

ASSIGNMENT 2

1.
$$f(s) = \frac{1}{s(s^2 + 2s + 2)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s(s^2 + 2s + 2)} \right\} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{Bs + C}{s^2 + 2s + 2}$$

$$1 = A(s^2 + 2s + 2) + s(Bs + C)$$

$$\text{If } s = 0;$$

$$1 = A(2) + 0$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}$$

SUBSTITUTE THE VALUE OF A:

$$1 = \frac{1}{2}(s^2 + 2s + 2) + Bs^2 + Cs$$

$$2 = s^2 + 2s + 2Bs^2 + 2Cs$$

$$B = -\frac{1}{2}; \quad C = -1$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1/2}{s} - \frac{(1/2)s + 1}{s^2 + 2s + 2} \right\}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 1/2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{1}{2} = \frac{(s+1) + 1}{(s^2 + 2s + 1) + 1}$$

FORMULA:

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left[\frac{(s+a) + w}{(s+a)^2 + w^2} \right] = e^{-at} [\cos wt + \sin wt] u(t) = \frac{(s+1) + 1}{(s+1)^2 + 1}, \quad a = -1, \quad w = \sqrt{1} = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{2} e^{-t} (\cos t + \sin t) u(t)$$

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} (\cos t + \sin t)$$

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2} [1 - e^{-t} (\cos t + \sin t)]$$

2.
$$f(s) = \frac{5(s+2)}{s^2(s+1)(s+3)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{5(s+2)}{s^2(s+1)(s+3)} \right\} = \frac{A}{s^2} + \frac{B}{s+1} + \frac{C}{s+3} + \frac{D}{s}$$

$$5(s+2) = A(s+1)(s+3) + B(s^2)(s+3) + C(s^2)(s+1) + D(s)(s+1)(s+3)$$

$$\text{If } s = 0;$$

$$\text{If } s = -1;$$

$$\text{If } s = -3$$

$$10 = 3A + 0 + 0 + 0$$

$$5 = 0 + 2B + 0 + 0$$

$$-5 = 0 + 0 - 18C + 0$$

$$A = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$B = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$C = \frac{5}{18}$$

If $s = -2$; SUBSTITUTE A, B, C

$$0 = \frac{10}{3} + 10 = \frac{10}{9} + 20$$

$$0 = \frac{50}{9} + 20$$

$$[20 = -\frac{50}{9}] \frac{1}{2}$$

$$D = -\frac{25}{9}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{10/3}{s^3} + \frac{5/2}{s+1} + \frac{5/18}{s+3} - \frac{25/9}{s} \right\}$$

$$f(t) = \frac{10t^2}{3} + \frac{5e^{-t}}{2} + \frac{5e^{-3t}}{18} - \frac{25}{9}$$

$$3. \quad F(s) = \frac{s^4 + 2s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 5}{s(s+1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} s^2 + s + 2 \\ s^2 + s \quad \overline{) s^4 + 2s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 5} \\ \underline{-s^4 + s^3} \\ 3s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 5 \\ \underline{-3s^3 + 3s^2} \\ 2s^3 + 4s + 5 \\ \underline{-2s^3 + 2s} \\ 2s + 5 \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ s^2 + s + 2 + \frac{2s+5}{s^2+s} \right\}$$

$$\textcircled{1} y''$$

$$\textcircled{2} y'$$

$$\textcircled{3} 2\delta(t)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2s+5}{s^2+s} \right\} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{B}{s+1}$$

$$2s+5 = A(s+1) + Bs$$

$$\text{IF } s = -1;$$

$$3 = 0 - B$$

$$B = -3$$

$$\text{IF } s = 0;$$

$$5 = A + 0$$

$$A = 5$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{5}{s} - \frac{3}{s+1} \right\} = 5(1) + [-3e^{-t}]$$

$$= 5 - 3e^{-t}$$

$$f(t) = y'' + y' + 2\delta(t) + 5 - 3e^{-t}$$