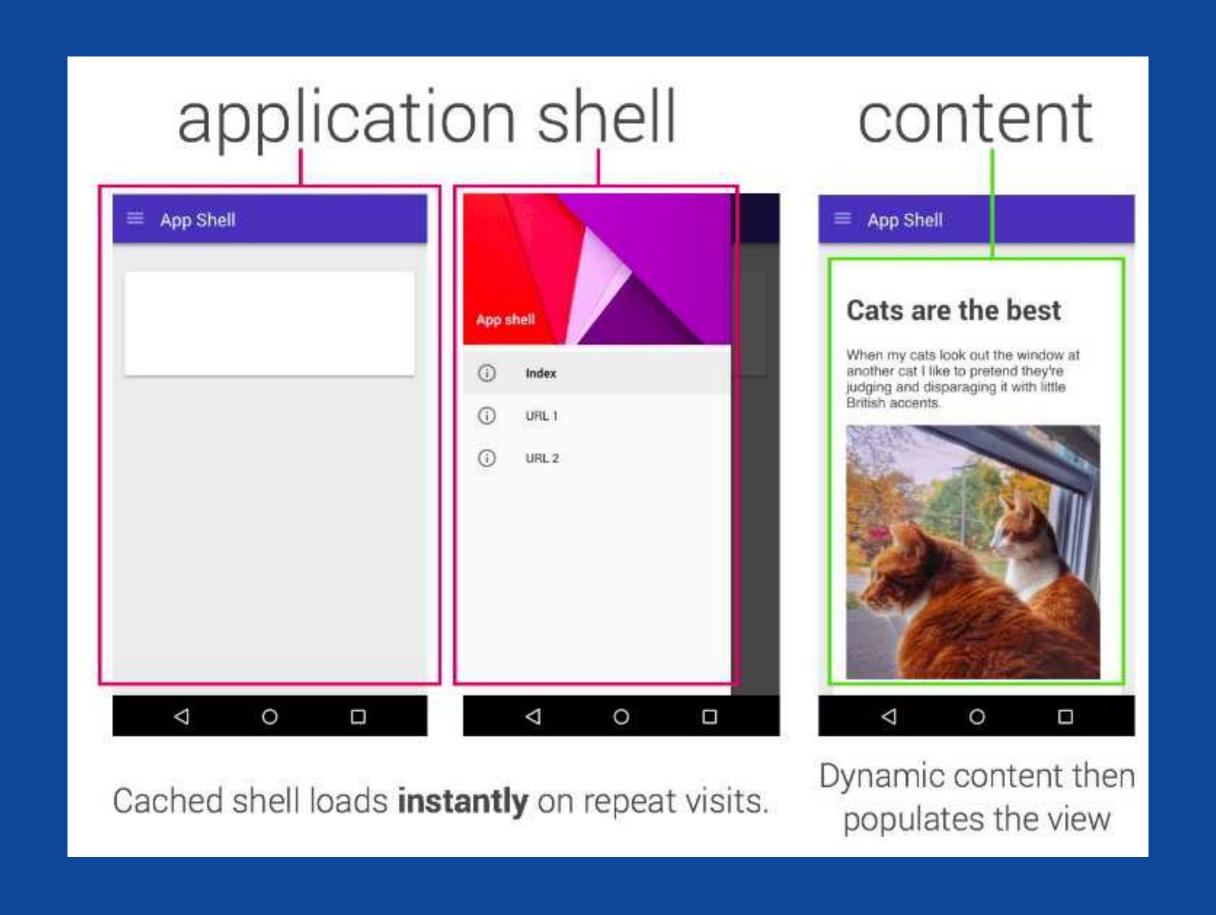






1.1 现状

元框架基于 App Shell 模型







1.1 现状

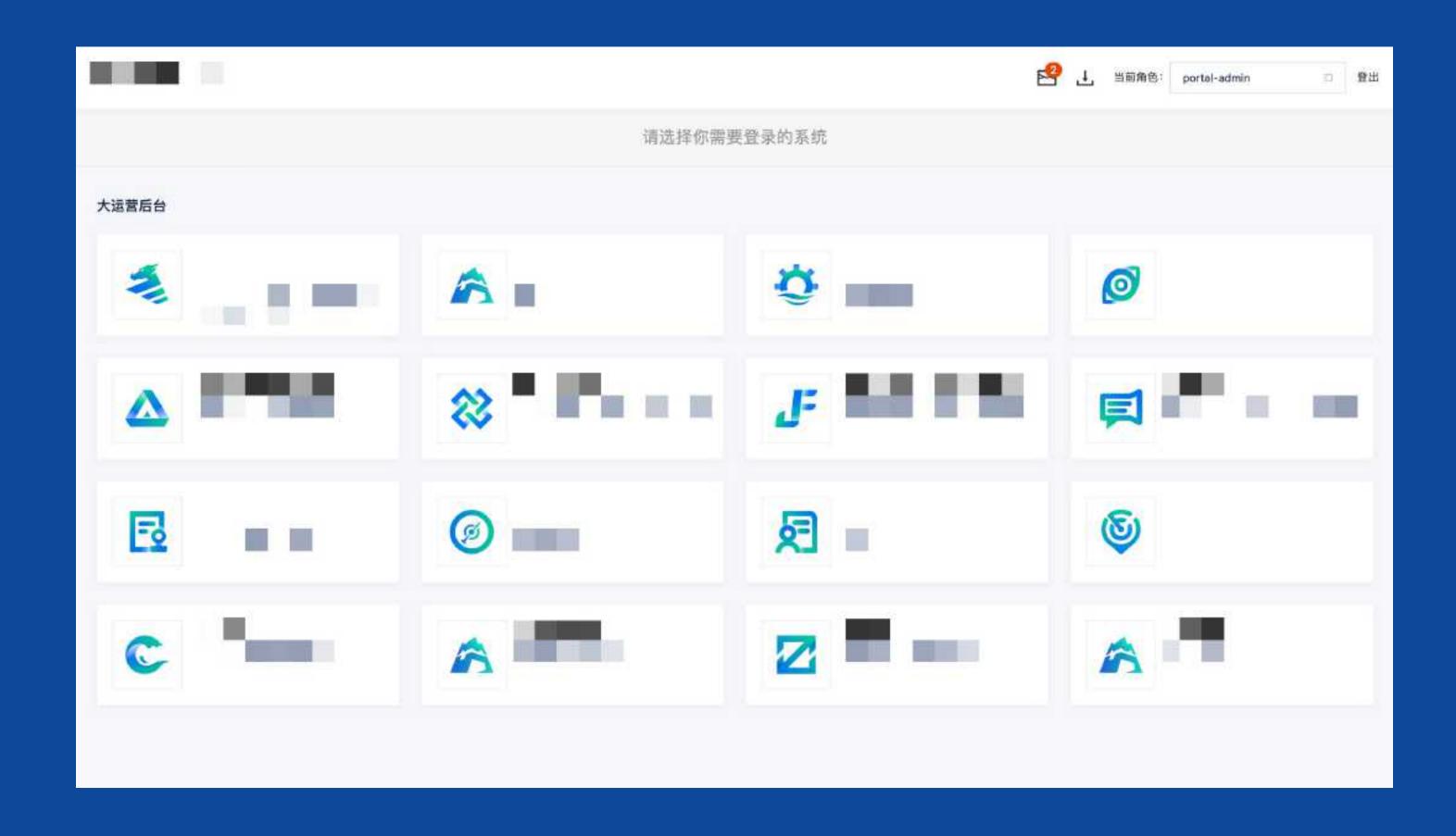
元框架按照业务领域划分代码目录







新页面加到运营系统,应用越来越大



代码行数: 26万+

页面数量: 400+

参与人员: 15+





投入更多人力保障需求迭代速度,效果一般





















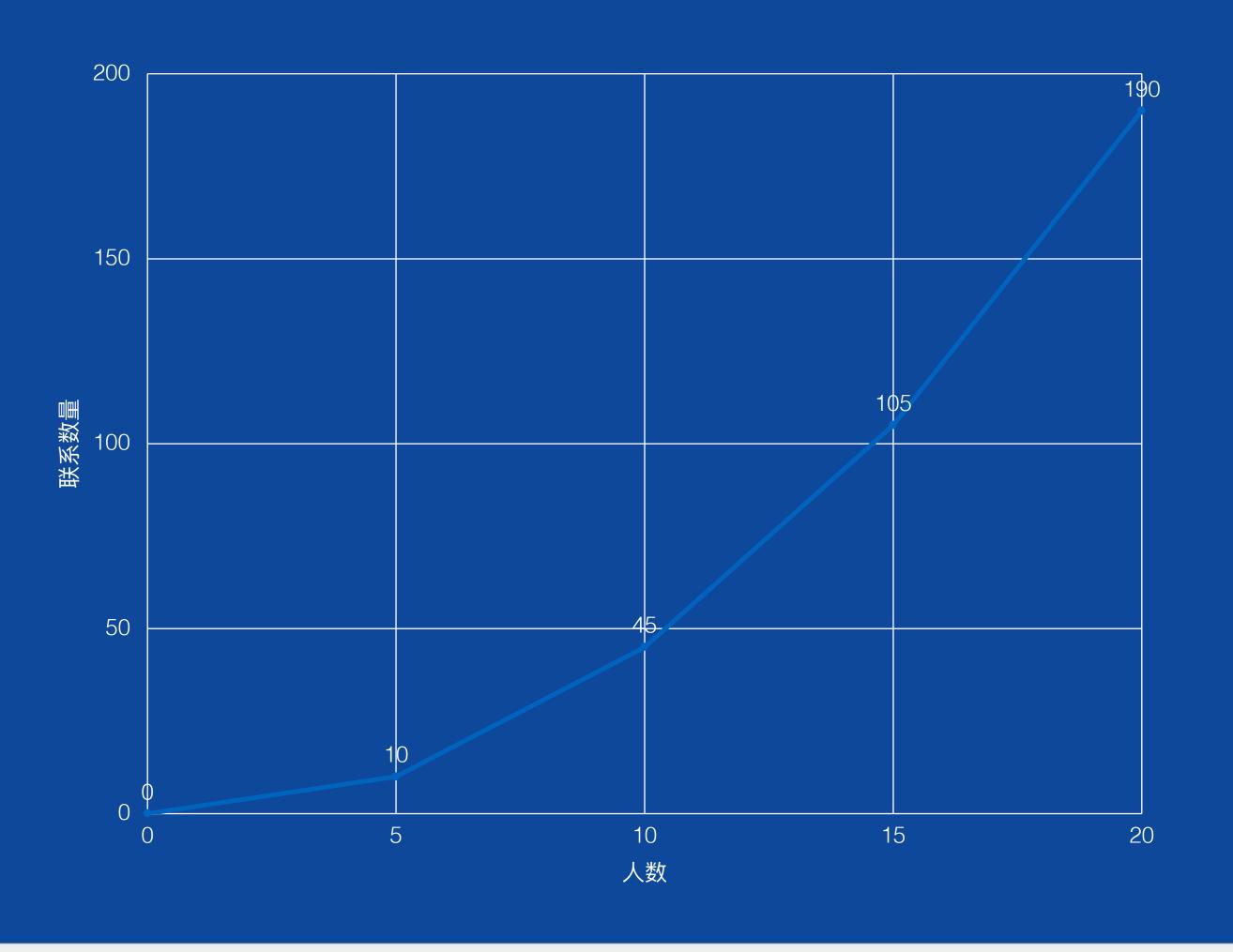
框架影响所有页面,任何改动全部都要测试

● ● 系统升级 升级包: 1、react(16.12), 2、react-redux(最新稳定版), 3、react-router(最新稳定版), 4、react-hot-loader(最新稳定版本, v4.12.9) 5、react-dom(@hot-loader/react-dom, 由于react-hot-loader的升级, 导致的升级) 验证的系统页面: ■ ● ● 平台, ● ● 平台, 大迭● ● 下台, 大线● ● 下台, 大线● ● 下台, 大线● ● 下台, 大线● ● 下台。 共8个子系统,214个页面





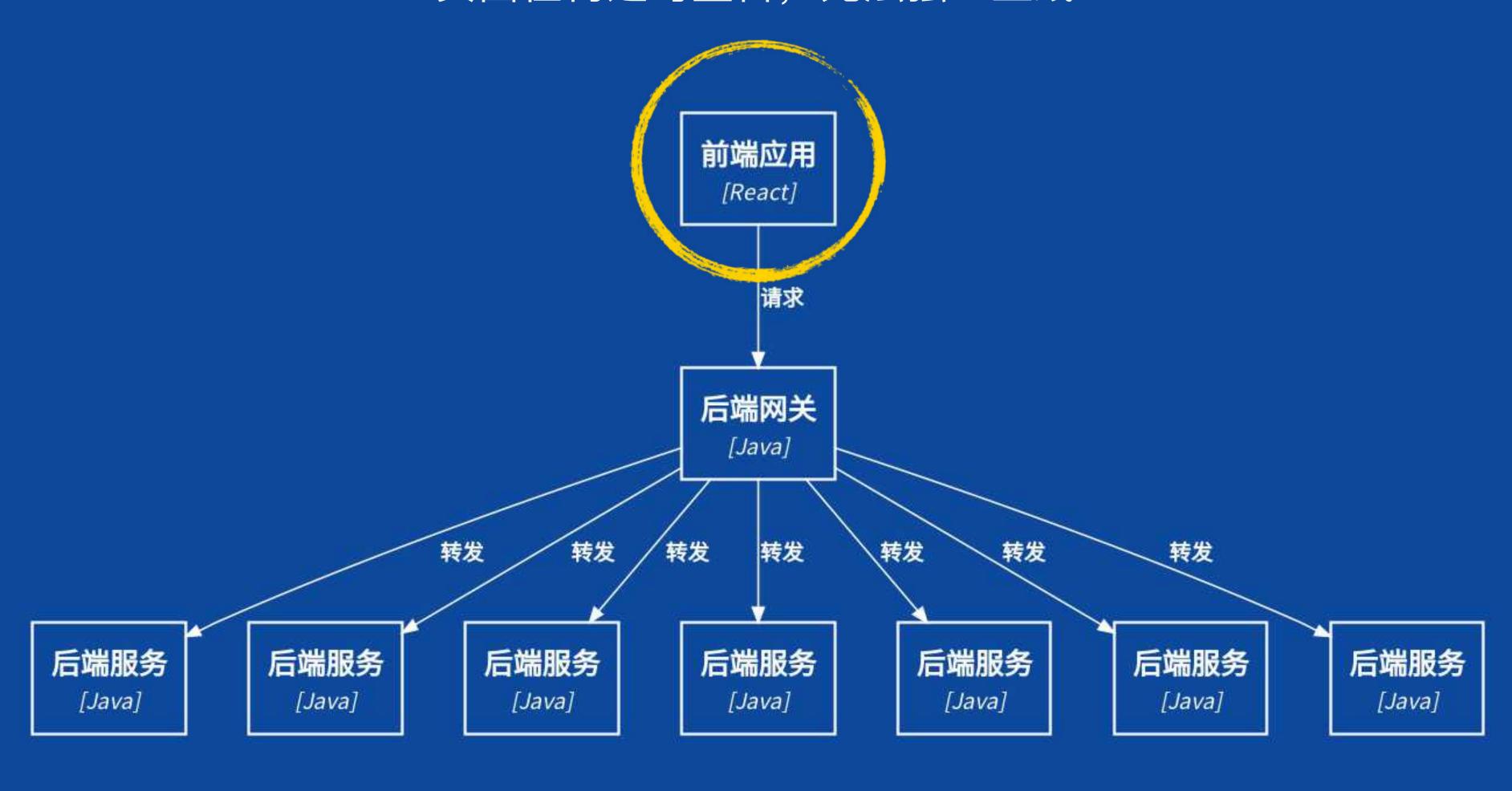
页面之间互相依赖,信息同步困难







页面在构建时整合, 无法独立上线



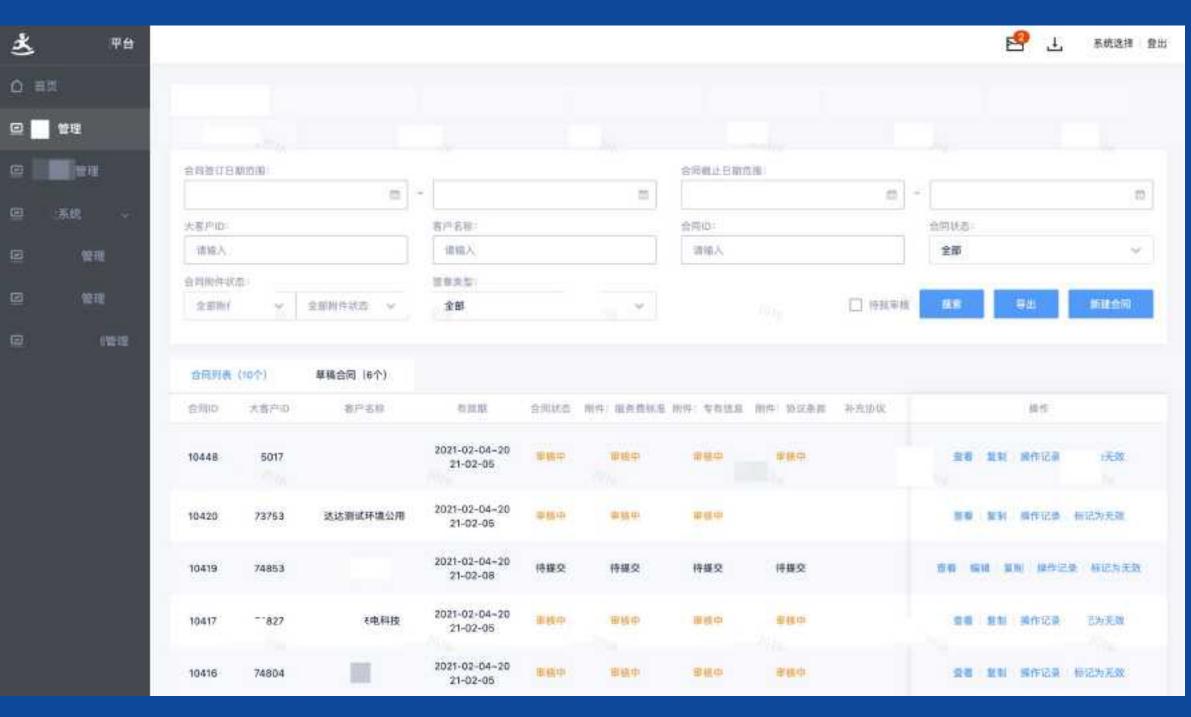




1.2 用户体验痛点

应用切换导致页面刷新,白屏明显





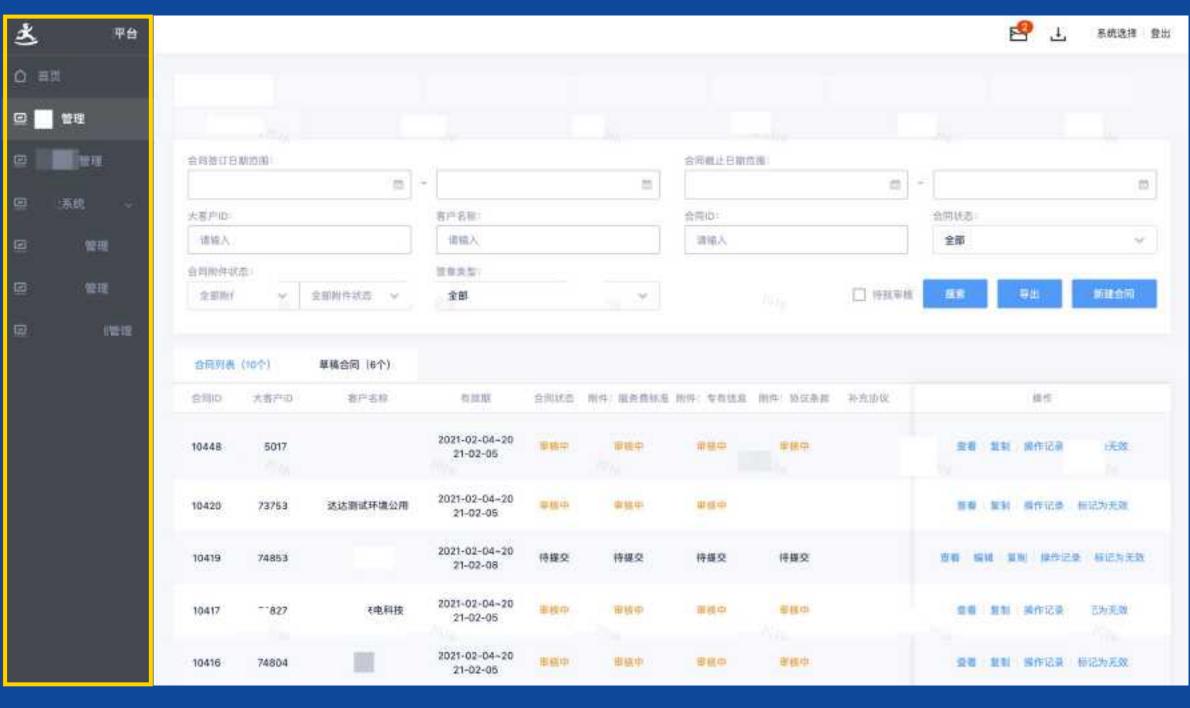




1.2 用户体验痛点

导航栏链接不一样,连续跳转迷失方向









1.3 问题总结

耦合高

- 框架影响所有页面
- 页面之间互相依赖
- 页面在构建时整合

入口多

- 应用切换有白屏
- 导航栏链接不同





大纲

- 现状和问题
- 需求和方向
- 微前端实践
- 微前端价值





2.1 需求

耦合高

- 框架影响所有页面
- 页面之间互相依赖
- 页面在构建时整合

入口多

- 应用切换有白屏
- 导航栏链接不同



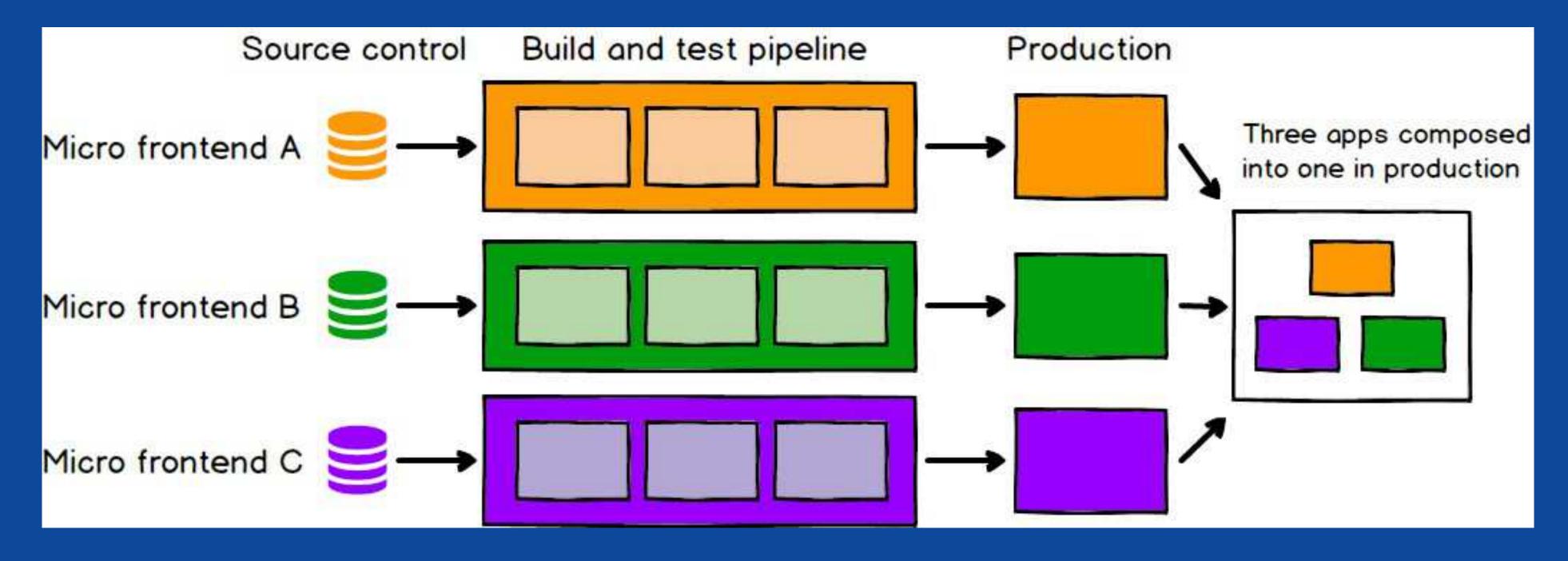






2.2 方向

微前端是一种架构方式,它能让独立交付的前端应用组合成更大的整体







2.2 方向

耦合高

- 框架影响所有页面
- 页面之间互相依赖
- 页面在构建时整合

每个业务一个应用 每个应用一个仓库 应用在运行时整合

入口多

- 应用切换有白屏
- 导航栏链接不同



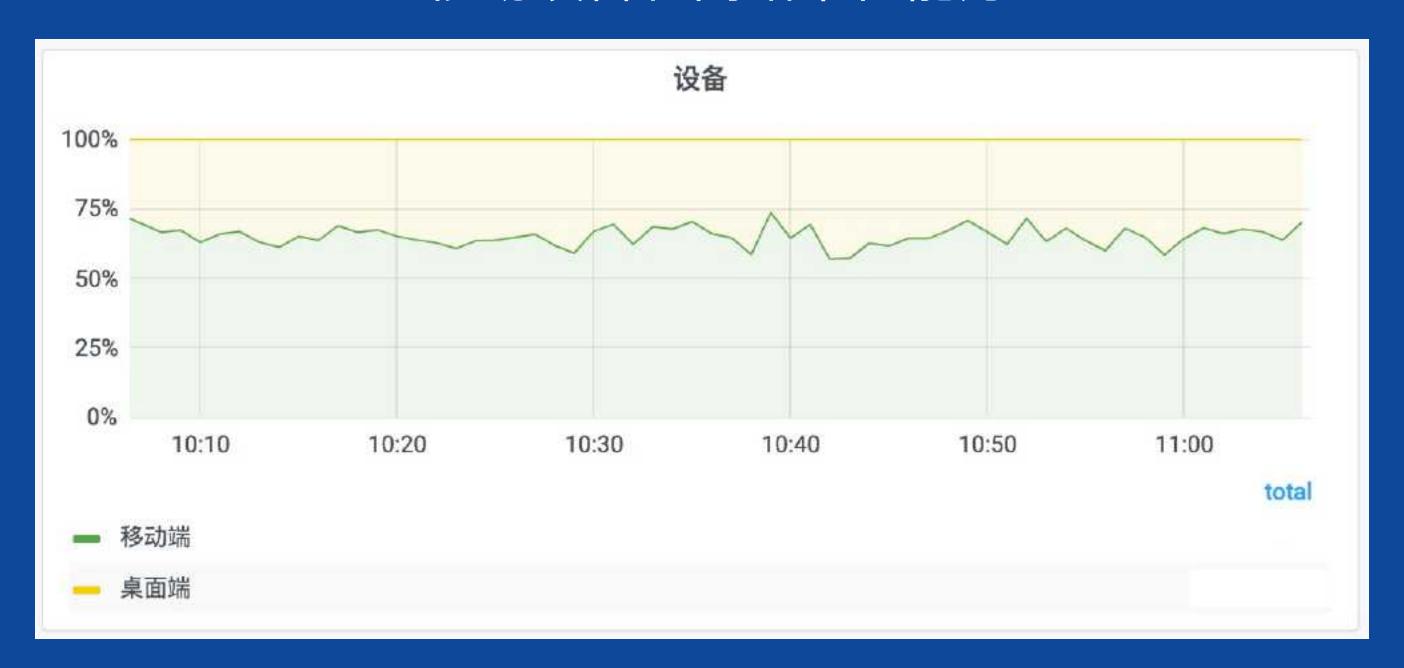
应用切换没有刷新





2.3 限制

- 1. 人力有限, 改造成本要低
- 2. 移动设备和网络下性能好







大纲

- 现状和痛点
- 需求和方向
- 微前端实践
- 微前端价值





微前端整体方向

现状:应用切换<u>不是</u>软导航,页面跳转反馈快,复杂度<u>中等</u>

期望:应用切换是软导航,页面跳转反馈快,复杂度较高

渲染方式	应用切换	页面跳转	模块组合	软导航	反馈快	强隔离	首屏快	复杂度
服务器渲染	后端路由	后端路由	iframe	否	否	是	否	低
加入为66/总术	后端路由	后端路由	Nginx SSI	否	否	否	是	中
客户端渲染	后端路由	前端路由	React Components	否	是	否	台	中
台/ 圳/旦米	前端路由	前端路由	Web Components	是	是	否	否	高
服务端渲染	后端路由	前端路由	React Components	否	是	否	是	高
	前端路由	前端路由	Parcels	是	是	否	是	超高





微前端整体方向

结论: 客户端渲染 + 基于前端路由的应用切换和页面跳转

渲染方式	应用切换	页面跳转	模块组合	软导航	反馈快	强隔离	首屏快	复杂度
服务器渲染	后端路由	后端路由	Iframe	否	否	是	否	低
加分品/	后端路由	后端路由	Nginx SSI	否	否	否	是	中
劳 ch t.些 () 会 (th.	后端路由	前端路由	React Components	否	是	否	否	中
客户端渲染	前端路由	前端路由	Web Components	是	是	台	台	高
服务端渲染	后端路由	前端路由	React Components	否	是	否	是	高
	前端路由	前端路由	Parcels	是	是	否	是	超高





微前端具体方案

期望:服务注册、发现在移动设备和网络下性能好

结论: import-maps + ES modules 方案最合适

方案	服务注册	服务发现	版本控制	预先加载	流量分发	变量隔离	样式隔离	数据通信
Single-spa	Import-maps	ES modules	-	_	Single-spa	Single-spa- leaked-globals	<u>-</u>	CustomEvent
其他	Html-entry	Import-html-entry	-	Options	Single-spa	Snapshot sandbox	Scoped CSS Shadow DOM	EventBus





微前端具体方案

期望:支持不同应用使用同一模块的不同版本,且能预先加载

结论:需要寻找相应解决方案

方案	服务注册	服务发现	版本控制	预先加载	流量分发	变量隔离	样式隔离	数据通信
Single-spa	Import-maps	ES modules	_	_	Single-spa	Single-spa- leaked-globals	_	CustomEvent
其他	Html-entry	Import-html-entry	_	0ptions	Single-spa	Snapshot sandbox	Scoped CSS Shadow DOM	EventBus





微前端具体方案

期望: 不改样式名, 实现样式隔离

结论: 需要寻找相应解决方案

方案	服务注册	服务发现	版本控制	预先加载	流量分发	变量隔离	样式隔离	数据通信
Single-spa	Import-maps	ES modules	_	_	Single-spa	Single-spa- leaked-globals	_	CustomEvent
其他	Html-entry	Import-html-entry	-	Options	Single-spa	Snapshot sandbox	Scoped CSS Shadow DOM	EventBus





微前端具体方案

服务注册、服务发现:

- 需要浏览器兼容
- 需要修改构建工具配置

版本控制、预先加载、样式隔离:

• 需要实现相应解决方案



浏览器兼容:

• SystemJS 性能接近原生

脚手架:

• 构建工具统一,配置相似

浏览器标准:

- Import-maps 的 Scopes和
 Depcache 支持版本控制、预先加载
- Shadow DOM 支持样式隔离





微前端具体方案

方案	服务注册	服务发现	版本控制	预先加载	流量分发	变量隔离	样式隔离	数据通信
Single-spa	Import-maps	ES modules	-	-	Single-spa	Single-spa- leaked-globals	_	CustomEvent
其他	Html-entry	Import-html-entry	-	Options	Single-spa	Snapshot sandbox	Scoped CSS Shadow DOM	EventBus
达达	Import-maps	SystemJS	Import-maps scopes	Import-maps depcache	Single-spa	Single-spa- leaked-globals	Shadow DOM	CustomEvent



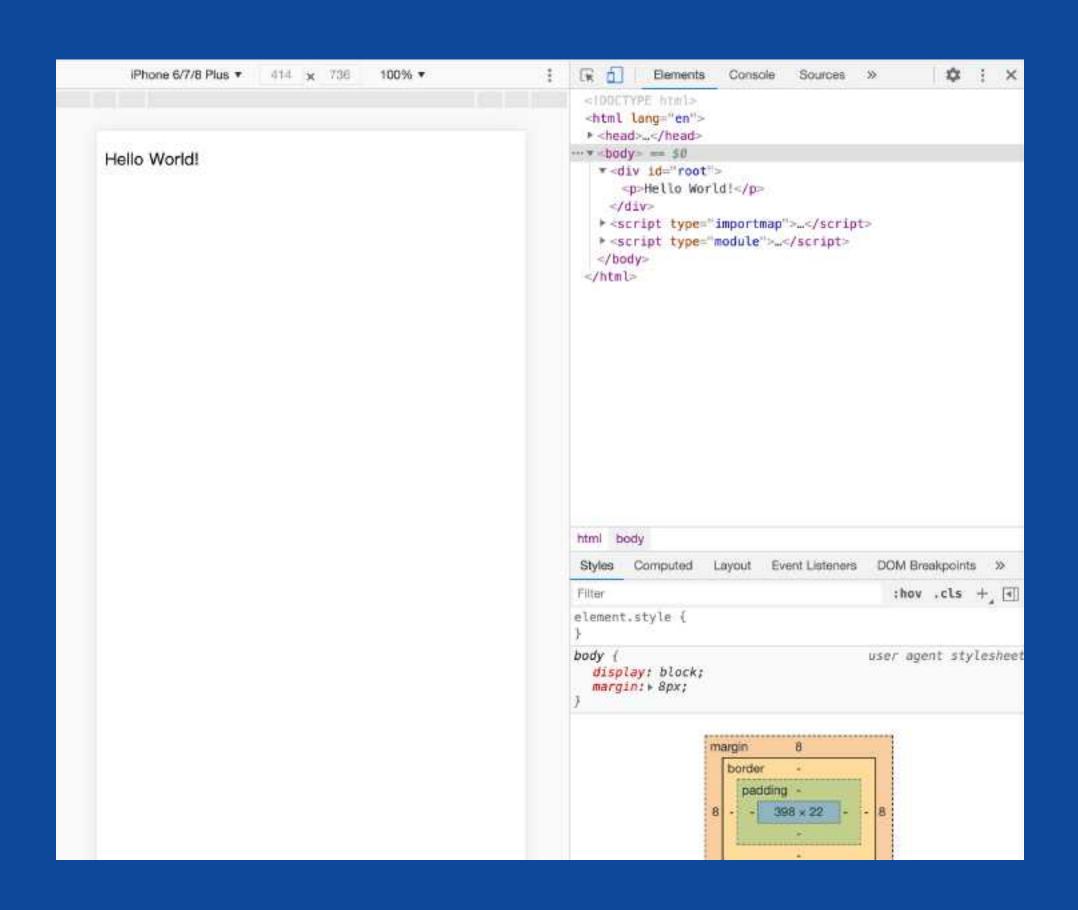


```
\langle script \rangle ! function (n) {function e(e) {for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],b=e[2],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t],l[f] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],b=e[1],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t],l[f] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],b=e[1],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t],l[f] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t],l[f] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t],l[f] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t],l[f] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t],l[f] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[1],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],a=e[0],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t] & for(var c,f,d=e[0],t=0,r=[];t<d.length;t++)f=d[t] & for(var c,f,d
in a)Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty.call(a,c)&(n[c]=a[c]);for(p&p(e);r.length;)r.shift()();return i.push.apply(i,b||[]),o()}function
o(){for(var e,c=0;c<i.length;c++){for(var f=i[c],d=!0,a=1;a<f.length;a++){var b=f[a];0==1[b]}d66(i.splice(c-,1),e=s(s.s=f[0])}
}return e}var f={},u={28:0},l={28:0},i=[];function s(e){if(f[e])return f[e].exports;var c=f[e]={i:e,l:!1,exports:{}};return n[e].call(c.
exports,c,c.exports,s),c.l=!0,c.exports}s.e=function(i){var e=[];u[i]?e.push(u[i]):0==u[i]&6{3:1,9:1,10:1,11:1,12:1,13:1,15:1,17:1,
19:1,20:1,30:1,31:1,32:1,34:1,35:1,41:1,44:1,45:1,46:1,51:1,53:1,56:1,59:1,60:1,61:1,62:1,63:1,66:1,67:1,70:1,71:1,72:1,74:1,76:1,78:1,
80:1,81:1,89:1,92:1,93:1,94:1,96:1,99:1,100:1,104:1,106:1,107:1,110:1,112:1,113:1,114:1,119:1,131:1,132:1,136:1,137:1,138:1,140:1,145:1,
146:1,149:1,154:1,155:1,167:1,172:1,173:1,174:1,175:1,185:1,186:1,187:1,188:1,189:1,190:1,191:1,192:1}[i]&c.push(u[i]=new Promise
(function(e,d){for(var c="static/css/"+({23:"contrabandSearch",25:"notRequiredWrite",26:"pickDetail",27:"pickSubmit"}[i] || i)+"."+
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```



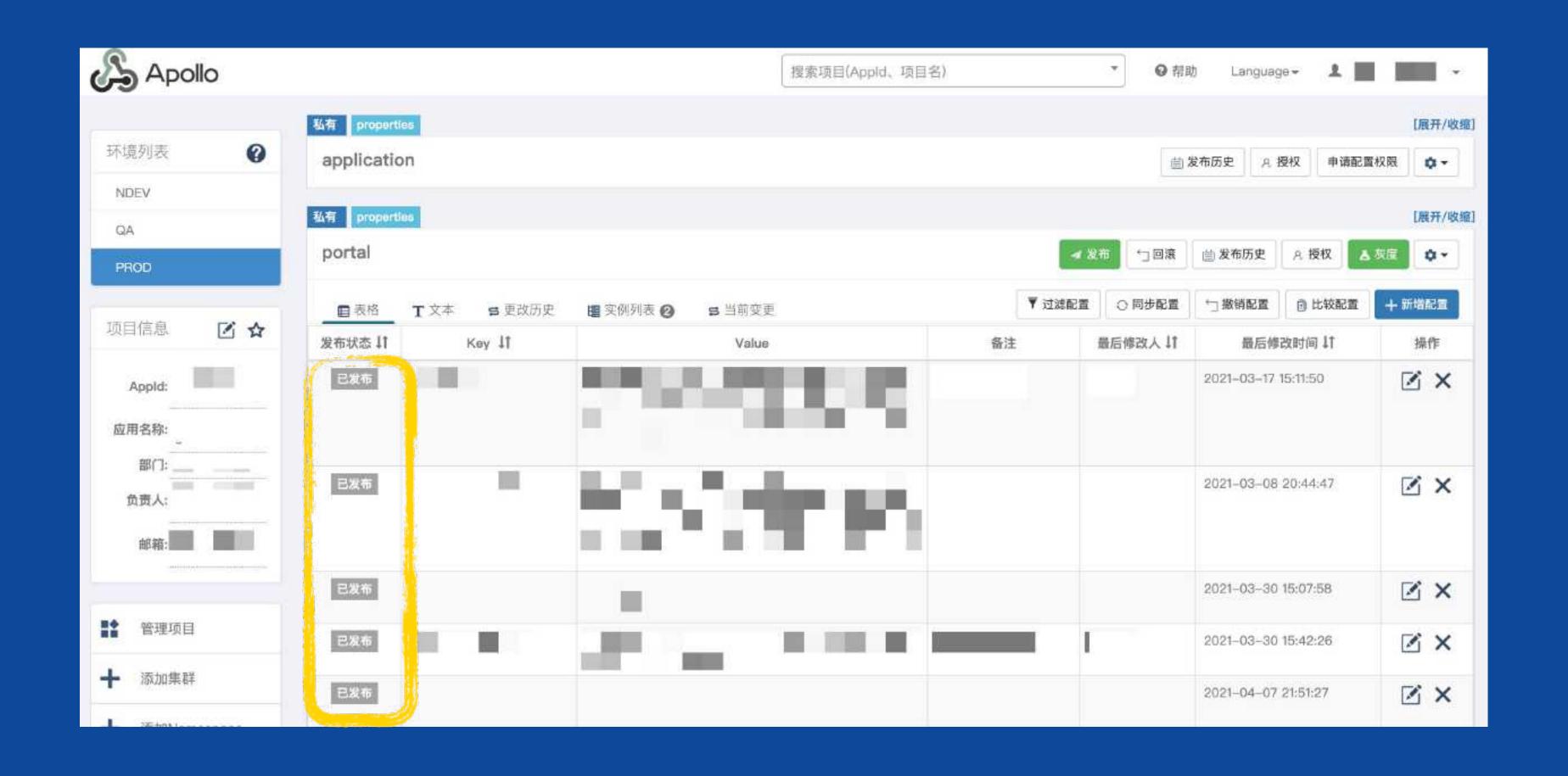


```
<!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="en">
       <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8" />
        <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
        <title>Import Maps</title>
       </head>
       <body>
        <div id="root"></div>
        <script type="importmap">
13
            "imports": {
              "home": "./home.ffcc00.js",
14
              "search": "./search.ff6666.js"
16
        <script type="module">
19
           import * as Home from 'home'
20
21
           import * as Search from 'search'
22
23
           const routes = {
            '/': Home,
             '/search': Search
26
          const App = routes[location.pathname] | Home
28
          App.mount(document.querySelector('#root'))
29
        </script>
       </body>
     </html>
```



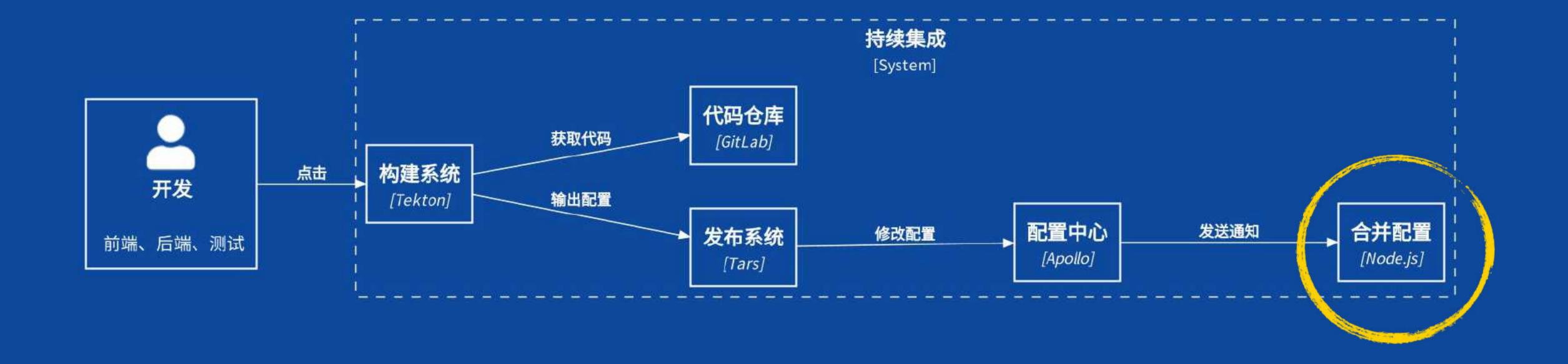






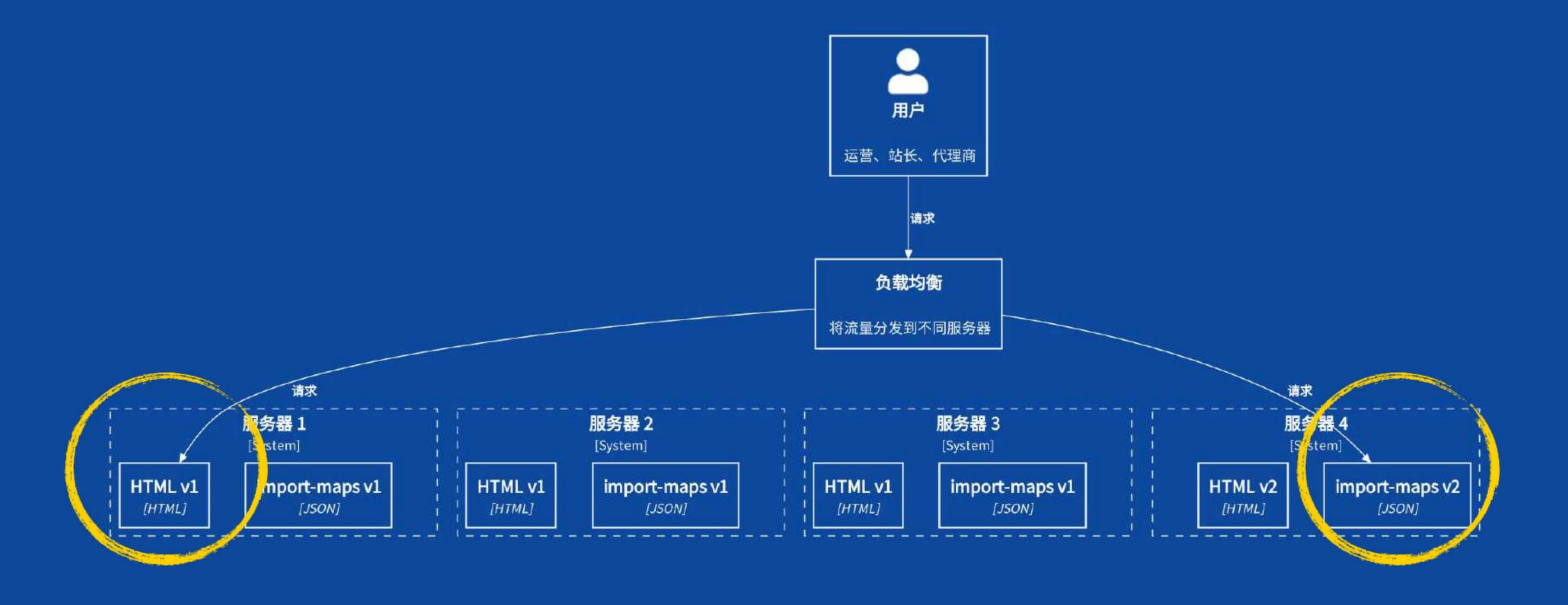






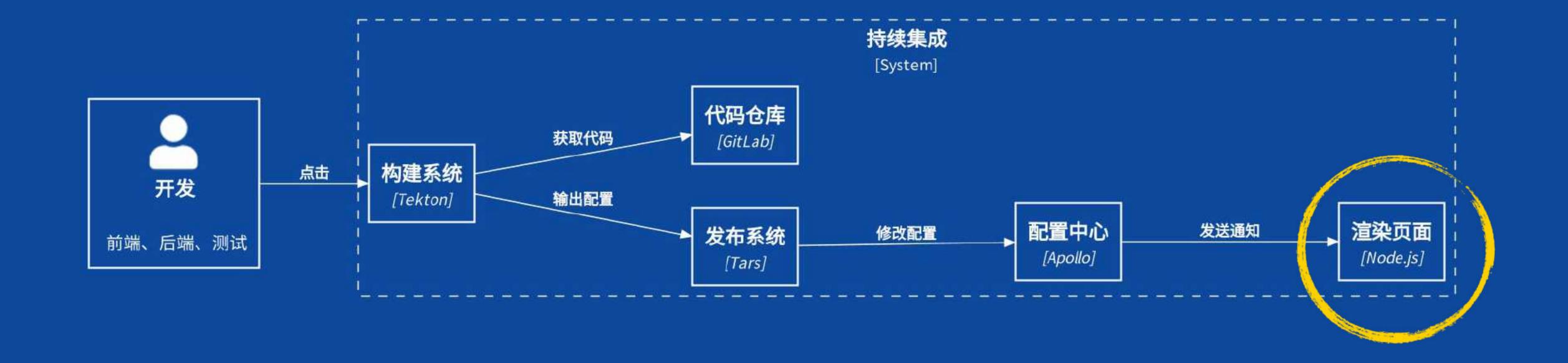






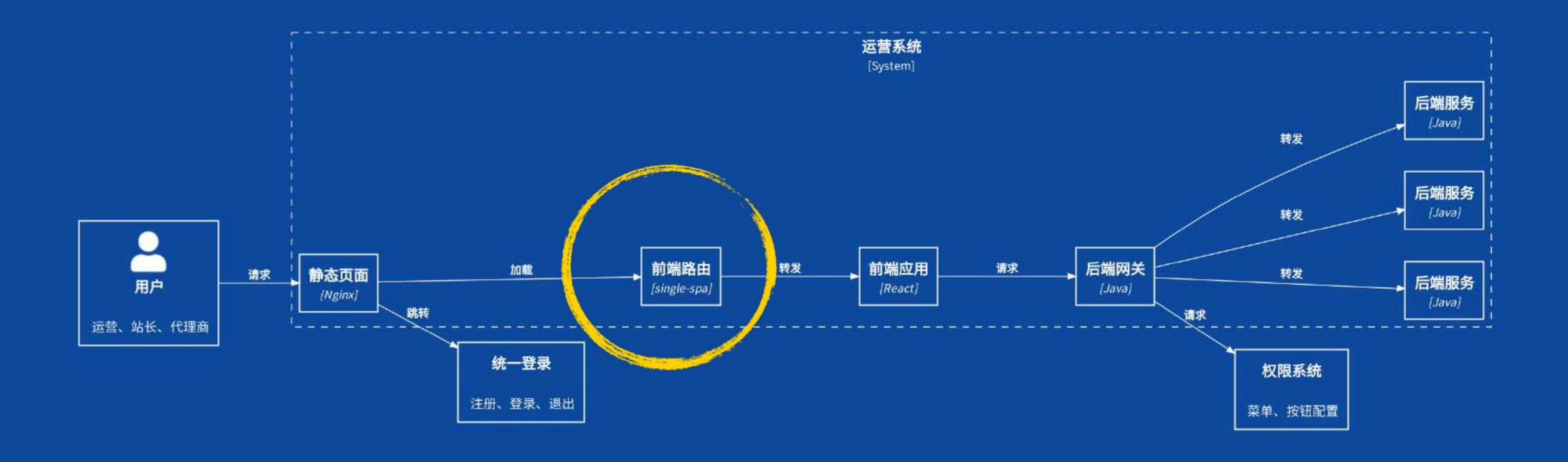






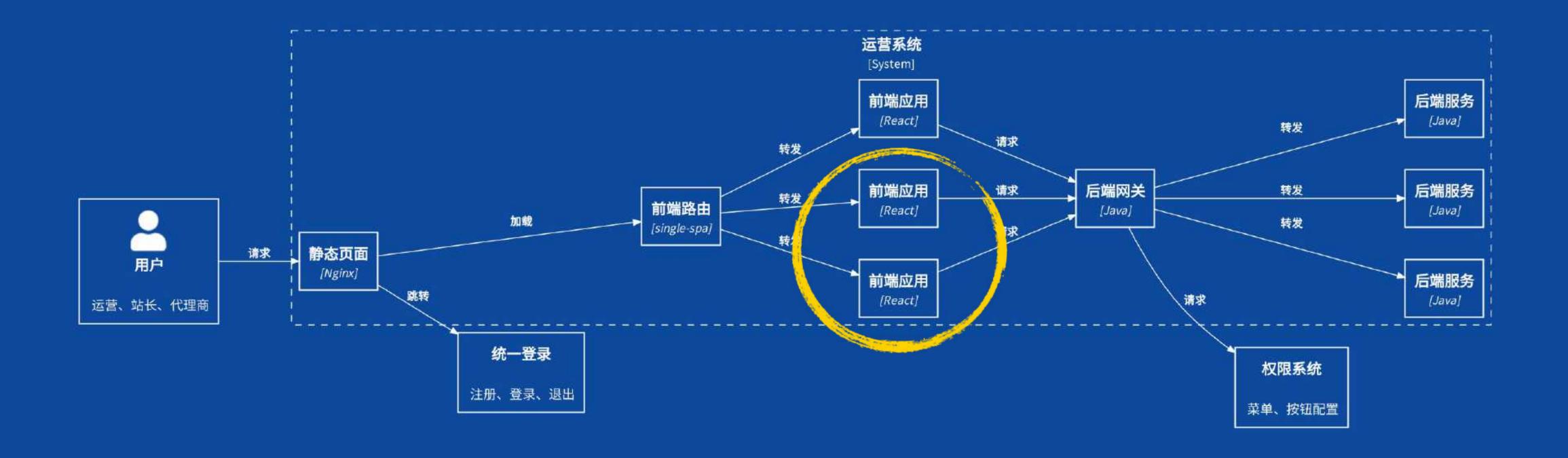






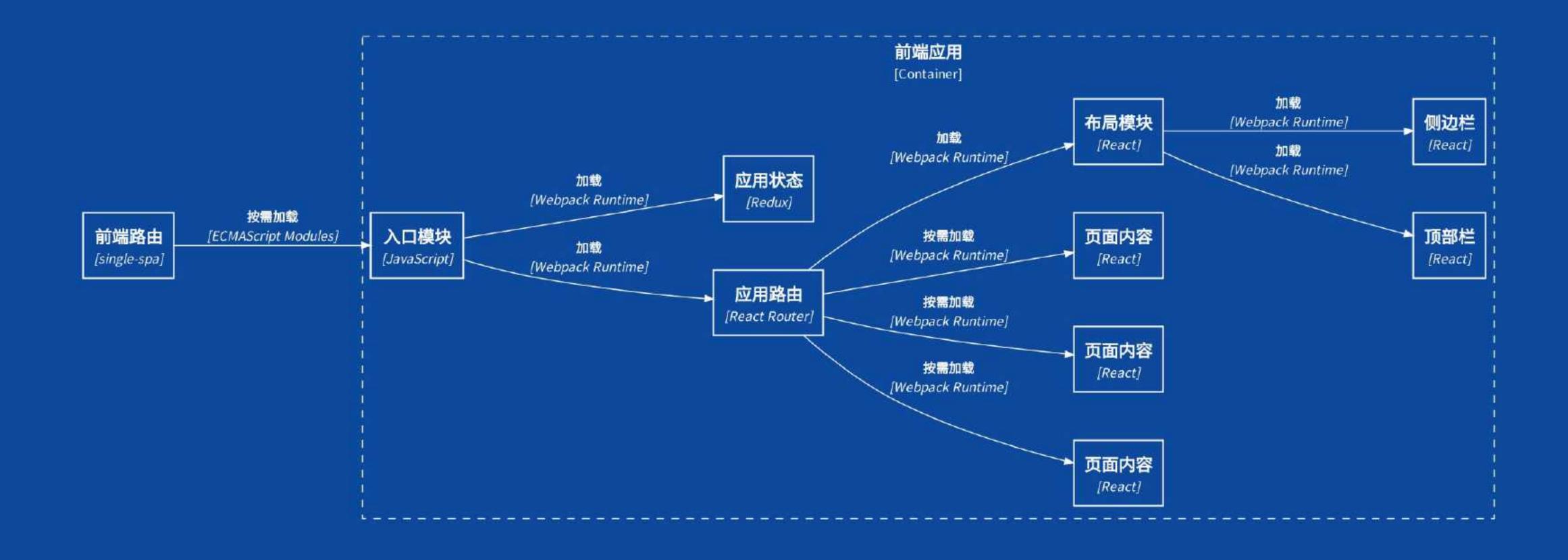






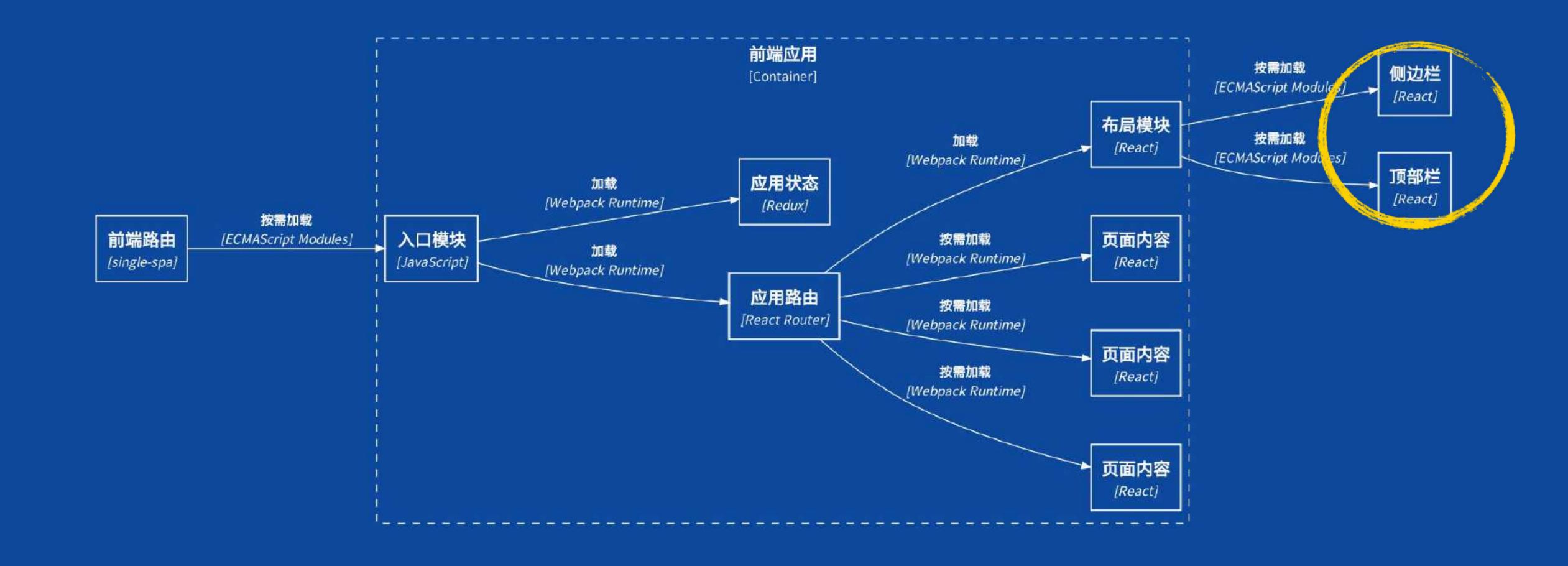
















流量分发和应用拆分

```
{
  "imports": {
     "querystringify": "/node_modules/querystringify/index.js"
  },
  "scopes": {
     "/node_modules/socksjs-client/": {
          "querystringify": "/node_modules/socksjs-client/querystringify/index.js"
     }
  }
}
```





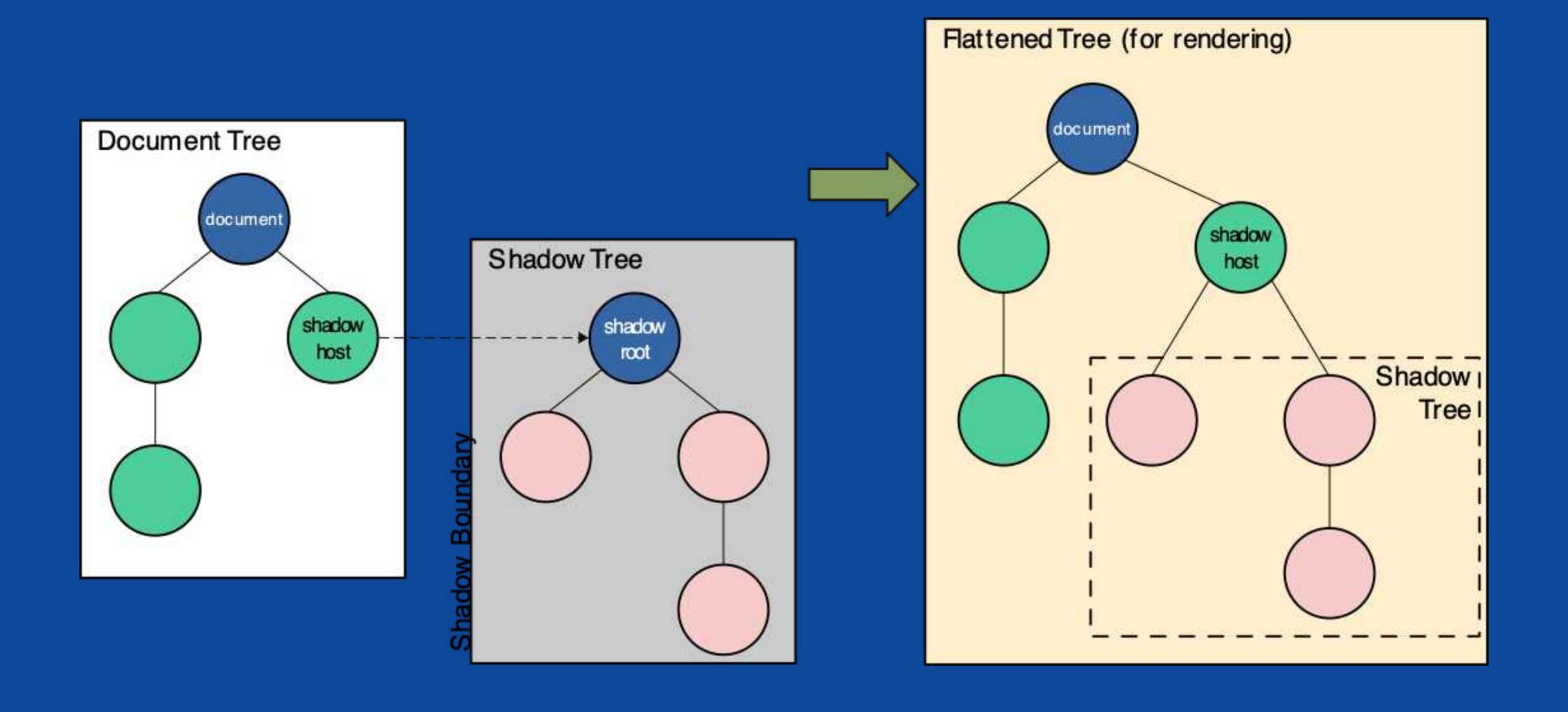
运行隔离和环境一致

```
"rules": {
24
         "no-extend-native": "error",
25
         "no-global-assign": "error",
26
         "no-implicit-globals": ["error", { "lexicalBindings": true }],
27
         "no-obj-calls": "error",
28
         "no-redeclare": "error",
29
         "no-shadow": ["error", { "builtinGlobals": true, "hoist": "all" }],
30
         "no-undef": "error"
31
32
```





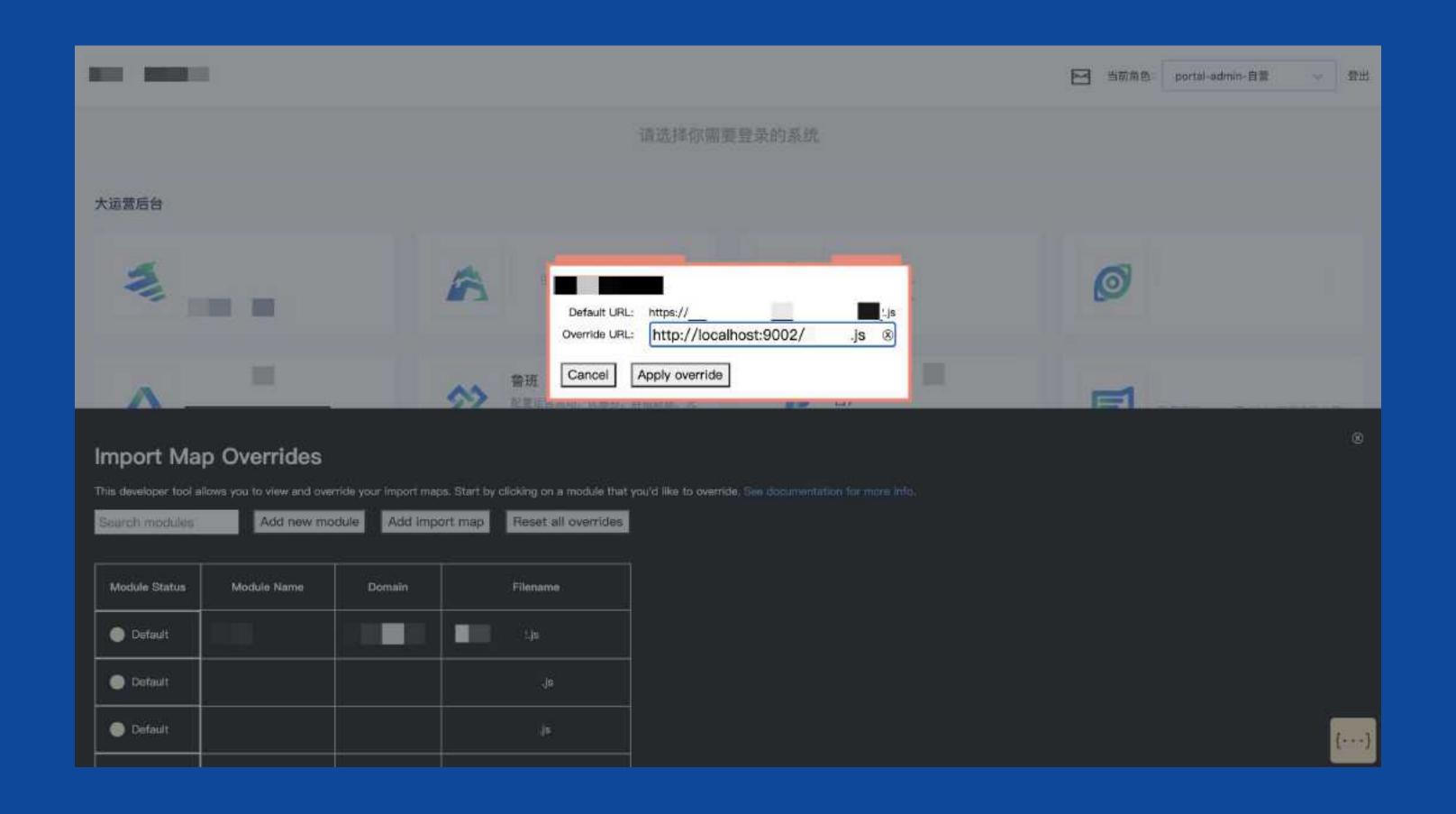
运行隔离和环境一致







运行隔离和环境一致







耦合高

- 框架影响所有页面
- 页面之间互相依赖
- 页面在构建时整合



每个业务一个应用

每个应用一个仓库



应用在运行时整合



入口多

- 应用切换有白屏
- 导航栏链接不同



应用切换没有刷新





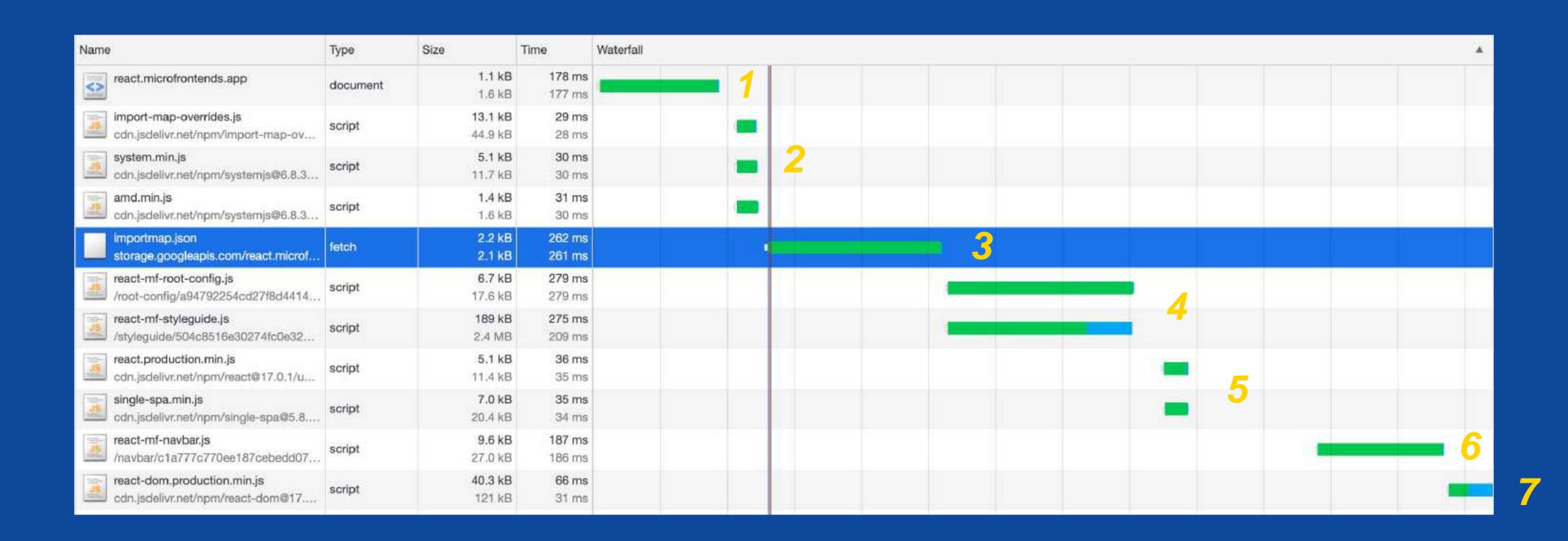
减少重复模块

```
<script>
26
           'undefined' ≠ typeof Promise
27
             document.write(
28
               '<script src="https://fe.imdada.cn/package/promise-polyfill@8.2.0/dist/polyfill.min.js"><\/script>'
29
30
             'undefined' = typeof fetch &
31
              document.write(
32
                 '<script src="https://fe.imdada.cn/package/unfetch@4.2.0/polyfill/index.js"><\/script>'
33
34
35
         ⟨script⟩
         <script src="https://fe.imdada.cn/package/regenerator-runtime@0.13.5/runtime.js"></script>
36
```





缩短关键路径







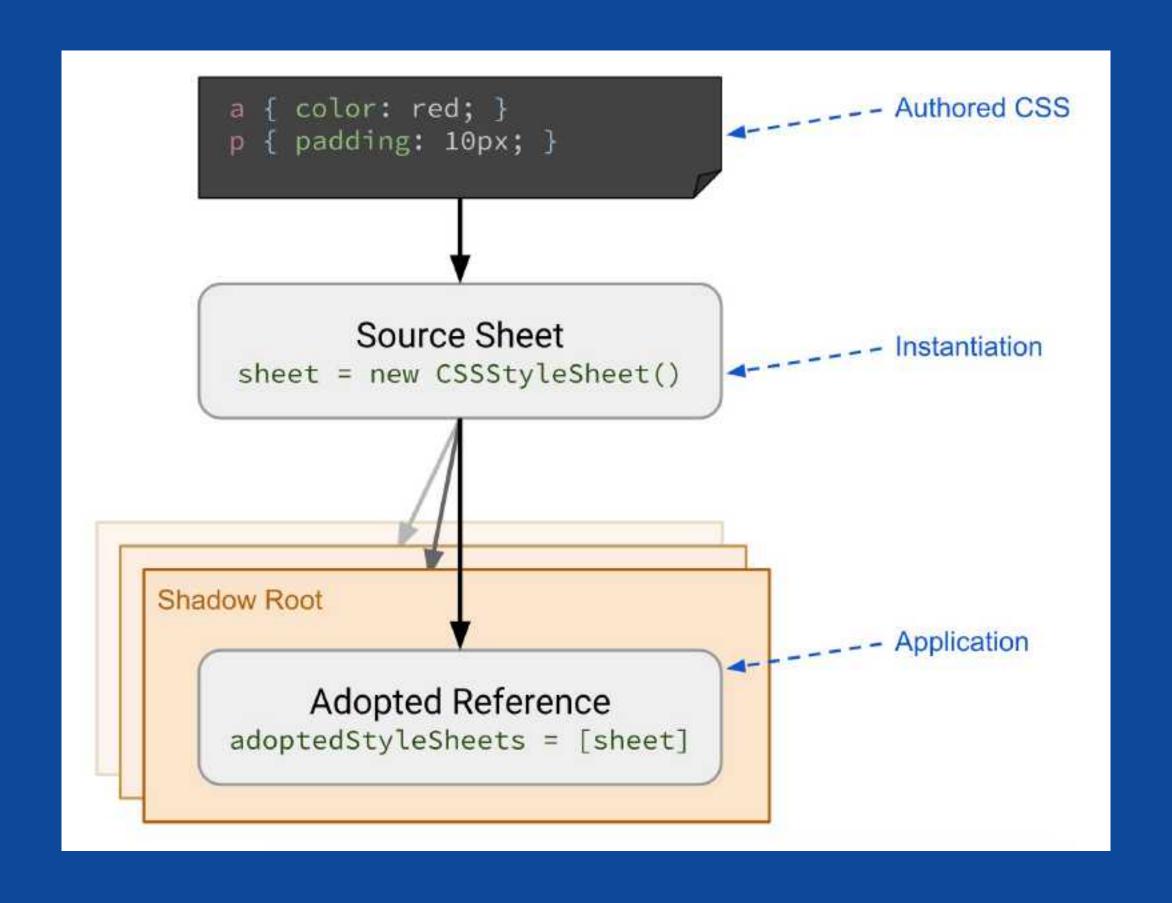
缩短关键路径

```
<script type="importmap">
{
    "imports": {
        "a": "/package-a.js",
        "b": "/package-b.js",
        "c": "/package-c.js"
},
    "depcache": {
        "/package-a.js": ["b"],
        "/package-b.js": ["c"]
}
</script>
```





跨节点样式复用







大纲

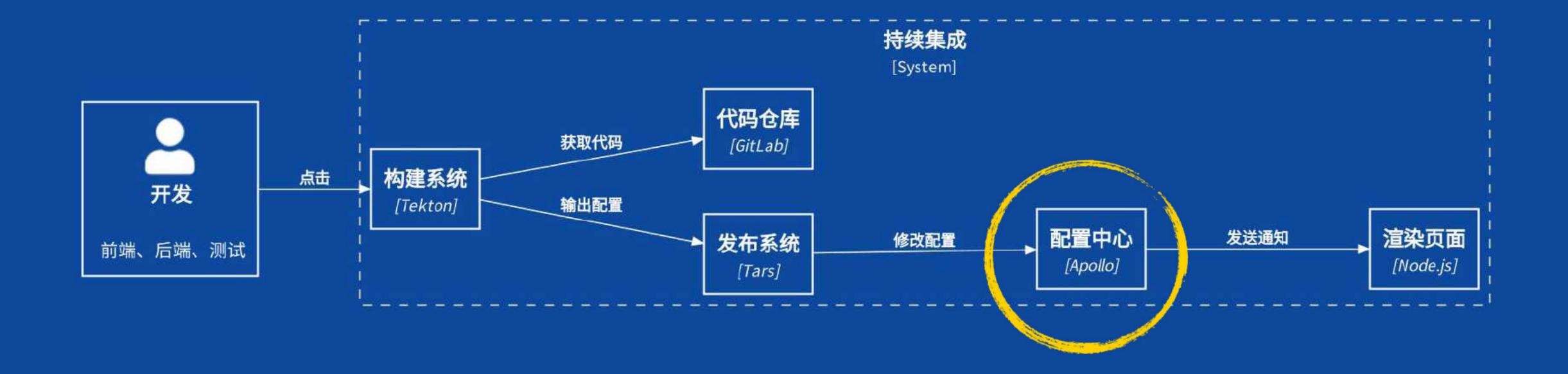
- 现状和问题
- 需求和方向
- 微前端实践
- 微前端价值





4.1 技术价值

融合后端体系,共同发展







4.1 技术价值

基于浏览器标准,生态丰富

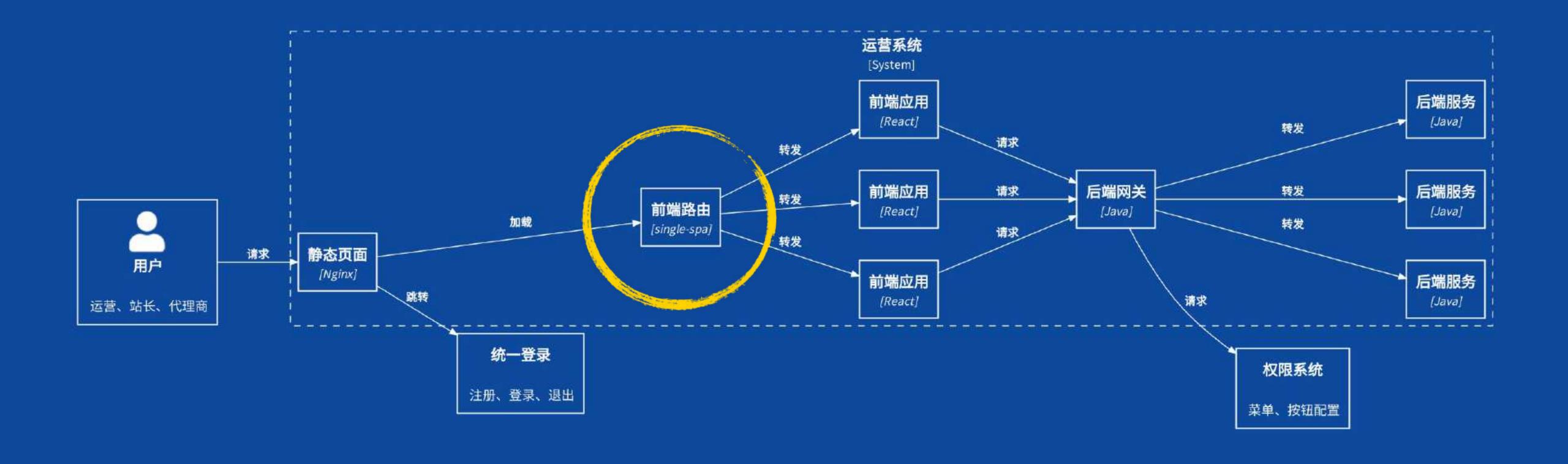






4.1 技术价值

技术体系平滑升级,风险可控







4.2 项目价值

- 1. 解耦应用,独立自主开发、测试、上线,开发者体验好
- 2. 简化沟通,将人与人的联系数量从105降到10个以内
- 3. 加快上线,应用构建部署平均耗时从8+分钟降到3+分钟
- 4. 统一入口,应用切换无白屏,页面自由组合,用户体验好
- 5. 降低成本,应用拆分或接入平均耗时10人/天





微前端,开发解耦,使用聚合





THANKS

Global

Architect Summit





