#### Notes of the Introduction To Algorithms

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### Part I Foundations

### The Role of Algorithms in Computing

#### 1.1 Algorithms

#### **Exercies**

1.1.1 Give a real-world example that requires sorting or a real-world example that requires computing a convex hull.

**Answer**: One example that requires sorting is that teachers will sort our scores after the exam.

1.1.2 Other than speed, what other measures of efficiency might one use in a real-world setting?

**Answer**: cost, space, manpower, material resources. In different cases, each can be the key of measures of efficiency.

Reference: Reference

1.1.3 Select a data structure that you have seen previously, and discuss its strengths and limitations.

Answer: Array

strengths: access directly

limitations: costs lot when insert or delete

- 1.1.4 How are the shortest-path and traveling-salesman problems given similar? How they are different?
- 1.1.5 Come up with a real-world problem in which only the best solution will do. Then come up with one in which a solution that is "approximately" the best is good enough.
- 1.2 Algorithms as a technology

Getting Started

#### **Growth of Functions**

### Divide-and-conquer

### Probabilistic Analysis and Randomized Algorithms

#### 16CHAPTER 5. PROBABILISTIC ANALYSIS AND RANDOMIZED ALGORITHMS

# Part II Sorting and Order Statistics

Heapsort

### Part III Data Structures

# Part IV Advanced Design and Analysis Techniques

### Part V Advanced Data Structures

# Part VI Graph Algorithms

# Part VII Selected Topics

#### Part VIII

### Appendix: Mathematical Background