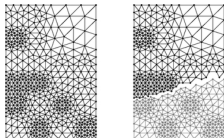


# network *clustering*

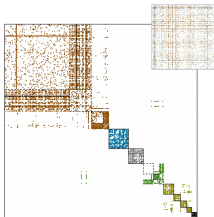
introduction to *network science in Python* (*NetPy*)

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4th July 2024

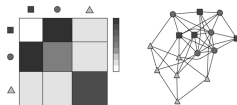
# clustering *overview*



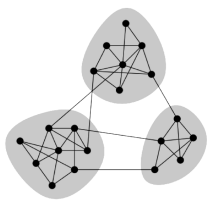
*graph partitioning* [KL70, Fie73]



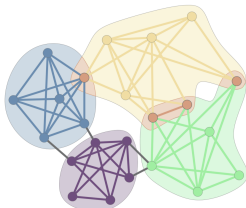
*blockmodeling* [LW71, WR83]



*stochastic block models* [Pei15]



*communities* [GN02]



*overlapping communities* [PDFV05]



*link communities* [EL09, ABL10]

# *community* detection

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# community *divisive*

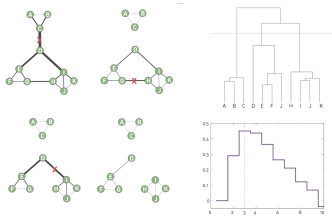
## — Girvan-Newman *hierarchical clustering* [GN02]

- define *node dissimilarity* as *link betweenness*

$$\sigma_{ij} = \sum_{st \notin \{i,j\}} \frac{g_{st}^{ij}}{g_{st}}$$

1. top-down *divisive hierarchical clustering*  $\mathcal{O}(nm^2)$
2. cut *cluster dendrogram* at *maximum modularity*

$$Q = \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{ij} (A_{ij} - \frac{k_i k_j}{2m}) \delta_{c_i c_j}$$



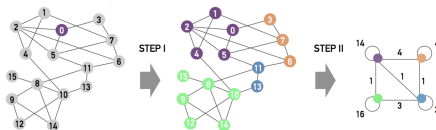
# community *modularity*

## — Louvain *modularity optimization* [BGLL08]

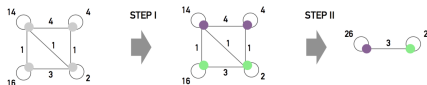
1. set *node community* by *modularity optimization*  $\mathcal{O}(cm)$
2. *aggregate community nodes into supernodes* and repeat 1.
3. return *community structure maximizing modularity*

$$Q = \frac{1}{2m} \sum_{ij} (A_{ij} - \frac{k_i k_j}{2m}) \delta_{c_i c_j}$$

1<sup>ST</sup> PASS



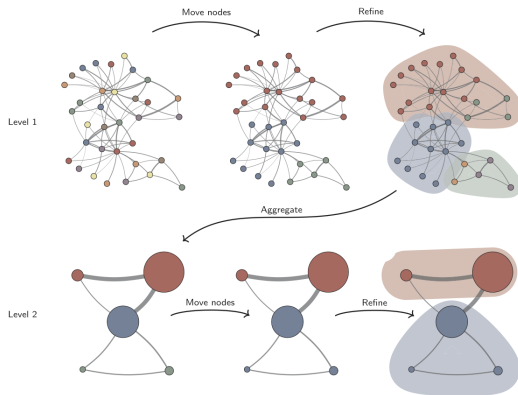
2<sup>ND</sup> PASS



# community *modularity*

— Leiden *modularity optimization* [TWVE19]

x. *improved* Louvain *algorithm* with *quality guarantees*

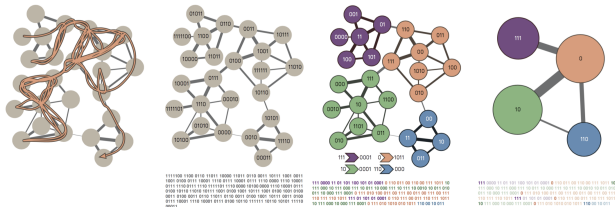


# community *map equation*

## — Infomap *map equation compression* [RB08]

1. set *node community* by *optimal coding*  $\mathcal{O}(m \log m)$
2. *compress community nodes into supernodes* and repeat 1.
3. return *community structure maximizing map equation*

$$\mathcal{L} = \sum_i p_{i \rightsquigarrow} H(\tilde{C}) + \sum_i p_{i \leftarrow} H(C_i)$$

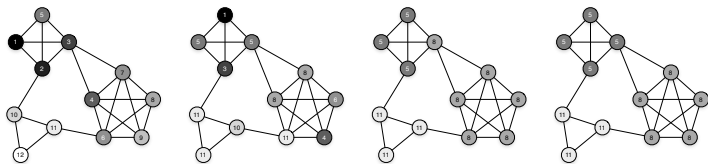


# community *propagation*

— Raghavan *label propagation* [RAK07, ŠB11]

1. set *node community* by *neighbors frequency*  $\mathcal{O}(cm)$
2. *randomly shuffle nodes* and repeat 1. *until convergence*
3. return *community structure connected components*

$$\forall i : c_i = \arg \max_c \sum_j A_{ij} \delta_{c_j c}$$





# clustering *references*



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