



វិទ្យាស្ថានពហុបច្ចេកទេសភូមិភាគតេជោសែនស្វាយរៀង

Regional Polytechnic Institute Techo Sen Svay Rieng

Pneumatic and Hydraulic Technology Trainer

Presented by: Chork Ratana

PART A

PNEUMATIC TECHNOLOGY TRAINER

I. Pneumatic part

YL-1330A Pneumatic & Electrical Technology Trainer



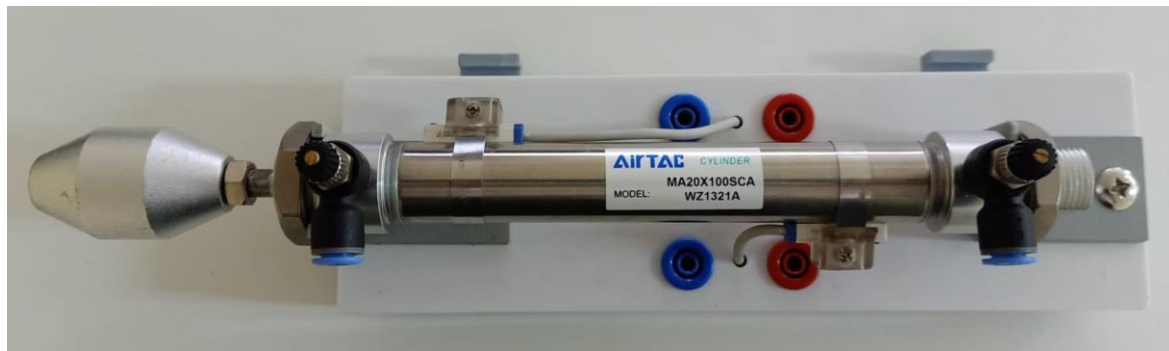
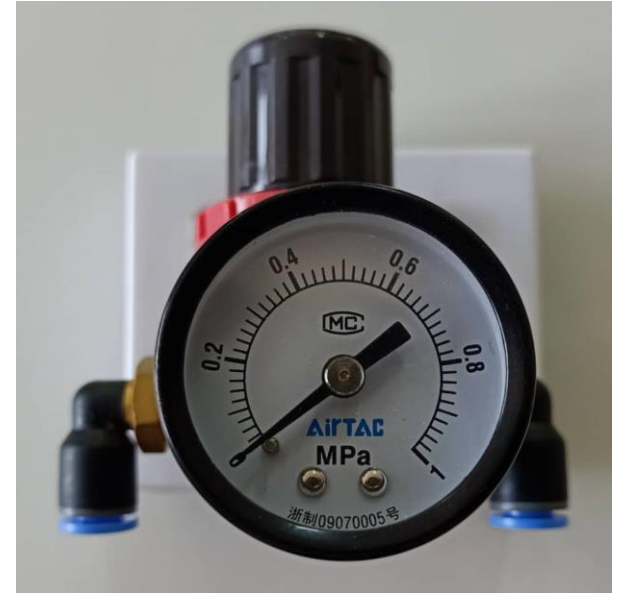
Power supply module

Button switch unit

Intermediate relay unit

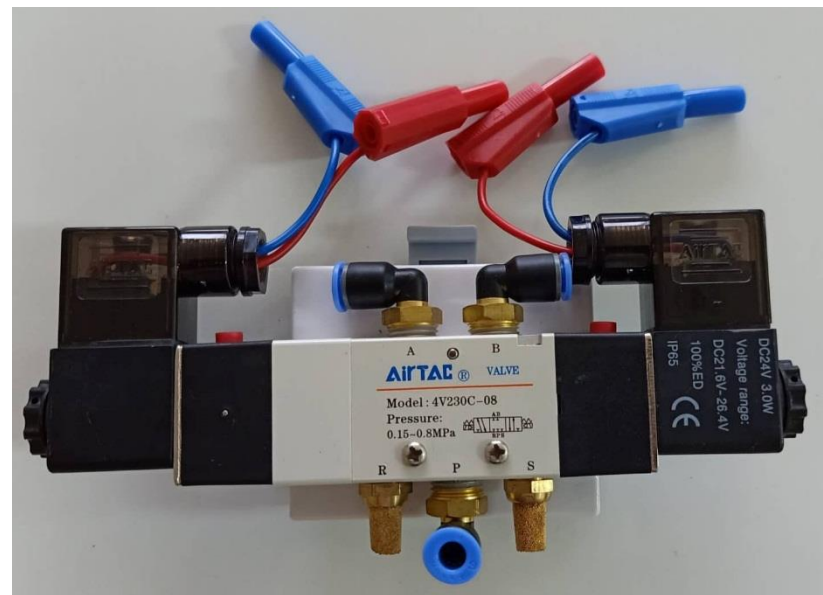
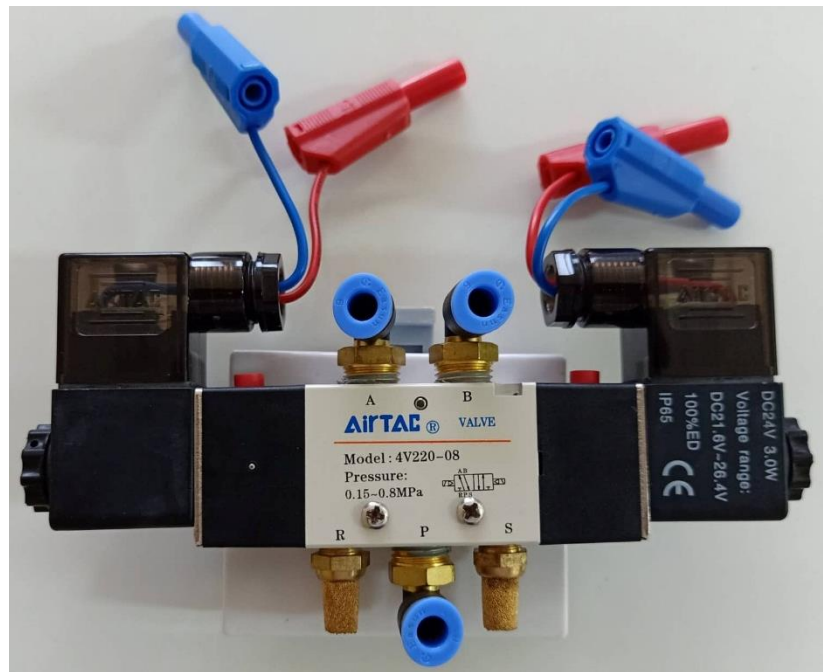
PLC control unit

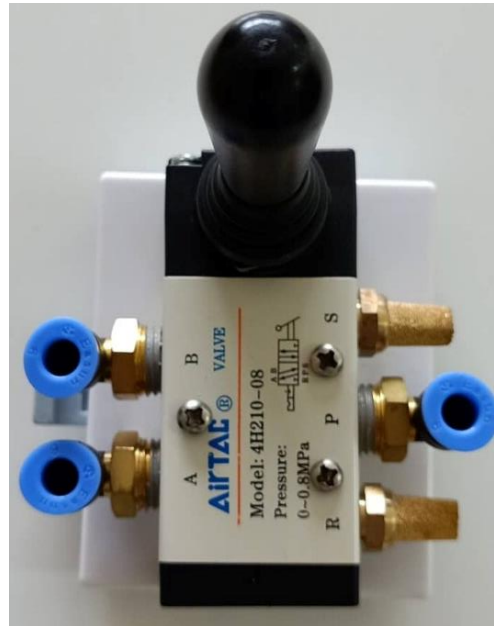
I. Pneumatic part





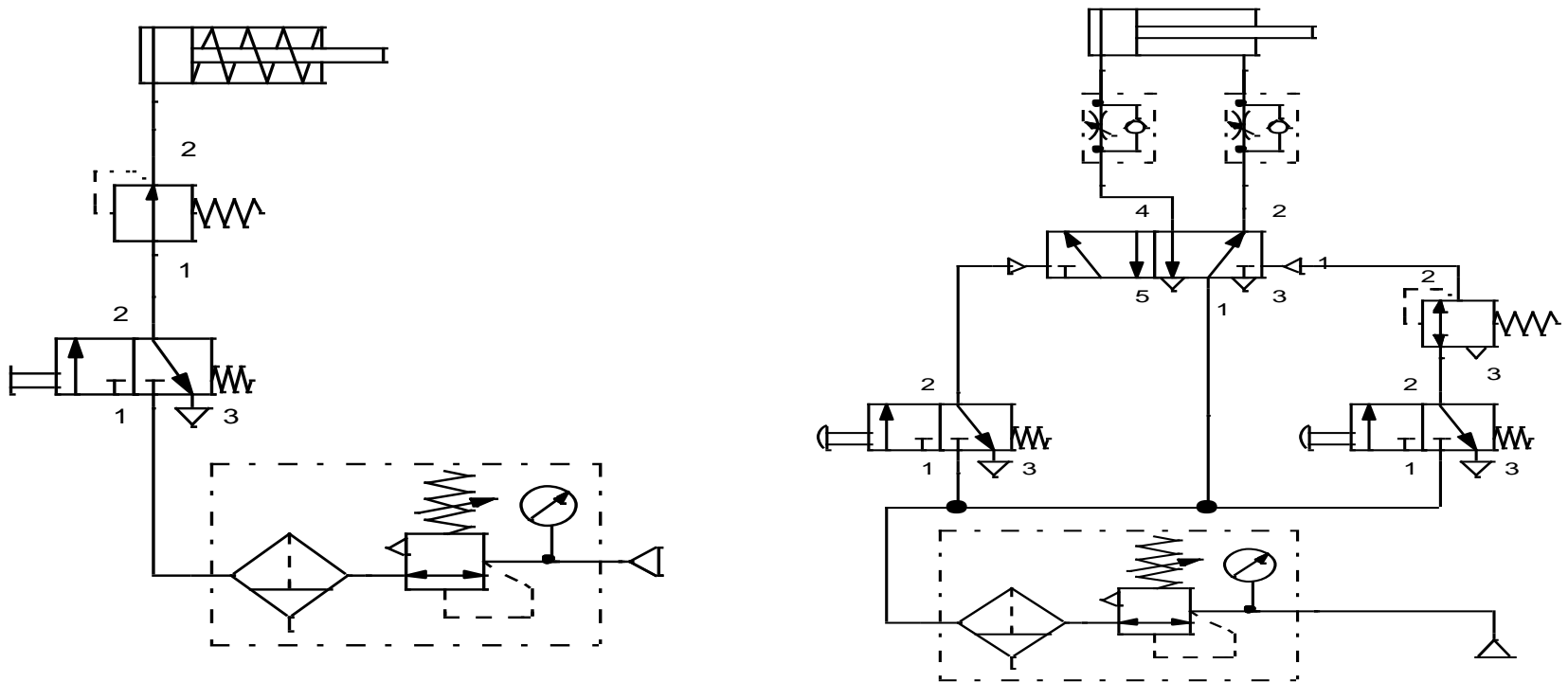




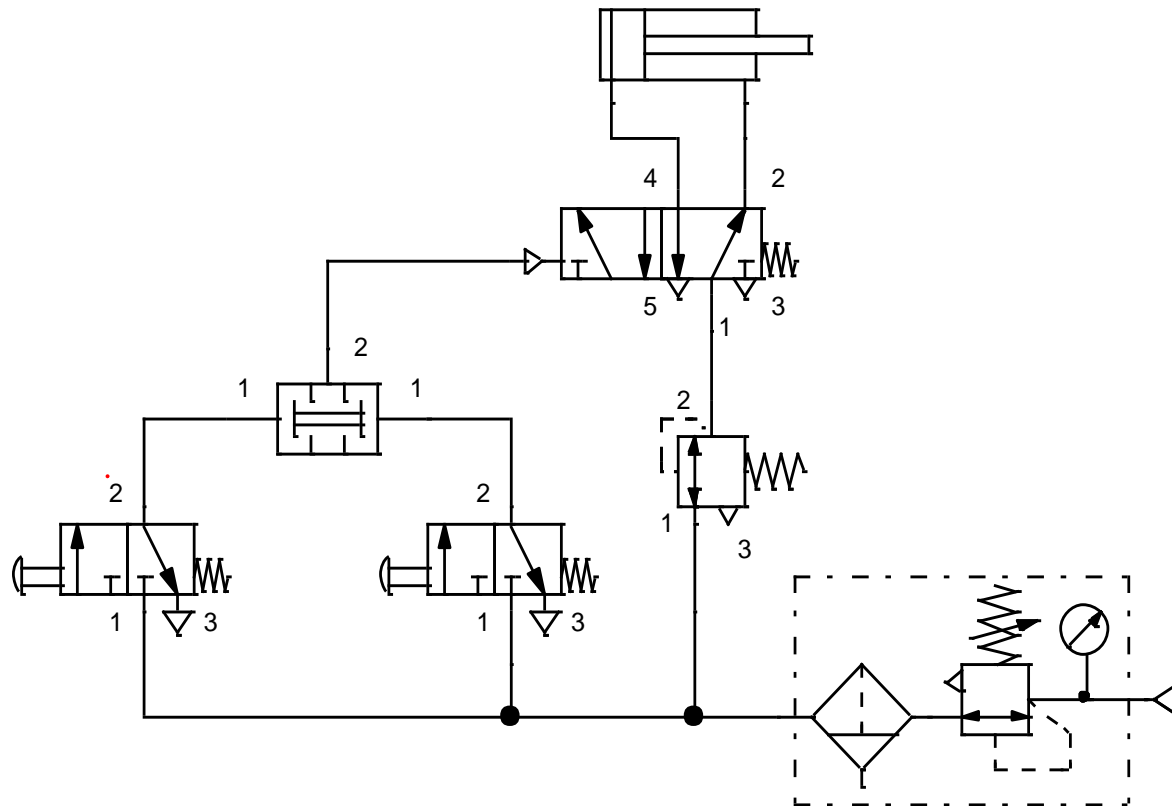


I. Pneumatic part

1.1 One single action cylinder direct control and One-dual action cylinder speed control



Pneumatic connection diagram



Pneumatic connection diagram

1.3 One dual-action cylinder OR logic function control

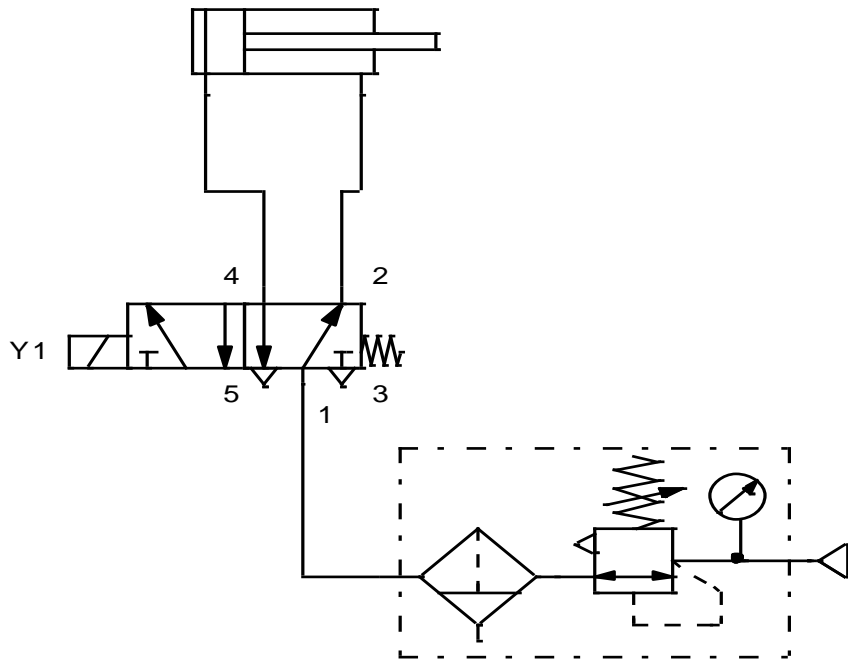


1.4 One dual action cylinder AND, OR logic function indirect control

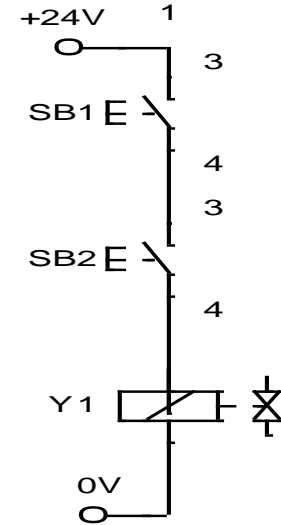


II. Electric part

2.1 Manual operation (serial) circuit



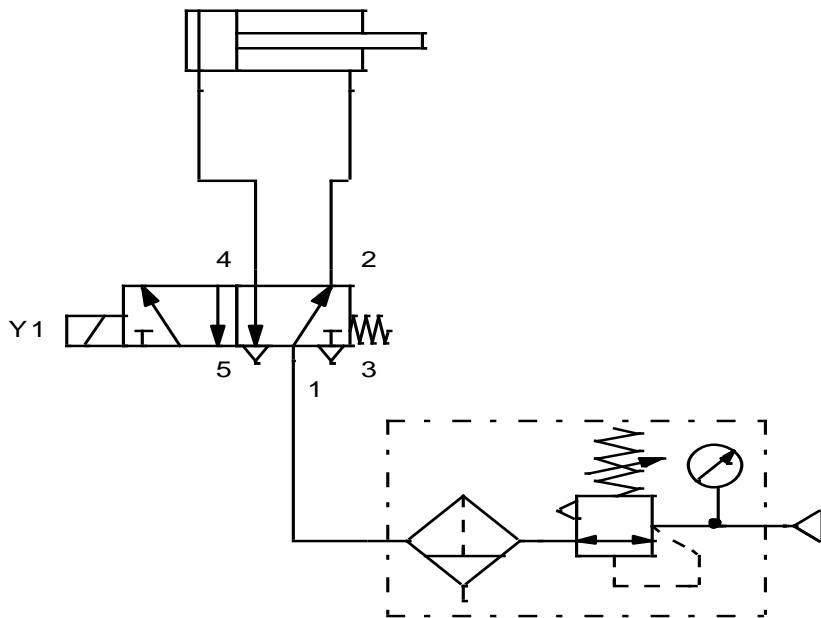
Connect pneumatic diagram



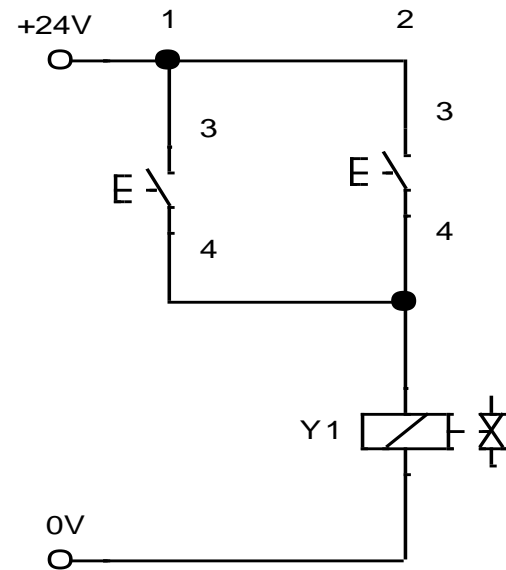
Connect circuit diagram

II. Electric part

2.2. “Remote” control operation (parallel) circuit



Connect pneumatic diagram



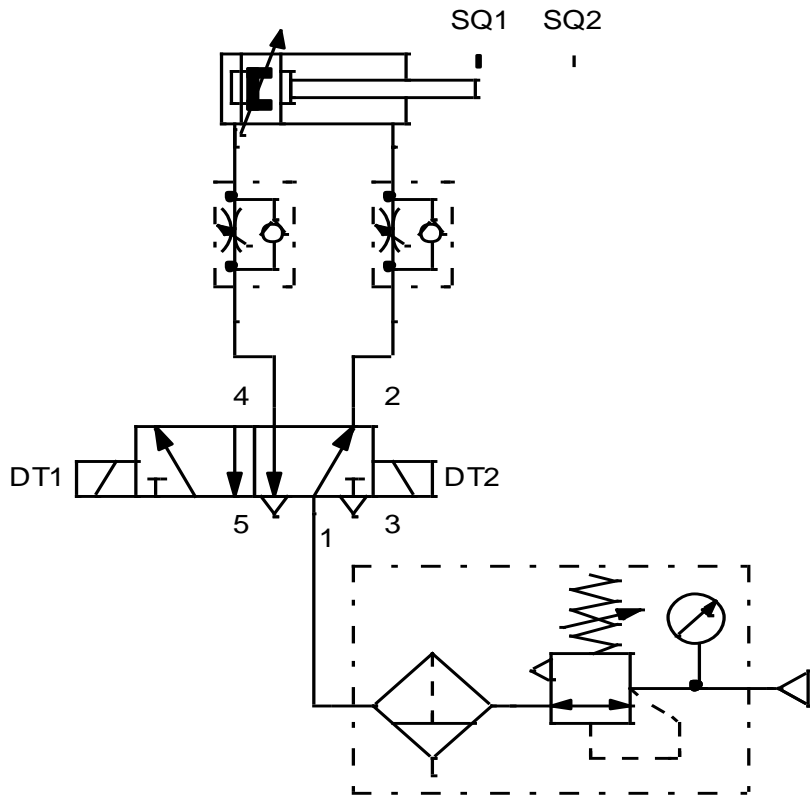
Connect circuit diagram

2.3. Delay forward-back circuit

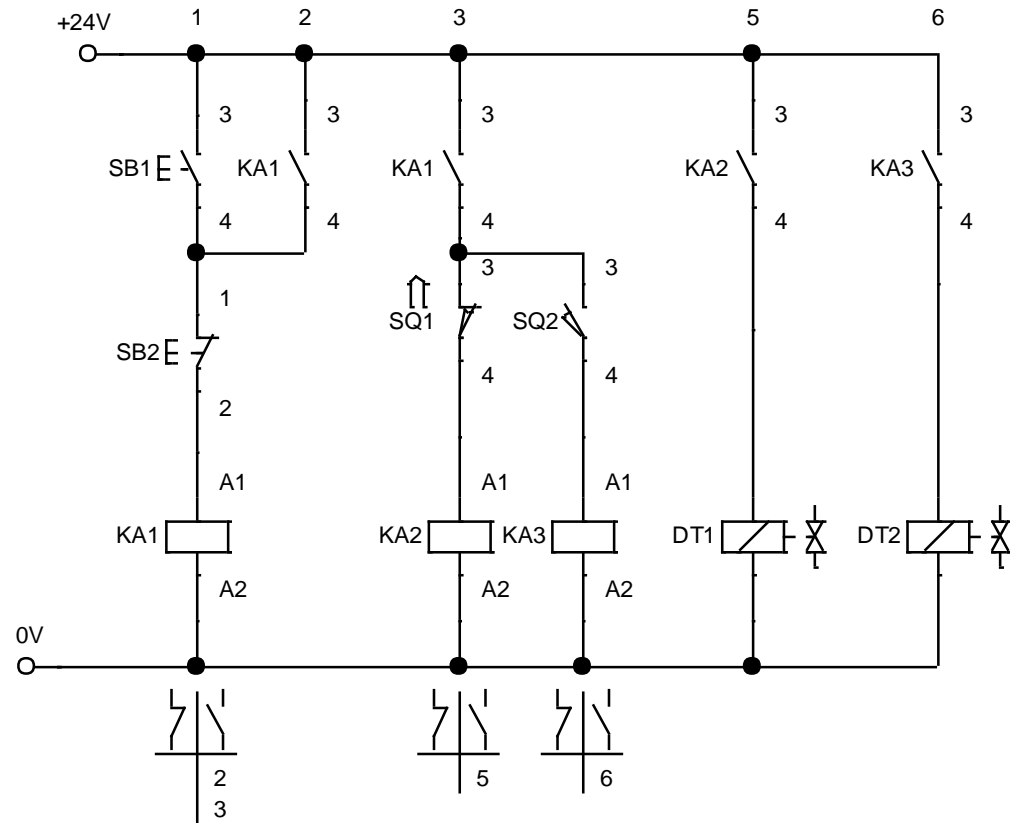


I.Pneumatic part

2.4 2-position & 5-way valve continuous forward-back circuit



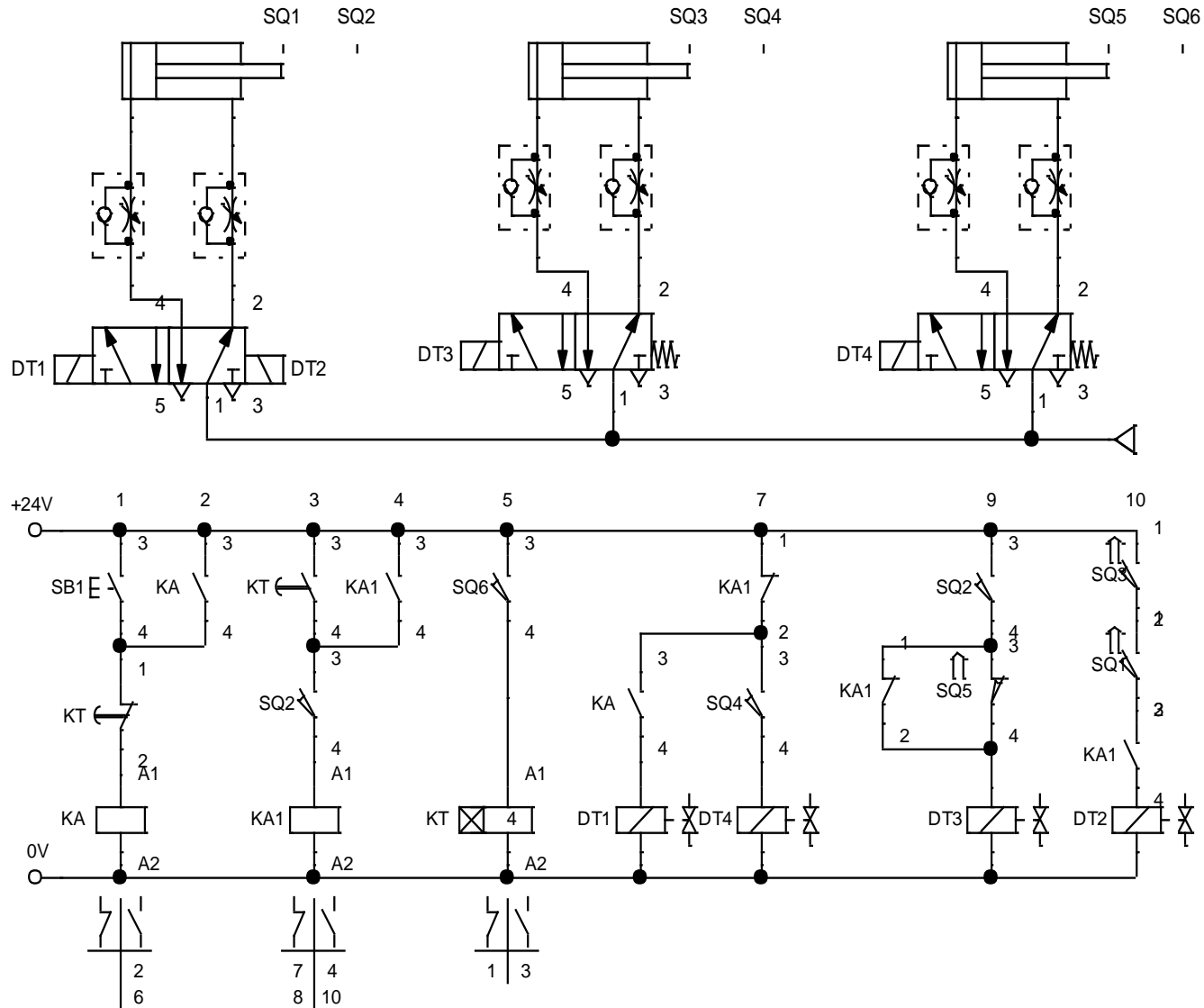
Connect pneumatic diagram



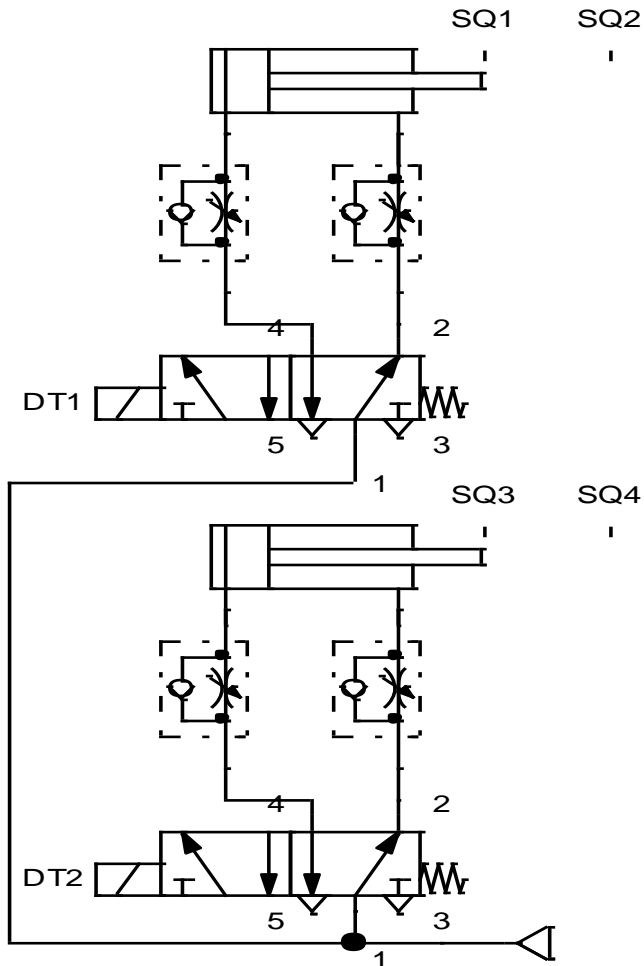
Connect circuit diagram

I. Pneumatic part

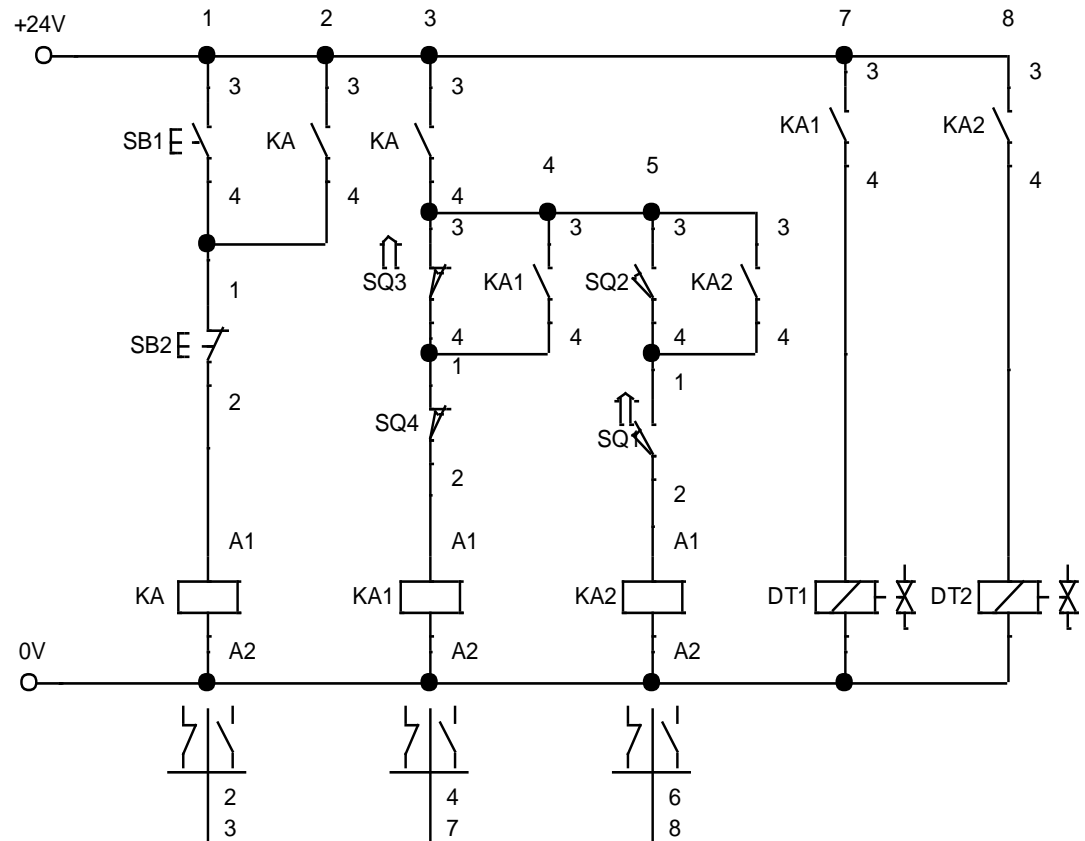
2.5. Multi-cylinder solenoid electric-pneumatic delay control circuit



2.5 dual-cylinder forward-back electric-pneumatic control circuit



Connect pneumatic diagram

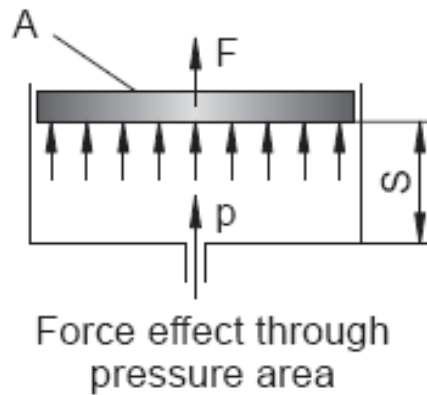
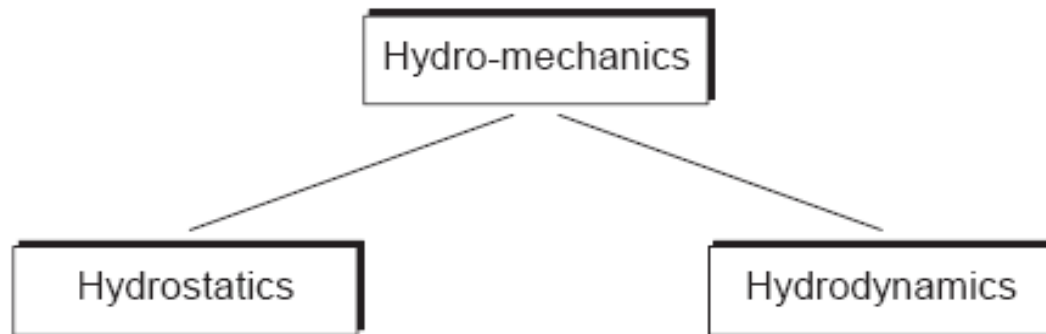


Connect circuit diagram

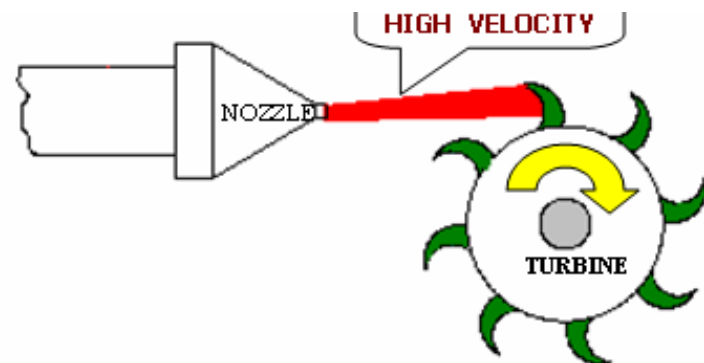
PART B

HYDRAULIC TECHNOLOGY TRAINER

Pressure



Hydrostatics



Hydrodynamics

Hydrostatic pressure

$$p_s = h \cdot \rho \cdot g$$

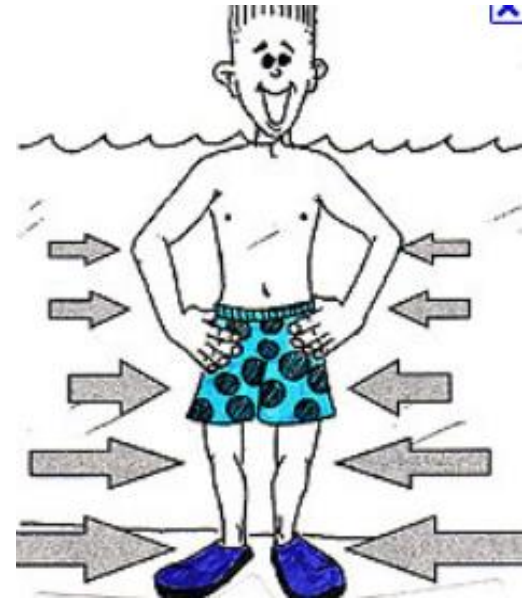
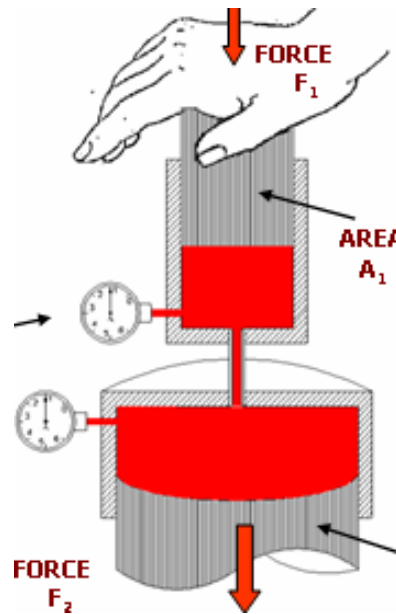
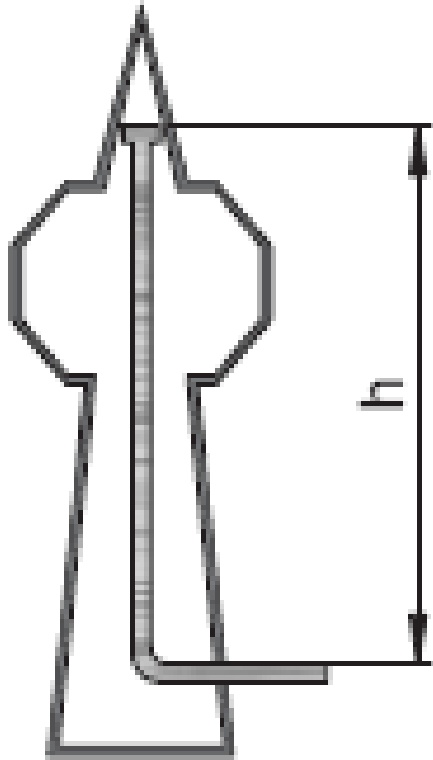
p_s = hydrostatic pressure (gravitational pressure) [Pa]

h = level of the column of liquid [m]

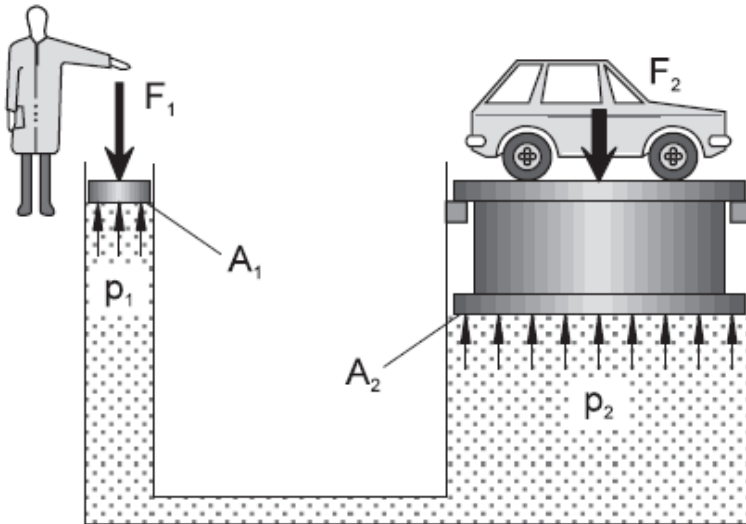
ρ = density of the liquid [kg/m^3]

g = acceleration due to gravity [m/s^2]

Hydrostatic pressure



Power transmission



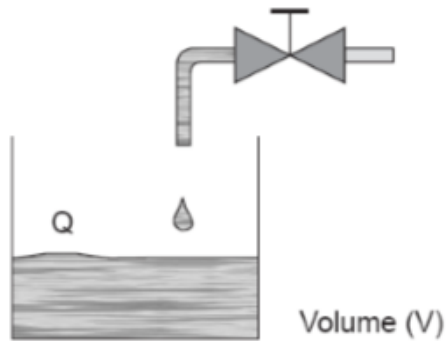
$$V_1 = s_1 \cdot A_1 \quad \text{and} \quad V_2 = s_2 \cdot A_2$$

$$\text{ដោយ } V_1 = V_2$$

$$s_1 \cdot A_1 = s_2 \cdot A_2$$

$$s_2 = \frac{s_1 \cdot A_1}{A_2} \quad \text{and} \quad A_1 = \frac{s_2 \cdot A_2}{s_1}$$

Flow rate



$$Q = \frac{V}{t}$$

Q = Flow rate [m³/s]

V = volume [m³]

t = time [s]

$$V = Q \cdot t$$

Continuity equation

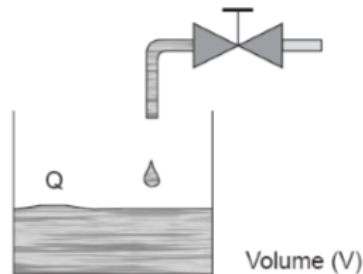
$$Q = A \cdot v$$

Q = flow rate [m³/s]

v = flow velocity [m/s]

A = pipe cross-section [m²]

$$A = \frac{Q}{v}, \quad v = \frac{Q}{A}$$



$$Q = \frac{V}{t}$$

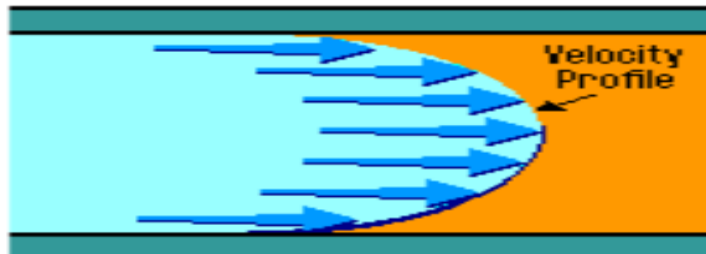
Q = Flow rate [m³/s]

V = volume [m³]

t = time [s]

$$V = Q \cdot t$$

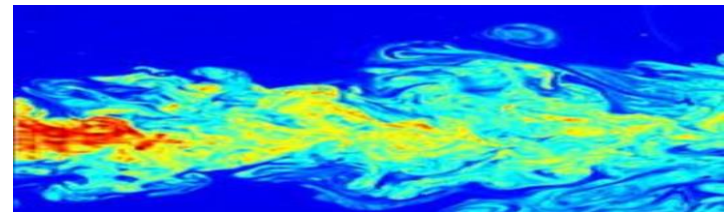
របបលំហូរ (Flow regime)



Laminar flow

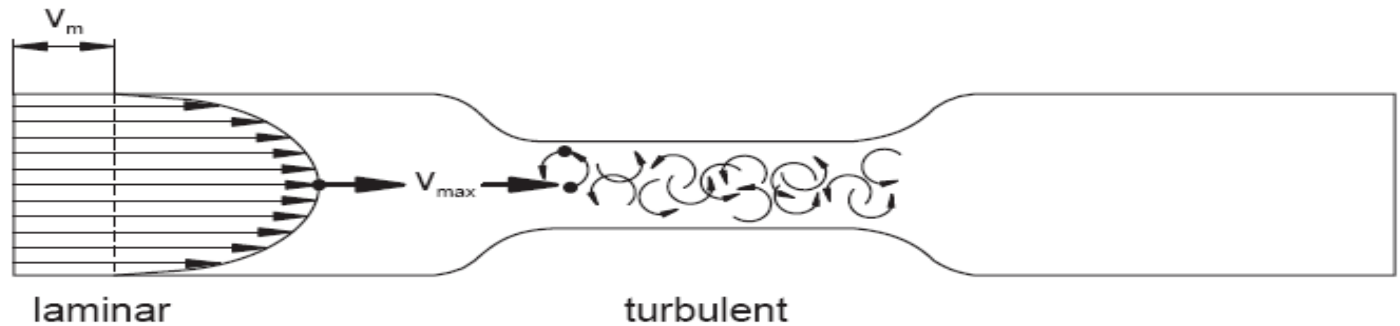


become turbulent or transition flow



Turbulent flow

របបលំហូរ (Flow regime)



❖ ប៉ារ៉ាម៉ែត្រ មួយ ដែល បង្ហាញ ពី របប លំហូរ គឺ ជា **Re (Reynolds Number):**

- the flow velocity of the liquid v (m/s)
- the pipe diameter d (m)
- and the kinetic viscosity ν (m^2/s)

$$Re = \frac{v \cdot d}{\nu}$$

របបលំហូរ (Flow regime)

• ទំនាក់ទំនងរវាងលំហូរនិងលេខ Re (Reynolds Number) មានដូចខាងក្រោម :

laminar flow: $Re < 2300$

turbulent flow: $Re > 2300$

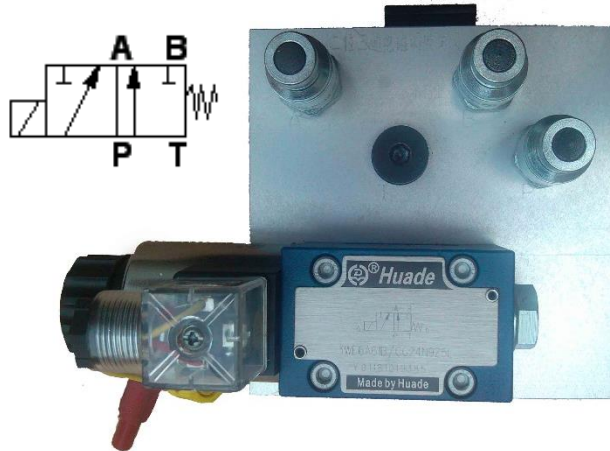
Hydraulic part

YL-1330A Pneumatic & Electrical Technology Trainer

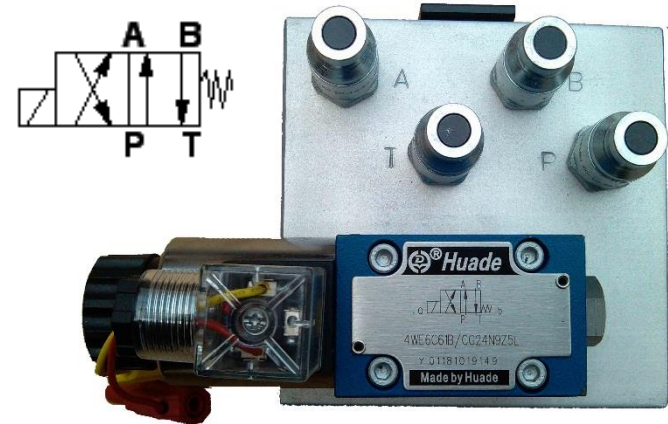


Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

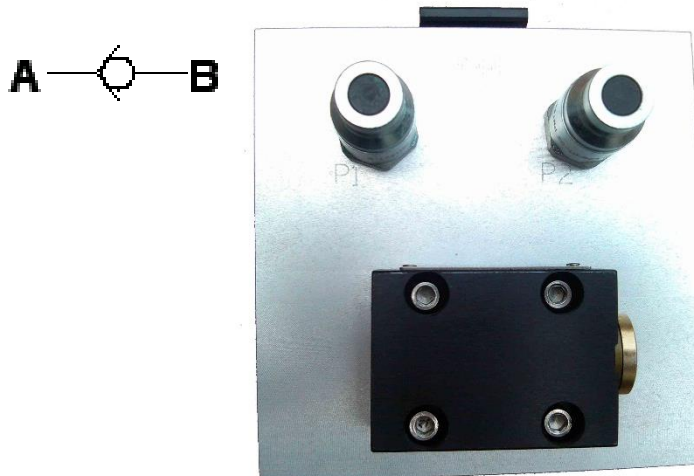
1) Two-position three-way electromagnetic directional valve (model: 3WE6A61B)



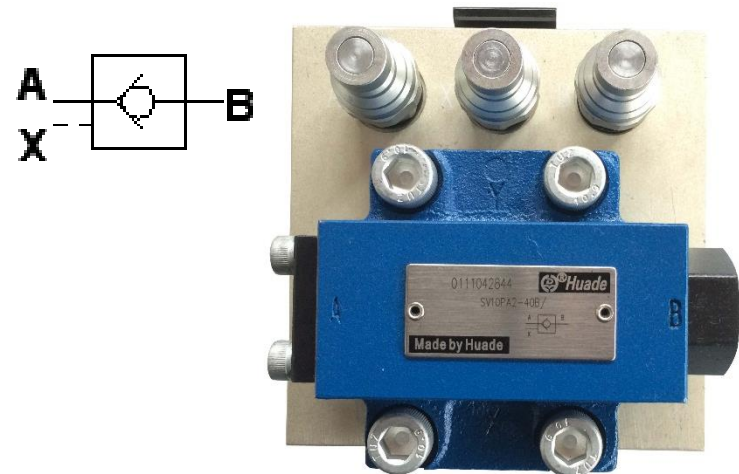
2) Two-position four-way electromagnetic directional valve (model: 4WE6C61B)



3) One-way valve (model: RVP8)

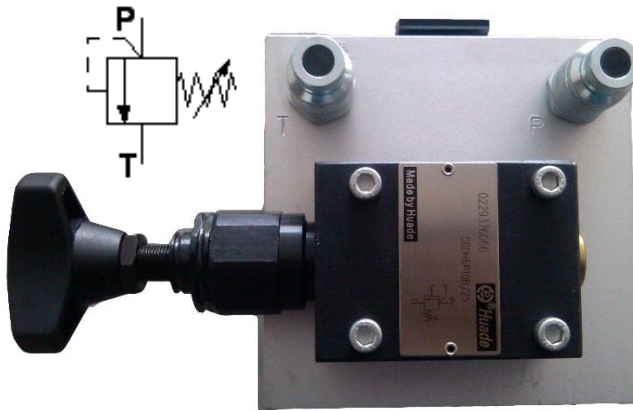


4) Liquid control one-way valve (model: SV10PA2)

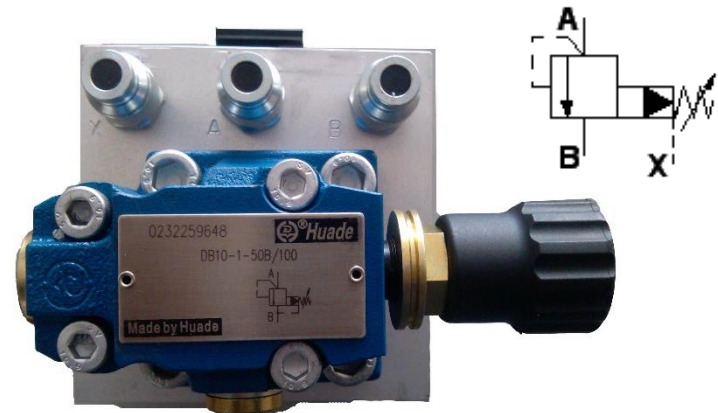


Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

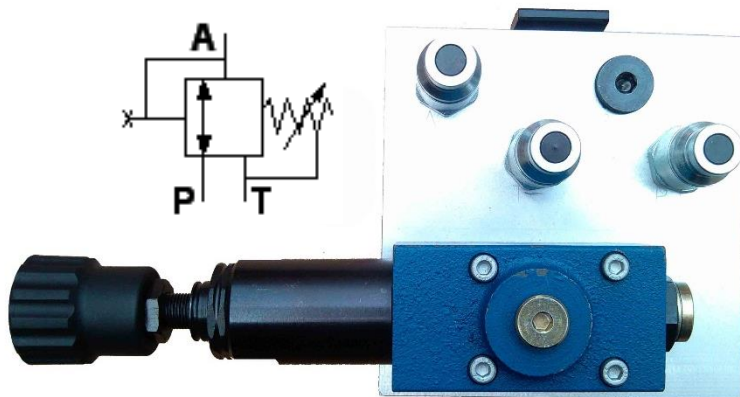
5) Direct action type overflow valve
(model: DBDH6P10B)



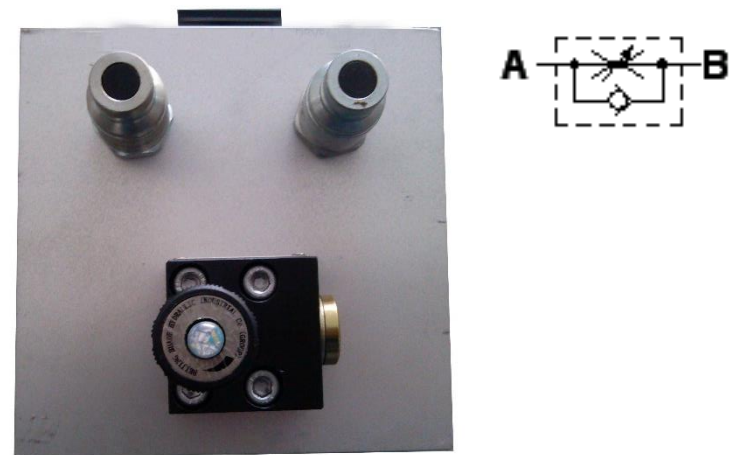
6) Pilot type overflow valve (model: db10-1-50b)



7) Direct pressure relief valve
(model: dr6dp1-5x)

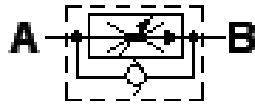


8) One-way throttle valve (model: DRVP8)



Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

9) One-way speed regulating valve
(valve port layout and proportional
speed regulation) (model: 2frm 5-31b)

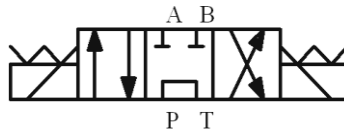


10) Pressure relay (model: HED40P)

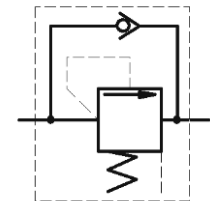
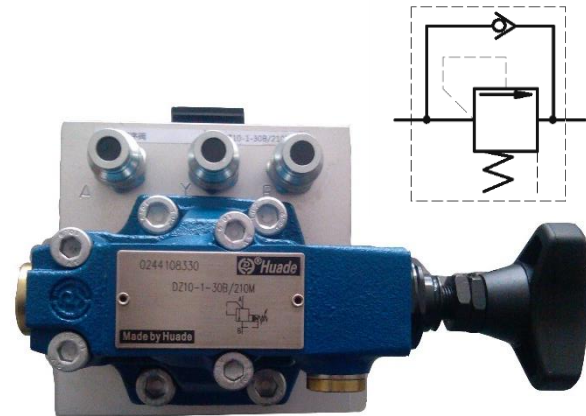
Note: electrical interface is normally open contact.



11) Three four-way electromagnetic
directional valve (model: 4WE6E61B)

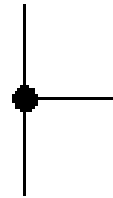
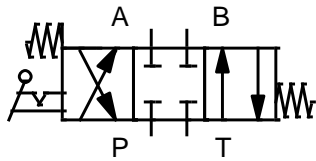


12) Sequence valve (model: dz10-1-30b)

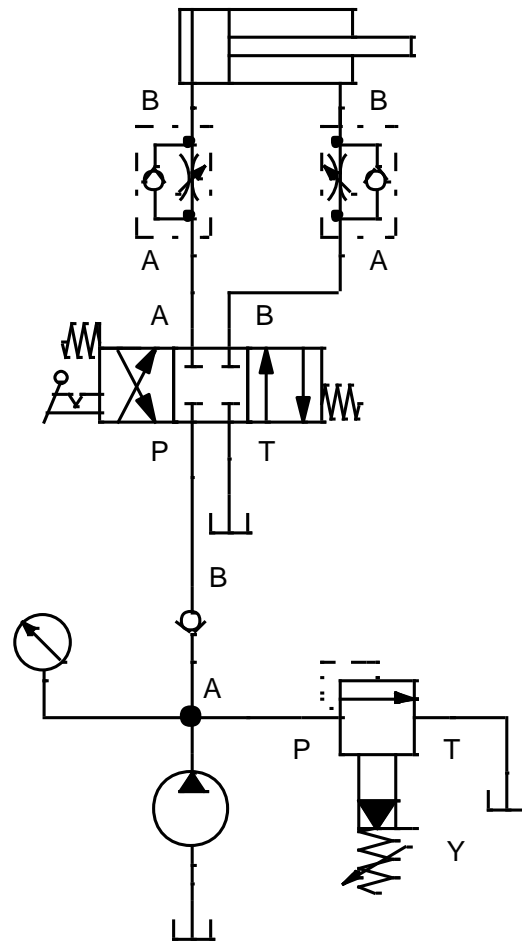


Hydraulic valve port layout and detailed symbol

13) Manual reversing valve (model: 4wm6e50b)

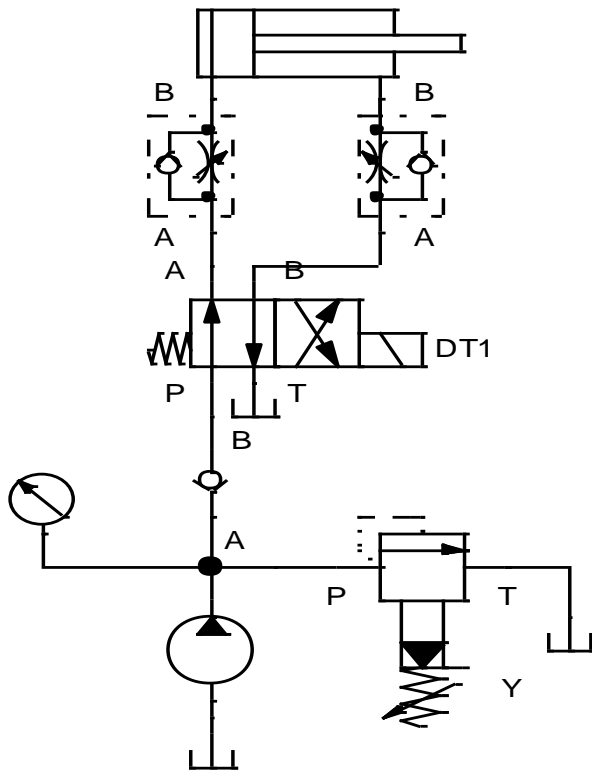


Manual valve

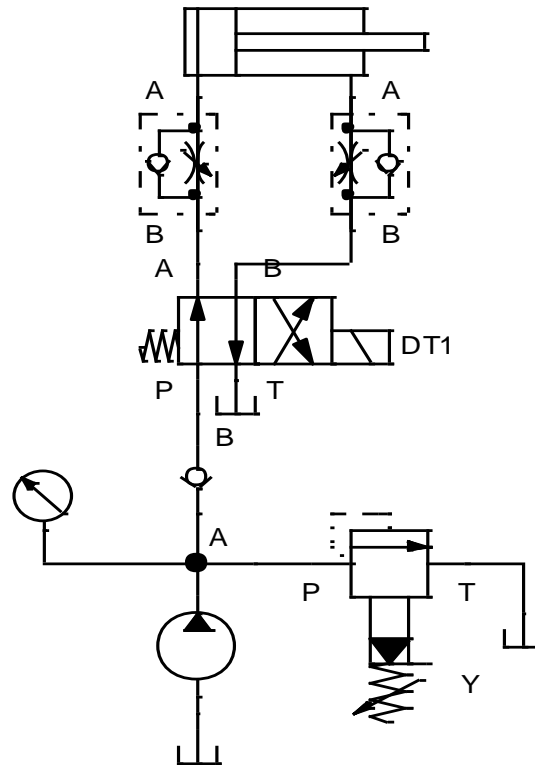


1. Throttle valve speed regulation circuit

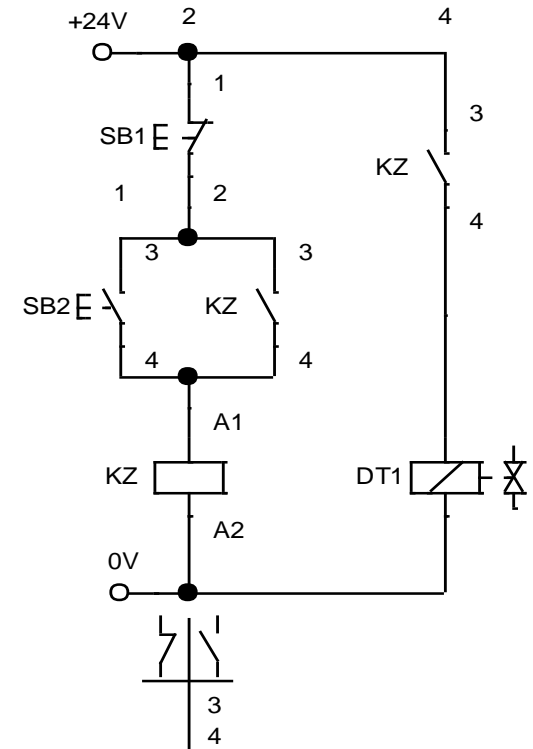
1.1 Constant-pressure throttle speed regulation circuit



Oil inlet throttle speed regulation



Oil return throttle speed regulation



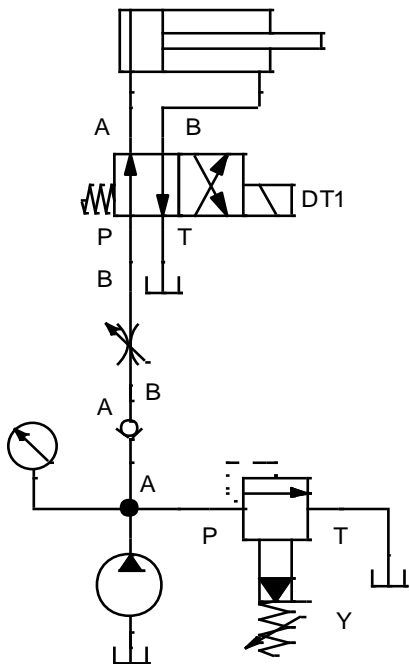
Connect circuit diagram

1.2 Variable-pressure throttle speed regulation circuit

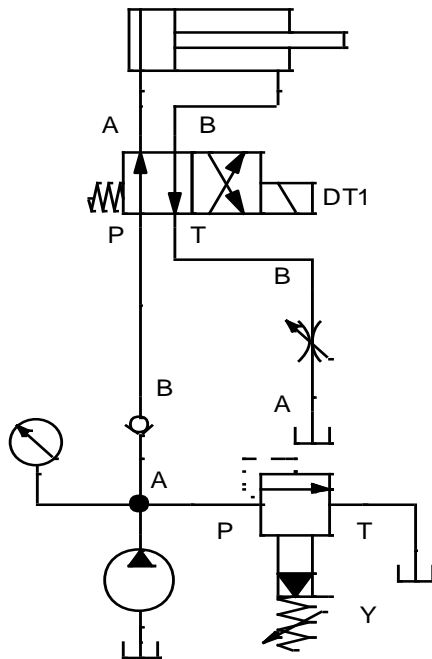


2. Speed regulation valve throttle speed regulation circuit

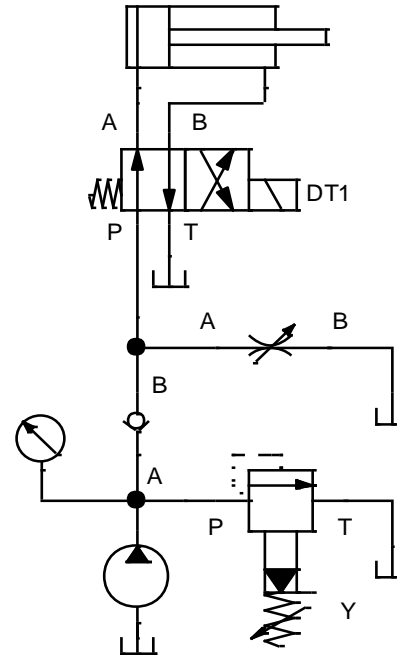
2.1 Constant-pressure throttle speed regulation circuit



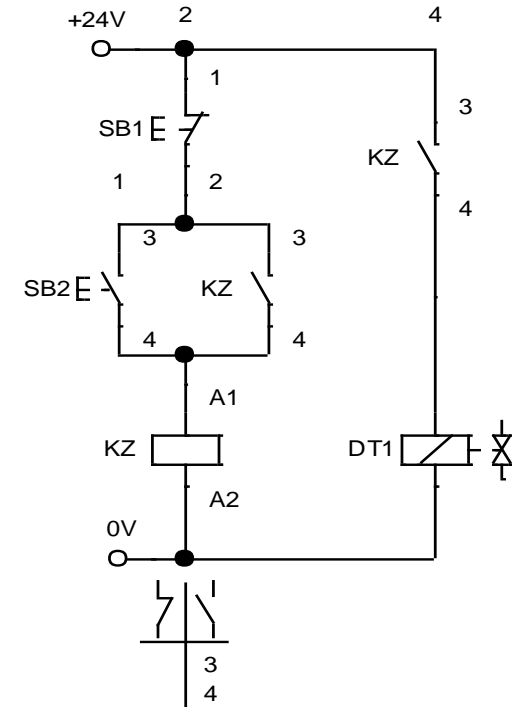
Oil inlet throttle speed regulation



Oil return throttle speed regulation

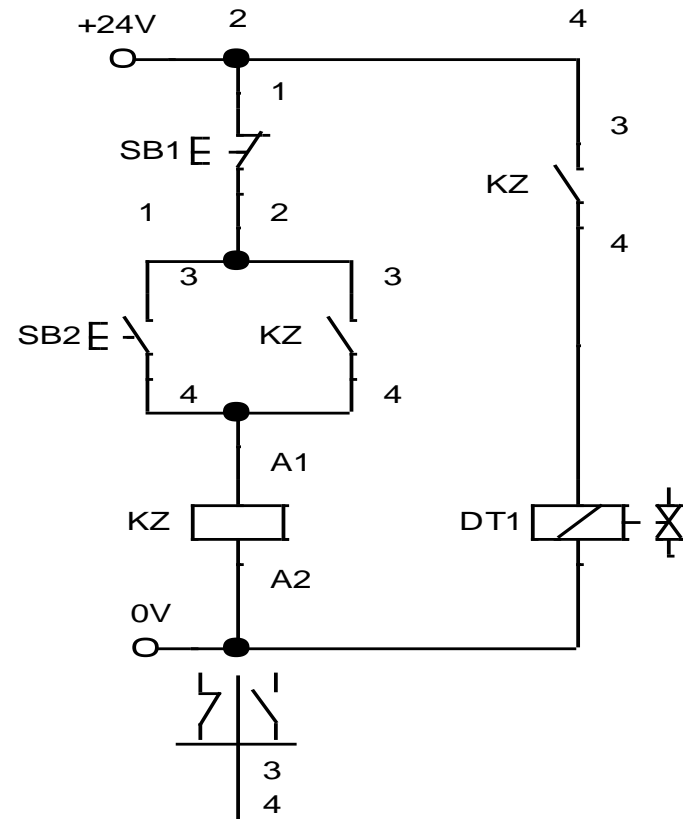
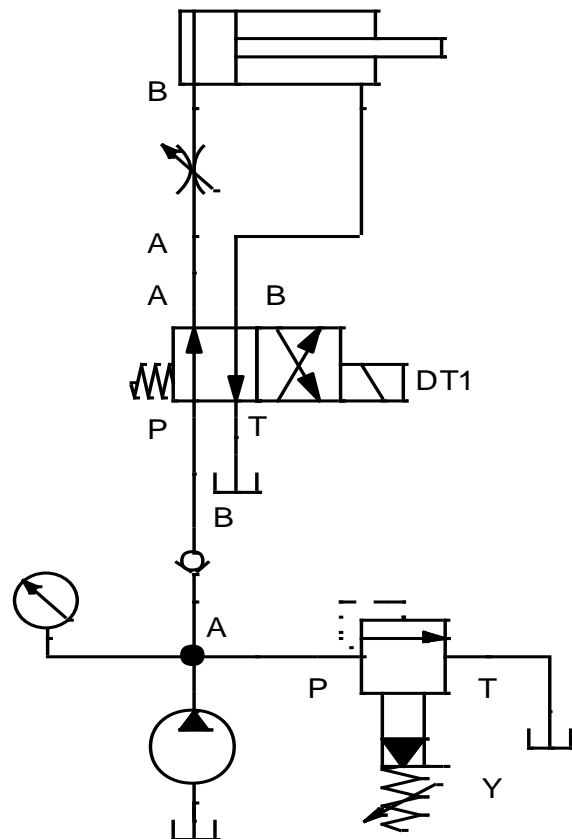


Bypass throttle speed regulation

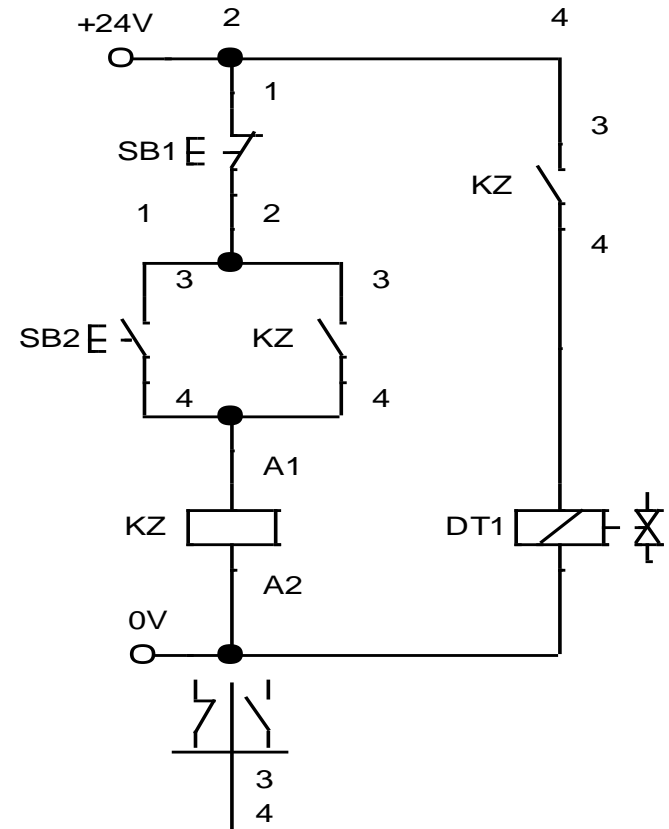
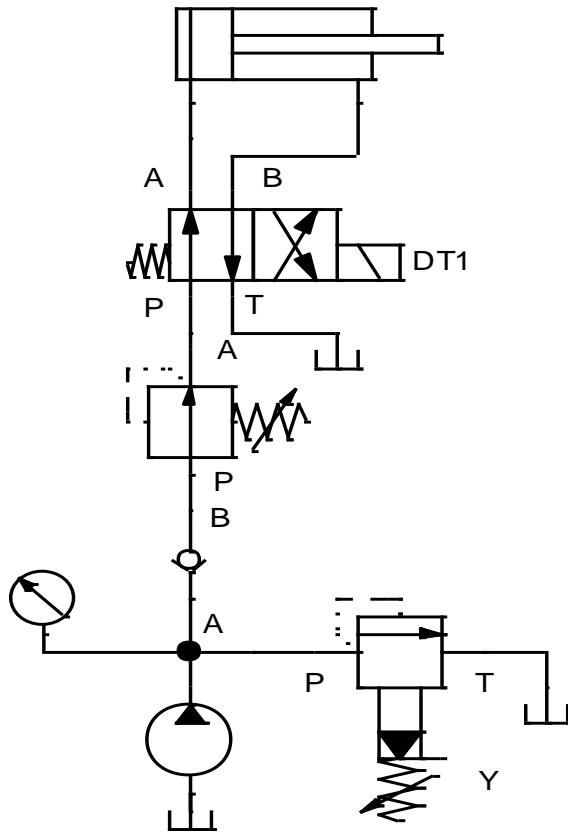


Connect circuit diagram

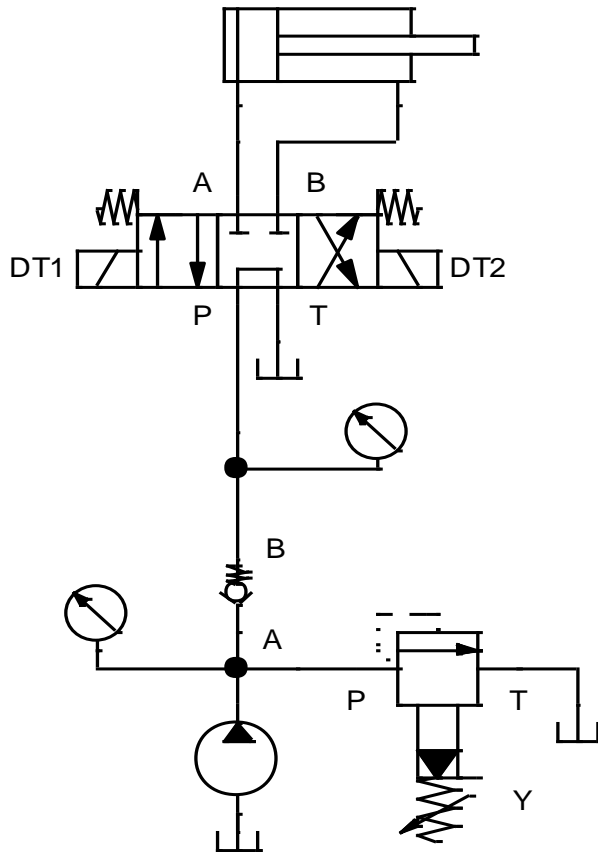
3. Simple pressure regulation



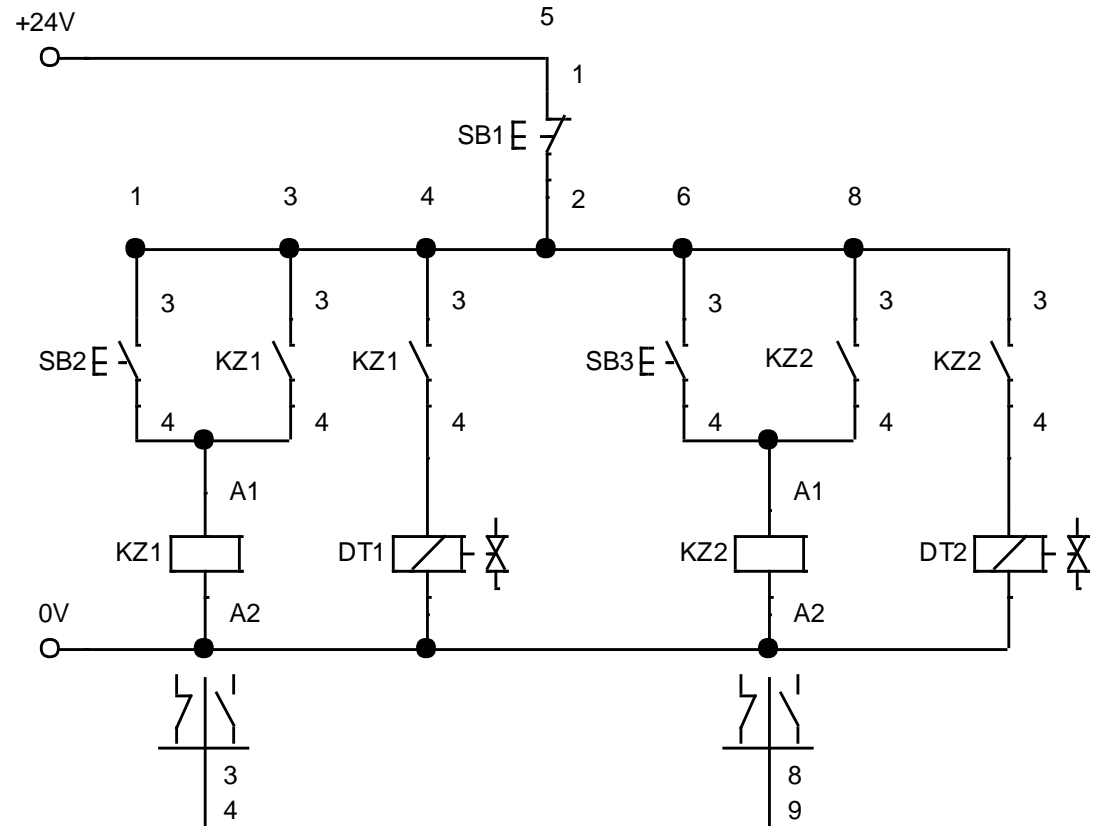
4. Pressure reduction valve circuit



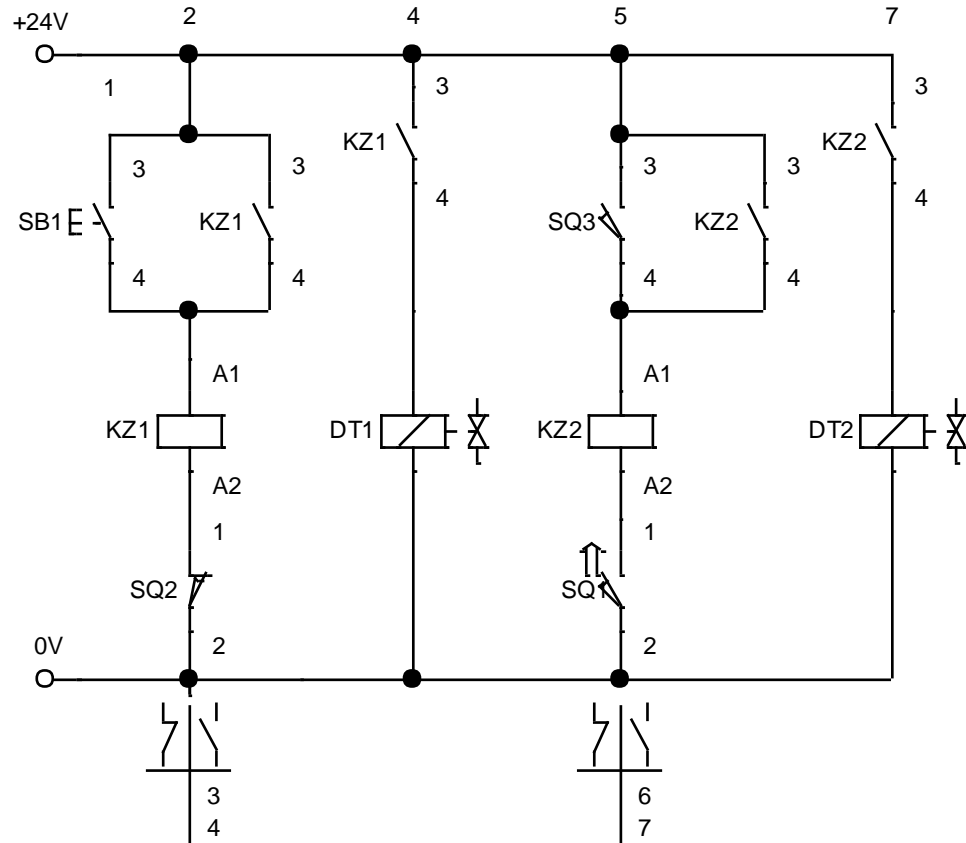
5. 3-position switching valve discharging circuit



Connect hydraulic diagram

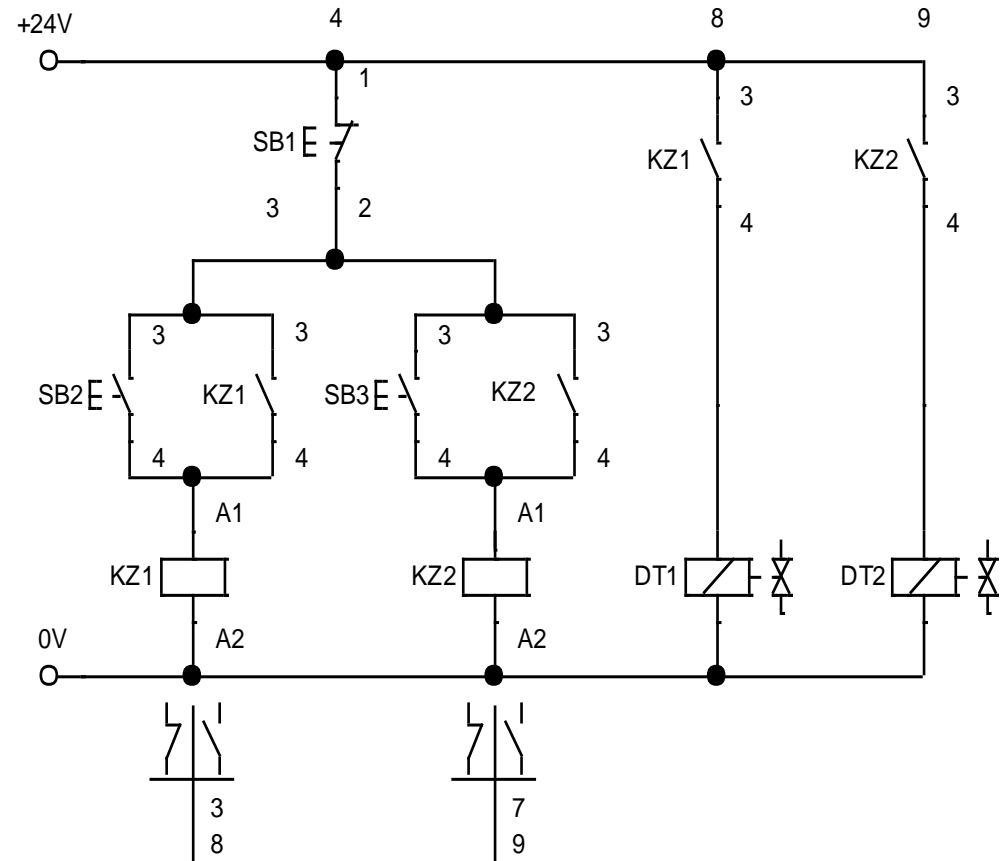
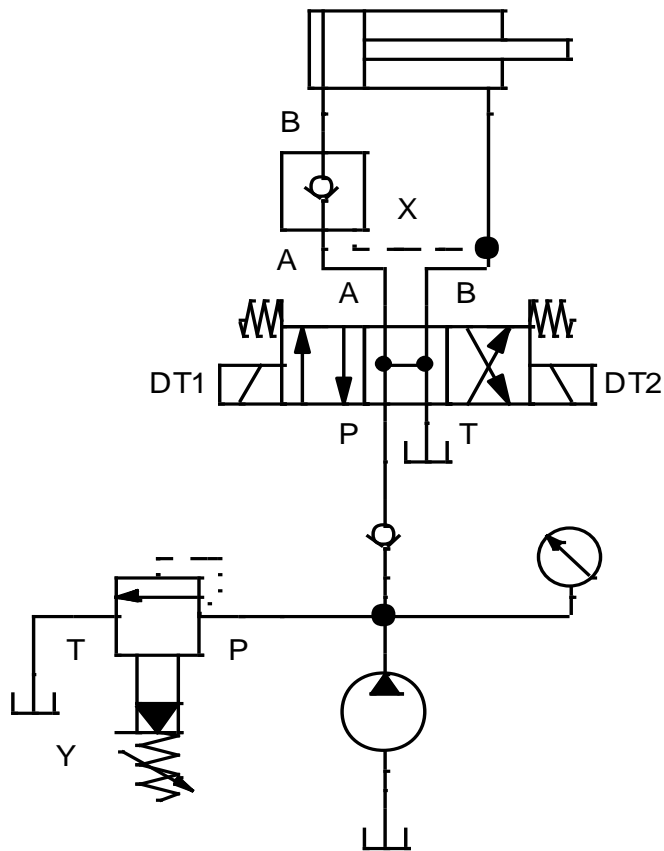


Connect circuit diagram

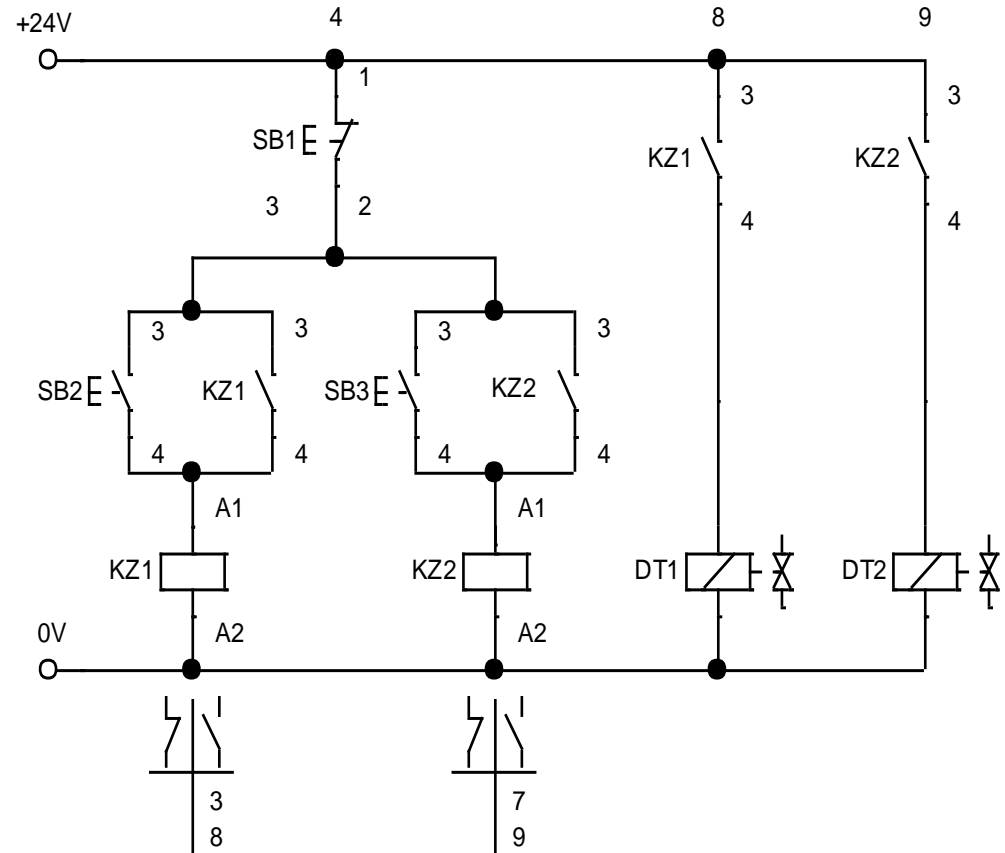
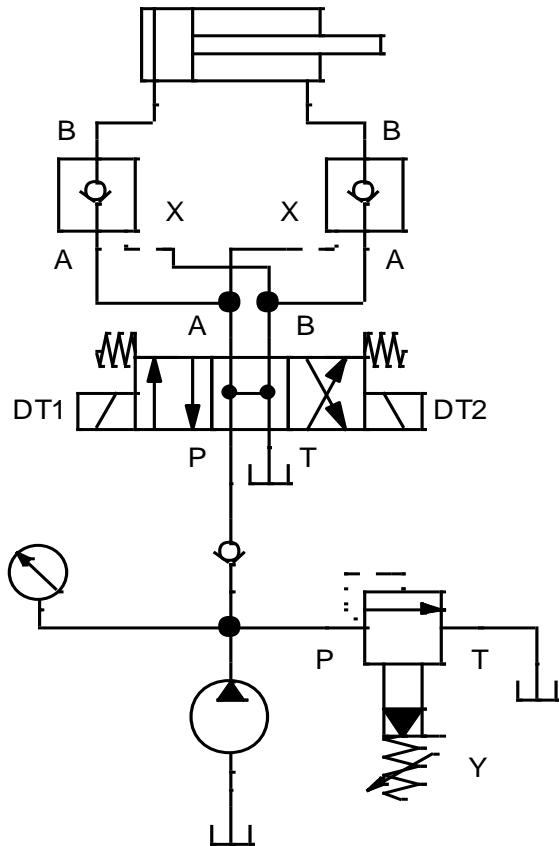


Connect circuit diagram

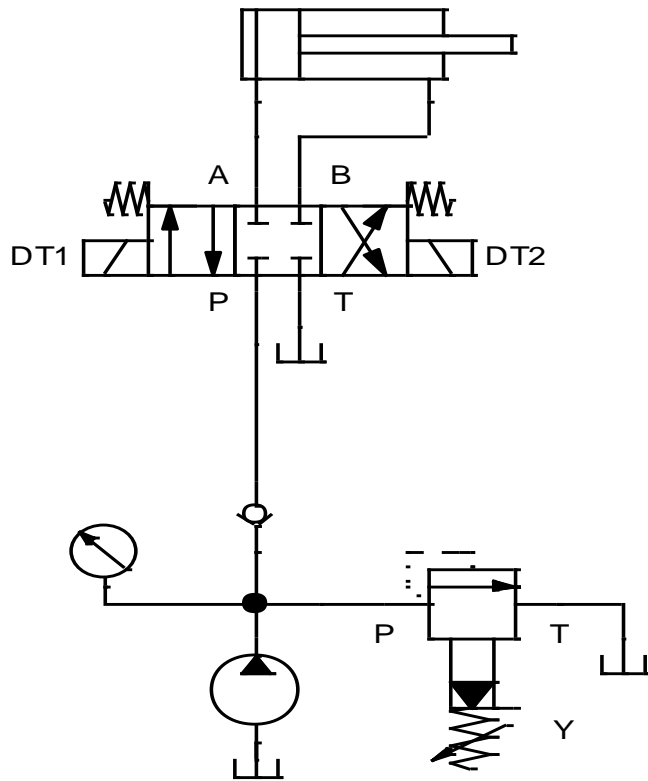
7. Hydraulic 1-way valve lock circuit



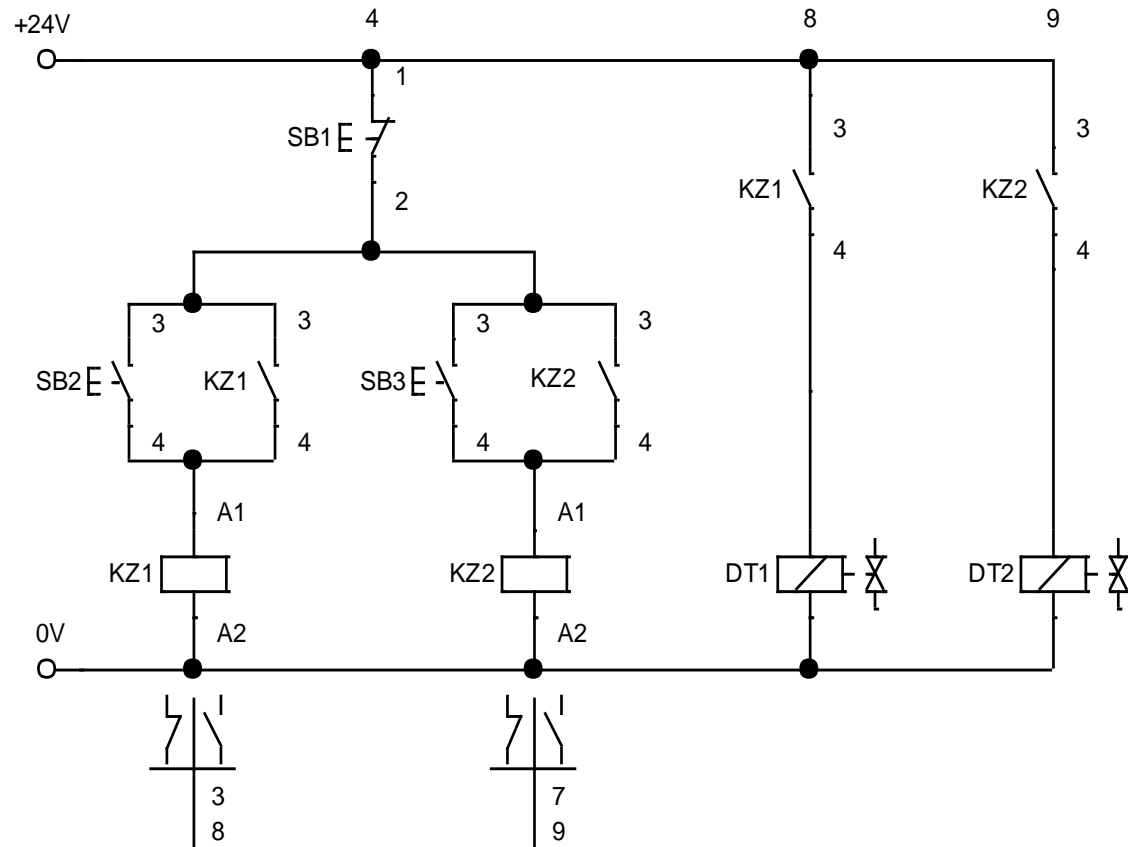
8. Hydraulic control check valve two way block circuit



9. Directional valve (O) block circuit

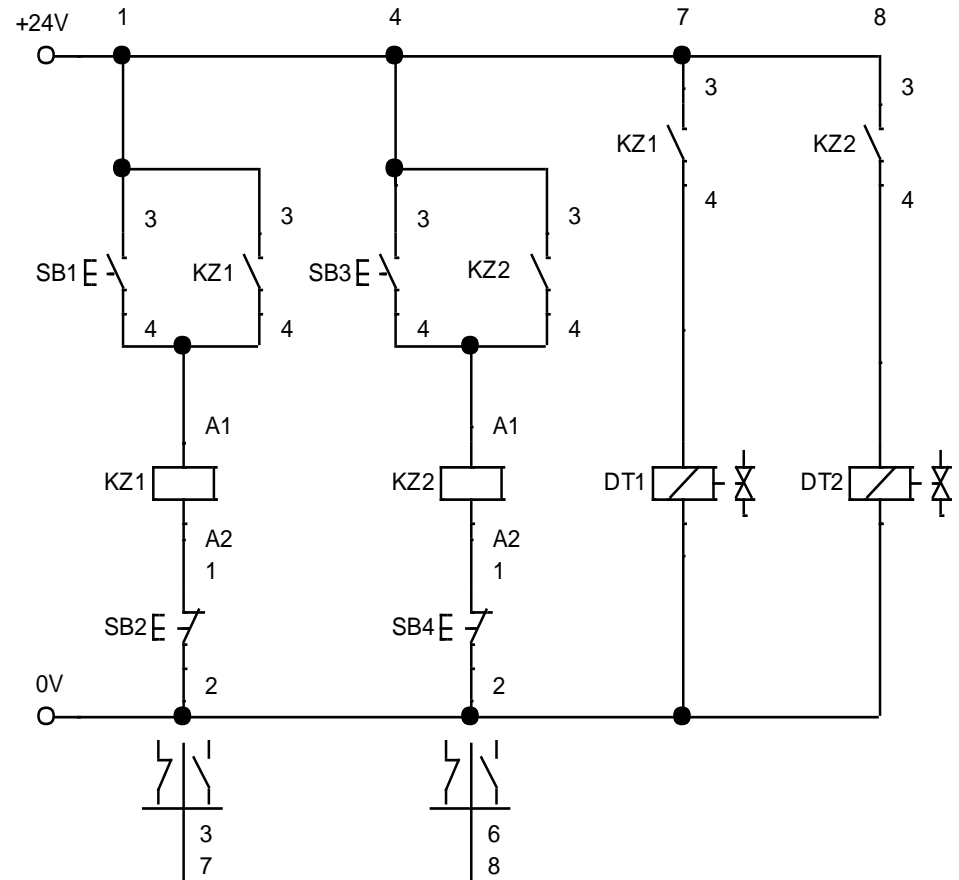
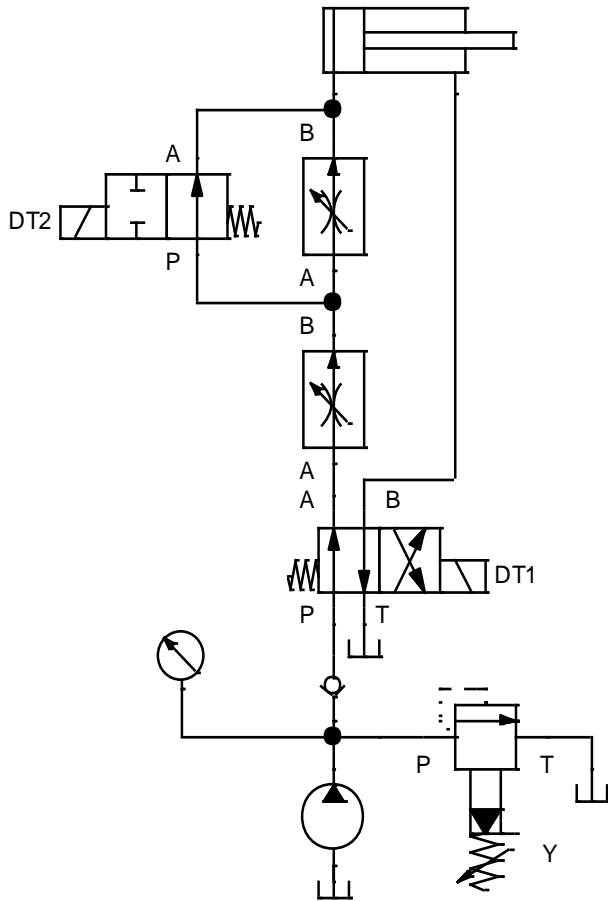


Connect hydraulic diagram

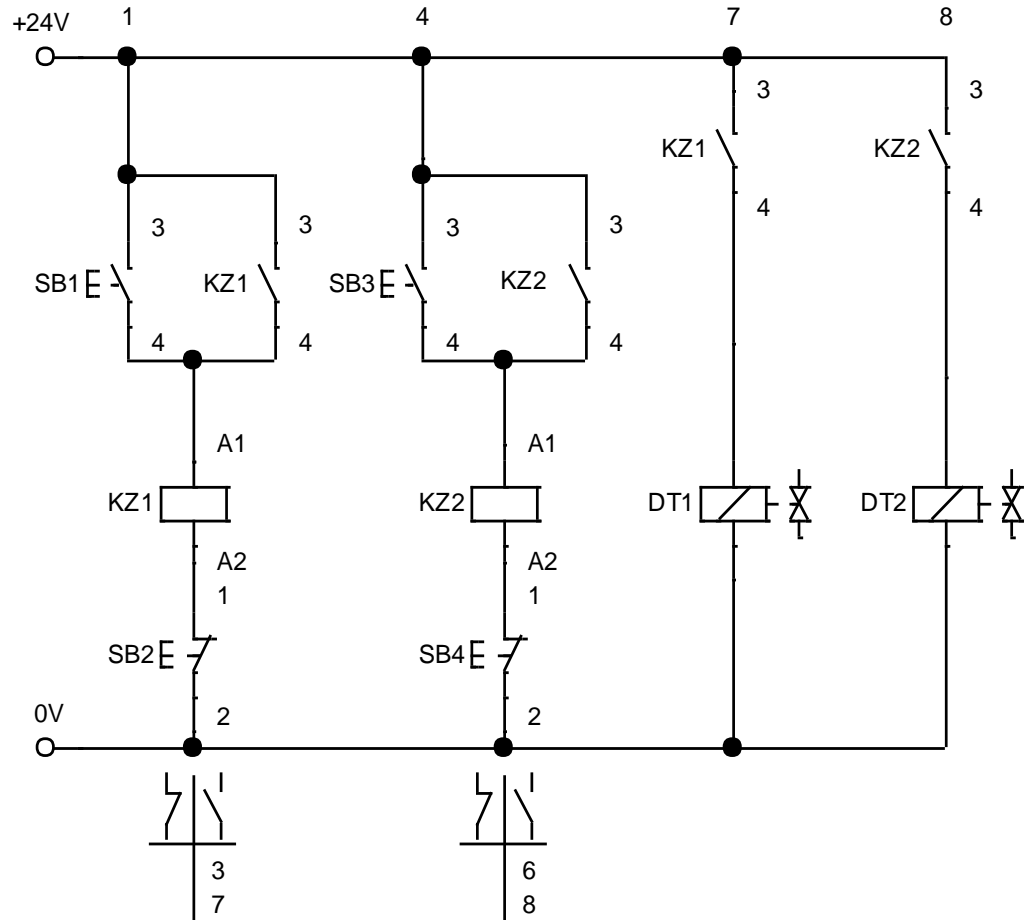
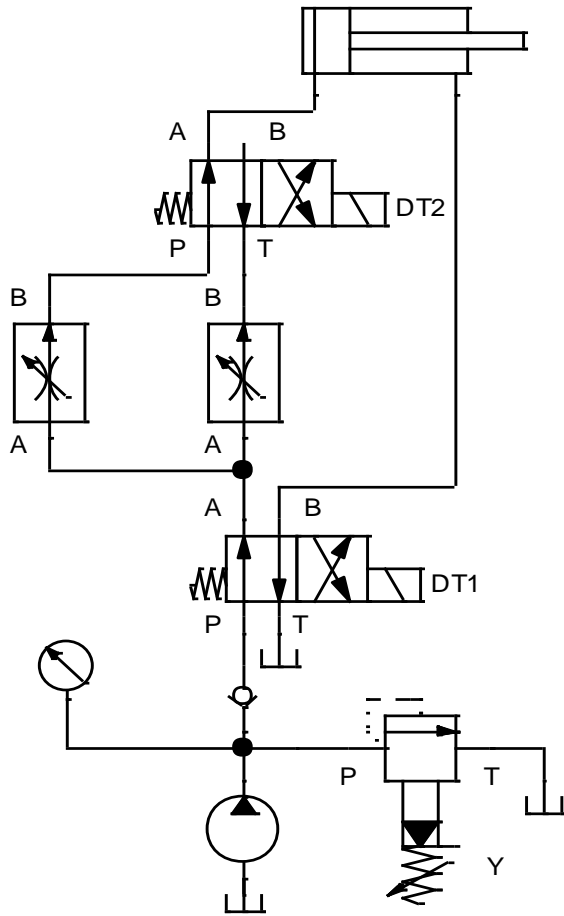


Connect circuit diagram

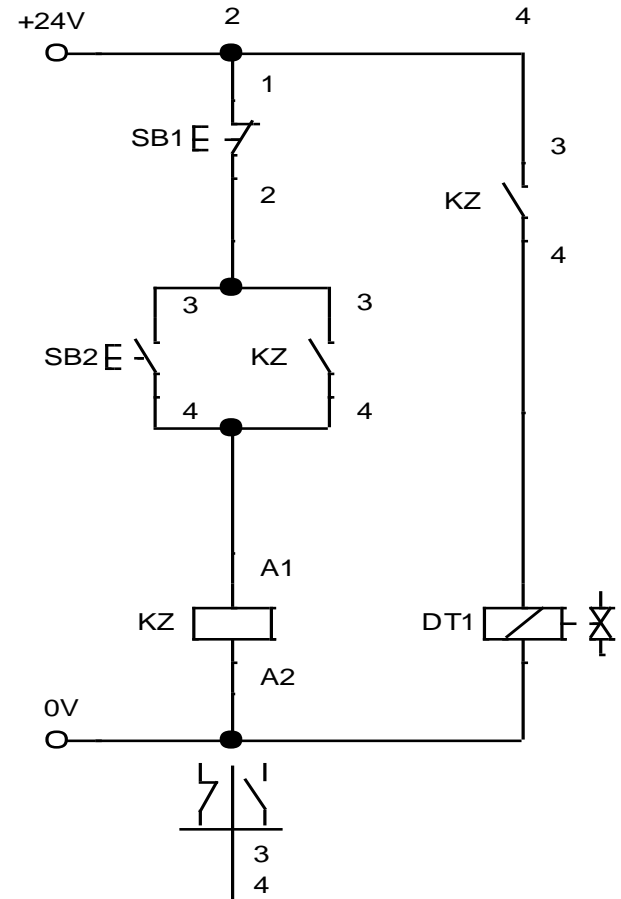
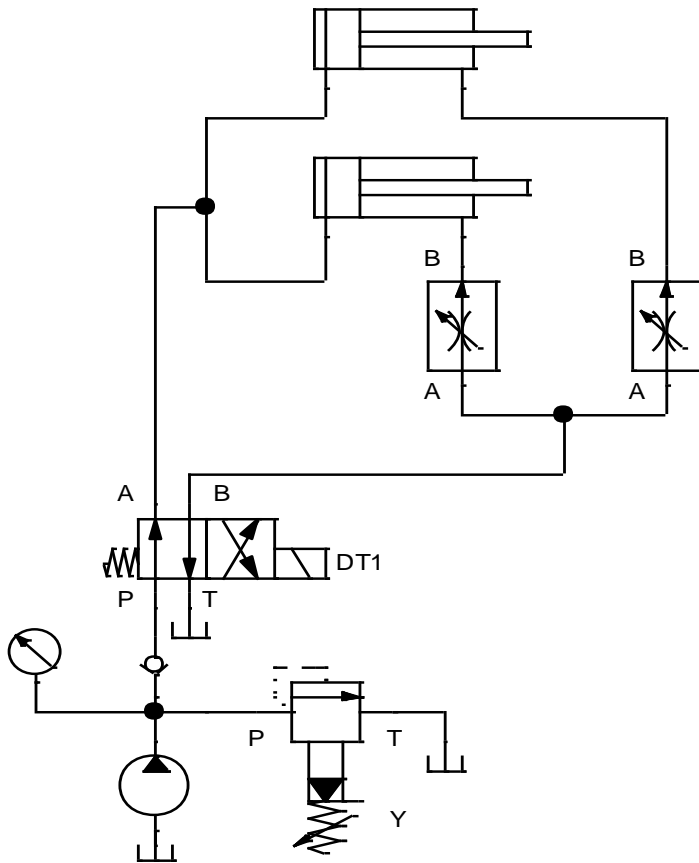
10. Speed regulation valve serial speed regulation circuit



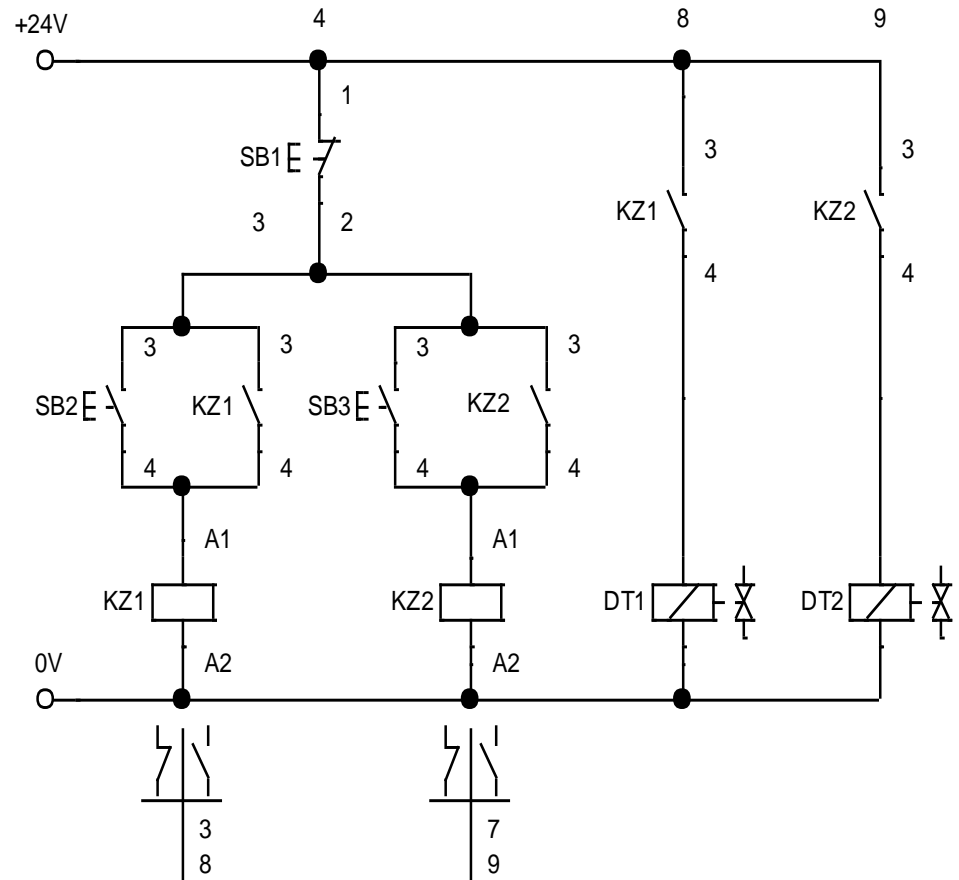
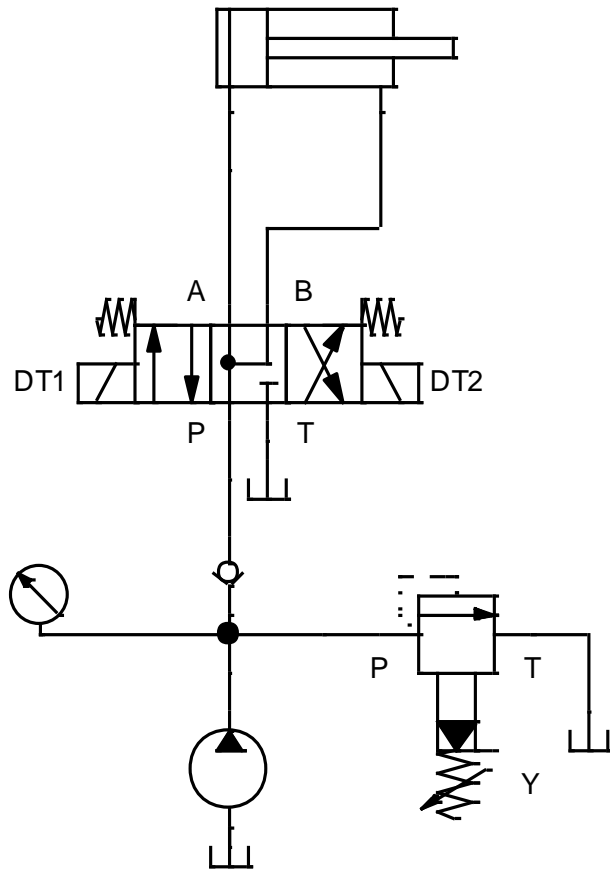
11. Speed regulation valve parallel circuit



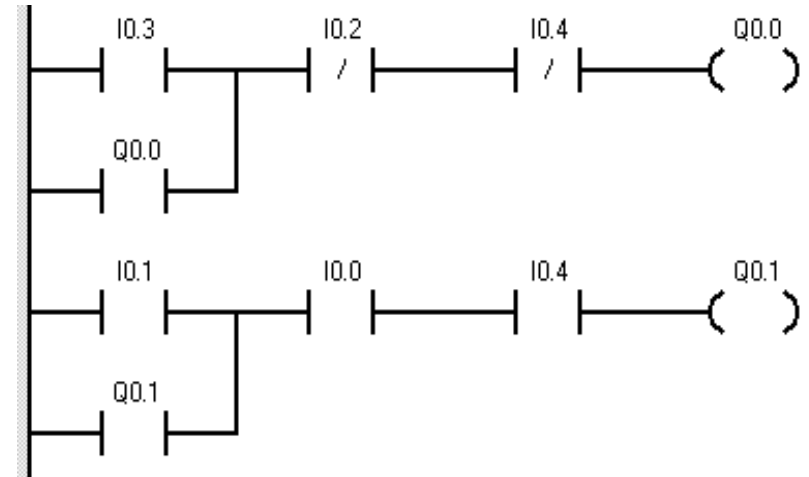
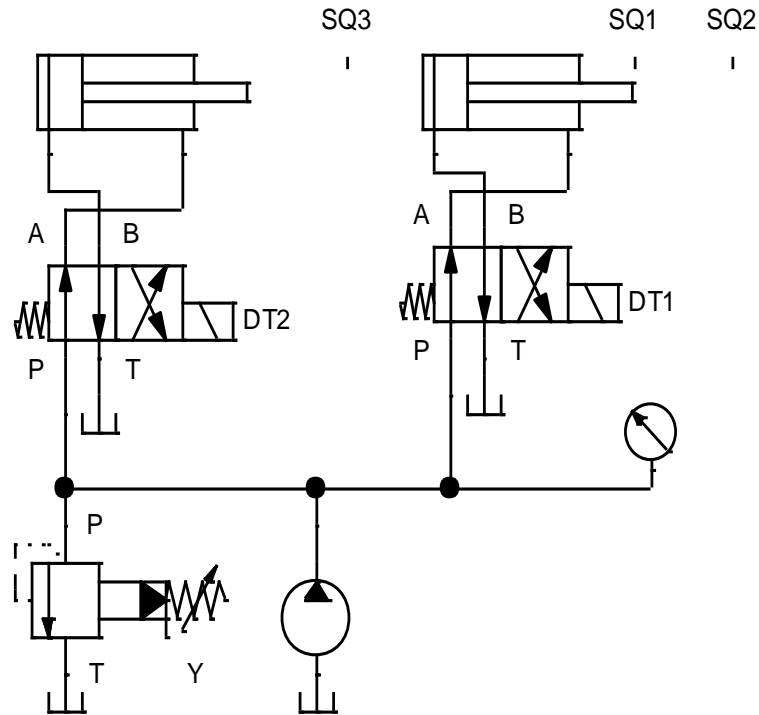
12. Parallel speed regulation valve synchronous circuit



13. Differential control circuit



14. PLC controlled proximity switch order circuit



THANKS YOU!

Q & A