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## Lab: Assignment-2: Part-A: Building a Syntax Analyzer for C



## Compiler Design

to bcc: me

Problem: Using the Grammar given in K & R (pp.234-238), build a parser for C using the bison parser-generator.

Input: A C program (argv[1] as earlier).

Output: On the screen, a sequence of productions being reduced. i.e. Rightmost derivation in Reverse.

## Notes:

(1) The printf's of Assignment-1, Part-A will be the tokens now. This is the reason I had mentioned to have single names while printing.

- You need to return <token\_name> now in the flex action part.
- Remove the printf's in flex program.

(2) Type the grammar for bison using the syntax learnt while working with the expression-grammar.

2.a. The italicized names are non-terminals.

2.b. translation-unit is the Start symbol.

2.c. Terminals are

- characters directly shown (+, ++ etc.),
- regular non-italic words (auto, register etc.),
- integer-constant, character-constant, floating-constant, identifier, string, enumeration-constant.

You can have exponent-constant if desired, or merge it with floating-constant.

(3) For the action part of each production, have a

```
{ printf("\t: <left_side> : <right_side>\n"); }
```

(4) Just mechanically typing the grammar is trivial. As mentioned, understand all the preceding pages (pp 101-238). You can skip the