



ពិន្ទាល់នាគមបច្ចេកទេសអគ្គនាយកដៃលោកស្រាវជ្រាវ

Regional Polytechnic Institute Techo Sen Svay Rieng

Pneumatic and Hydraulic Technology Trainer

Presented by: Chork Ratana

PART A

PNEUMATIC TECHNOLOGY TRAINER

I.Pneumatic part

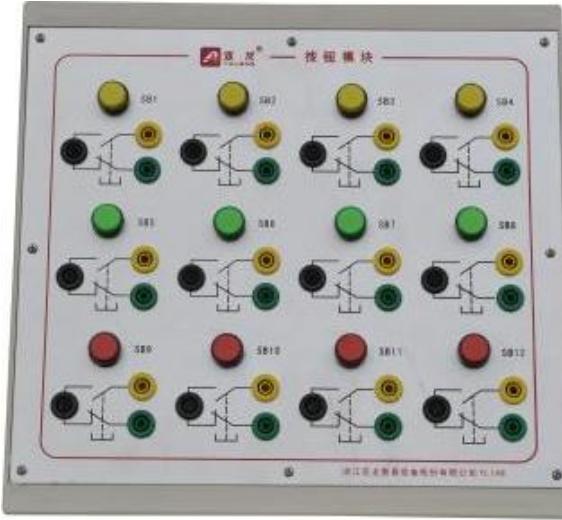
YL-1330A Pneumatic & Electrical Technology Trainer



I.Pneumatic part



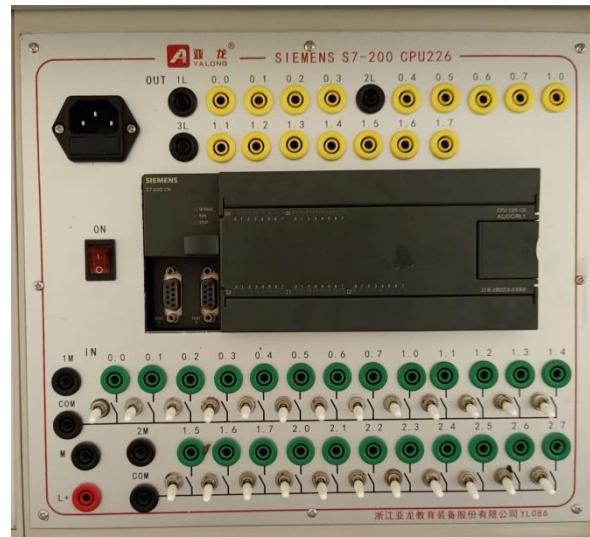
Power supply module



Button switch unit

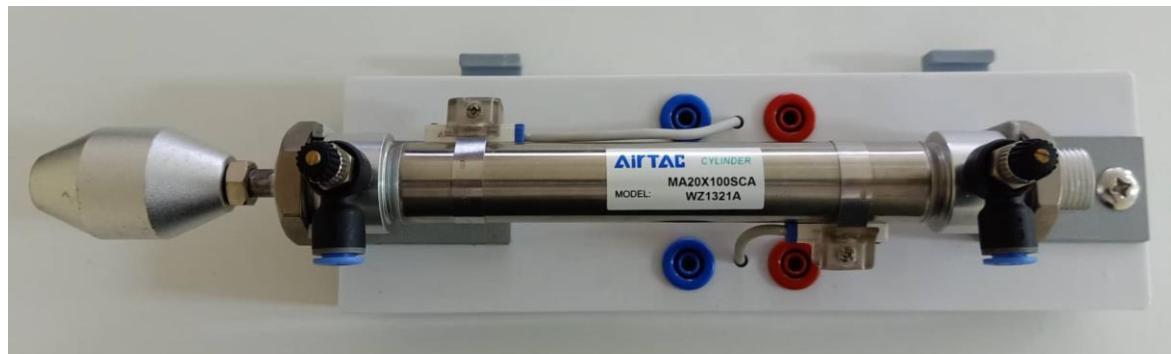
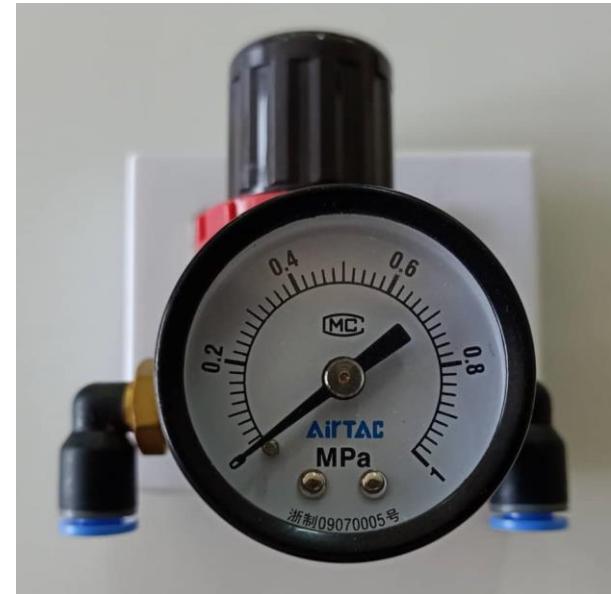


Intermediate relay unit



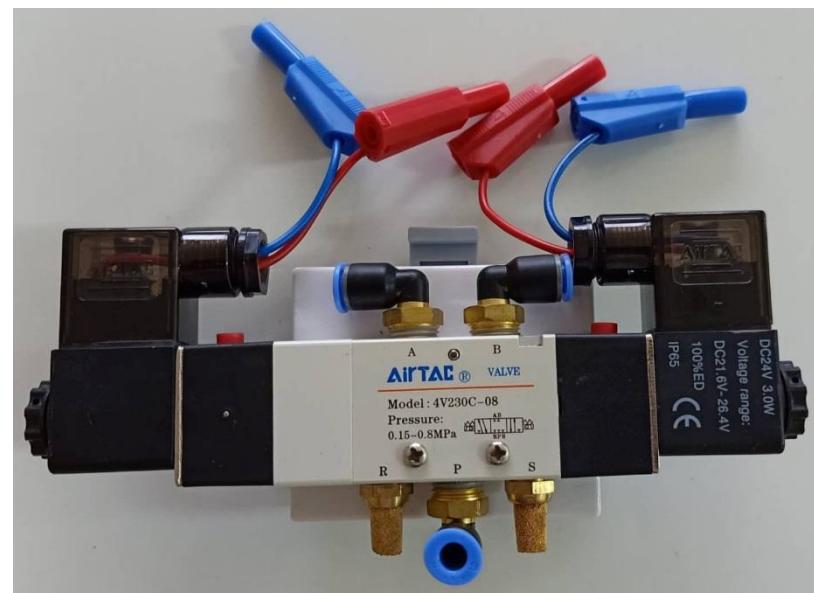
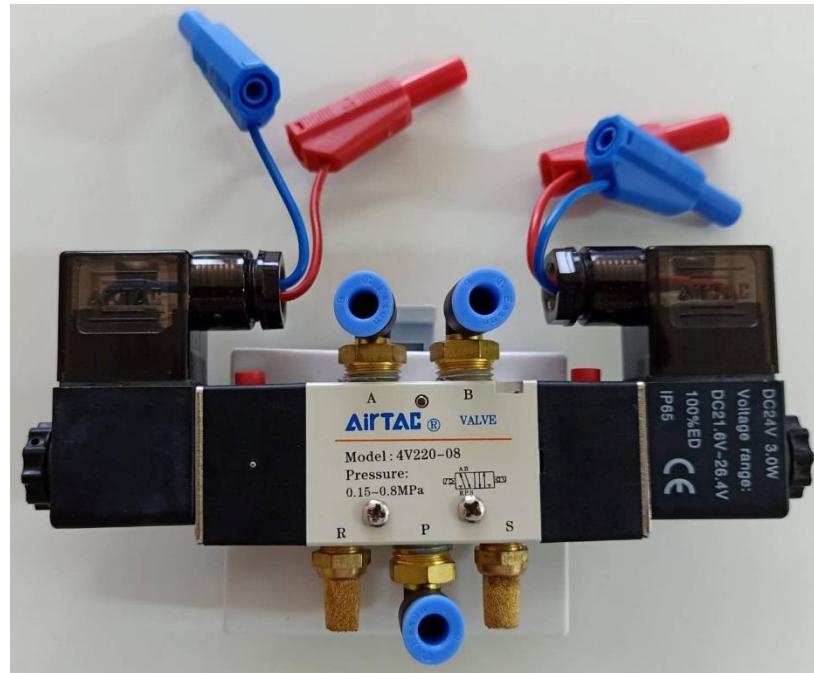
PLC control unit

I.Pneumatic part





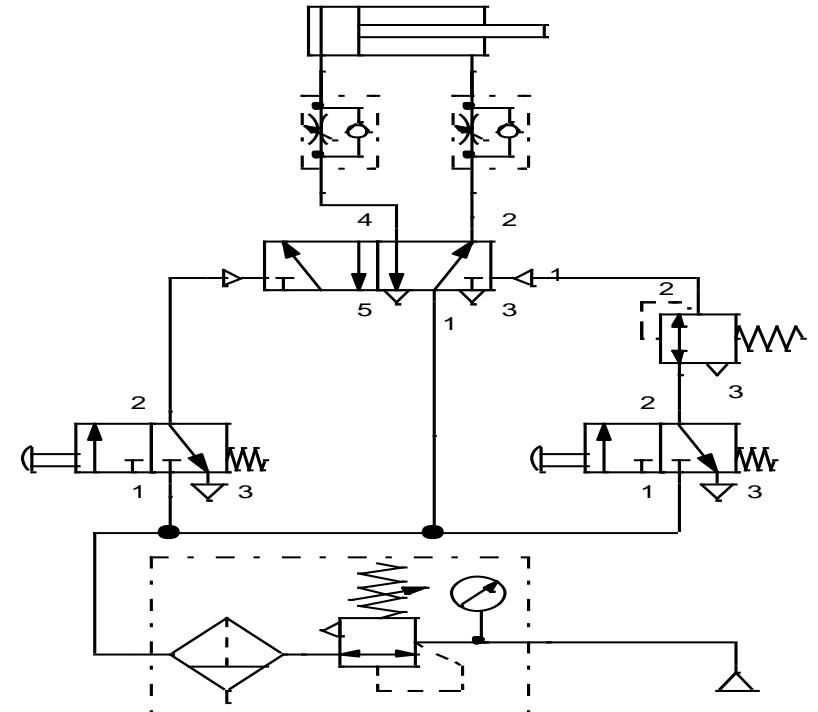
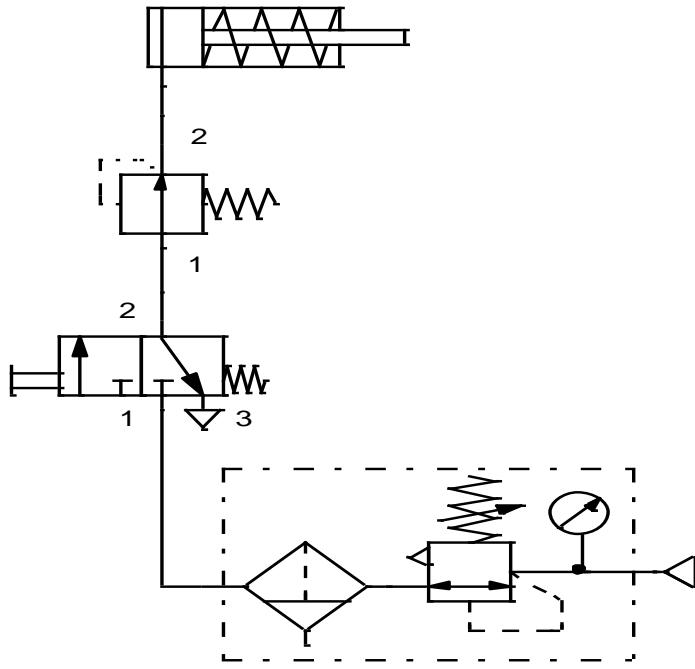






I.Pneumatic part

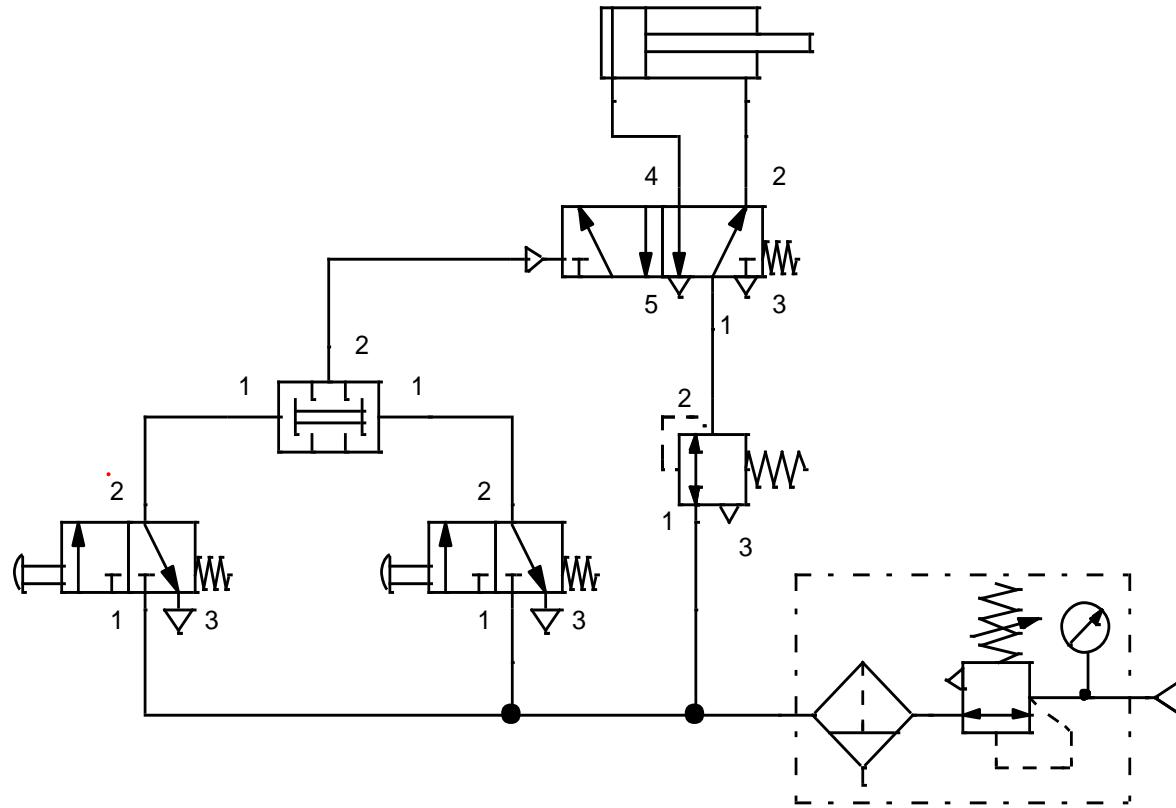
1.1 One single action cylinder direct control and One-dual action cylinder speed control



Penumatic connection diagram

I.Pneumatic part

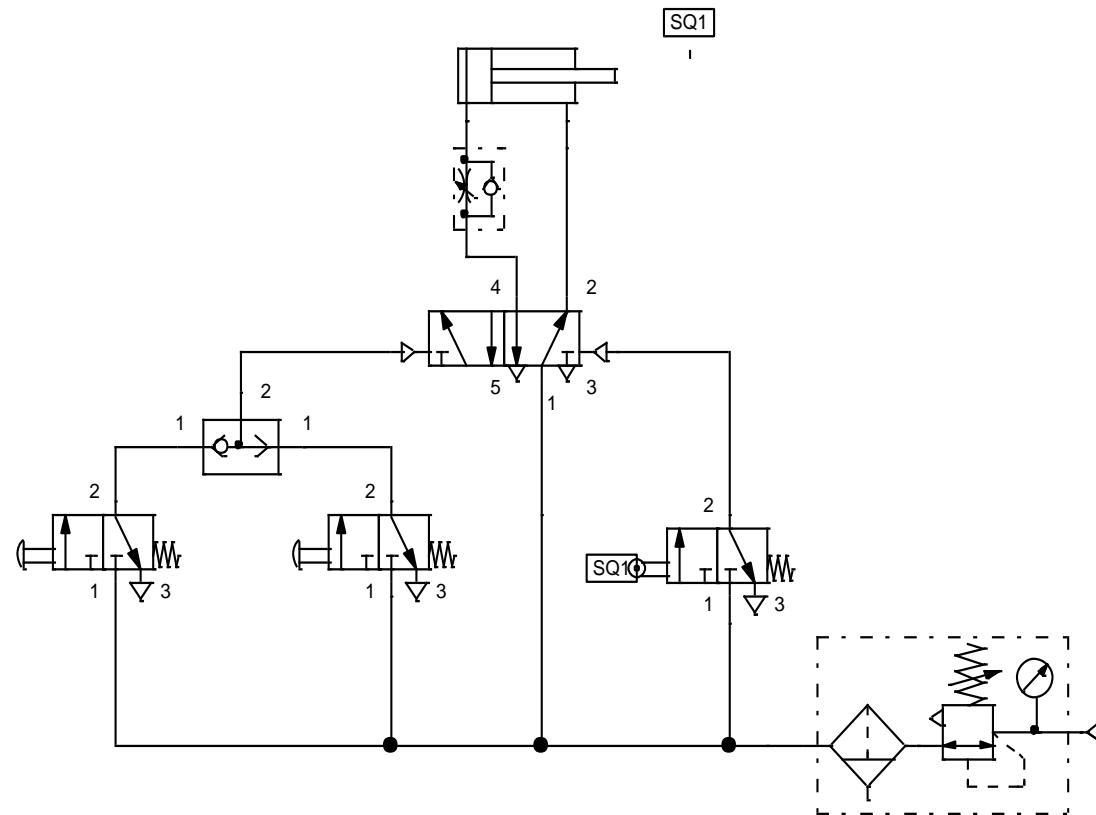
1.2. One dual-action cylinder AND logic function direct control



Penumatic connection diagram

I.Pneumatic part

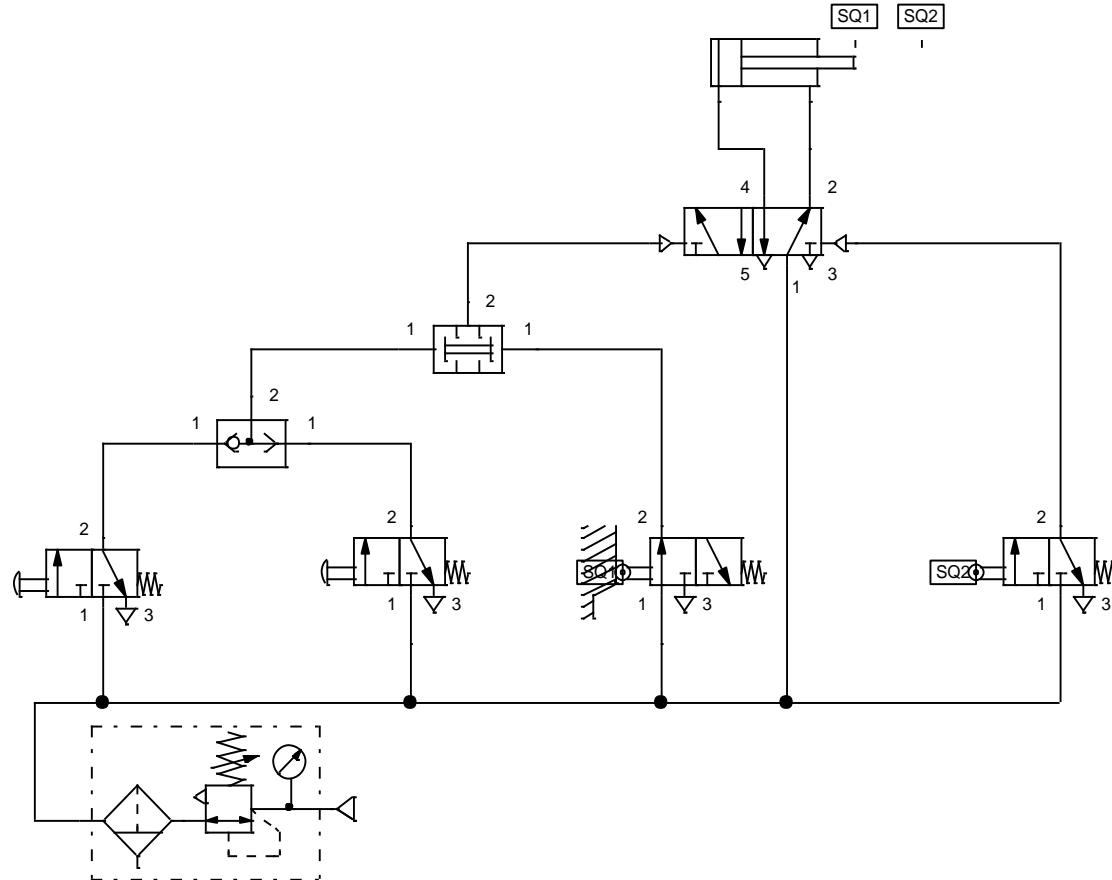
1.3 One dual-action cylinder OR logic function control



Penumatic connection diagram

I.Pneumatic part

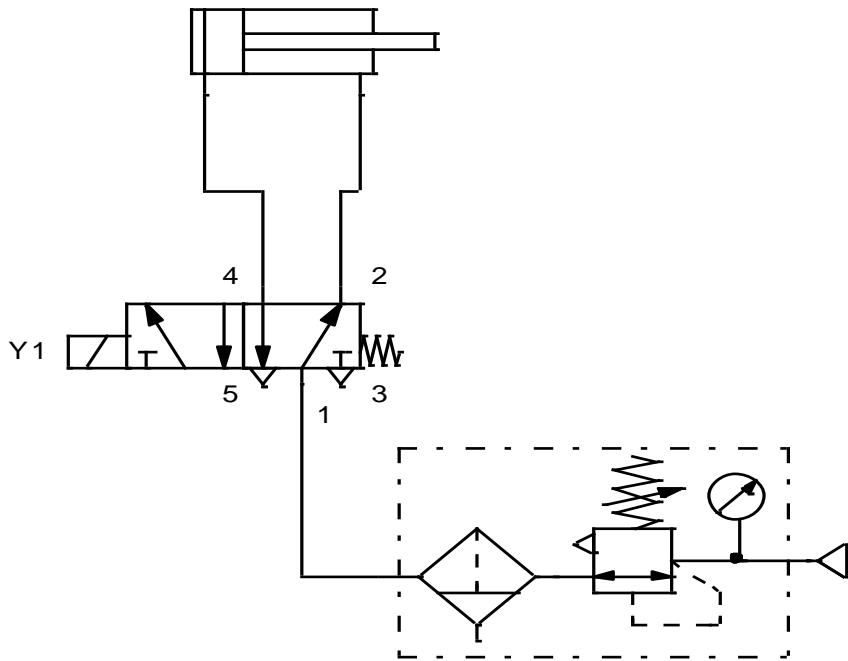
1.4 One dual action cylinder AND, OR logic function indirect control



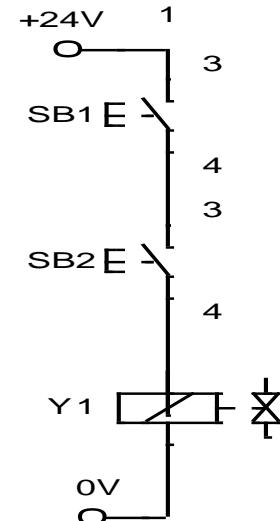
Penumatic connection diagram

II. Electric part

2.1 Manual operation (serial) circuit



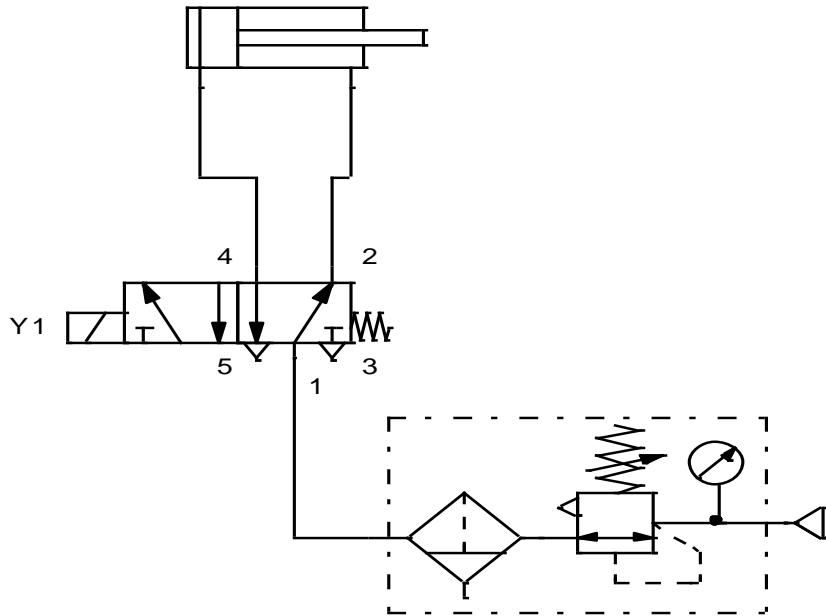
Connect pneumatic diagram



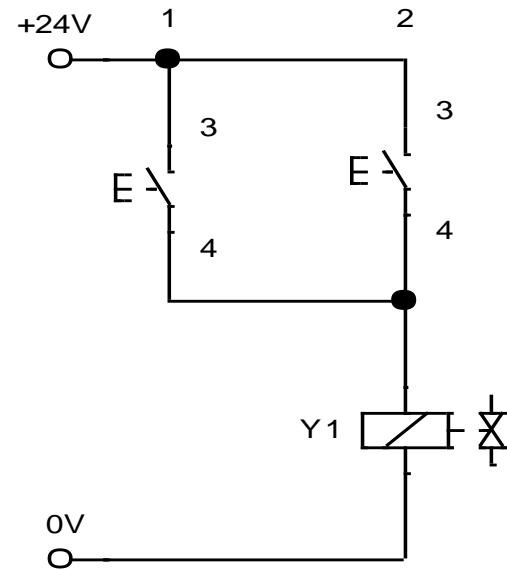
Connect circuit diagram

II. Electric part

2.2. “Remote” control operation (parallel) circuit



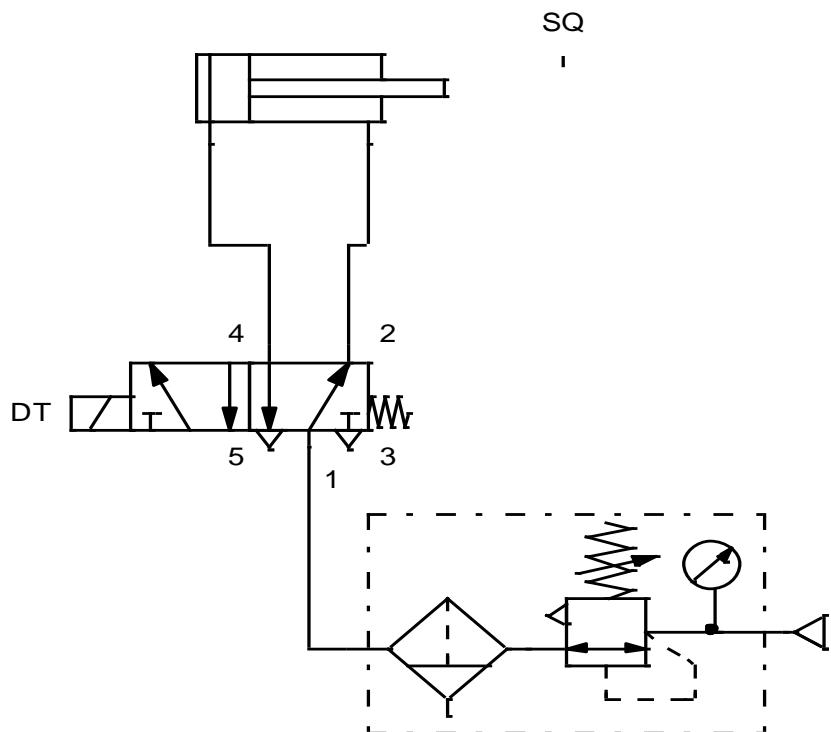
Connect pneumatic diagram



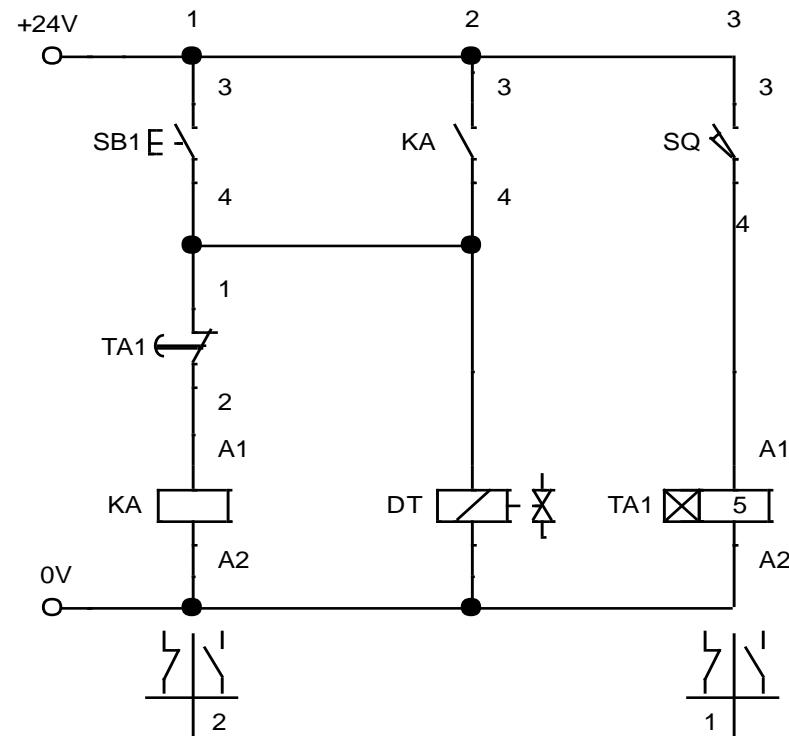
Connect circuit diagram

II. Electric part

2.3. Delay forward-back circuit



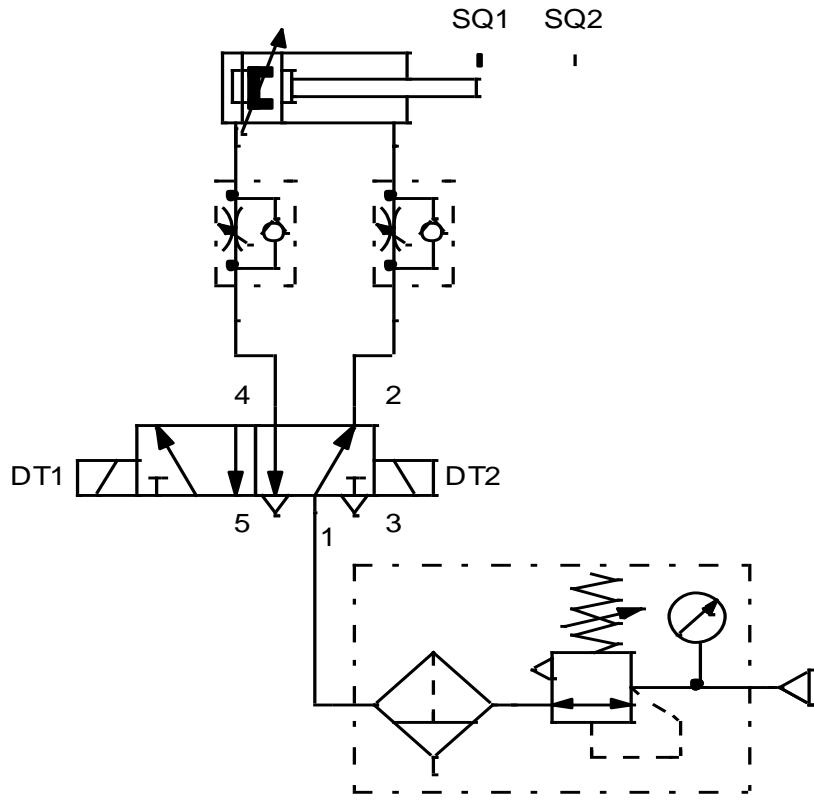
Connect pneumatic diagram



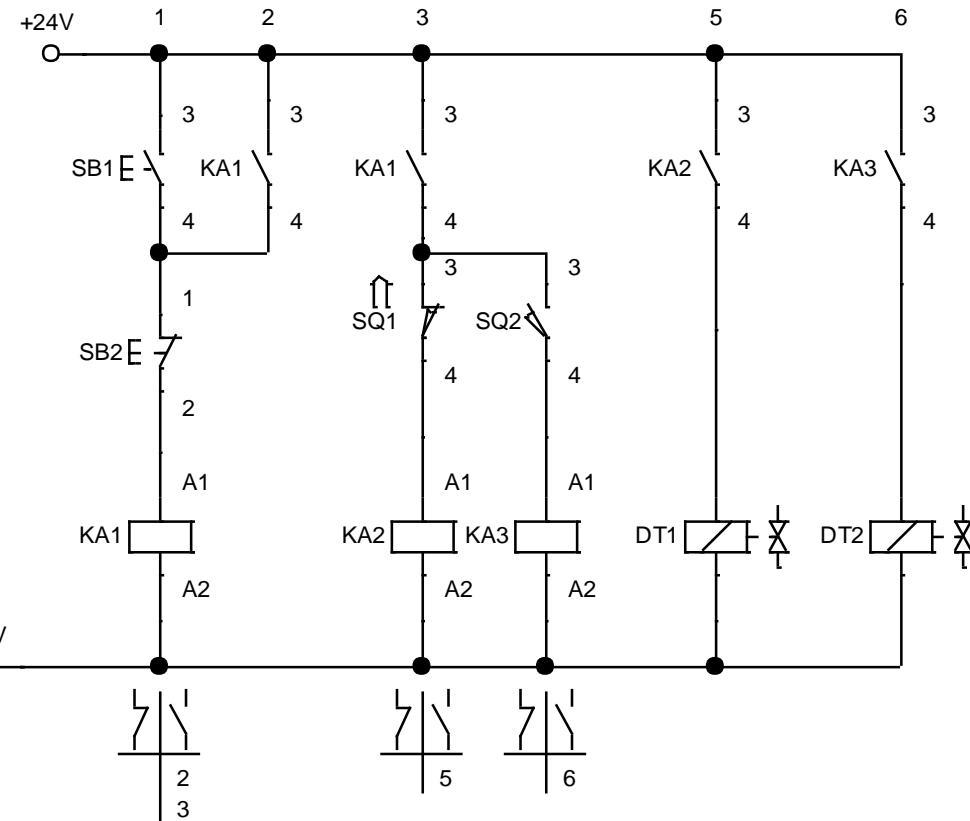
Connect circuit diagram

I.Pneumatic part

2.4 2-position & 5-way valve continuous forward-back circuit



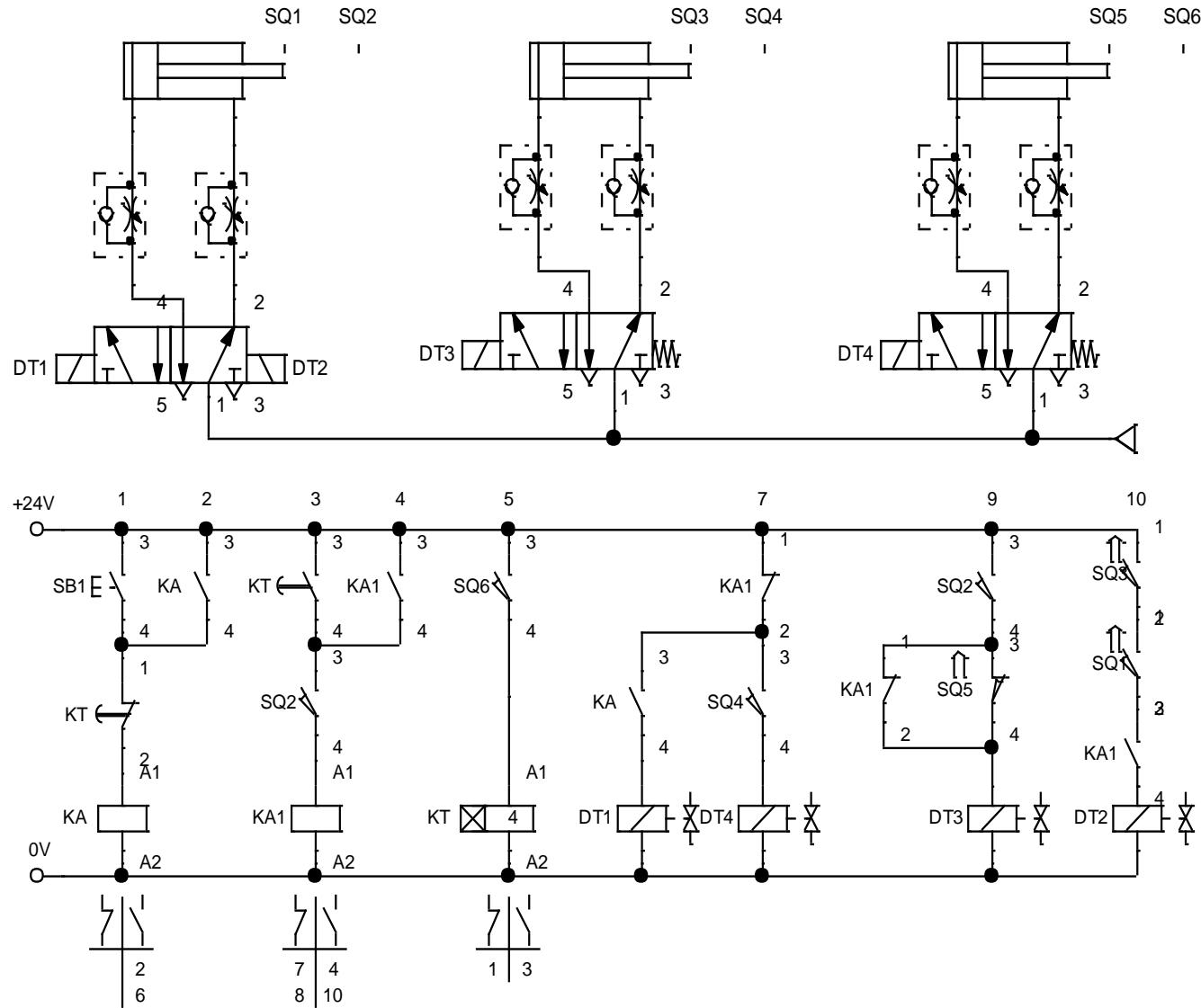
Connect pneumatic diagram



Connect circuit diagram

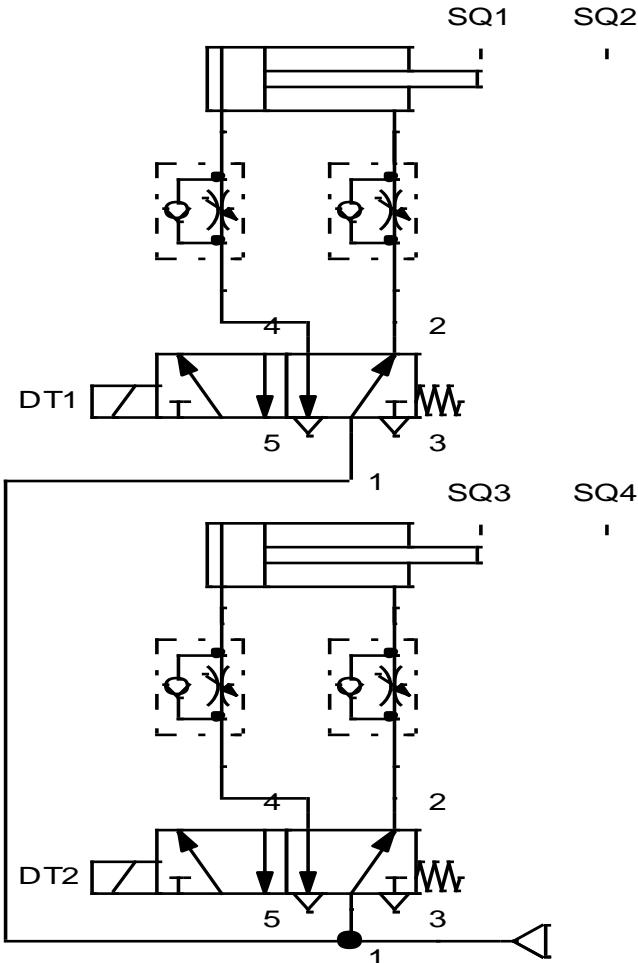
I.Pneumatic part

2.5. Multi-cylinder solenoid electric-pneumatic delay control circuit

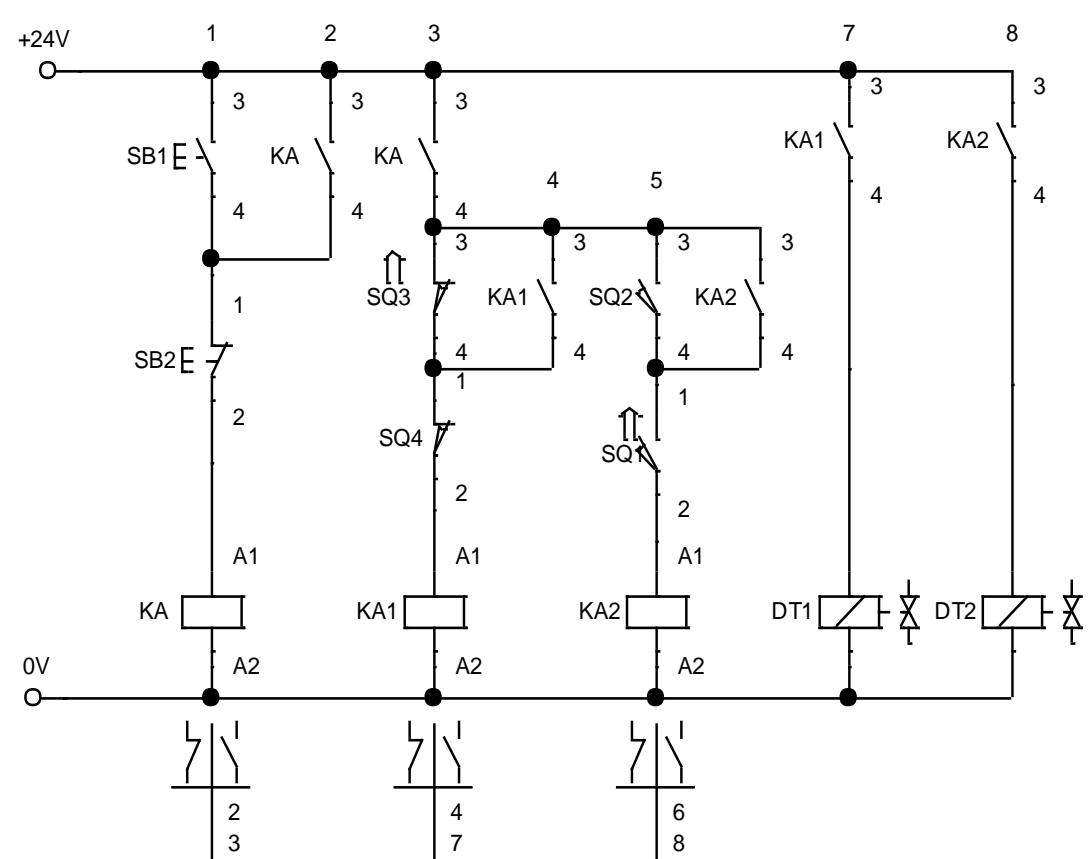


II. Electric part

2.5 dual-cylinder forward-back electric-pneumatic control circuit



Connect pneumatic diagram

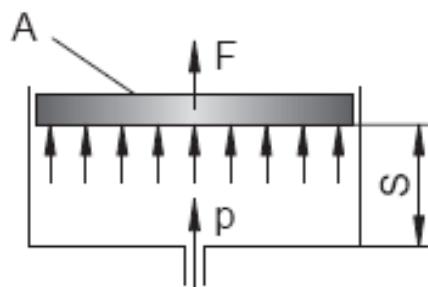
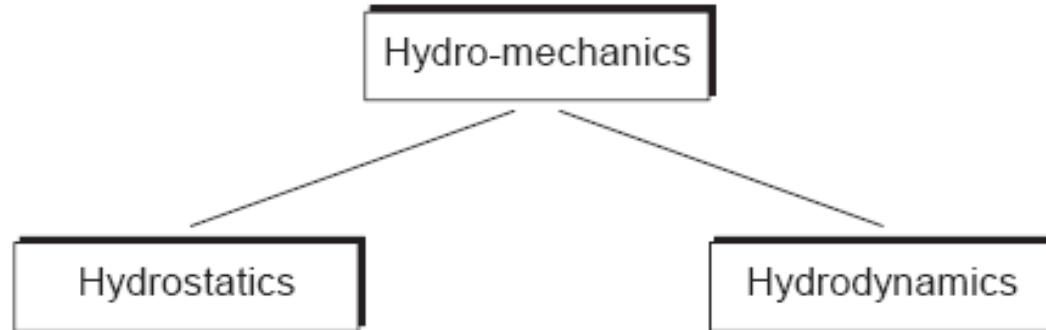


Connect circuit diagram

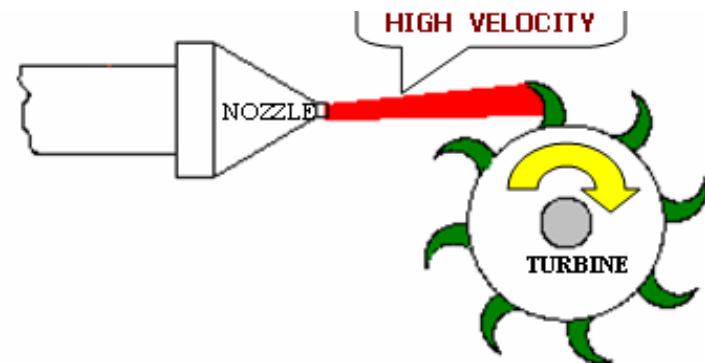
PART B

HYDRAULIC TECHNOLOGY TRAINER

Pressure



Force effect through
pressure area



Hydrostatics

Hydrodynamics

Hydrostatic pressure

$$p_s = h \cdot \rho \cdot g$$

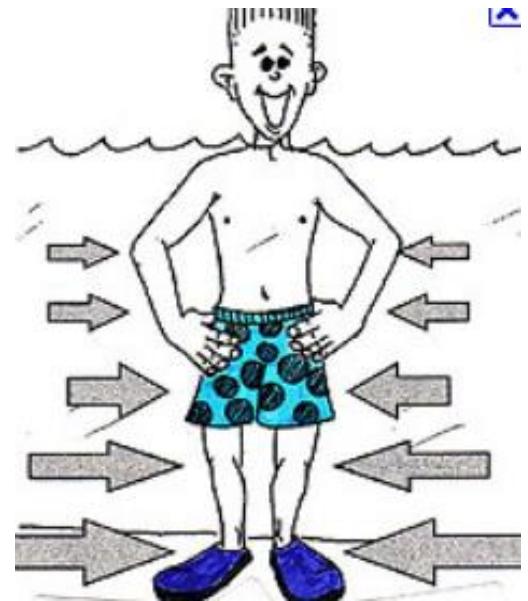
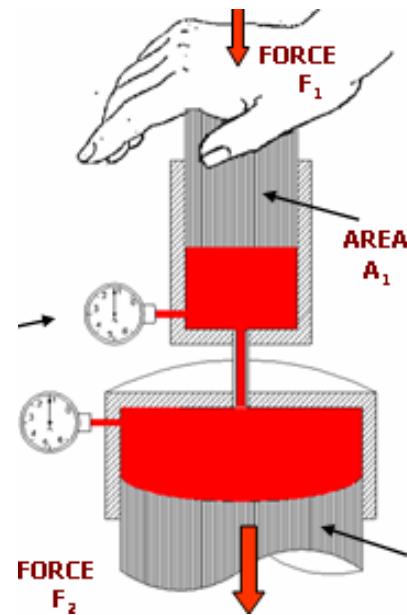
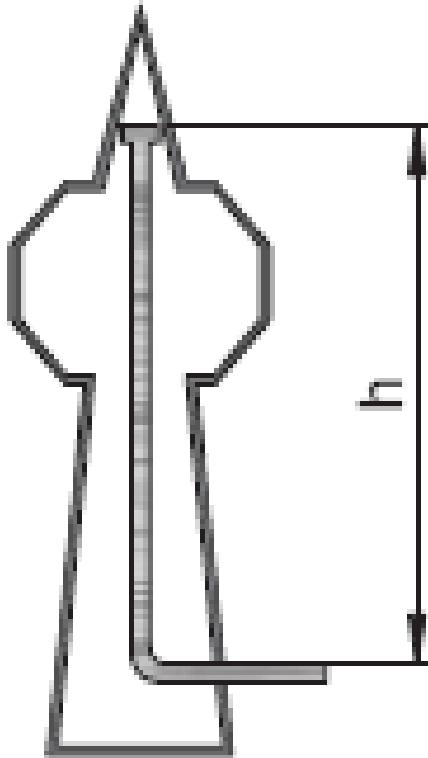
p_s = hydrostatic pressure (gravitational pressure) [Pa]

h = level of the column of liquid [m]

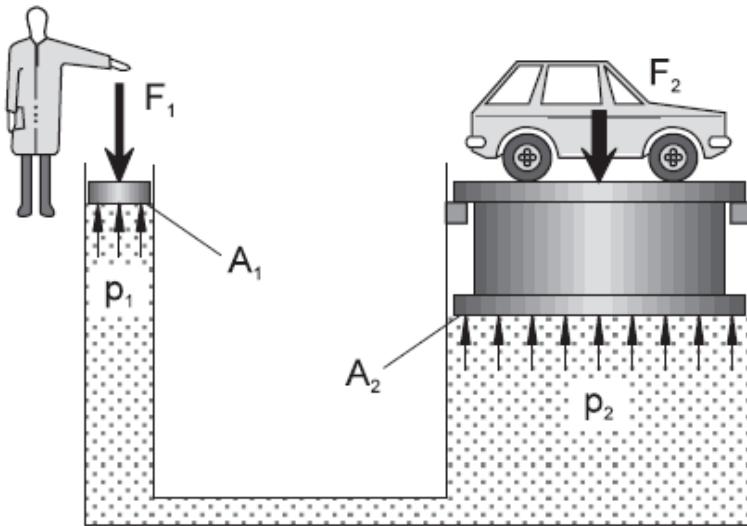
ρ = density of the liquid [kg/m^3]

g = acceleration due to gravity [m/s^2]

Hydrostatic pressure



Power transmission



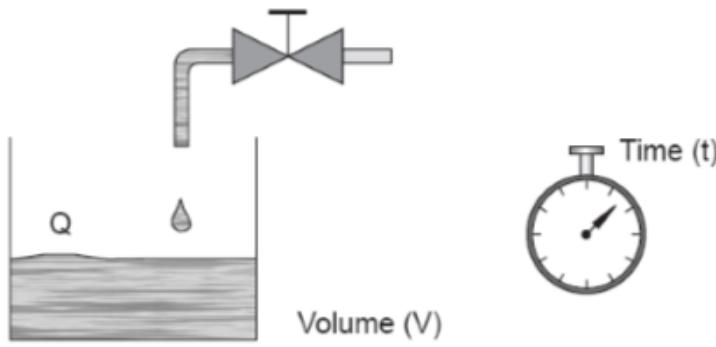
$$V_1 = s_1 \cdot A_1 \quad \text{and} \quad V_2 = s_2 \cdot A_2$$

မြော်သု $V_1 = V_2$

$$\frac{s_1 \cdot A_1}{A_2} = \frac{s_2 \cdot A_2}{s_1}$$

$$s_2 = \frac{s_1 \cdot A_1}{A_2} \quad \text{and} \quad A_1 = \frac{s_2 \cdot A_2}{s_1}$$

Flow rate



$$Q = \frac{V}{t}$$

Q = Flow rate [m³/s]

V = volume [m³]

t = time [s]

$$V = Q \cdot t$$

Continuity equation

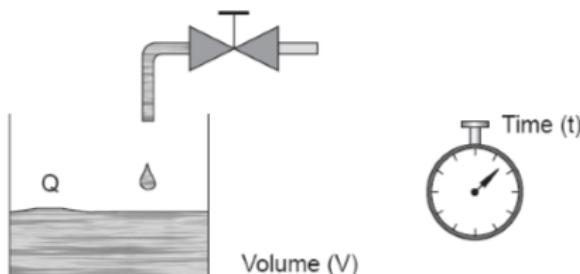
$$Q = A \cdot v$$

Q = flow rate $[m^3/s]$

v = flow velocity $[m/s]$

A = pipe cross-section $[m^2]$

$$A = \frac{Q}{v}, \quad v = \frac{Q}{A}$$



$$Q = \frac{V}{t}$$

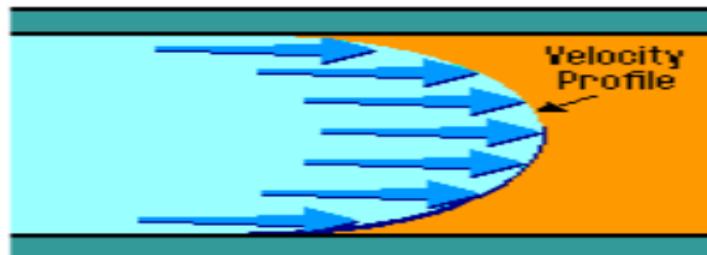
Q = Flow rate $[m^3/s]$

V = volume $[m^3]$

t = time $[s]$

$$V = Q \cdot t$$

របៀបលុយ (Flow regime)



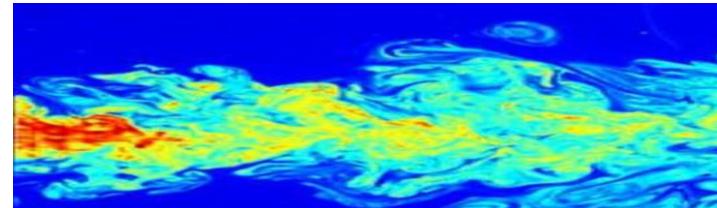
Laminar flow



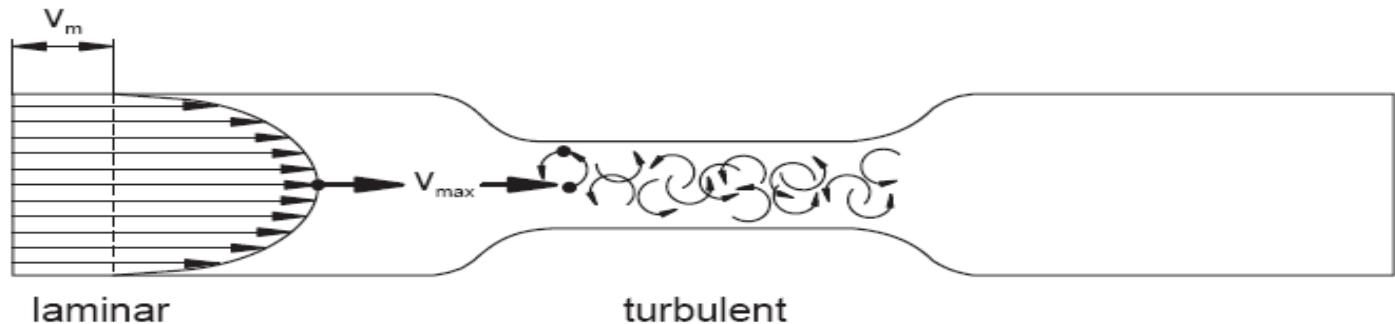
become turbulent or transition flow



Turbulent flow



របៀបចំណូន (Flow regime)



❖ ការចំណូន នឹង ធ្វើឡើង នៅក្នុង សម្រាប់ ទិន្នន័យ និង Re (Reynolds Number):

- the flow velocity of the liquid v (m/s)
- the pipe diameter d (m)
- and the kinetic viscosity η (m^2/s)

$$\text{Re} = \frac{v \cdot d}{\eta}$$

របៀបលំហ្អវ (Flow regime)

និង Re (Reynolds Number) គឺជា :

laminar flow: $Re < 2300$

turbulent flow: $Re > 2300$

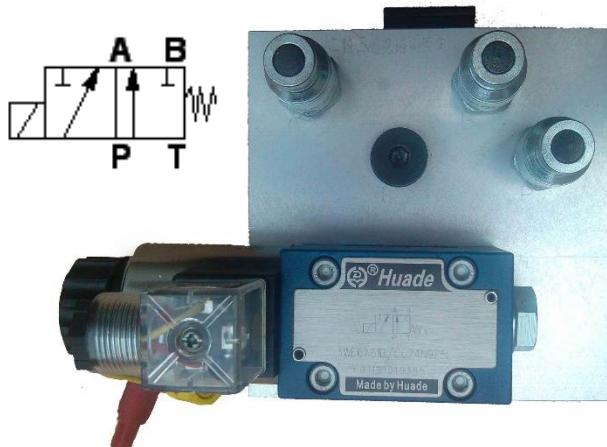
Hydraulic part

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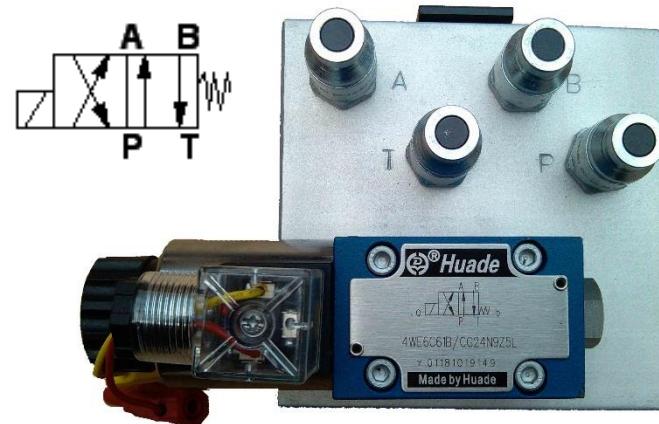


Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

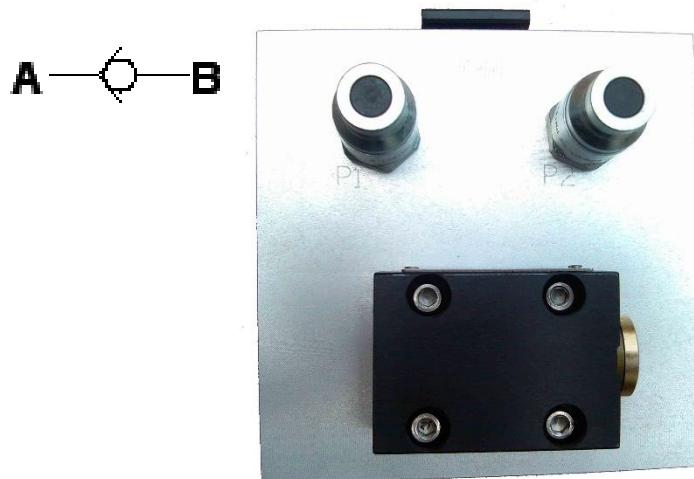
1) Two-position three-way electromagnetic directional valve (model: 3WE6A61B)



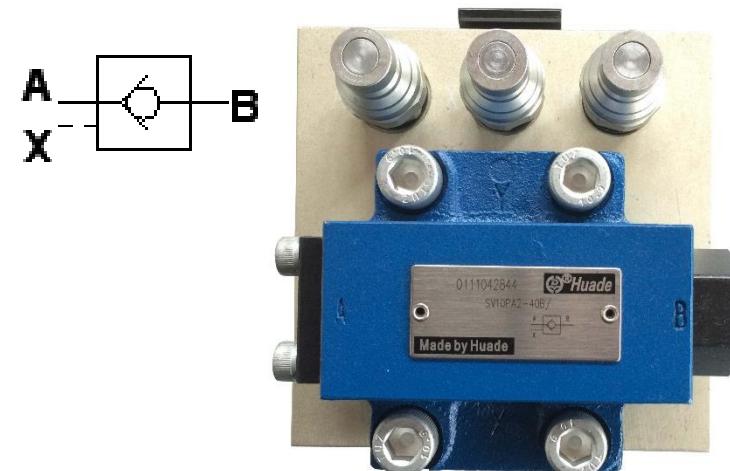
2) Two-position four-way electromagnetic directional valve (model: 4WE6C61B)



3) One-way valve (model: RVP8)

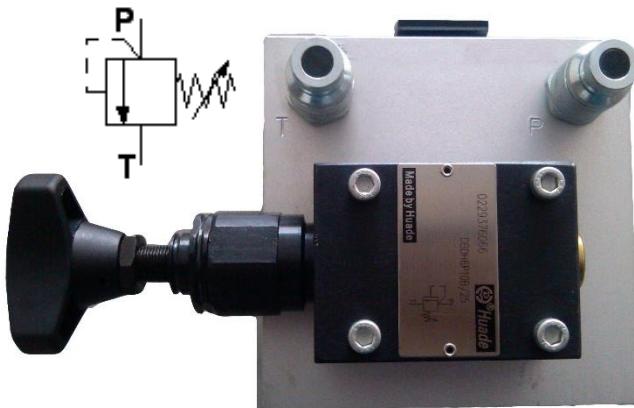


4) Liquid control one-way valve (model: SV10PA2)

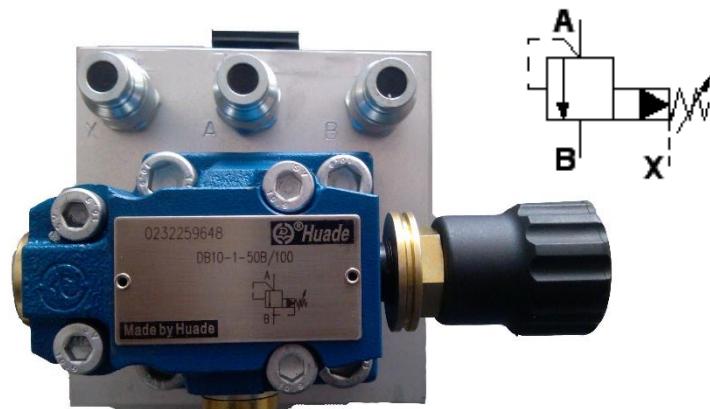


Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

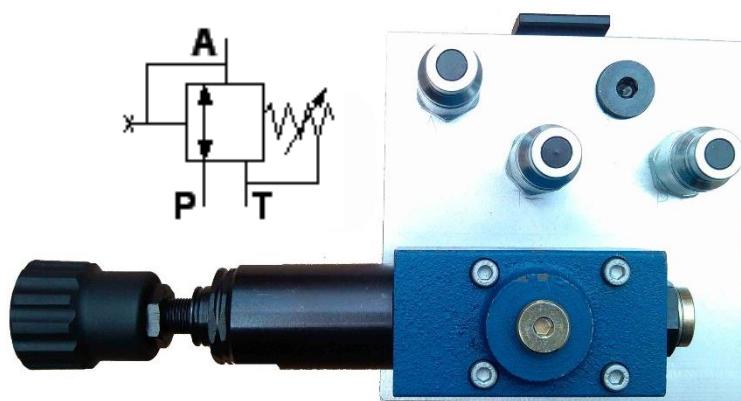
5) Direct action type overflow valve
(model: DBDH6P10B)



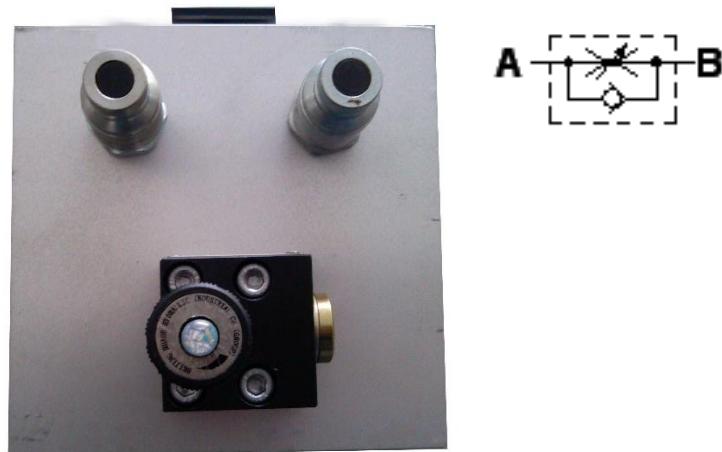
6) Pilot type overflow valve (model:
db10-1-50b)



7) Direct pressure relief valve
(model: dr6dp1-5x)

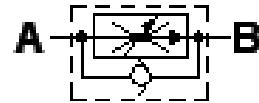


8) One-way throttle valve (model: DRVP8)

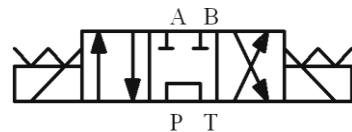


Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

9) One-way speed regulating valve
(valve port layout and proportional
speed regulation) (model: 2frm 5-31b)

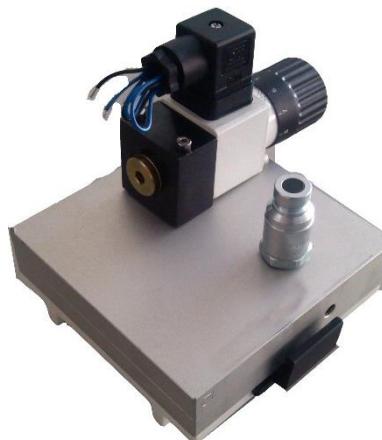


11) Three four-way electromagnetic
directional valve (model: 4WE6E61B)

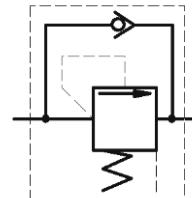
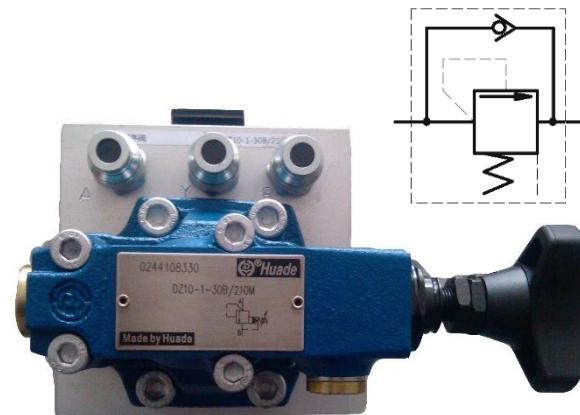


10) Pressure relay (model: HED4OP)

Note: electrical interface is normally open contact.

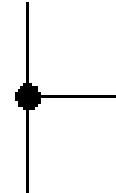
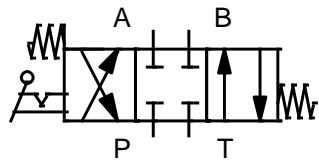


12) Sequence valve (model: dz10-1-30b)

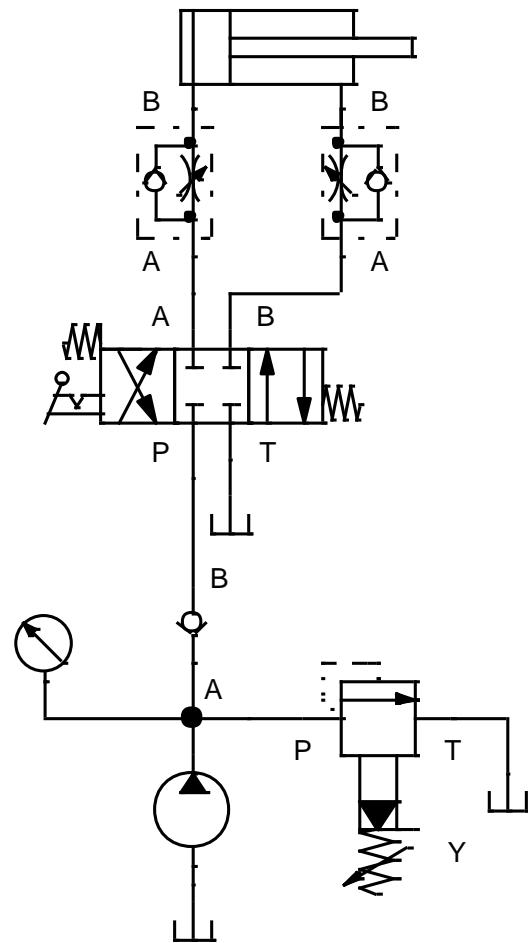


Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

13) Manual reversing valve (model: 4wm6e50b)

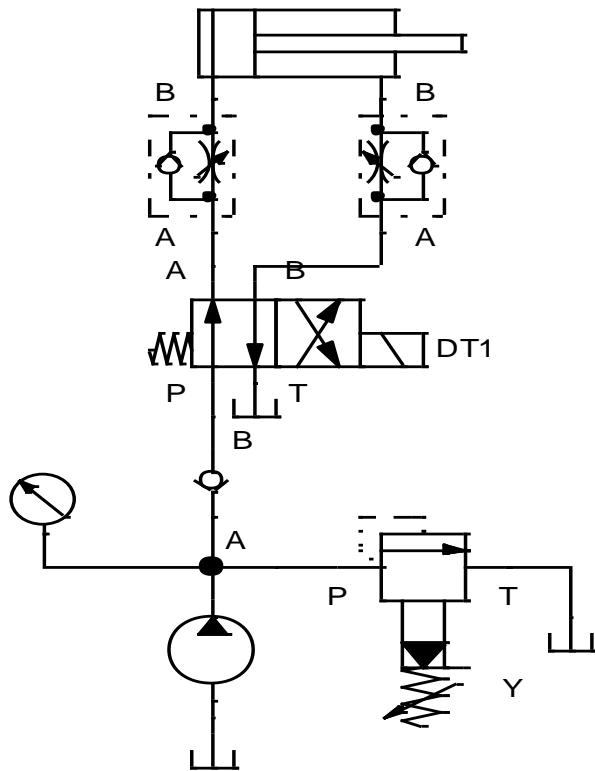


Manual valve

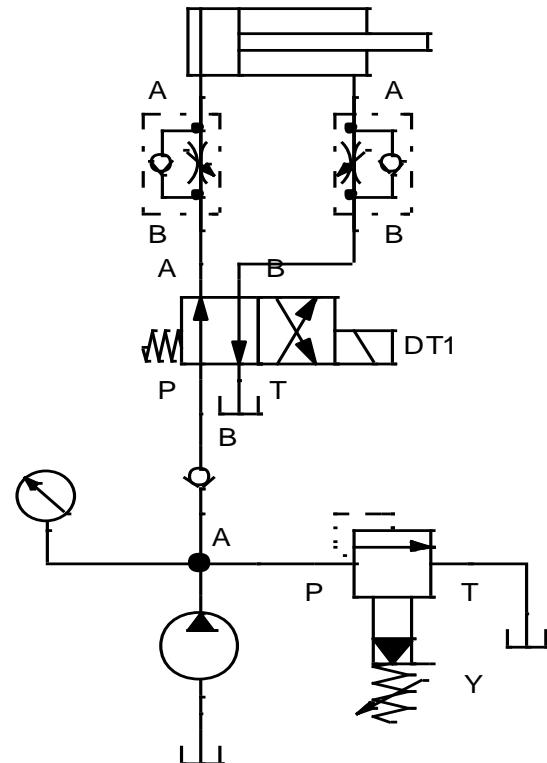


1. Throttle valve speed regulation circuit

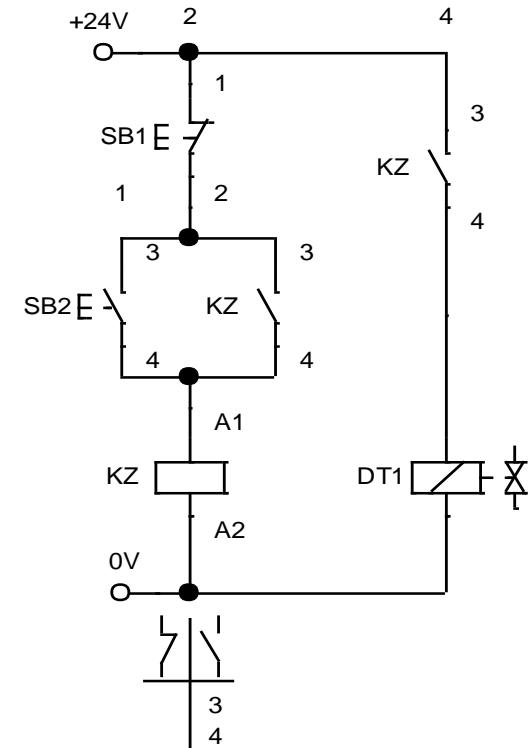
1.1 Constant-pressure throttle speed regulation circuit



Oil inlet throttle speed regulation



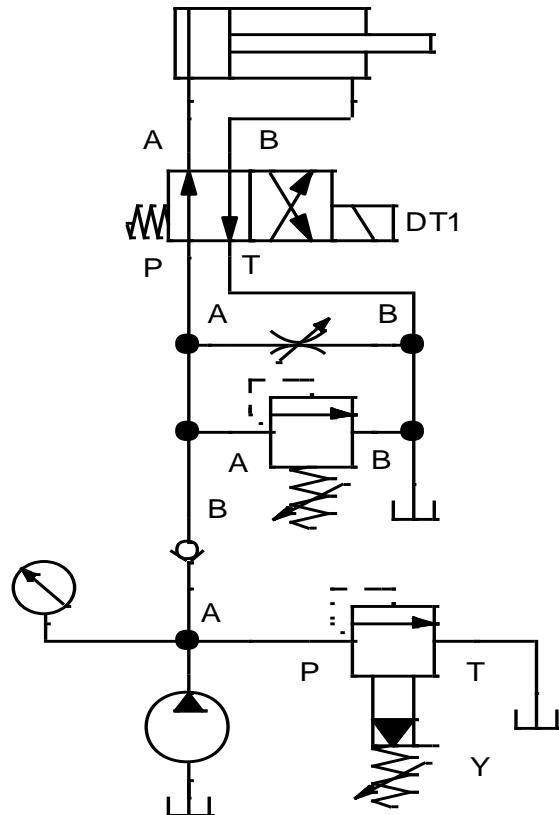
Oil return throttle speed regulation



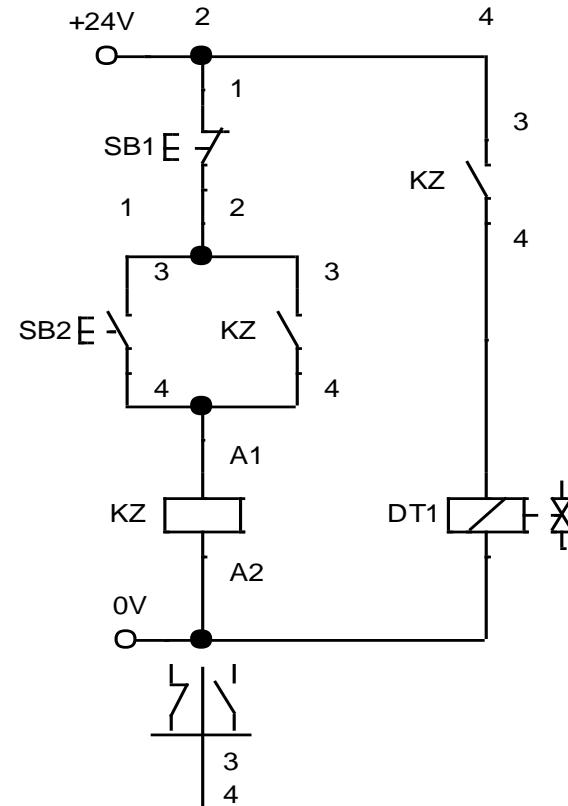
Connect circuit diagram

1. Throttle valve speed regulation circuit

1.2 Variable-pressure throttle speed regulation circuit



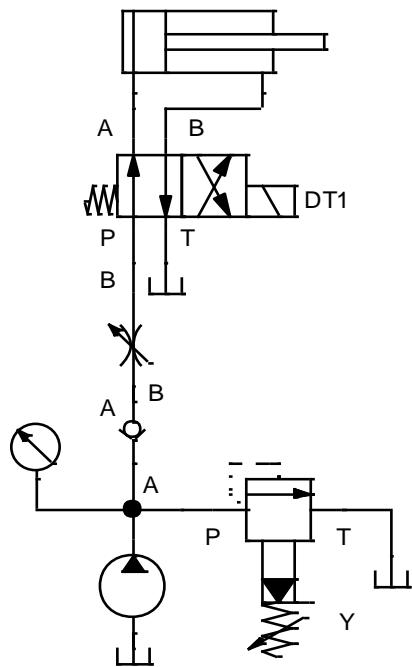
Connect pneumatic diagram



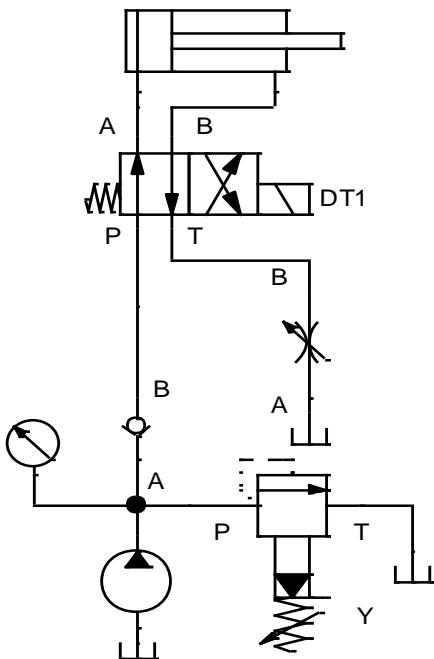
Connect circuit diagram

2. Speed regulation valve throttle speed regulation circuit

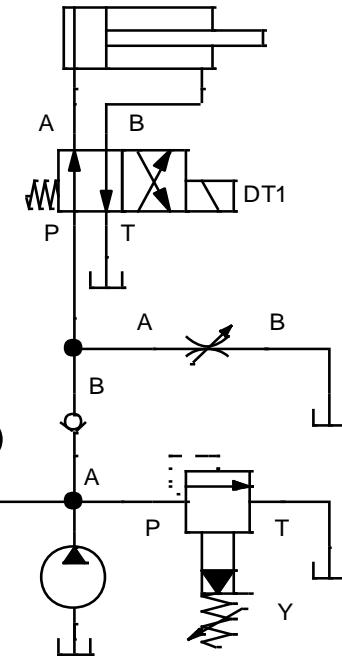
2.1 Constant-pressure throttle speed regulation circuit



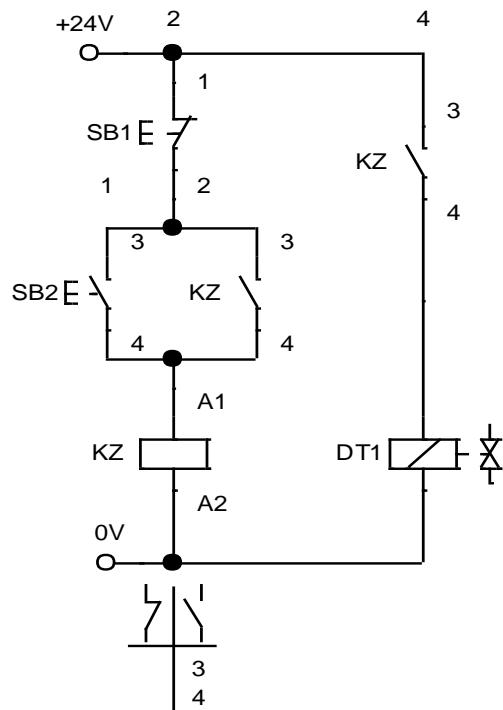
Oil inlet throttle
speed regulation



Oil return throttle
speed regulation

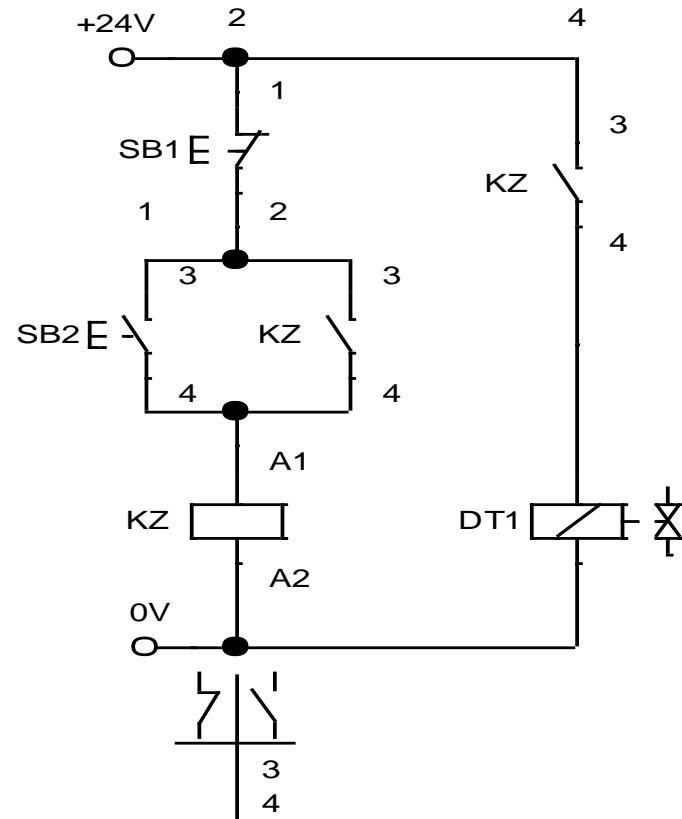
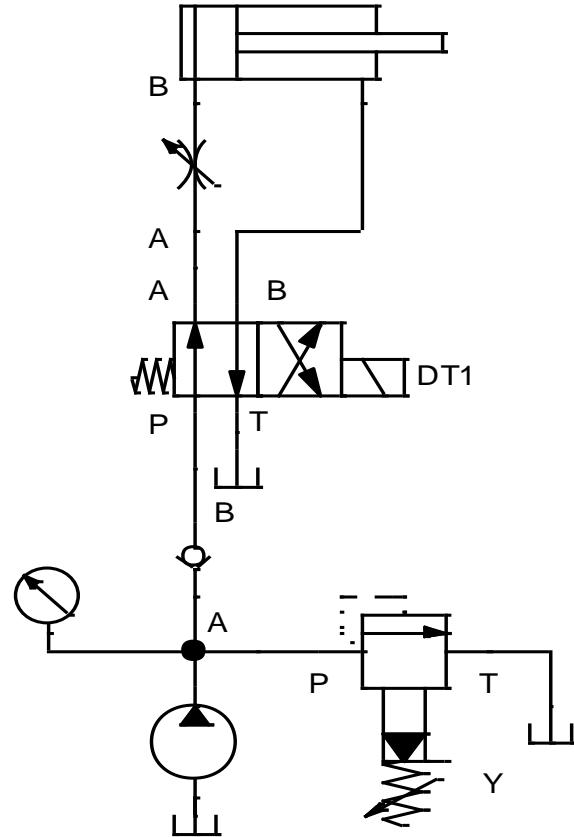


Bypass throttle
speed regulation

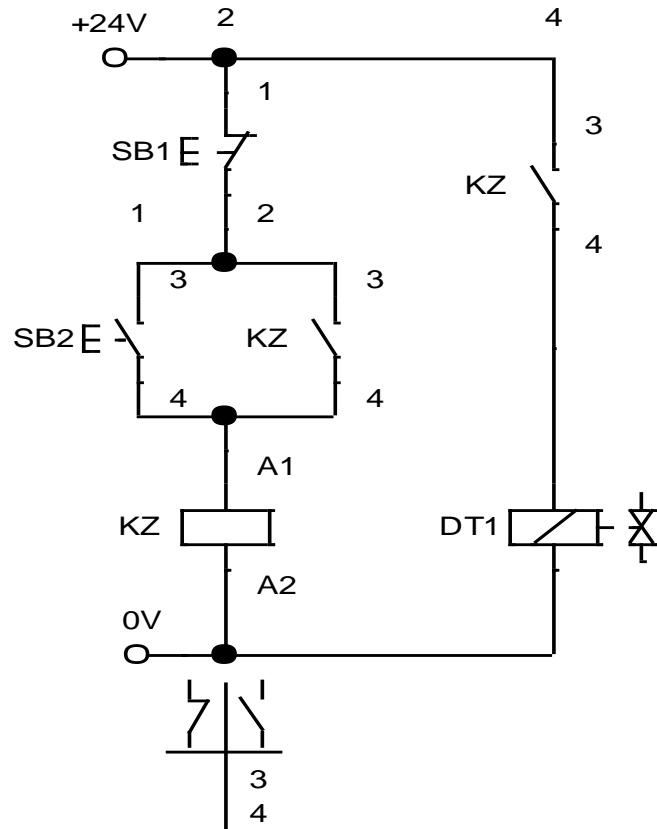
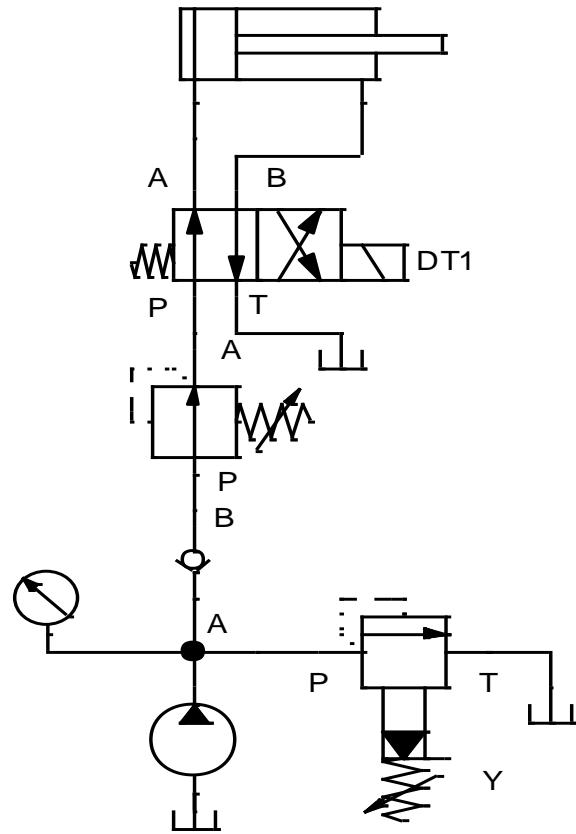


Connect circuit diagram

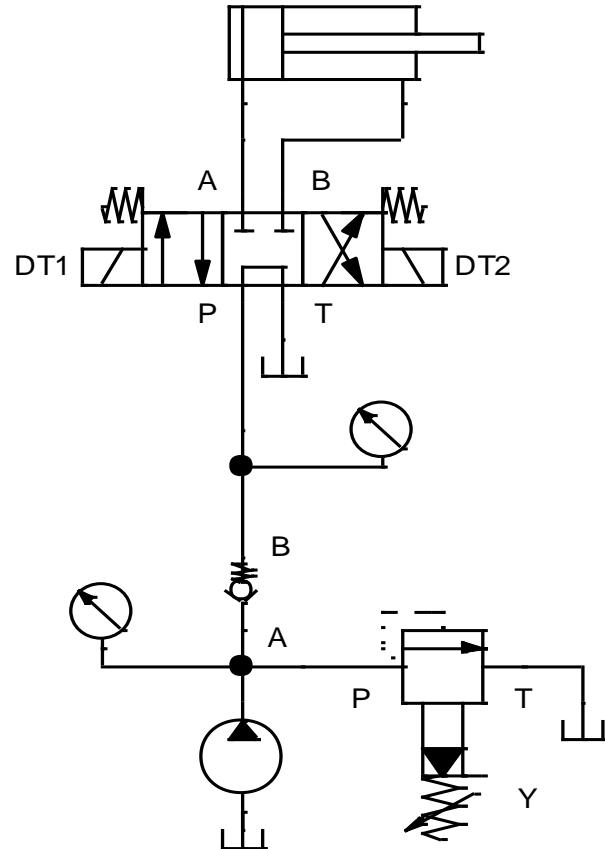
3. Simple pressure regulation



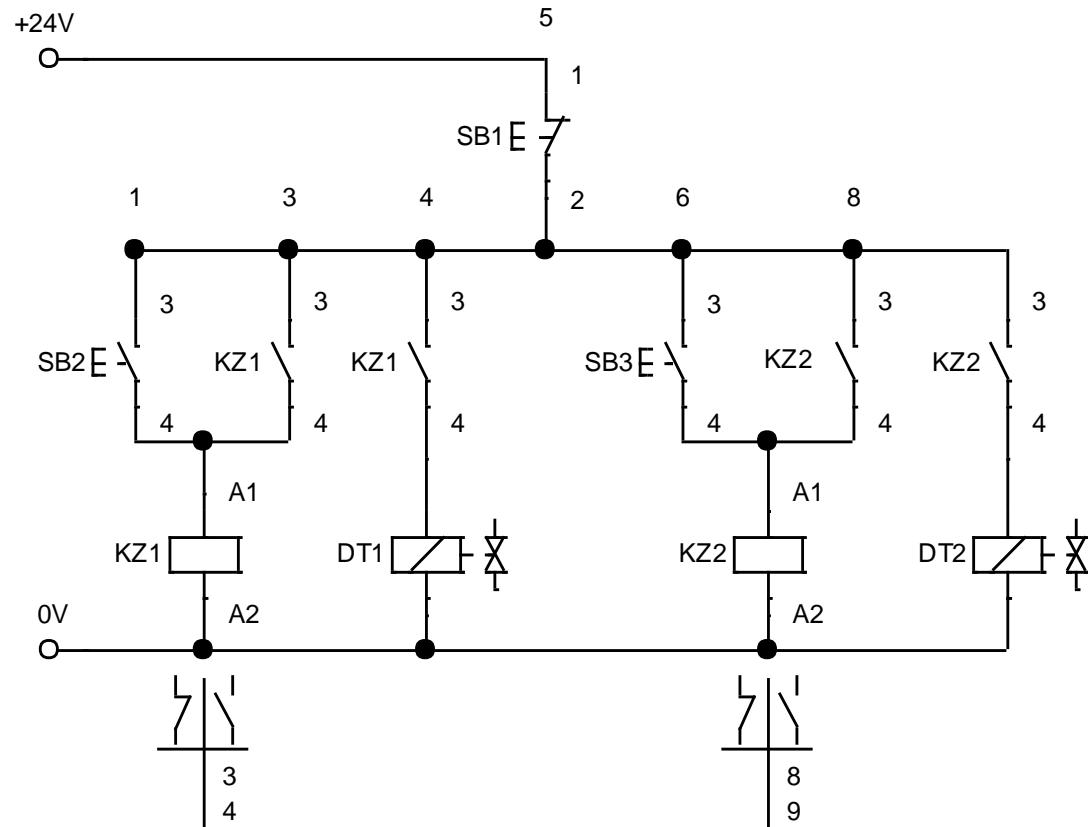
4. Pressure reduction valve circuit



5. 3-position switching valve discharging circuit

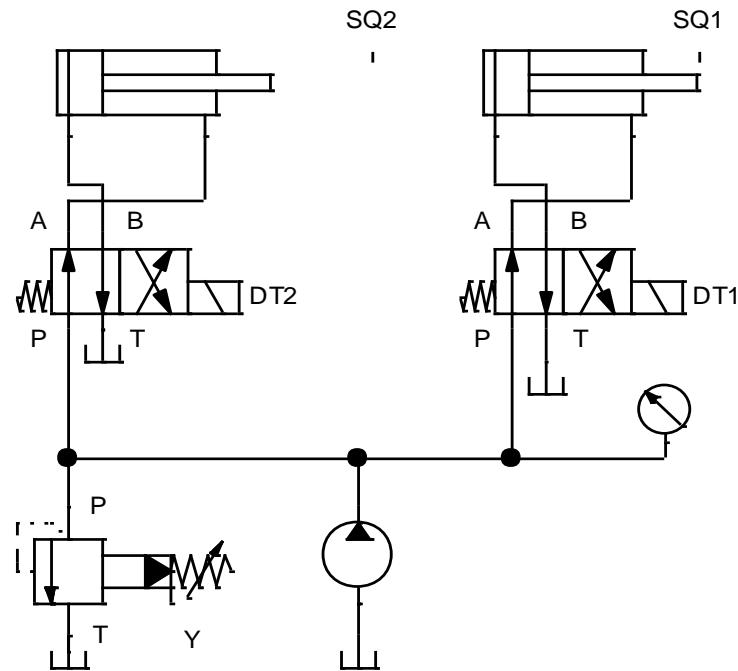


Connect hydraulic diagram

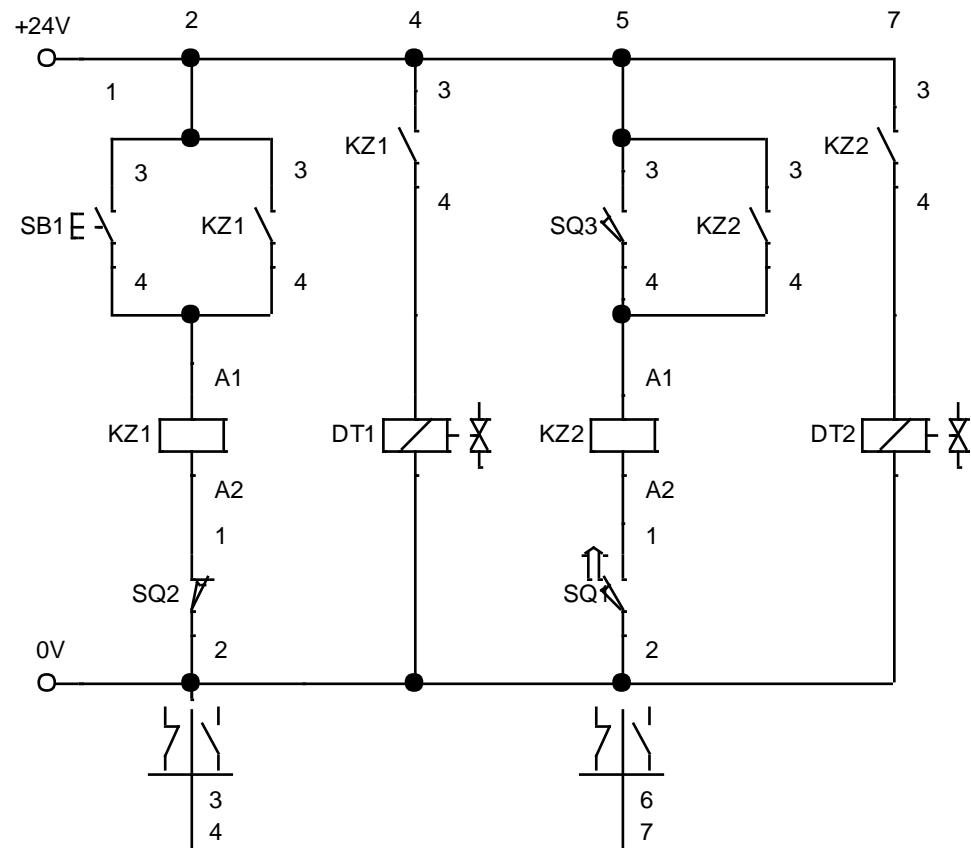


Connect circuit diagram

6. Travel sequence circuit

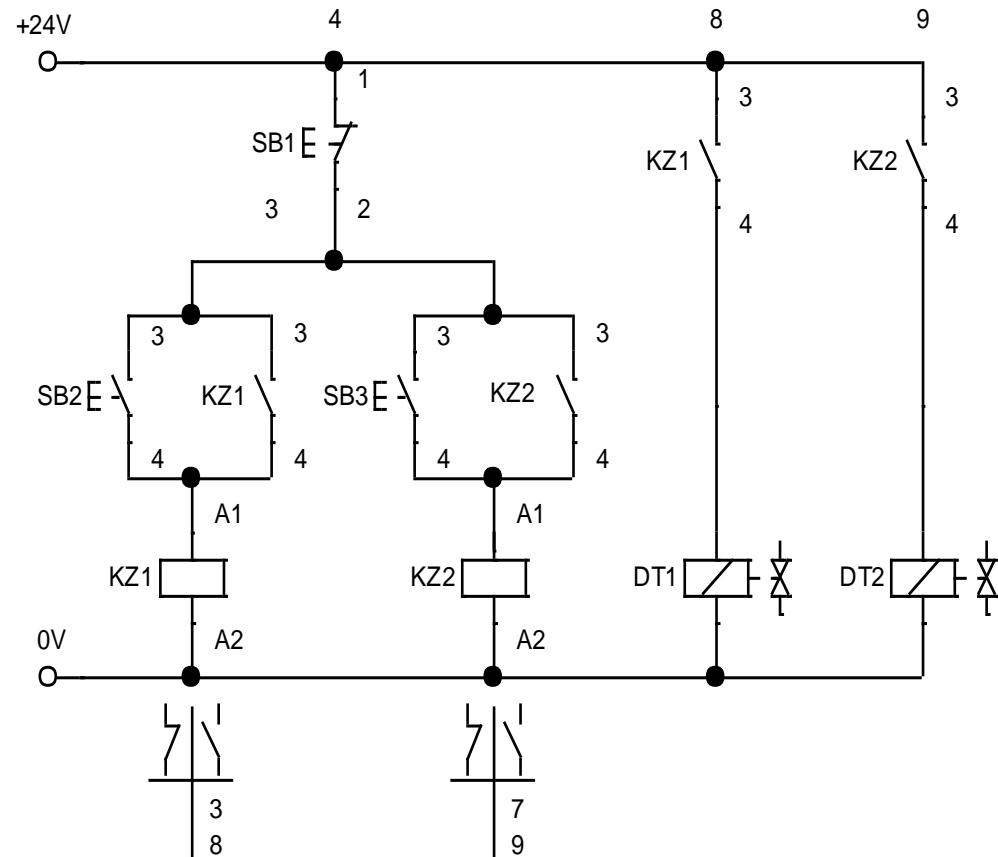
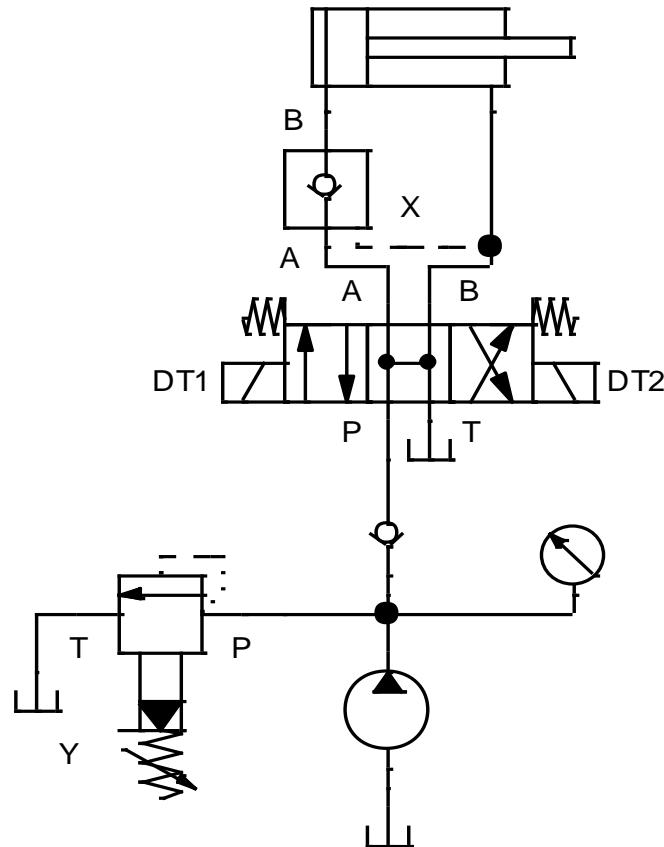


Connect hydraulic diagram

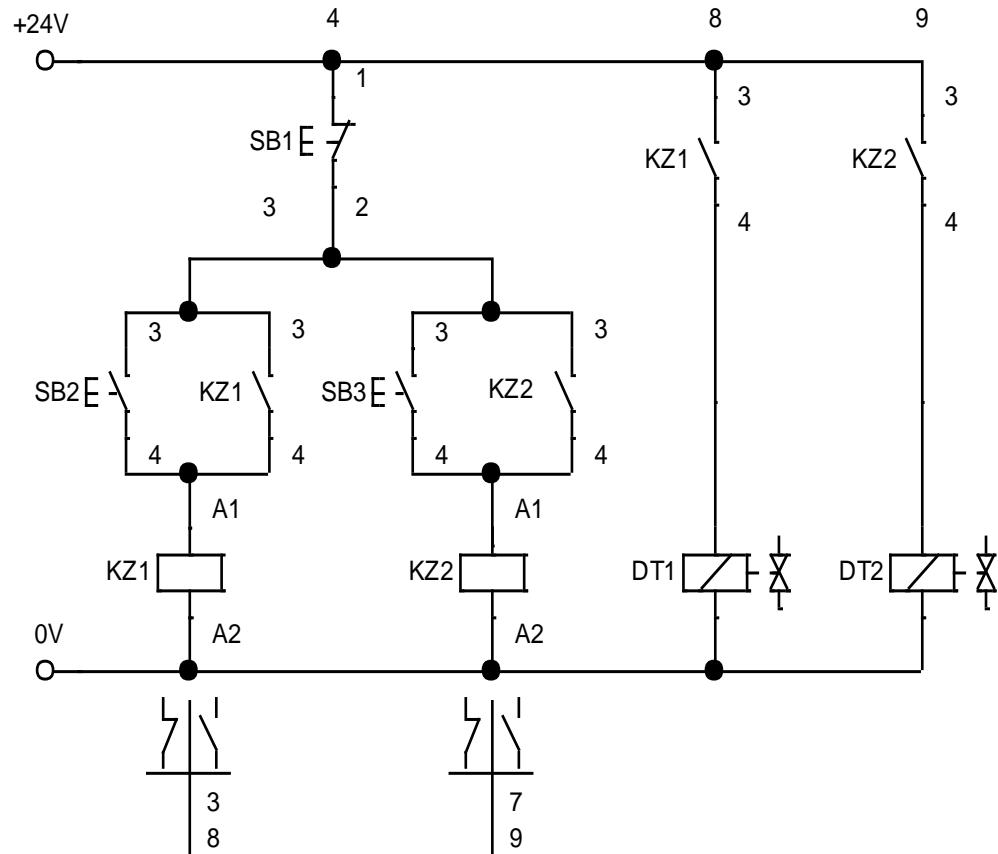
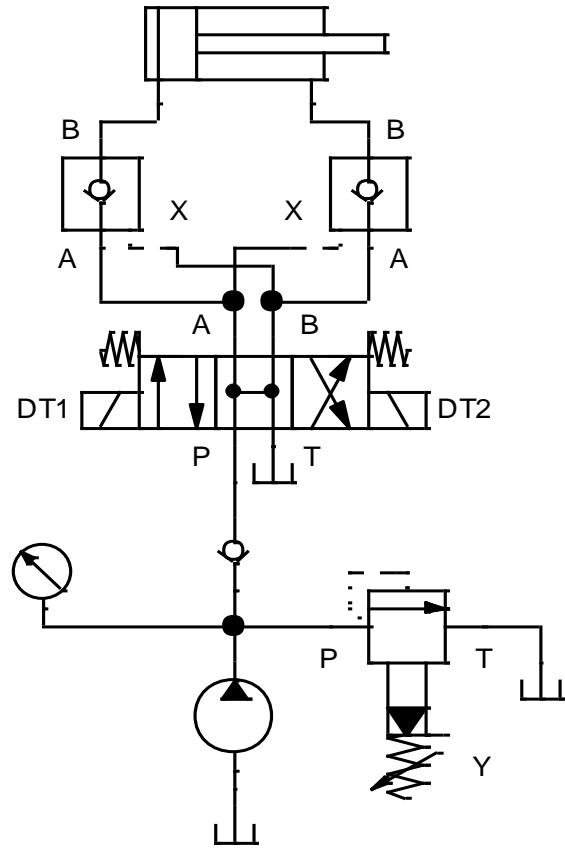


Connect circuit diagram

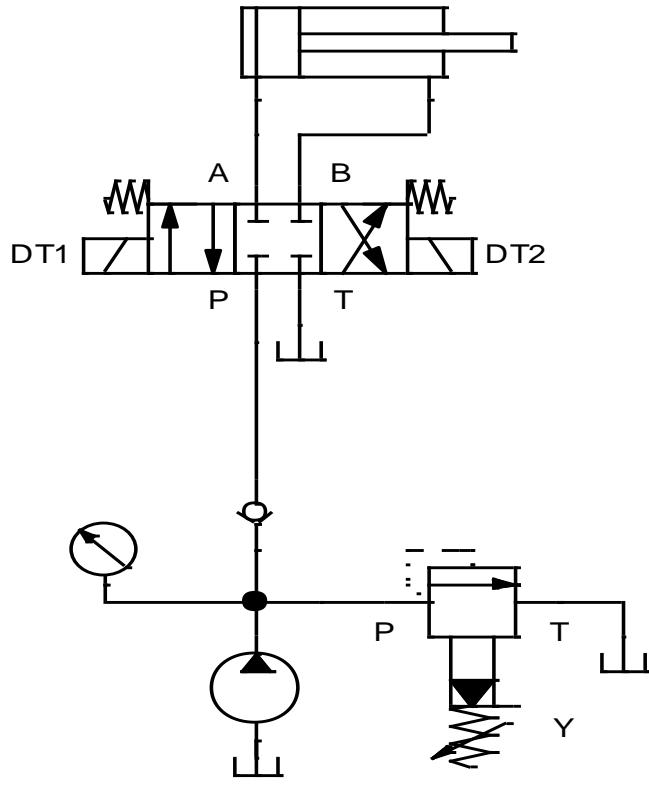
7. Hydraulic 1-way valve lock circuit



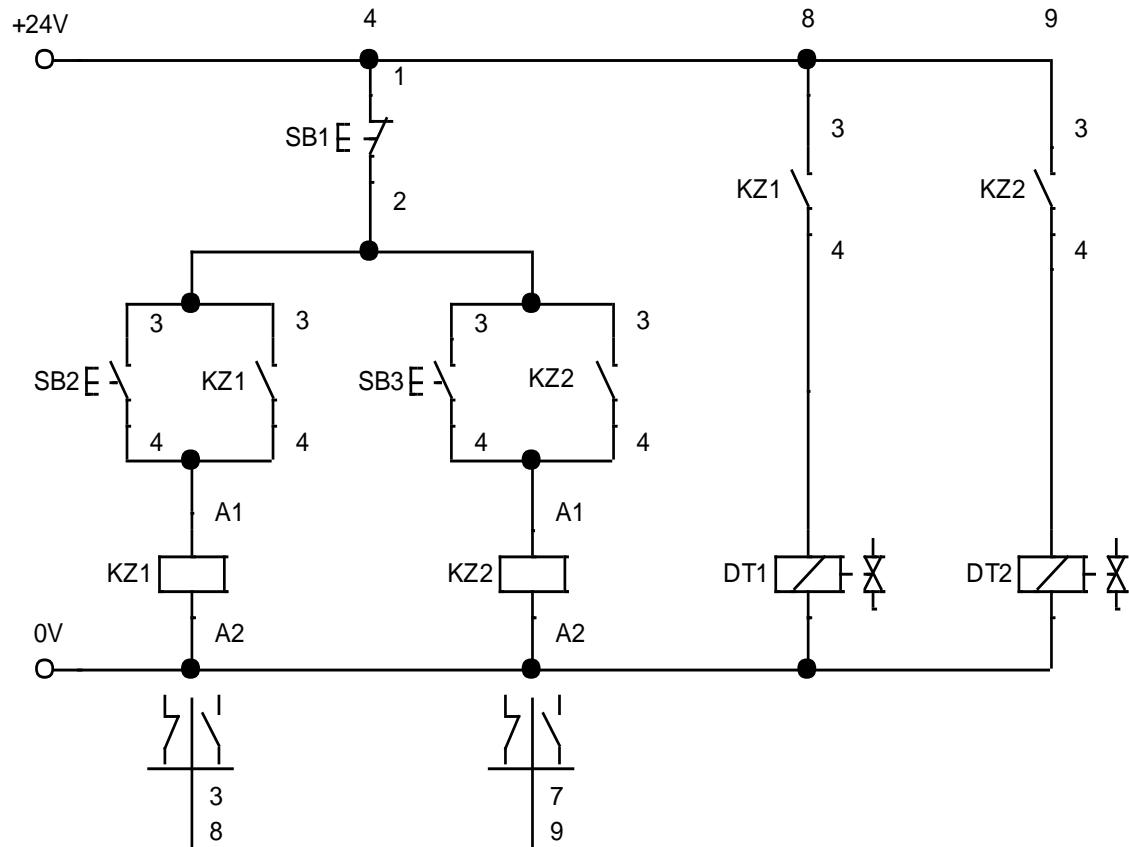
8. Hydraulic control check valve two way block circuit



9. Directional valve (O) block circuit

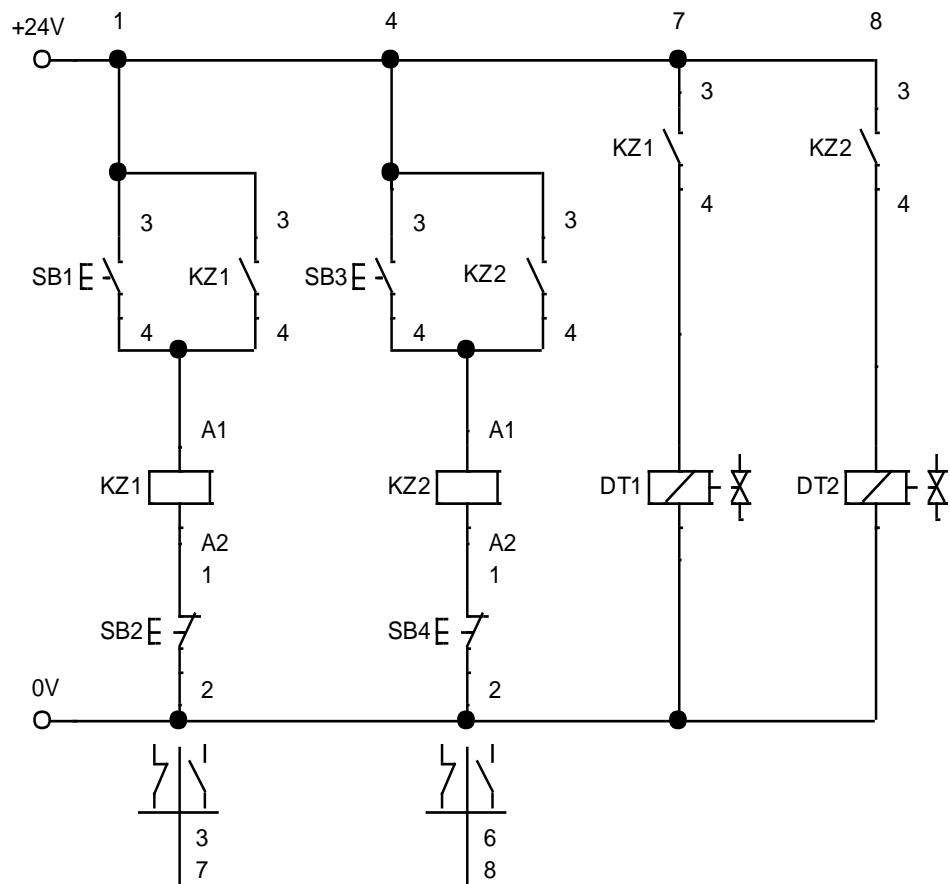
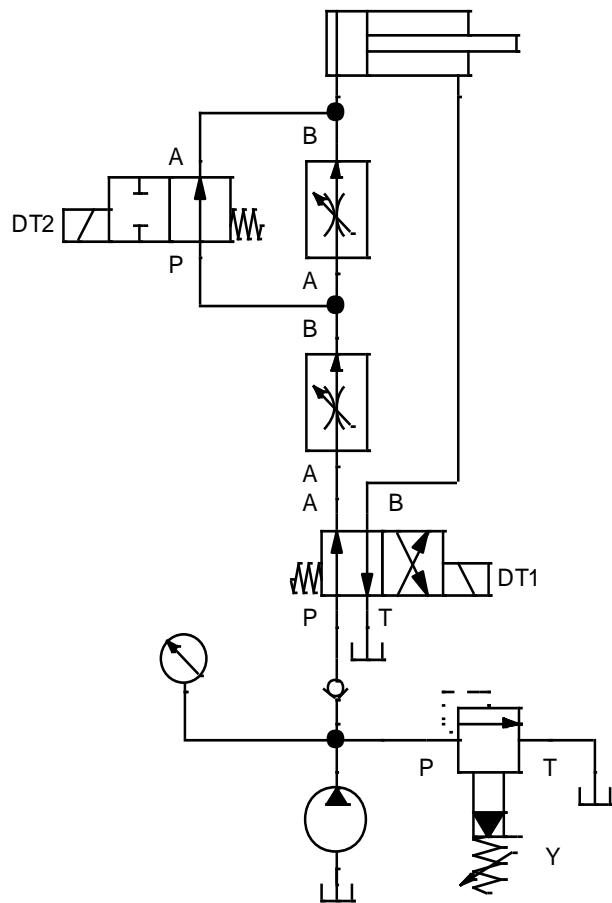


Connect hydraulic diagram

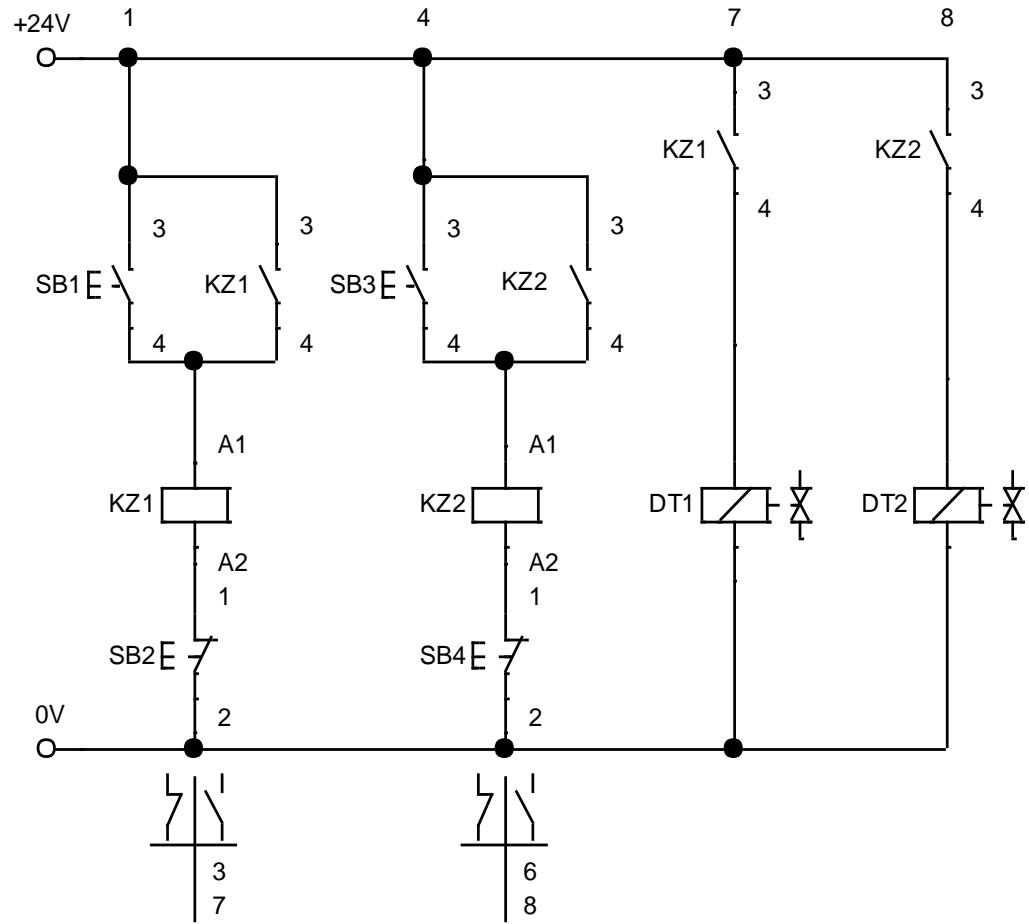
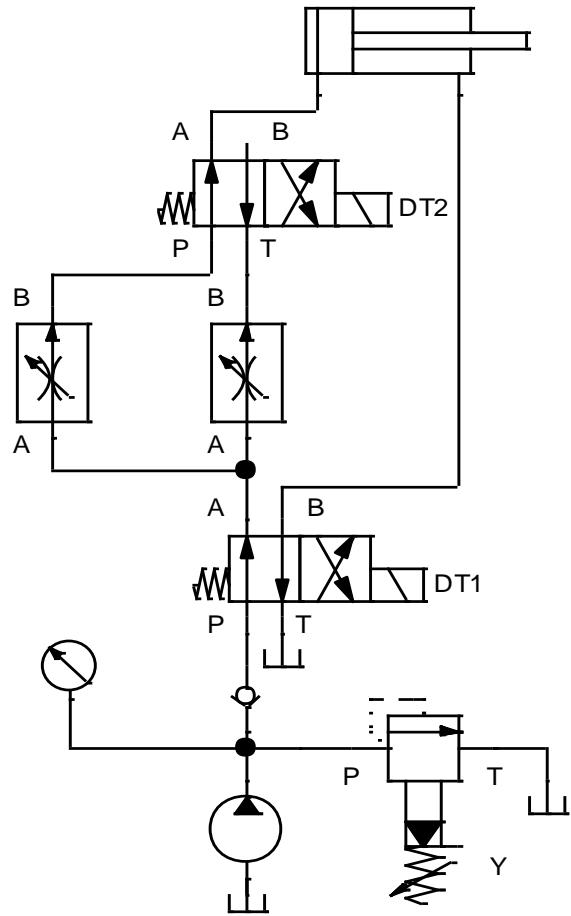


Connect circuit diagram

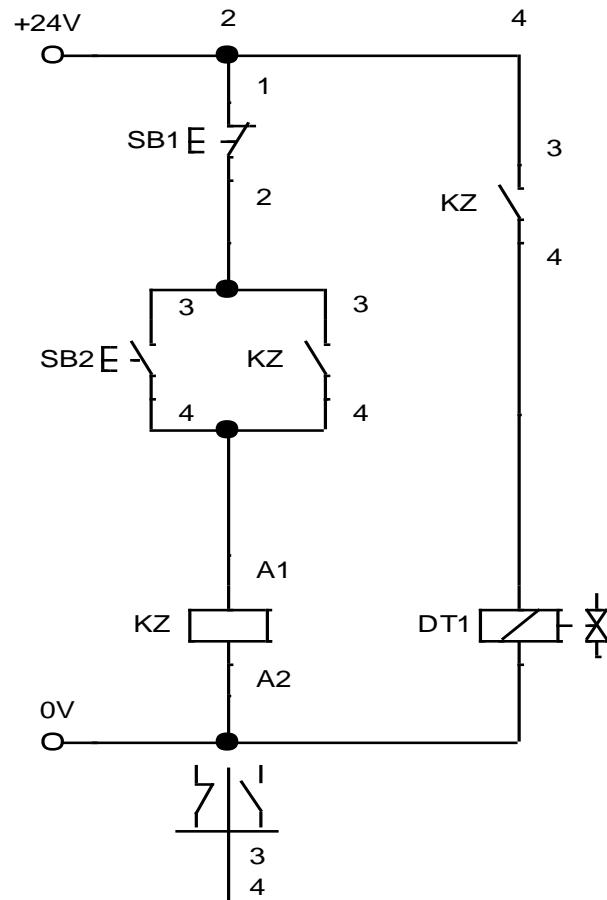
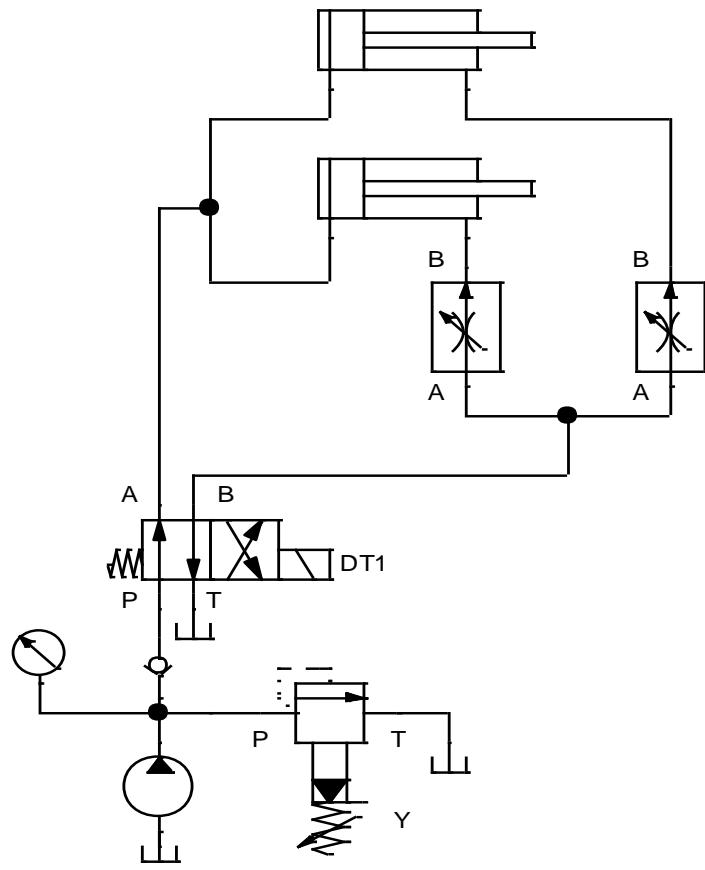
10. Speed regulation valve serial speed regulation circuit



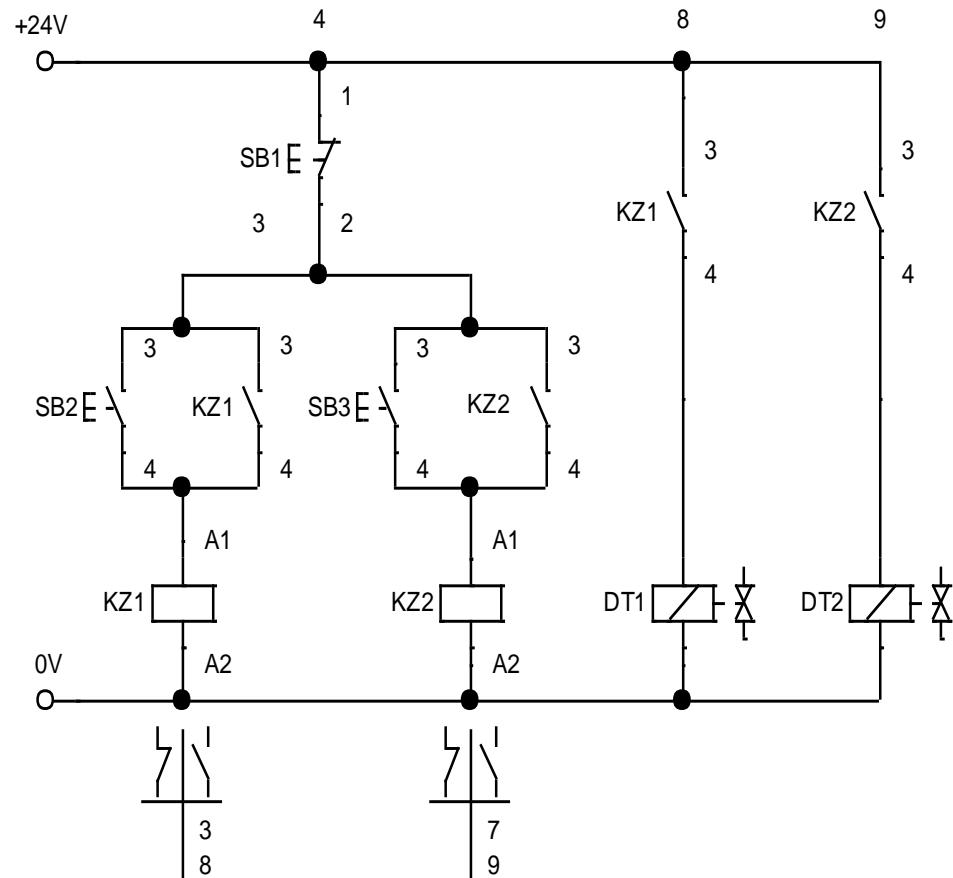
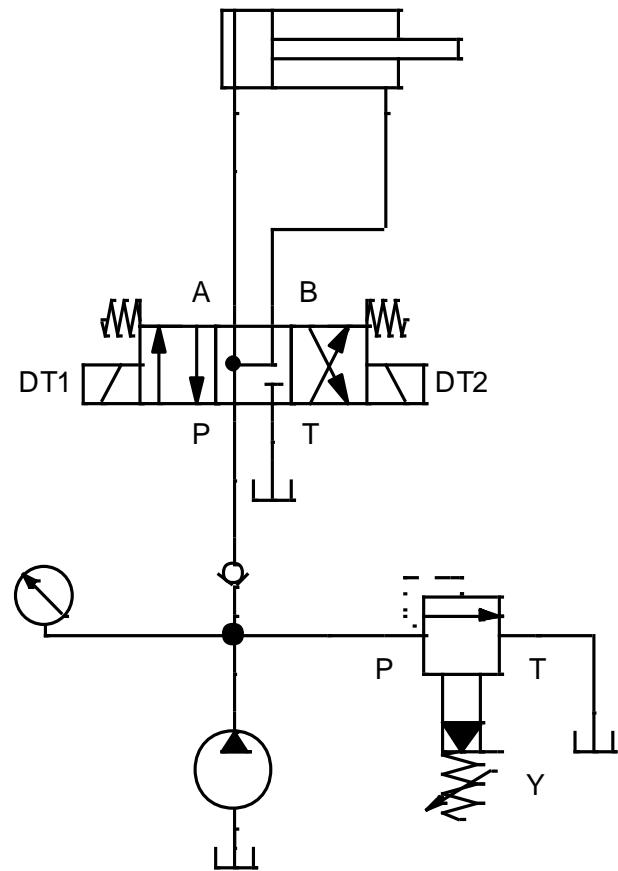
11. Speed regulation valve parallel circuit



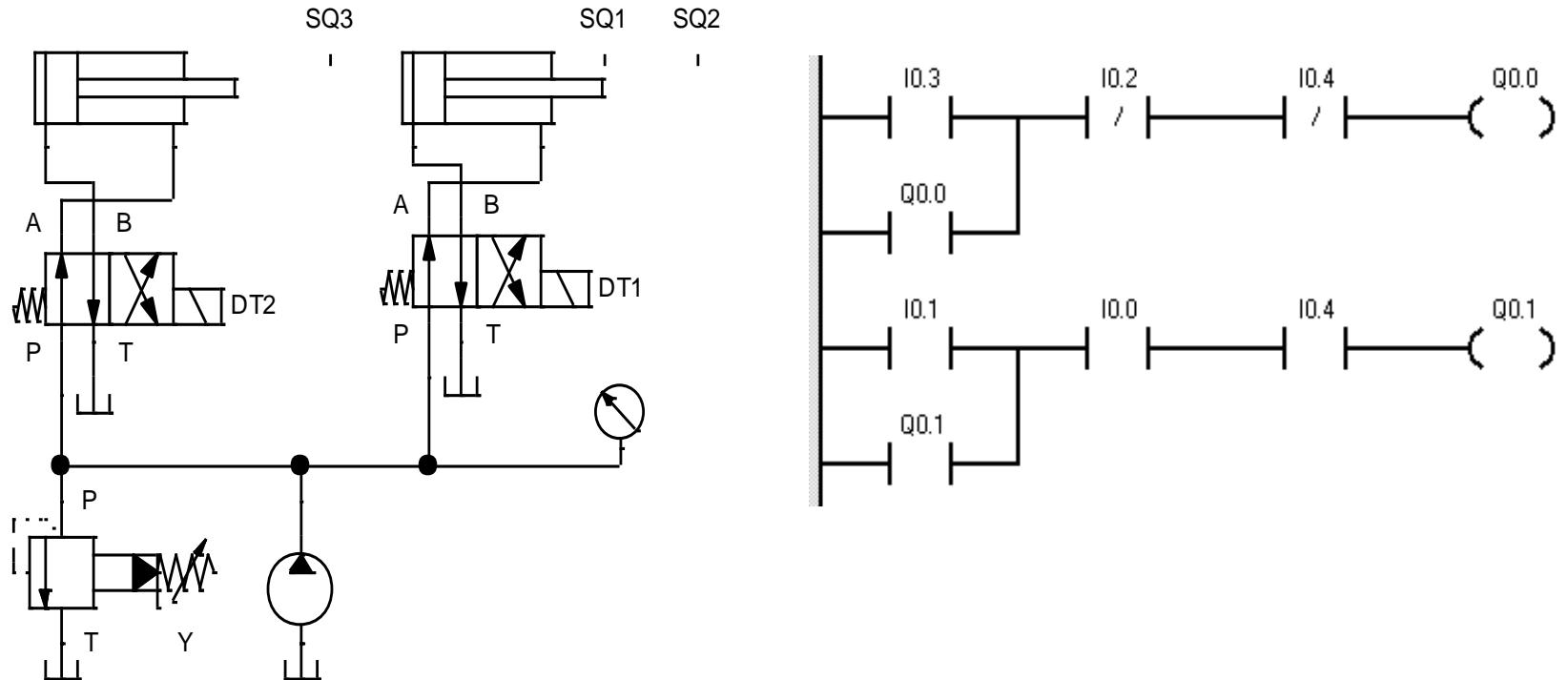
12. Parallel speed regulation valve synchronous circuit



13. Differential control circuit



14. PLC controlled proximity switch order circuit



THANKS YOU!

Q & A